

# DAILY EXAMINER.

Liberty, when Free Born Men having to please the Public, may speak free."—LORDS.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1886.

VOL. 19.—NO. 112.

**The Daily Examiner**  
 is published every evening by  
**The Examiner Publishing Co.**  
 From their office, corner of Water and  
 Great George Streets, Charlottetown,  
 Prince Edward Island.  
 —RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION—  
 Six months ..... \$2.50  
 Three months ..... 1.25  
 One month ..... 50  
 Advertising at moderate rates.  
 Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, half-yearly, or yearly advertisements, on application.

**ALMANAC FOR OCTOBER, 1886.**

**MOON'S CHANGES.**  
 First Quarter 4th day, 6h. 21m., p. m., S.  
 Full Moon 12th day, 11h. 11m., p. m., S.  
 Last Quarter 20th day, 10h., 28m., a. m., S. W.  
 New Moon 27th day, 3h. 30m., a. m., N. E., (below horizon.)

M. DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High	Day's
	rises	rises	water	len <sup>h</sup>
1 Friday	6 35	36 10	11 0	32 11 33
2 Saturday	5 34	11 16	1 14	29
3 Sunday	6 32	att 15	1 50	26
4 Monday	8 28	1 8	2 48	22
5 Tuesday	9 28	1 54	3 49	19
6 Wednesday	10 26	2 35	5 9	16
7 Thursday	12 21	3 9	6 15	12
8 Friday	13 22	3 41	7 21	9
9 Saturday	14 29	4 10	8 13	6
10 Sunday	16 18	4 37	8 55	2
11 Monday	17 16	5 2	9 33	10 59
12 Tuesday	18 14	5 29	10 8	56
13 Wednesday	20 13	5 56	10 20	53
14 Thursday	21 11	6 46	11 13	50
15 Friday	23 9	7 3	11 48	46
16 Saturday	24 7	7 37	aft 24	43
17 Sunday	25 5	8 20	1 2	40
18 Monday	27 4	9 12	1 46	37
19 Tuesday	28 2	10 10	2 37	34
20 Wednesday	29 0	11 15	3 41	31
21 Thursday	30 4	12 16	5 2	27
22 Friday	31 5	0 24	6 30	24
23 Saturday	32 3	1 36	7 45	21
24 Sunday	34 2	2 51	8 52	18
25 Monday	35 0	4 9	9 29	15
26 Tuesday	36 48	5 17	10 13	12
27 Wednesday	38 47	6 36	10 53	9
28 Thursday	39 45	7 48	11 23	6
29 Friday	41 44	8 57	morn	6
30 Saturday	43 43	10 0	0 12	0
31 Sunday	6 45	4 42	10 58	0 52 9 57



FOR BOSTON.

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT THE PALACE STEAMERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL S.S. CO.

Leave St. John for Boston, via Eastport and Portland, every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 8:00 a. m. Leave St. John at 8 o'clock every Saturday night for BOSTON DIRECT.

L. ARTHUR & CO., GENERAL Commission Merchants, 121 ATLANTIC AVENUE, BOSTON, MASS.

Eggs and Produce a Speciality. RANKIN HOUSE.

THE undersigned will lease for a term of years the above well known Hotel, situated on corner of Water and Front Streets, in Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island, Possession given on the 1st October next.

BARCLAY & CO., GENERAL Commission & Shipping Merchants, 191 Atlantic Avenue, Boston.

EIGHT years' experience in this market. Over fifty thousand bushels P. E. I. potatoes received by us last fall. Our patrons all satisfied. Vessels chartered for potato freights at short notice. Write for market reports.

FOR SALE. THE Land and Property recently occupied by the undersigned, situated on the Brighton Road. BENJAMIN HEARTZ.

BRITISH WAREHOUSE, 33 QUEEN STREET.

BARGAINS! BARGAINS! FOR SEPTEMBER ONLY

A Large Lot of WOOL TWEEDS, ULSTER CLOTHS, GENTS' UNDERCLOTHING, DRESS GOODS, FANCY PRINTS.

Balance of CRETONNES LARGELY REDUCED FOR CASH. A. L. BROWN.

Ch'town, Sept 1—wky

SPECIAL.

We must make room for fall goods, and to do so, will clear out at prices that must sell them, all remains of summer stock. ECONOMICAL buyers will do well to call at once, and secure the bargains we are offering, in ends of silks, dress goods and cotton goods. Our prices for cotton flannels, all-wool flannels, ginghams, etc., must please you. Call and see them for yourself and save money by buying at once.

BEER BROS August 17, '86.

NEW HAT & FUR STORE, Newsom Block.

A NEW DEPARTURE! HATS, of the Latest Styles, at the very LOWEST PRICES. FURS, of all kinds. Cleaned, Dyed, altered and Repaired. HIGHEST CASH PRICES paid for Raw Furs. E. STUART.

Ch'town, May 4, 1886 NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE FIRE & LIFE

Insurance Company. ESTABLISHED, 1809.

TOTAL ASSETS \$29,484,019. Every description of property insured at current rates. Policies issued by the undersigned.

FRED. W. HYNDMAN, AGENT FOR P. E. ISLAND, Corner Queen and Water Streets.

Boots, Boots. Buy Your FALL BOOTS. DORSEY, GOFF & CO. Ch'town, Sept. 2, 1886.

CHANGE OF HOUR. BOSTON STEAMERS.

COMMENCING with the "Carroll" leaving here 7th OCTOBER, the hour of sailing will be A O'CLOCK, P. M.

The Anglo American Oyster & Lunch Rooms. Pettibare's Old Stand, 38 Queen St.

BEDEQUE and Narrow's OYSTERS served in every style, in Saloon, and furnished to customers in quantities to suit.

FLOUR. Matchless, Kent Mills, City Mills.

BEER & GOFF. August 20. Try the TEA, 25 Cents, at the LONDON HOUSE. aug 31

STEM WIND, VERSUS KEY WIND. The Stem-Winding Watch is Decidedly the Best.

AS the cases need scarcely ever be opened, they are NOT LIABLE TO GET DUST IN, like the Key-Winder.

Another advantage, the watch can be WOUND AT ANY TIME the wearer happens to think of it—no key needs to be carried in the pocket to shove it into the watch every time it is used.

Stem-Winding Rockford Watches can also be WOUND WITH A KEY, should the stem-winding give out, which we have never known it to do when used right.

Improved Stock for Sale. 50 HIGH-GRADE SHROPSHIRE SHEEP, got by imported Prize-winning Sires; also, a few Shropshire and Oxford Down Ram Lambs.

ST. CATHERINES HALL, AUGUSTA, ME. DIOCESAN SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.

Charlottetown Steam Laundry. HEAD OFFICE: Mark Wright & Co., Furniture Warehouse, King Square.

Gents' Goods a Specialty. Ch'town, Sep. 6, 1886.

1827 - - - 1886. T. & E. KENNY, Dry Goods and Shipping, HALIFAX, CANADA.

T & E. KENNY, (F. C. MAHON) Ship Owners and Brokers.

General Commission Merchants, 161 GRESHAM HOUSE, BISHOPSGATE STREET, LONDON, E. C.

Judging Horses by Points. STRUCTURAL POINTS.

1. Head.—The size should be in proportion to the size of the animal. The form should be wide between the jaws, broad between the eyes, with prominent brain development; clean and bony, with lips neat and compressed, and nostrils active and delicate. Perfection, 4.

2. Eye and Ear.—Character is shown in these organs. Not only the size and fullness of the eye, but its expression must be considered. The ears should be active and thin, and generous in length. Perfection, 4.

3. Neck.—This point will include the setting of the head, the length and shape of the neck, and the free development of the windpipe, especially at the throat. Perfection, 6.

4. Shoulders and Forearms.—This point will include the slope and strength of the shoulders, the height of the withers, and the form and muscles of the forearms, both inside and out. Perfection, 8.

5. Barrel, Croup, and Crisp.—This embraces the length, depth, and roundness of the body, with the strength and spread of the loin, and the proper elevation of the croup. Perfection, 12.

6. Hips, Quarters, Stifles, and Gaskins or Thighs.—The symmetry of the hip, the breadth and strength of the quarters, the spread of the stifles, and the muscular development of the gaskins, inside and out, are to be considered in this point. Perfection, 10.

7. Hoofs, Knees, Legs, and Pasterns.—This point includes the strength and clean-cut articulation of all the members of the hoof and knee-joints, the angle of the hoofs, the character and strength of the cannon-bones, and the angle and character of the pasterns. Perfection, 14.

8. Feet.—The general shape of the feet, their position when at rest, the width of the heels, the strength and healthy growth of the walls, as well as evidences of internal troubles, will be embraced in this point. Perfection, 10.

9. Color.—According to public taste, the leading colors may be classed as follows: Bay, dark chestnut, brown, black, roan, grey. All white markings beyond a star and one or two white feet or objectionable. Perfection, 4.

10. Size.—This will be determined by the class to which this scale is applied. The model park-horse is the model farm-horse, and he should be 16 hands, weighing 1,200 pounds; the road and trotting horse not less than 15.2 hands, and other breeds according to their uses. Perfection, 10.

11. Symmetry and Style.—This embraces the natural and unrestrained carriage of the head and tail, and the outline of form and figure, as presented in the state of animation. Perfection, 9.

12. Action.—This will embrace the action and use of the limbs at the walk and at the slow trot, in which the difference between a bragging motion and the quick, trappy lifting of the feet will be considered. The right use of the knee and hock is a necessity. Perfection, 9. Total perfection, 100.

HISTORICAL POINTS. 13. Pedigree.—This is the most important single point in the whole scale, and yet it is the one that has received the least attention.

14. Performance.—Ability to perform well compensates for a number of shortcomings in the inheritance. Nothing but technical records can be considered on this point.

15. Character of Offspring.—This point applies only to aged and tried sires and dams. The credits will be awarded according to the number and class of fast performers from a given animal—the age and opportunities of competitors being considered. Perfection, 50. Grand total perfection, 200.

STRUCTURAL POINTS FOR DRAUGHT HORSES.

1. Head.—The size should be in proportion to the size of the animal. It should be wide between the jaws, broad between the eyes, with prominent brain development, clean and bony, with lips neat and nostrils large and elastic. Perfection 4.

2. Eye and Ear.—Character is shown in these organs. Not only the size and fullness of the eye but its expression must be considered. The ears should be active, generous in length, and tapering at the point. Perfection 4.

3. Neck.—The neck should be deep and long, rising from the top of the withers, well arched, and tapering towards the setting on of the head. Perfection 6.

4. Shoulders, Chest and Forearms.—The shoulders should be deep and powerful, wide, and sloping well back into the chest. The chest should be broad and full. The forearm, as it appears from a side view, should be broad and powerful, placed well outside the trunk, and showing lots of muscle. Perfection 8.

5. Back, Ribs, Loin and Girth.—The back should be short, straight and muscular, with the ribs well sprung and deep, going well back towards the quarters, the loin broad, strong and well covered, the girth deep and thick through the heart. Perfection 12.

the hocks when viewed from behind; they should form a straight line with the barrel and shoulders; the hips should be wide, full and square on the top, and the gaskins should be short and muscular. Perfection 10.

7. Knees, Hocks, Legs and Pasterns.—The knees should be large, flat and clean. The leg should be short from the knee to the fetlock, covered with long silky hair, and should present a broad, smooth and flat surface. The hocks, should be broad, flat and clean. The pasterns should be at the proper angle, not too long or oblique, nor too straight or upright. Perfection 15.

8. Feet.—The foot should be of good size, wide at the heels, not flat or too upright, the horn smooth and free from rings. Perfection 12.

9. Size.—Horses should be upwards of 16 hands, mares about 16 hands. Perfection 10.

10. Color.—Bay, brown, black, chestnut and grey, in the order named. Perfection 3.

11. Symmetry and Style.—Perfection 6.

12. Action.—Perfection 10.

13. Character of Offspring.—Perfection 50. Total, 150.

Cavalry Chargers. THE FIRST BATCH OF CANADIAN HORSES SENT TO ENGLAND—INTERVIEW WITH A BRITISH OFFICER ABOUT CANADIAN HORSES—HINTS TO STOCKBREEDERS.

The first batch of sixteen horses selected by the British officers for despatch to England from various ranches in the Northwest completed their long railway journey of some 2,000 miles by the Canadian Pacific railway on Sunday morning, when they arrived on the siding alongside the Carmona at Montreal, which ship has been specially selected to convey them to England.

An officer of the Imperial Government, speaking with a Gazette reporter, said: "Where the officers have been able to deal with the breeders and farmers themselves there has been no questions or difficulty about the prices; and although the numbers being shipped are not so large as was anticipated, this has arisen from the difficulty of finding sufficient sound horses. The American dealers take away a large number yearly, amounting last year to 11,000 on which number duty was paid.

They do not take the worst animals, and they leave in the hands of the farmers the unsound stock, from which, mated to unsound stallions, the progeny is sure to turn out faulty, and is spreading over the Dominion. Then, another source of weakness in the horse raising system of this country is that a farmer and his men over-drive and over-work their young stock. The farmer thinks nothing of putting a three year old (and in many cases it had been noticed even at two years) in a team along the road thirty or forty miles into town and the same distance back; is it surprising that such a thing ruins the young horse and brings out curbs, spavins, splints, ringbones, ridebones, and the many other ailments a horse is heir to. In the ranches we understand there are some excellent brood mares to be found and some promising young stock coming out, but more care is required in weeding all out and getting rid of the too small, the too leggy, and the unsound ones.

If a proper strain of good, sound and thoroughbred sires, with bone, action, color and size be only selected, a most invaluable class of horse can be raised. Care will have to be taken to lessen the present system of bleaching with the large brands used on the ranches; indeed, the best classes of colt foals should be branded, but arrangements should be made to graze them in enclosures; to handle them quietly when young and growing up, to do away with the present system of rough treatment, lassoing, catching and then the broncho riding. Care and attention bestowed on these horses will in time produce animals full of size, heart and muscle, which, with good manners, will command high prices in the European market, in fact many pounds as the horse is now fetching dollars in the Northwest.

Rioting in Paris. A riot took place in Paris on the 28th, during the unveiling and dedication of the statue of Armand Barbes, red republican colleague of Blangin, at Carcassone, in the department of Aude. The committee having the ceremonies in charge were nearly all moderatists. The revolutionists became provoked at this predominance in the case of such a conspirator as Barbes, whom they regarded as one of their creed, and attempted to control the demonstration themselves. In this they were resisted by the committee, assisted by the police. The revolutionists gathered reinforcements and made an open fight for control of the situation with red flags flying. They assaulted the enclosed site, breaking down barriers, trampling over women and children and driving the moderatists and their police allies away from the place.

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.—Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup should always be used when children are cutting teeth. It relieves the little sufferer at once; it produces natural, quiet sleep by relieving the child from pain; and the little shrub answers as "bright as a button." It is very pleasant to taste. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, regulates the bowels, and is the best known remedy for diarrhoea, whether arising from teething or other causes. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup, and take no other kind.

A VERY LARGE number of T's Sets are selling cheap, to make room for new lots soon to arrive, at W. P. Colwill's, sept 21—dy eod wky 6w