

The noblest answer unto fools is kindly silence where they brawl.

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QAVAM REPLACES MOSSADEGH AS PREMIER OF IRAN

Major Red Move Expected In Truce Talks

Railways Plan Overhaul Of Eastern Freight Rates For Increased Revenue

By John LeBlanc OTTAWA, July 17 (CP)—The railways are planning an overhaul of a large group of their freight rates in Eastern Canada. Increases would outweigh reductions.

The shuffle is planned for the so-called "schedule A" rates, which apply on a considerable volume of traffic between specified communities. These are concentrated most heavily in Ontario and Quebec, but some extend into the Maritimes.

There has not been a basic rearrangement of these charges since 1907, though individually they have been subject to the post-war series of general increases.

The railways, it was learned today, have asked the Board of Transport Commissioners to rescind its 1907 order setting up the schedule. If that is done, the carriers will be able to revise the rates by filing new tariffs with the board.

The job will take between a year and 18 months, railway officials estimated, because of the many rates involved.

Chief effects of the move, from the standpoint of the freightpayer, would be that generally the "schedule A" charges for short hauls would be reduced while those for medium and long hauls would be increased.

Purpose of the plan is to give the railways more revenue from these particular rates and so ease the pressure for general rate increases to meet revenue requirements. Since the war, general increases have amounted to 70 per cent, and the railways applied a gain this week for another 16 per cent.

Railway officers said it is not yet known how much more revenue can be obtained out of the schedule A rates. There was no estimate of the amount of traffic involved, but it is known to be heavy.

Coming Events

- Show—Borden Friday. Sandy's Drive-In Theatre shows Tuesday and Friday 9 p.m. Dance, Millview Hall, Friday, July 18th. Dance in Howe's Hall every Friday. Crapaud St. John's Church picnic Wednesday, Aug. 6. Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Music by Robichaud. Mail your films and negatives to Garnhua Studios, Charlottetown. Dance every Friday night, South Rustico hall. Music by the Charlottetownians. Come to the barn dance at North Tryon Friday night, July 18. Music by MacDonald's Orchestra. See Joel McRae and Yvonne De Carlo in the Sanfrisco Story at MacDonald Bros. Theatre tonight. Grand River Picnic in aid of St. Patrick's Church, Tuesday, July 29th. Entertainment in Johnston's River School, Friday, July 18th, has been postponed. Barn Dance at Cliff Peters, Rollo Bay, on Monday, July 21st. Round and Square Dancing, Canteen Service by Rollo Bay East Women's Institute. Ice cream festival, bingo, dance, St. James Church, Town Hall, Georgetown, Tuesday, July 22. In stock all kinds potato sprays, new improved stable fly spray and 24D Herbatate for mustard spray. Dillon & Spillet. Dance, St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall, Friday, July 18th. Modern and old time dancing from 9.30 to 1 A. M. Chaisson's Orchestra. Dancing, Modern and Old Time, Islanders Country Club, Travellers Rest, every Saturday night. Music by Russell Warren and his Blue Haven Ramblers. Notice—All taxes not paid for North Rustico School No. 88, by July 26th, will be handed in for collection. By order of Trustees, R. B. MacNeill, Secretary.

Delegates Meet Today After 4-Day Recess

By Robert B. Tuckman MUNSAN, Korea, July 18 (Friday)—Secret Korean armistice talks are scheduled to resume today after a four-day recess amid expectations of a major move by the Communists.

The five-man delegation of the United Nations command arranged to return to Panmunjom at 11 a.m. (10 p.m. Thursday, EDT) to hear the latest Red views on the prolonged stalemate over prisoner exchange. The prisoner-exchange dispute alone blocks a cease-fire.

The Communists obtained a two-day recess in the secret session Monday, and Wednesday extended it another two days.

The four-day break touched off speculation that North Korean Gen. Nam Il and his fellow Red delegates would return with fresh instructions that could break the deadlock.

In calling the recess, the Reds gave no reason. This supported the general belief here that the secret sessions may have opened a new approach to the prisoner problem that required Communist delegates to consult with higher authority.

Before these sessions began, the two sides were split over the Allied insistence that no Red captive in U. N. hands would be forced to return to Communist territory against his will.

The Communists demanded return of all North Korean and Chinese prisoners held by the Allies. More than half of the 170,000 Communist prisoners have said they would fight return to Red rule.

Only Slight Increase Shown In PEI Seed Potato Acreage

According to information received from the Seed Potato Certification Office, preliminary figures on the acreage entered for inspection this year in Prince Edward Island do not indicate that the increase will be as great as was anticipated.

Table with columns: Acres Entered for Inspection, 1952 (Preliminary), 1951 (Final). Rows include Sebago, Irish Cobbler, Green Mountain, Katahdin, Canso, Pontiac, Keswick, Warba, Sequoia, Gallet Gem, Bliss Triumph, Kennebec, Chippewa, Others.

The inspection of seed potato fields began on July 16th and growers are advised by the Certification Office to check their fields for whatever roguing may be necessary.

Since late blight has already been reported in Nova Scotia and Maine and recent weather conditions here have been favourable for the development of that disease, it is also important that growers keep their potato fields thoroughly sprayed, the officials state.

50 Cancer Patients Get Daily C-bomb Treatment

LONDON, Ont., July 17 (CP)—Fifty cancer patients are being treated daily with the cobalt bomb at Victoria Hospital here.

Dr. Ivan Smith, director of the clinic, said extra staff had to be hired to keep the \$50,000 bomb operating 16 hours a day.



FRONTIER COLLEGE DEAN—Edmund T. Bradwin, 75, of Toronto, is principal of Frontier College, a school which picks university students to enter labor camps all over Canada, work at laborers' wages teaching miners and loggers in the evenings.

Lord Lovat Pays Visit To Pictou PICTOU, N. S., July 17 (CP)—Lord Lovat, chief of the Fraser Clan, stopped here briefly today en route from Prince Edward Island to Cape Breton.

Accompanied by George Fraser of Baddeck, N. S., chairman of the committee arranging his Cape Breton visit, Lord Lovat visited Rev. Dr. T. J. Watson, Scottish minister of St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church here.

Major A. A. Ferguson extended an official welcome on behalf of the town. Lord Lovat said he was impressed with efforts being made in Nova Scotia to preserve the Gaelic tongue and traditions.

Two-Way Shuffle of Canadian Diplomats

OTTAWA, July 17 (CP)—A two-way shuffle of Canada's diplomats was announced today, taking the No. 2 man from the Embassy in Washington to Scandinavia.

W. D. Matthews, 46, Minister in Washington, was named Minister to Sweden and Finland with headquarters at Stockholm. He has been right-hand man to Ambassador Hume-Wright in Washington for some time.

May Result In Settlement Of Oil Dispute

By NATE POLOWETZKY TEHRAN, Iran, July 17 (AP)—Former Premier Ahmed Qavam, a rightist who led Iran safely through perilous disputes with Soviet Russia in the wake of the Second World War, succeeded Mohammed Mossadegh as premier today.

The change in leadership possibly may bring a settlement of the long quarrel between Iran and Britain over Mossadegh's nationalization last year of the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company's Iranian properties.

Mossadegh resigned the premiership after the Shah, Mohammed Reza Pahlvi, rejected a bid of the frail but iron-willed nationalist leader to become his own war minister in a new cabinet.

The lower house of Parliament, the Majlis, nominated Qavam in a secret meeting boycotted by 25 or more pro-Mossadegh deputies.

The Shah promptly issued a royal decree approving the nomination and ordering Qavam to form a new government. The major problem Qavam inherits is Iran's near-bankruptcy, brought about by the oil nationalization policies that Mossadegh once forecast would lead to general prosperity.

Qavam, 77, was premier in 1946 and 1947. He pressed the security of the work is teaching English and Citizenship to new Canadians. The University of Toronto recently gave its highest honorary degree, Doctor of Laws, to Dr. Bradwin who was turned down by the university when he tried to enrol in 1903.

Claim Confession In Slaying Of Stenographer

By Art Everett NEW YORK, July 17 (AP)—A frustrated electronic student, claiming the key to eternal life, said today he killed a blonde stenographer at Columbia University because his theories were ignored.

Crews To Begin Work On Breaking Up 'Assiniboine' Next Week Off South Lake

(By Kingsley L. Brown, Canadian Press Staff Writer) HALIFAX, July 17 (CP)—Lord Haw Haw predicted 10 years ago that Canada's famed destroyer Assiniboine would be "fit only for scrap" after Nazi U-boats finished with her.

It was the closest William Joyce, Brooklyn-born Englishman who became Nazi propagandist, ever came to the truth. Assiniboine or "The Bones" is headed for the scrap heap.

But neither subs nor German shore batteries had anything to do with the destroyer's fate. She had a full Second World War fighting career that played a major role in Canada's contribution to allied sea power.

From the time Lt.-Cmdr. E. R. Mainguy of Chemsinus, B. C., now an Admiral and Chief of Naval Staff, brought her from England to the day she was "paid off" in Liverpool, the Assiniboine's 4.7-inch guns pounded out a record

second to none in the 42-year history of the R.C.N. And perhaps those who served on her smiled a bit when "The Bones," sold to War Assets and headed for the scrap yard, snapped her towline in 1945 and rammed aground off South Lake, P. E. I.

Sidney J. Simon, youthful president of Garad Salvage Company, Ltd., in Halifax, said tonight arrangements have been made to have her cut up. Crews of breakers begin work next week.

Miss Audrey Macmillan Wins Princess Alice Scholarship

OTTAWA, July 17 (CP)—The Princess Alice Foundation fund today announced the two winners of its 1952-53 scholarships, each valued at a minimum of \$1,200.

Winners are Audrey Macmillan of Fairview, P. E. I., and Shirley Anne Pearce of Winnipeg. The announcement was made by Senator Cairns Wilson, chairman of the foundation.

The scholarships, designed to further training of Canadian women as outstanding leaders of youth, are open only to women with an approved bachelor's degree and must be taken at a school or university approved by the directors of the fund.

(Miss Macmillan is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Allison Macmillan, of Fairview, and has had a brilliant scholastic career on the Island and elsewhere. After two years at Prince of Wales College she studied at the Nova Scotia Agricultural College at Truro, followed by two years at McGill University, where she graduated a year ago last May with the degree of B.Sc.)

(Now employed by the Nova Scotia Agricultural Department as assistant agricultural representative for the South Inverness district, she will take a diploma course in public recreation at the University of British Columbia. The course is sponsored by the National Council on Physical Fitness of the Federal Health Department.)

Four Forest Fires Burning In N. B.

FREDERICTON, July 17 (CP)—Four fires burned in New Brunswick woodland tonight with forests under dry and at a peak hazard after prolonged hot, rainless weather.

The largest outbreak spread over 400 acres of old pulpwood cuttings and timber in the Bangor district south of Cain Settlement in York County. A game refuge is in part of the fire area.

Crews were sent in as a Forest Service plane flew over the blaze. Much of the smoke disappeared tonight when the wind died.

Another fire continued burning in a thinly-wooded inaccessible area atop Beadle Mountain, north of Juniper. A shower today kept the flames in check and they offered no immediate threat.

Smaller outbreaks were reported near Brockway, York County, and in the Lepreau district of St. John County.

Soldier Surprised At Winning Medal

MONTREAL, July 17 (CP)—L. Cpl. Sterling Lloyd Sinnott, 27, a native of Saint John, N. B., expressed surprise today when told he was the first Canadian to win the George Medal in Korea.

He is a patient in Queen Mary Veterans Hospital here and is paralyzed for life after saving two companions from a blazing Korean barrack building, when he could have saved himself. He was with the Medical Corps' No. 25 Field Dressing Station.

Sitting in a wheel chair, L. Cpl. Sinnott was all smiles as fellow veterans and nurses at the hospital came to congratulate him. Also on hand to give special praise were his mother, Mrs. Beatrice Sinnott Burns, his brother and stepfather.

Mrs. Burns said she was "the proudest mother in the world."

He is the 13th Canadian to win the medal since it was instituted by the late King George VI and the first since 1948. It is awarded for acts of "outstanding bravery and self-sacrifice under non-operational circumstances."

7,000 Attend Garden Party At Buckingham Palace

By Muriel Narraway LONDON, July 17 (CP)—7,000 guests from many countries today at the second garden party of the Queen's reign held on the lawns of Buckingham Palace.

Under lowering skies and a sprinkling of light rain the Queen and Duke of Edinburgh, Princess Margaret, the Princess Royal, the Duchess of Kent and her son, the Duke of Kent, moved among the guests.

Princess Alice, the Earl of Athlone and Princess Marie Louise also were present.

The Queen wore a lilac taffeta coat with large-brimmed matching hat, grey shoes, gloves and bag. Princess Margaret wore white chiffon and a large hat with black velvet crown, its white brim edged with black velvet.

Among the Canadian guests were Senator W. Rupert Davies, president of the Kingston Whig-Standard, and Mrs. Davies of Kingston. Mrs. Davies wore a Nottingham lace dress with low, shawl collar, dark picture hat and white gloves. Esther MacKinnon of Calgary, niece of Mrs. Davies, wore a light-colored silk blouse with straight, gathered skirt, reverse collar and cap-sleeves with matching picture hat.

Blonde, blue-eyed Mrs. Fred J. Hume, wife of Vancouver's Mayor, wore a heavy navy taffeta coat-frock with full skirt and elbow-length cape collar, navy hat trimmed with lily-of-the-valley and white accessories. Both were presented to the Queen and Duke of Edinburgh by other Canadians who were staying at Crosby Hall, Chelsea Club for university women. These (Continued on Page 5 Col. 6)

Child Gets Overdose Of Sleeping Pills

OLD ORCHARD BEACH, Me., July 17 (AP)—A three-year-old Canadian girl today regained semi-consciousness — three days after she accidentally took an overdose of sleeping pills.

Dr. Walter D. Mazzacane said Christine Dupuis slept continuously for more than 85 hours. She became conscious early today, then lapsed into semi-consciousness. The doctor said the child is weak but somewhat improved.

Christine is the daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Paul C. Dupuis of Rue St. Jean Baptiste, Montmagny, Que. Officials said Christine apparently got the sleeping pills from her mother's purse.

British Relaxes F. and M. Disease Restrictions

LONDON, July 17 (CP)—Livestock breeders throughout the United Kingdom were buoyed by a Ministry of Agriculture announcement that restrictions imposed because of foot-and-mouth disease are being removed immediately in 11 English counties.

This news, coupled with the announcement 10 days ago that foot-and-mouth was virtually under control in the Netherlands, brought some indication that the livestock scourge may be easing.

The disease, which appeared in Western Canada in February, has been rampant in Europe since last year.

The British announcement stipulated that the latest relaxation will apply to England's central control area where restrictions on livestock movements were enforced June 1.

The counties immediately concerned are: Ceshire, Derbyshire, Huntingdonshire, Leicestershire, Northamptonshire, Rutland, Shropshire, Staffordshire, Warwickshire, and Worcestershire.

Rigid controls will continue in England's southeastern sections and the Isle of Wight, which will form a consolidated control area. Limited easing of the restrictions was interpreted as an indication the costly epidemic which has ravaged Britain for more than eight months is nearing an end. During that time a record sum of about £250,000,000 has been paid as compensation for some 70,000 head of livestock slaughtered as a precautionary measure.

The British announcement did not say what factor led to the apparent easing of the scourge but Netherlands authorities have attributed their measure of control to a new vaccine aimed at increasing the immunity of cattle. Dutch authorities have predicted that if the present position continues, the suspension of the export ban on cattle and other stock may be lifted soon.

British authorities have relied on slaughter of affected animals rather than vaccine as a means of fighting the disease in England.

Forest Fire Near Digby

DIGBY, N. S., July 17 (CP)—Volunteer firefighters were organized tonight to battle a forest fire near a lake about 10 miles from Digby.

Starting Monday when lightning hit a tree, the outbreak was soon controlled. It broke out again today, however, after firefighters had left the scene.

Some of the land in the area of the blaze is heavily wooded but most of it has been cleared of valuable timber.



HALIFAX, July 17 (CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office in Halifax and valid until midnight Friday.

Synopsis: It was sunny and warm in the Western Maritimes today but winds off the Gulf kept Prince Edward Island and Eastern Nova Scotia cloudy and cool. Maximum temperatures for the day ranged from 87 in Campbellton to 65 in Sydney.

Friday is forecast to be sunny with afternoon temperatures generally in the 80s.

Prince Edward Island—Clear with a few cloudy intervals. Warm. Light winds. Low early Friday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 55 and 80.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 6.47 A. M. and 9.05 P. M. High tide on the North Shore at 2.10 A. M. and 4.25 P. M. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. Sun rises today at 4.43 A. M. and sets at 7.55 P. M.