

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, SATURDAY, MAY 28, 1881.

VOL. 9.—NO. 5.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,  
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER  
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

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Three Months, 1 25  
One Month, 0 50  
Advertising at most moderate rates.  
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## The Examiner Job Office.

Superior Workmanship,  
Prompt Execution,  
Satisfactory Results,  
Closest Prices

### ALMANAC FOR MAY, 1881.

MOON'S CHANGES.  
First Quarter, 6th day, 6h. 32m. a. m., N.  
below horizon.  
Full Moon, 13th day, 6h. 11m. p. m., E.  
below horizon.  
Last Quarter, 20th day, 11h. 50m. a. m., E.  
(below horizon.)  
New Moon, 27th day, 7h. 23m. p. m., W.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	Moon sets	High water	Low water
1 Sunday	4 51	7 03	6 39	0 54	12	12
2 Monday	49	5 7	33	0 42	16	18
3 Tuesday	48	6 8	33	1 22	18	18
4 Wednesday	46	7 9	34	2 4	21	21
5 Thursday	45	8 10	37	2 49	23	23
6 Friday	43	10 11	39	3 42	27	27
7 Saturday	42	11 11	43	4 44	29	29
8 Sunday	41	12 11	45	5 52	31	31
9 Monday	39	13 11	45	6 57	34	34
10 Tuesday	38	15 11	43	8 1	37	37
11 Wednesday	37	16 11	39	9 40	41	41
12 Thursday	35	17 11	34	10 20	42	42
13 Friday	34	18 11	28	11 8	44	44
14 Saturday	33	19 11	21	12 51	46	46
15 Sunday	32	21 11	13	1 36	49	49
16 Monday	31	22 10	4	2 21	51	51
17 Tuesday	30	23 11	16	1 7	53	53
18 Wednesday	29	24 11	25	1 57	55	55
19 Thursday	27	25 11	32	2 50	55	55
20 Friday	26	26 10	38	3 53	55	55
21 Saturday	25	27 0	43	5 8	54	54
22 Sunday	24	28 1	47	6 23	53	53
23 Monday	24	29 1	50	7 30	51	51
24 Tuesday	23	31 2	0	8 23	48	48
25 Wednesday	22	32 2	9	9 9	45	45
26 Thursday	21	33 3	19	9 52	42	42
27 Friday	20	34 3	28	10 32	39	39
28 Saturday	19	35 4	36	11 8	36	36
29 Sunday	18	36 5	43	11 46	33	33
30 Monday	18	37 6	49	12 1	30	30
31 Tuesday	17	38 7	54	12 18	27	27

## THE ONLY DIRECT LINE To Boston.



### STEAMERS

Carroll and Worcester.

BOTH STEAMERS are fitted with superior  
PASSENGER ACCOMMODATION, arranged  
for every convenience and comfort,  
and fitted up in elegant style.  
Fares carried at moderate rates, and as  
low as by any other route.  
Bags, in boxes and barrels, handled with  
the greatest care.

### LEAVE CHARLOTTETOWN

Every Thursday, punctually at 5 p. m.

### LEAVE BOSTON

Every Saturday, punctually at noon.

CARVELL BROS.,  
AGENTS.

May 13, 1881.—pat 2aw, sj kca

### P. E. ISLAND

Steam Navigation Co.



Steamers "St. Lawrence" and  
"Princess of Wales."

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

### NOVA SCOTIA.

LEAVE Charlottetown for Pictou Landing  
every Monday, Wednesday, Thursday  
and Saturday Mornings at 7.30, connecting  
there with the Train for Halifax.  
Returning to Charlottetown same days  
about 2 p. m., on arrival of Train from  
Halifax.

NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA &  
THE UNITED STATES.

Leave Summerside every day (Sundays  
excepted) on arrival of Train from Charlot-  
tewtown, connecting at Shediac with Trains for  
each of the above named places; and at St.  
John with Steamers of the International Co.  
and Railway for Portland and Boston. Also  
leave Charlottetown for Summerside every  
Monday Morning about 3 o'clock.  
Returning, leave Shediac every day (Sun-  
days excepted) on arrival of day Train from  
St. John, for Summerside, connecting there  
with Train for Charlottetown. Also leave  
Summerside for Charlottetown every Saturday  
evening about 5 o'clock.

By order,  
F. W. HALES,  
Secretary.

Ch'town, May 4, 1881.

## IMPERIAL LOAN AND INVESTMENT CO., OF CANADA.

SIR ALEX. CAMPBELL, K. C. M. G., President.

## LOANS OF MONEY UPON REAL ESTATE

MAY BE HAD UPON ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS.

EDWARD J. HODGSON,

Agent for P. E. Island.

May 10th, 1881.

## FIRE INSURANCE.

## The Fire Insurance Association, (LIMITED), OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

Capital Fully Subscribed, \$5,000,000  
Paid Up, 1,000,000  
Reserve Fund, 250,000  
Deposited with Dominion Government, 100,000

All Descriptions of Property Insured on Equitable Terms.

LOSSES ADJUSTED AND SETTLED PROMPTLY WITHOUT REFERENCE TO  
HEAD OFFICE.

J. R. BRECKEN, Agent for P. E. Island.

Referring to the above, I have authorized MR. F. W. HYNDMAN to receive applica-  
tions and sign receipts for Insurance in the above Company.

April 26, 1881.—tf.

J. R. BRECKEN.

## GARDENING MADE EASY.

## New Seeds! New Seeds!

Buy the Best—All Warranted Fresh and Good.

NOW OPENING AT

## HARVIE'S BOOKSTORE,

—A SPLENDID LOT OF—

## FRESH GARDEN SEEDS,

Received from the Best Seed House in Great Britain.

We warrant these Seeds all FRESH and GOOD, and true to their kinds.

And fully recommend them to our Customers and the Gardening Public generally.

HARVIE & CO.,

Queen Street.

April 29, 1881.—tf.

## FIRE! MARINE! LIFE!

## HORACE HASZARD,

General Insurance Agent,

—REPRESENTING—

Commercial Union Fire Assurance Company, of London, Eng.,

CAPITAL, £2,500,000 STG.

Western Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,

CAPITAL \$800,000.00.

British America Fire Assurance Company, of Toronto, Ont.,

CAPITAL \$500,000.00.

Sun Mutual Life & Accident Insurance Company, of Montreal,

CAPITAL \$500,000.00.

MARINE INSURANCE ALSO EFFECTED.

Risks taken on all descriptions of Property at Lowest Rates

OFFICE,—COR. QUEEN AND LOWER WATER STREETS.

Charlottetown, 4th April, 1881.—tf

## GREAT BARGAINS

—IN—

## DRESS GOODS,

—AT—

83 Queen Street,

AS I AM ANXIOUS TO

Reduce my Stock in this Line,

## R. W. TREMAINE.

Ch'town, May 3, 1881.

## COATS, PANTS, &c.,

PURCHASED AT A

## LARGE DISCOUNT,

AND FOR SALE AT

Correspondingly Low Prices,

—AT—

83 Queen Street.

## R. W. TREMAINE.

Ch'town, May 3, 1881.

## JUST OPENED.

—AT—

83 Queen Street,

A Carefully Selected Lot of

## LACE GOODS!

—IN—

CURTAINS, FROM 75c. PER SET,  
LAMBREQUINS, 30c.  
CURTAIN NETT, 12c. PER YARD,  
LACE APRONS, EDGINGS, &c., at  
equally low prices.

R. W. TREMAINE.

may 3

## FOR SALE.

THE SUBSCRIBERS, intending to remove  
from Charlottetown, offer for sale their  
Property, corner of Prince and Sidney Streets,  
viz.: One large Building, 30x34 feet, with  
Well of Water and Pump in Cellar, suitable  
for Pork Packing or Produce Dealer, with  
Warehouse in the rear, 22x28 feet; 1 Build-  
ing Lot, corner Prince and Sidney Streets,  
and Dwelling House on Sidney Street.

—ALSO—  
1 Steam Engine and Horizontal Boiler,  
Planer, Jig and Circular Saws, Lathes, &c.,  
suitable for a Block Maker, Cabinet Maker,  
or Joiner.

The above Property and Machinery will be  
offered by Private Sale till the 1st of June.

ap28 DUCHERMIN BROS.

## ACACIA NURSERY,

PICTOU, N. S.

ALL THE LEADING VARIETIES OF  
Flowering and Ornamental Plants

Can now be had at the above Nursery.

Situate within five minutes' walk of the  
Steamboat Wharf, an excellent opportunity is  
afforded the people of P. E. Island to obtain  
Plants without injury from handling.

Plants delivered free on board.

JAS. P. McLENNAN.

April 27—2m 2aw tues & fri.

## W. C. BISHOP,

Shipping & Forwarding Agent,

MARINE INSURANCE BROKER,

—AND—

General Commission Agent,

80 BEDFORD ROW.

P. O. BOX 1. HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the  
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned  
Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks  
thereon.

Hulls, Cargoes and Freights insured in  
first-class Offices at most favourable rates.

Consignments of Produce solicited, and  
prompt returns guaranteed.

Correspondence solicited and answered  
promptly.

April 7, 1881.—6m.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER.

MAY 28, 1881.

### Reality versus Imagination.

We have this morning handed to us  
extracts from a letter received from a  
P. E. Islander, who, this spring, emi-  
grated to the Western States, also ex-  
tract from the Biddeford, Maine, "Union  
and Journal," which we publish for the  
benefit of our readers, as follow:—

SOUTH ARKANSAS,  
19th April, 1881.

"Thousands of people here live in tents,  
or sleep in the open air. On my way  
here I saw hundreds of holes dug in the  
ground in which the people were living.  
In the East people would not keep their  
pigs in such places.

"The cattle ranches we hear so much  
about I saw in Kansas and the eastern  
parts of Colorado; the poorest fishing shed  
on the Island is a palace in comparison  
to them. Since ever I have been able to  
handle a hoe I have never seen people liv-  
ing in such a style.

"Wages are not what they are cracked  
up to be, and board and clothing are very  
high."

The Biddeford (Maine) Union, of April  
22, published the following letter:

Editors of the Union and Journal.

About the middle of last February there  
appeared a circular throughout all the  
Eastern States wanting men to work on  
the Rio Grande railroad, offering good pay  
and plenty of work as soon as they could  
get to Denver. On the strength of that  
circular thousands of men and boys were  
induced to leave their homes in the East  
and come to Colorado. On arriving at  
Denver they were told at the railroad office  
that they could have work if they wanted  
it. They were sent three hundred miles  
into the mountains, and upon getting there  
were told that they would only get \$1.75  
per day and board themselves; and as  
board was \$1 per day, they could not make  
much. But the worst of it was, the rail-  
road Company kept back twenty days pay,  
and would deduct 20 per cent if you left  
their employment. Then, to cap the  
climax, you would have to pay ten cents  
per mile to get back to civilization. There  
are hundreds of men in the city of Denver  
who would gladly return home if they  
could. Their money is gone and they can-  
not all get work, as the city is flooded with  
them, and they keep coming from all parts  
of the East, lured by such inducements as  
these. There are dozen of boys from Bid-  
deford and vicinity in just this fix. Now,  
Mr. Editor, you will do me and others a  
great favor if you will be so kind as to  
publish this in your paper. It will, per-  
haps, prevent others from being fooled as  
we have been.

H. W. HILL.

Denver, Colo., April 14, 1881.

### Northwest Land Regulations.

The amended land regulations adopted  
at a recent meeting of the Privy Council  
have been published in an extra of the  
Canada "Gazette." They provide that all  
even numbered sections within the  
Pacific Railway belt shall be held exclu-  
sively for homestead and pre-emption.  
The pre-emption entered into up to the  
31st December next shall be disposed of  
at \$2.50 per acre. Four-tenths of the  
purchase money, with interest at the rate  
of six per cent. per annum, to be paid at  
the end of three years from the date of  
entry, the remainder to be paid in six  
equal instalments annually, after the said  
date. In all townships outside the rail-  
way belt, even numbered sections shall  
be held for homestead and pre-emption  
and the odd numbered sections for sale  
as public lands at a uniform price of two  
dollars per acre, except in special cases.  
In lands lying to the north of the railway  
belt, any actual settler on an odd num-  
bered section may have the privilege of  
purchasing 320 acres at \$1.25 per acre,  
cash.

The Globe gives some curious details as to  
the means taken to ensure the safety of the  
Emperor of Gatschina. Every person ar-  
riving at the palace, without exception,  
has to be subjected to a strict examination  
as to who he is, the reason he is coming,  
etc. All of this is written down in book,  
and if considered satisfactory he is care-  
fully conveyed to the person with whom he  
has business. On leaving, his name is  
again written down, and he is seen off the  
premises. All the servants and workmen  
employed are photographed, and carry one  
copy about them with a written certificate  
on the back, a duplicate being kept in the  
office.

The Biddulph tragedy has broken out  
again. James and William Feehy, former  
residents of Biddulph, who have settled in  
Michigan have been arrested in East Saginaw  
for complicity in the murder of the  
Donnelly's. Information on which they are  
now proceeding comes from a Biddulph  
resident, who reported to the authorities  
that James Feehy confessed to him that he  
had taken part in the crime. His confession  
involves thirty or forty of the residents of  
Biddulph, who formed the Vigilance Com-  
mittee.

Even philosophers find it difficult to ex-  
press a decided opinion. When Socrates  
was asked whether it is best for a man to  
marry or remain single, he replied:—"Let  
him take which course he will, he will  
sooner or later repent of it."

None know what it is to gain a living  
until they are forsaken by their friends, and  
compelled to live on their own resources.

## Correspondence.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for  
the statements or opinions of our correspondents.

### The Poor and Afflicted.

To the Editor of the Examiner.

Sir,—By your paper of yesterday we are  
informed that the poor girl who was found  
on the street on Friday in a state of insani-  
ty has been remanded to the jail until ar-  
rangements can be made to have her ad-  
mitted to the Lunatic Asylum. Surely our  
City Magistrate or the Council possess the  
power to have her properly taken care of,  
if not they ought to, as a little kindness  
and medical treatment may restore her  
reason.

Charity seems forgotten in her case al-  
together. As it seems to be a religious  
craze she is suffering from, would it not  
have become the people whose religion the  
poor girl seems to have adopted, to have  
taken care of her and not allow her to be  
sent to a place only fitted for criminals or  
drunkards.

Let this state of things be changed.  
Yours Respectfully,  
TRAVELLER.

Ch'town, May 27, 1881.

### Personal.

Mr. Parnell is seriously ill, and has been  
ordered two days rest by his physician.

Rev. Dr. Cooper and Henry Jack, Esq.,  
went to New York on Monday as delegates  
from St. John to the General Council of  
the Reformed Episcopal Church now in  
session in New York.

Said a college professor to a notorious  
lagger, who was once, for a wonder,  
promptly in his place at morning prayers,  
"I marked you, sir, as punctual this morn-  
ing. What is your excuse?" Couldn't  
sleep, sir," was the reply.

William Jones was instantly killed on the  
morning of the 25th, at the iron works,  
Woodstock, N. B. The engine was  
stopped, and at starting he took hold of  
the fly wheel, to put the crank past the  
centre; the wheel started quickly, throwing  
him into the wheel pit where its arms tore  
him all to pieces.

Mr. Gladstone loves to sit down to work  
immediately after breakfast, and toil on  
to within half an hour of dinner time,  
when he will take perhaps a hasty gallop  
on horseback or a quick walk. About  
one or two o'clock in the afternoon he  
takes a biscuit and a couple of glasses of  
sherry—as he once informed a testotal  
deputation to his dismay. Next to  
Homer, Dante is Mr. Gladstone's favorite  
author. He is fond of Scott, and Macaulay.  
He admits, cured him of his extreme Church  
and State views.

It is related that the late Czar, in riding  
about the country one day in 1870, met a  
band of gypsies, and paused to listen to  
their songs. One of them, a young and  
pretty woman, came up to him and asked  
to tell his fortune. He allowed her to do  
so, and she predicted, it is said, the trou-  
bles that clouded the last year of his reign.  
"When shall I die?" asked Alexander II.,  
at last. The gypsy was silent. "Speak,"  
said the Czar; "I command it." "Little  
Father," replied the gypsy, "the year of  
your death is included in the year of your  
birth—1818—1881."

Lord Beaconsfield has left a very small  
amount of money. Hughenden was pur-  
chased for him by a friend, and he paid the  
friend interest on the purchase money, so  
that it was only his nominally. When  
Mrs. Brydges Willyams left him £40,000  
most of this was absorbed by the payment  
of debts. He had bought and furnished his  
house in Curzon street by the money  
paid him for "Endymion." Considering  
the opportunities he had to enrich himself,  
had he so pleased, the comparative pov-  
erty in which he died is as honorable to  
him as it was to Pitt.

Among the personages who are said to  
have made a handsome margin is Gambetta.  
He has prospered wonderfully since 1870,  
when he was a poor Deputy, with only an  
occasional suit in the courts to enable him  
to keep a very modest bachelor's apart-  
ment in the Chaussee d'Antin. After the  
war he set up the *Republique Francaise*,  
which is now a journal of immense value.  
For a long time he kept his apartments in  
the same building with his journal and  
lived in comparative frugality. But in  
1875 he took on the estate of a million-  
aire. His breakfasts became noted as the  
most delicate and well cooked in Paris.  
He never appeared on the streets save in  
fine equipages. The Opposition presses  
declared that the wherewithal came from  
corrupt contracts during his dictatorship in  
Tours, but there never was any creditable  
proof adduced.

Denmark has its Nihilists as well as Rus-  
sia. A Socialist editor named Jorgensen  
has been arrested on the charge of inciting  
to murder the King, and establish a com-  
mune.

Faith and persistency are life's architects;  
while doubt and despair bury themselves  
under the ruins of endeavour.

Fidelity is seven-tenths of