

Think dealing is the best when
all is said and done.

The world itself, and all the
world's command is but a bubble.

Morning Daily Founded 1887.
The Guardian, Three Cents

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew
CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, JULY 28, 1950

14 PAGES

Subscriptions Delivered \$2.00 Mail \$5.00;
other Provinces & U. S. \$7.00

U. S. TROOPS LAUNCH LARGE-SCALE COUNTERATTACK

U. S. Will Not Use Atomic Bomb In Korean War

Russian Boycott Of United Nations Ended

Appointed To College Board Of Governors



Chief Justice Campbell

HALIFAX, July 27 (CP)—Appointment of John MacNeill, Sydney barrister, to the Board of Governors of Dalhousie University was announced here yesterday.

The last Cape Bretoner to serve on the board was the late H. P. Duchemin, long-time publisher of the Sydney Post-Record.

Mr. MacNeill is solicitor for Dominion Steel and Coal Corporation and was graduated from Dalhousie in 1914.

Other board appointments were: Judge G. C. Patterson, New Glasgow, N. S.; Mr. Justice John Doull, Halifax; Hon. Charles Burchell, Halifax; Brigadier H. V. D. Laing, Halifax; and Hon. Thane Campbell, Summerside, P. E. I.

Report Soviet Warships Cruising

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, July 27 (AP)—Swedish authorities reported today that four Russian warships are cruising six miles off the Swedish coast in the Gulf of Bothnia.

Coming Events

- Mail your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- Dance, New Perth Hall, Friday, July 28. Cliff Lilly's Orchestra.
- Abegweit R.B.P. Kingston, July 28th. Degrees.
- Dance New Iona East School Friday, July 28th.
- St. John's Church Picnic, Cra-paud, Wednesday, August 9th.
- Dance, Morell East School, Friday, July 28. Refreshments.
- Hampshire Garage will be closed Saturday, July 29th.
- Reserve August 9th for Chick-en Supper at Kinkora.
- Lawn party, bingo, dance and other games, Kelly's Cross parish grounds, Monday, July 31.
- Show "Nabonga" plus "Laurel and Hardy" short at Hunter's River tonight at 8.30.
- Regular Dance, East Royalty Hink Hall, Friday, East leaving Bus Terminal 9.45.
- We will be buying live fowl Tuesday, 9 till 12. Highest market prices. R.L. Dickleson, New Glasgow.
- Hampton Hall, Friday, July 28th. Ice-Cream, hot dogs and dances, McNeill's Orchestra. Women's Institute.
- Sandy's Theatre Under the Stars - Shows every Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday nights. Gar service, sandwiches and soft drinks.
- Come to the Dance every Saturday evening, Islander's Country Club, Traveller's Rest. Art Gallant's Melody Boys five piece orchestra.
- The World's Greatest Love Story! "Little Women," coming to Morell Fri. and Sat., July 28-29. Starting June Allyson, Peter Lawford, Margaret O'Brien, Elissa Landi Taylor and others. - This show we have been waiting for. Don't miss it.

LAKE SUCCESS, July 27 (AP)

Russia's Jakob Malik suddenly ended the Soviet boycott of the United Nations today and informed the U. N. he would take over the presidency of the Security Council Aug. 1. He also called a meeting of the Council for that date.

The decision of the Soviet deputy Foreign Minister was transmitted to Secretary-General Trygve Lie as the U. N. received assurances of almost a division of combat troops to help the United States fight against Communist North Korea's invasion of the U. N.-sponsored Republic of Korea.

There was no hint from Malik whether the Soviet Union would return to the 29 other U. N. organizations the Russians are boycotting over the issue of Nationalist Chinese representation. But some U. N. observers speculated that Malik's return might mean a decisive development in the Korean war. They recalled that Malik and U. S. delegates started conversations here which ended the Berlin blockade.

The Council already was scheduled to meet tomorrow to discuss the report on the Korean war effort from the unified command. That meeting still is scheduled, but the word that the Russians are coming back Aug. 1, obviously will overshadow any deliberations of the Council tomorrow.

Malik's return makes it certain that future decisions on the Korean war will face either long debate or a Russian veto. But Council delegates have insisted that the Russians cannot veto decisions already taken.

Council delegates also were discussing a possible sudden break in the impasse over Chinese representation in the U. N. They suggested that Malik as chairman might make a ruling that the Nationalist Chinese delegate, T. F. Tsiang, was not a member of the Council. Tsiang might challenge this ruling, and Malik would put the challenge to a vote. With the lineup in the Council almost evenly divided on the China question, it appeared likely that Tsiang would not get the necessary majority of seven votes needed to overturn the ruling.

To Investigate Submarine Report

SAINT JOHN, N. B., July 27 (CP)—Three vessels of the Royal Canadian Navy hurriedly left Saint John tonight to investigate a report of an unidentified submarine at the mouth of the Bay of Fundy.

The action came after a report to Halifax naval headquarters that a submarine had followed the navy oiler Dundalk to the mouth of the bay. The vessels were immediately ordered out on patrol.

The frigates Swansea and La-houssaye and minesweeper New Brunswick arrived here early this afternoon. Later the Dundalk reached port. The vessels, on a three-week training cruise, had been scheduled to remain at Saint John until Monday morning.

The crews were hurriedly summoned from various points in the city and adjoining areas. This development followed recent reports of one or more submarines, presumably Russian, operating off the southern coast of New Brunswick.

Cancel Home Leaves For U. S. Troops In Europe

HEIDELBERG, Germany, July 27 (AP)—The United States army is taking six months out of the terms of all officers and other ranks on duty in the European command home leave Aug. 31.

All home leaves after that date are cancelled. About 110,000 men make up the command.

The army's European command headquarters announced the freeze today, saying the orders came from Washington.

United States, British and French occupation troops in Germany and Austria would be expected to counter the first shock of a ground thrust westward from iron-curtain territory.

Air Force Plans To Increase Its Air Groups

WASHINGTON, July 27 (CP)—President Truman today ruled out use of the atomic bomb in the Korean war. He said such a move is not now under consideration.

Meanwhile the air force announced it plans to increase its strength from 48 air groups to 58 within the next year and by January, 1953, plans to have 69 air groups ready for action. The U. S. A. F. also hopes to add 136,000 men.

The defence department today issued a call for 100,000 draftees for the army during September and October—an increase of 30,000 more than the previous call for 20,000 men in September and an additional 50,000 in October.

Truman late today signed an executive order extending for 12 months all enlistments in the armed services. The President acted immediately after signing legislation recently approved by Congress authorizing him to extend enlistments.

The air force increase was disclosed by chairman Carl Vinson (Dem., Ga.) of the House of Representatives armed services committee.

He said that on June 30 the air force had around 400,000 men. It plans to increase this figure to 548,311.

On the home front the House banking committee voted 20 to 1 to give President Truman limited economic control powers to organize against Communist aggression.

The bill contains most of the powers asked by Truman in his message to Congress July 19. These include authority to allocate scarce materials and facilities to military and essential civilian uses; to force use of plants for defence production; along with curbs on installment buying and real estate credit.

Also on the home front, Truman said moves are under way to deal with traitors and saboteurs in the war emergency.

A bill passed by the House to safeguard against bomb-carrying ships entering American waters under the guise of peaceful merchantmen needs only Senate action on minor changes before it goes to the President for signature.

The bill authorizes the Coast Guard or customs service to conduct the search for foreign flag ships upon order of the President in a national emergency.

Protective steps in this direction have already been taken.

Will Consider Population Problem

WASHINGTON, July 27 (AP)—The Big Three western foreign ministers will consider at their next meeting—expected in September—what steps should be taken to relieve the overpopulation problem in Europe. Canada was described as among the countries in a position to receive European immigrants.

Press officer Michael J. McDermott of the State Department said today a report on overpopulation which is now being prepared by British, American and French experts meets in Paris.

Countries in a position to receive European immigrants also identified these as Canada, Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, New Zealand, South Africa and Venezuela.

Protection of West Germany, which has no army of its own, is one of the tasks of the occupation forces.

A U. S. State Department spokesman, Michael J. McDermott, said today:

"The West Germans have few illusions of the Soviet utopia in which their less fortunate brothers live and they should have no doubts of our repeatedly expressed and continuing determination to defend the area of the Federal Republic against a possible attack from the east."

Australia May Send One Division To Korea

SYDNEY, Australia, July 27 (AP)—Australia's contribution to United Nations ground forces in Korea probably will total a division, Joseph Francis, army and navy minister, said today.

That might mean 10,000 or more men—more than have been pledged by any other country to line up with United States troops.

Recruiting began with a rush by this morning, 100 men had applied in Sydney alone.

Second World War veterans, plus some soldiers in the regular army, will make up the bulk of the force. The idea is to use trained men so the unit can be moved to the fighting front without delay.

A dispatch from New Zealand today said that country's contribution to the Korean campaign is understood to be one field artillery regiment and a supporting signal detachment, with a provisional total of 1,200 men. However, more than 1,600 volunteered on the first day and the force may be increased.

Francis said the final decision on the size of the force will depend on information from Prime Minister Robert Menzies, who is to see President Truman in Washington this week.

Arthur W. Fadden, the acting prime minister, announced the Australian destroyer Warramunga will be sent to Korean waters soon to join the destroyer Bataan and the frigate Shoalhaven. Australian planes have been in the fight from the first.

"Australia is determined to accept its responsibilities until the aggression in Korea has been crushed," Fadden said.

Britain, Turkey, Thailand, Cuba, Bolivia and New Zealand are other countries which have offered ground troops in response to the appeal of U. N. Secretary-General Trygve Lie.

Churchill Says West Unable To Stop Russian Sweep Through Europe

LONDON, July 27 (AP)—Winston Churchill told the House of Commons today that the West has no present means to halt a Russian sweep through Europe if a new world war breaks out.

Defence Minister Emanuel Shinwell conceded that Britain's defence forces fall "far short of our requirements."

If the international crisis worsens, Shinwell said, Britain may have to call up its regular army reserves. The navy already has put its regular reserves on the alert for duty as needed.

Meanwhile, the Royal Navy disclosed it is taking the 13,500-ton aircraft carrier Warrior out of the mothballs at the Portsmouth navy yard to carry reinforcements for U. S. units now operating off Korea.

The 13,190-ton aircraft carrier Ocean also will be put into the same service.

Churchill and Shinwell spoke in the closing stages of a two-day House of Commons debate on defence.

As the Conservative Opposition leader, Churchill first tried to force a secret session.

This was opposed by Labor Government forces, who won by a vote of 266 to 285.

Churchill then threw away the speech he had prepared in case of a secret session and issued some warnings.

Smash Into Tank-Led Red Push

TOKYO, July 28 (Friday)—United States troops today launched their biggest counterattack of the war, smashing head-on into a tank-led Communist push in the vital Yongdong sector.

Associated Press correspondent Don Whitehead in the field said the U. S. 1st Cavalry Division struck this morning at Hwanggan, eight miles northeast of Yongdong. The Communists had kicked off at dawn with an attack of their own, led by tanks.

Maj.-Gen. Hobart Gay, commander of the 1st Cavalry, immediately ordered a counterattack. It was made in great silence and forward without air support in the drizzle and mist that shrouded the battlefield.

Whitehead said the outcome of the fighting still had not been determined.

The Red attack was part of a series of thrusts along the curving 200-mile Korean front. It appeared to be the prelude to possibly the biggest battle of the war.

Associated Press correspondent Tom Lambert in a separate dispatch said the Reds at Hwanggan attacked with 400 men and were thrown back by artillery and small arms fire.

Lambert said that an estimated 5,000 Communist troops were concentrating about two miles from Hwanggan near the highway leading southeastward to Pusan.

The northerners also were pounding steadily at the U. S. 25th Division, which is holding the line north of Yongdong.

The U. S. 1st Cavalry announced that an American cruiser blasted the Yongdok area on the east Korean coast with eight-inch guns for the first time yesterday.

Yongdok is 95 miles northwest of the main U. S. supply port of Pusan.

The northern fighting, which may be either a diversionary or a major breakthrough attempt, was reported in field dispatches telephoned after some delay to Tokyo.

At that time no major infantry contact had been reported on the 1st Cavalry front but U. S. artillery and supporting planes kept a harassing fire on Red positions astride the main communications line to the southeast.

The North Koreans aimed three menacing columns of tanks and manpower from at least two crack divisions.

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 2)

Says Planes Leave For Tokyo

VANCOUVER, July 27 (CP)—The News-Herald says tonight six R. C. A. F. planes have taken off from McChord Field, near Tacoma, Wash., for Tokyo.

The newspaper says in a front-page story the planes were airborne at 7 p. m. PDT (10 p. m. EDT) and en route to Japan via the Aleutians to join the Korean airlift under United Nations direction, McChord Field is the North American hub of the lift.

(Col. T. Alan Bennett, Commandant at McChord, said only that the planes—North Star Transports of 426 transport squadron—were to leave "within 12 hours.")

British Industry Well Geared

LONDON, July 27 (Reuters)—British industry is better organized than ever before to switch to war production, Lord Addison told the House of Lords today.

Mackenzie King Buried Beside Mother And Father

OTTAWA, July 27 (CP)—William Lyon Mackenzie King was buried beside his mother and his father today, under the shade of a maple tree.

It was exactly where he would have wanted to be.

A tremendous tribute by two of the nation's larger cities bore him to the quiet family plot in Toronto's Mount Pleasant Cemetery.

In Ottawa for two days and in Toronto today tens of thousands of persons came into the streets to say farewell in silence, some in tears, to the former Prime Minister. In all, there were hundreds of thousands.

Line Streets

They lined the streets of Toronto today for blocks, for many blocks. In front of Union Station, they were massed five, six and more deep, all in a great silence, when eight Mounties emerged with the brown mahogany casket that had come from Ottawa aboard a special overnight train.

Eight killed pipers played their sad, Scottish laments. Two files of servicemen stood between the people and the dignitaries who followed the coffin. Behind the Mounties came the cabinet ministers, headed by Prime Minister St. Laurent, relatives, representatives of the Province, the city, the Federal Government, members of Parliament and of the Senate, envoys of foreign lands.

They got into a procession of (Continued on Page 5 Col. 3)

Russians Trying For Information

OTTAWA, July 27 (CP)—Defence officials today brushed off what they termed a new Russian way to extract secret information out of Canadians—through biology.

They labelled as "kite-flying" a Moscow dispatch in which a group of Russian scientists asked United States biologists if they would permit their work to become a weapon in the hands of the war-mongers.

In this dispatch the scientists quoted Dr. O. M. Solandt, chairman of Canada's Defence Research Board, as saying that work on bacteriological weapons is going on in seven Canadian laboratories.

Dr. Solandt was absent from the city but a defence official explained that the use of the figure "seven" had a purpose.

"By quoting it they hope to get confirmation," he said. "We're simply not biting."

C.C.F. Supports U. N. Forces

VANCOUVER, July 27 (CP)—Complete Canadian support of United Nations forces in Korea was endorsed today by the National C. C. F. convention after leftist factions battled to ram through a policy opposing armed intervention.

The rebels were led by the same British Columbia members who split with the National C. C. F. on endorsement of the Atlantic pact, a break that came 12 months ago at a provincial conference here.

Vote in favor of the Korean resolution, formulated by the National Council, was 115 to 26.

Welcome of Communist China into the United Nations as a means of ending the Korean war was urged in the anti-intervention policy, introduced by Rod Young, former C. C. F. member of parliament for Vancouver centre.

Columbia.



WARNED ON GREECE

A Balkan commission report that Bulgaria and Albania may be preparing to attack Greece is being given grave consideration by the United Nations at Lake Success, New York. Upon receiving the warning from observers, Secretary General Trygve Lie notified the 59 U. N. members.

No Escort For Non-Strikers

REGINA, July 27 (CP)—Amid first reports of violence in the Regina Power strike, Mayor Garnet Menzies today ordered and end to use of police cars to escort non-strikers into the struck power plant.

British Sub Was In Canadian Waters

OTTAWA, July 27 (CP)—The British Admiralty has informed the Canadian Navy that one of several submarines reported sighted in Canada's eastern waters within the last few weeks was the British submarine Astute.

A naval headquarters spokesman said today the navy had requested the Admiralty to check the possibility that the Astute may have been the sub observed by the captain of a Spanish trawler off Newfoundland's Grand Banks July 10.

The reply was to the effect that it was the Astute, travelling from Halifax to Plymouth after training with Canadian naval units.

But the report of the Admiralty threw no light on eight other reports of submarines lurking off the east coast of Canada.

Yesterday, after a partial investigation of the sightings, the navy indicated that at least one of the submarines belonged to Russia and that it had slipped into Canadian waters illegally.

This one had possibly been operating inside the three-mile limit in the Bay of Fundy and it appeared possible that it still was in that general area.

Naval vessels continued on the prow of eastern waters, trying to track down various other reports of sub sightings in the Bay of Fundy and off the sighting of a sub in the St. Lawrence River, off Cape Breton Island.

Wreckage Of Plane With 26 Aboard

TOKYO, July 28 (Friday)—(AP)—Japanese fishermen today found the wreckage of a transport plane that plunged into the sea 80 miles south of Tokyo yesterday with 26 persons aboard.

One survivor was located by rescue planes and a helicopter was being sent out. Search for the other 25—the passenger list was believed to include four war correspondents—was being pressed.

The four war correspondents were en route to the Korean war front. Two were American, one was British and the other French.

Churchill Says West Unable To Stop Russian Sweep Through Europe

LONDON, July 27 (AP)—Winston Churchill told the House of Commons today that the West has no present means to halt a Russian sweep through Europe if a new world war breaks out.

Defence Minister Emanuel Shinwell conceded that Britain's defence forces fall "far short of our requirements."

If the international crisis worsens, Shinwell said, Britain may have to call up its regular army reserves. The navy already has put its regular reserves on the alert for duty as needed.

Meanwhile, the Royal Navy disclosed it is taking the 13,500-ton aircraft carrier Warrior out of the mothballs at the Portsmouth navy yard to carry reinforcements for U. S. units now operating off Korea.

The 13,190-ton aircraft carrier Ocean also will be put into the same service.

Churchill and Shinwell spoke in the closing stages of a two-day House of Commons debate on defence.

As the Conservative Opposition leader, Churchill first tried to force a secret session.

This was opposed by Labor Government forces, who won by a vote of 266 to 285.

Churchill then threw away the speech he had prepared in case of a secret session and issued some warnings.

He said best estimates give Russia 40,000 tanks and that the Western Allies have no force which could cope with such an "array of armored avalanches."

The Conservative leader said it is true that the U. S. planes now based in Britain could hit "Russian cities and key points" with atom bombs in case of war.

But the Russians, he declared, would seize airports on the French channel and "bring us under air bombardment, apart from the atomic bomb, far worse than we have ever endured."

But he said the U. S. A-bomb stock is an "effective and even, perhaps, decisive deterrent" to an outbreak of Soviet aggression in this part of the world.

Boy Drowns Near Home

CLAM HARBOR, N. S., July 27 (CP)—Howard Eisan, 12, drowned near his home here today when he paddled too far for his depth and sank. His body was found in the surf.

Bitter Clashes In Belgium

BRUSSELS, July 27 (CP)—With shouts of "Leopold to the scaffold," opponents of Belgium's newly returned King tonight invaded the grounds of suburban Laeken Palace. Rifle and sabre-wielding gendarmes drove them out.

First reports, which were not borne out, said one man was killed in the overturning of a bus loaded of Leopold supporters arriving from Ghent.

About 70 persons were gashed by stones and shattered glass, including eight gendarmes. Eighteen persons were taken to hospital.

Mounted gendarmes with drawn sabres and foot guards with rifles had almost dispersed the demonstrators but the arrival from Ghent of about 150 automobiles and buses provoked a clash.

Price Of Bread Flour May Drop

OTTAWA, July 27 (CP)—The wholesale price of bread flour may drop slightly next month, but that won't mean a cheaper loaf for the Canadian housewife.

A baking industry spokesman said today that costs of other ingredients such as lard and sugar have risen so sharply within the last few weeks that bakers can't consider price reductions.

Prince Phillip On Week's Leave

LONDON, July 27 (AP)—The Duke of Edinburgh flew home from Malta today for a week's leave with his wife, Princess Elizabeth, expecting a second child in August.

Only A Hog Can Afford To Be Snooty These Days!



TORONTO, July 27 (CP)—Minimum and maximum: Victoria 53, 56; Edmonton 58, 81; Regina 55, 58; Winnipeg 54, 87; Toronto 60, 77; Ottawa 53, 78; Montreal 62, 77; Quebec 55, 77; Saint John 55, 80; Moncton 53, 74; Halifax 50; Charlottetown 59, 68; Sydney 60, 74; Yarmouth 56, 69; St. John's 81, 67.

HALIFAX, July 27 (CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight tomorrow.

Synopsis—Dry sunny weather is expected again on Friday and afternoon temperatures will again reach the high seventies.

Regional forecasts:
Prince Edward Island—A few clouds tonight and Friday. Not much change in temperature. Light winds increasing Friday morning to west 15. Low early Friday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 57 and 75.

High tide today at 8.01 A.M. and 11.00 P.M.
Sun rises at 4.53 A.M. and sets at 7.45 P.M.
Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN - TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE DAILY

WOOD ISLANDS - CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

Leave Wood Islands at 7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.
Leave Caribou at 7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.