

in the principles of government, no intention of a new constitutional theory, to supply the remedy which would, in my opinion completely remove the existing political disorders. It needs but to follow out consistently the principles of the British Constitution, and introduce into the Government of these great Colonies those wise provisions, by which alone the working of the representative system can in any country be rendered harmonious and efficient. We are not now to consider the policy of establishing representative government in the North American Colonies. That has been irrevocably done; and the experiment of depriving the people of their present constitutional power, is not to be thought of. To conduct their Government harmoniously, in accordance with its established principles, is now the business of its rulers; and I know not how it is possible to secure that harmony in any other way, than by administering the Government on those principles which have been found perfectly efficacious in Great Britain. I would not impair a single prerogative of the Crown; on the contrary, I believe that the interests of the people of these Colonies require the protection of prerogatives, which have not hitherto been exercised. But the Crown must, on the other hand, submit to the necessary consequences of representative institutions; and if it has to carry on the Government in unison with a representative body, it must consent to carry it on by means of those in whom that representative body has confidence.

"In England, this principle has been so long considered an indisputable and essential part of our constitution, that it has really hardly ever been found necessary to inquire into the means by which its observance is enforced. When a ministry ceases to command a majority in Parliament on great questions of policy, its doom is immediately sealed; and it would appear to us as strange to attempt, for any time to carry on a Government by means of ministers perpetually in a minority, as it would be to pass laws with a majority of votes against them. The ancient constitutional remedies, by impeachment and stoppage of the supplies, have never, since the reign of William III., been brought into operation for the purpose of removing a ministry. They have never been called for, because, in fact, it has been the habit of ministers rather to anticipate the occurrence of an absolutely hostile vote, and to retire, when unsupported only by a bare and uncertain majority. If Colonial Legislatures have frequently stopped the supplies, if they have harassed public servants by unjust or harsh impeachments, it was because the removal of an unpopular administration could not be effected in the Colonies by those milder indications of a want of confidence, which have always sufficed to attain the end in the mother country."

OPINION OF A CONTEMPORARY.

The following observations on the expected appointment of a Governor for this Island, appeared in the Halifax Sun of Wednesday last. We think they will be found quite coincident with the opinions held by the Liberals in this quarter, in reference to the same subject:—

"How the rumoured appointment of the Ex-Canadian Secretary, Daly, to the chair vacated by Sir Donald Campbell, Lieut. Governor of P. E. Island, lately deceased, will be relished by the Liberal majority, is matter for doubt.

"To us it would seem somewhat of perfect indifference whether it be 'King Log or King Stork' that Earl Grey compliment with the appointment.

"The doom of official irresponsibility, and petty tyranny in the 'high places' of Lilliput is sealed.

"The proximity of the Miniature, Insular Colony, to these strong continental provinces—the exact identity of feeling and of spirit that animates the masses in both, forbids the possibility of refusing to the former, because of weakness, that measure of constitutional reform which has already been conceded to the latter in consideration of strength.

"The constitutional rights of a British subject are not determined by distance of place, measured from the centre of Imperial Rule; nor yet by physical ability to enforce the practical enjoyment of them. In this respect, the British Colonist, on the banks of the McQuarrie or the St. Lawrence, stands upon a line with John Bull, on the banks of the Thames.

"We admit that John or rather his own immediate rulers, and of the colonists intermediately, have been slow to recognize, practically, this Axiom of constitutional law—plain and entirely consonant with the letter and spirit of the great Charter of England's liberties, and those great fundamental principles, which serve to place a limited constitutional monarchy in prominent antithesis to despotism.

"In the case of P. E. Island, and we repeat, the adventitious circumstance of her Insular position, will offer no security to the petty oligarchy, who have ruled her so long and so unwisely.

"The moderation and judicious forbearance which has so far marked, and which, we trust, will continue to distinguish the every pretension and movement of the Legislative majority, has established for their party a reputation for intelligence, and firmness, tempered by discretion, which is the best guarantee of due preparation for the exercise of self-government, and of extended political privileges."

United States.

President Fillmore has issued a proclamation, suspending, from the 31st of October, so much of the several acts imposing discriminating duties of tonnage and impost within the United States, as far as respects the vessels of Chili, and the produce, manufactures, and merchandise imported into the United States in the same, and from any other foreign country whatever; the said suspension to take effect from the day above mentioned, and to continue thenceforward so long as the reciprocal exemption of the vessels of the United States, and the produce, manufactures and merchandise imported into Chili, in the same, as aforesaid, shall be continued on the part of the government of Chili.

The schooners Telegraph and S. F. Gale, a few nights ago came in collision on Lake Huron, about five miles from Bois Blanc. The bulwark of the Telegraph was carried away, and the Gale went down so rapidly that those on board of her could not tell where she was injured. Fifteen minutes had not elapsed from the time they discovered each other's lights, before the Gale went down. The crew of the Gale were lucky enough to save the small boat and a compass, by which they were enabled to reach Mecinae, from whence the steamer Keyston State transported them to Chicago. The officers and crew lost everything they had on board. The cargo consisted of beef, tallow, &c., and was partially insured.

Father Matthew has written to the Bishop of Cincinnati, excusing himself from visiting that city during the present season, in consequence of the winter having made its appearance, and the state of his health not permitting him to encounter its rigours. The Rev. gentleman takes passage immediately for New Orleans, en route for Florida.

DIED.

At Black River, Tracadie, yesterday, Mrs. Ana Duggan, relict of the late Mr. Francis Duggan, in the 93d year of her age. Funeral will take place to-morrow.

SHIP NEWS.

ENTERED.

Nov. 12—Steamer Rose, Mathewson, Pictou; mails. 15—Schr. Sea Horse Brundage, Halifax; goods. 16—Economy, M'Donald; Sydney; coal. Royal Miner, Babin, Pugwash. Limestone. 18—Richmond, Gerrior, Sydaey; coal. Experiment, Murphy, Halifax; goods. Hero, Landries, Boston; do.

CLEARED.

Nov. 13—Steamer Rose, Matheson, Pictou—mails. Schr. Nancy, Briand, Halifax—produce. Esperance, Le Blanc, Pictou—bal. Prince Albert, Fleet, Yarmouth, N. S.—produce—by A. H. Yates. 14—Rising Sun, Landries, Arichat—produce.

Dr. S. P. Townsend's COMPOUND EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA, The Great Blood Renovator.

M. W. Skinner, AGENT FOR P. E. ISLAND, MEDICAL WAREHOUSE, QUEEN ST.

THIS EXTRACT IS PUT UP IN QUART BOTTLES; IT IS SIX TIMES CHEAPER, PLEASANTER, AND WARRANTED SUPERIOR TO ANY SOLD. IT CURES WITHOUT VOMITING, PURGING, SICKENING OR DEBILITATING THE PATIENT.

The great beauty of the superiority of this Sarsaparilla over all other Medicines is that while it eradicates the Disease, it invigorates the Body. It is one of the very best SPRING AND SUMMER MEDICINES ever known. It not only Purifies the Whole System and Strengthens the Person, but CREATES NEW, PURE AND RICH BLOOD! a power possessed by no other Medicine. And in this lies the grand secret of its wonderful success. It has performed within the last three years more than 150,000 cures of severe cases of Diseases; at least 20,000 were considered incurable. It has saved the lives of more than 15,000 Children during the three past seasons.

To the Public.

THE public are hereby notified, that the preparation extensively known as DR. S. P. TOWNSEND'S COMPOUND EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA, is now manufactured under my direction and supervision, from the original recipe obtained from Dr. S. P. TOWNSEND; and I certify that it is composed of ingredients PURELY VEGETABLE and WITHOUT MERCURY—and also that the ingredients are judiciously compounded, so as to obtain from them their greatest medical effect.

JAMES R. CHILTON, M. D., Chemist.

Justice to All.

The gross and malignant FALSEHOODS that have been put in circulation to DECEIVE the Public declaring that I have "Abandoned the Field," that "old" Jacob Townsend is my father; that the RECIPE by which my Extract of Sarsaparilla is prepared was obtained from him; that we are in partnership; with numerous other SLANDERS of like import, induce me to make the following AFFIDAVIT, sworn to before the MAYOR of the CITY of NEW YORK.

I, SAMUEL P. TOWNSEND, of the City of New York, do make affidavit that

"I am no relative of old Jacob Townsend—am not, nor have I ever been, in any way connected with him in business. I have known him only as a Street Pedlar of Maps and Cheap Publications, until about two years since, when he was hired by some unprincipled men to lend the fraudulent use of his name to confuse and distract the public mind, that they might pirate the property which I possessed in the Reputation of Townsend's Sarsaparilla, which had cost me thousands and tens of thousands of dollars.

"In a suit which I brought against this Jacob Townsend and Thompson, Skilman & Co., the firm by which he was employed, the so styled old Doctor recently made affidavit that he had no interest whatever in the Sarsaparilla to which his name is affixed, and asks the court to let him off on that ground.

"Furthermore, I am the sole author and discoverer and the original proprietor of the medicine known as 'Dr Townsend's Sarsaparilla.' I have never offered old Jacob Townsend a penny for his recipe, but was engaged in manufacturing the Compound Extract of Sarsaparilla for nearly eight years before he or any one else, taking advantage of the great popularity of this medicine, undertook to counterfeit either the article or the name."

S. P. TOWNSEND.

Sworn to this 16th day }
April, 1850, before me }

C. S. WOODHULL,
Mayor of the City of New York.

Cures in P. E. Island. M. W. SKINNER, Agent for the above Medicine, recommends to the public the following certificate in testimony of its efficacy in the cure of diseases. This is only one of the many instances, on this Island, wherein cures have been effected by the use of S. P. Townsend's Compound Extract of Sarsaparilla.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I., April 27, 1850.—This is to certify that my wife was for the space of twenty five years suffering under a Complaint got through a severe cold, which brought on a general debility of the System, and from the use of one Bottle of Dr. S. P. Townsend's COMPOUND EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA, was entirely restored to good health, which was purchased from Mr. M. W. SKINNER, General Agent at Charlottetown for the above Medicine.

FINLAY M'KINNON.

Sworn to before me, Geo Dalrymple, J. P.

Hope for the Afflicted!

HALIFAX, N. S., May 13.

MR. SAMUEL STORY, 3rd,

Agent for S. P. Townsend's Sarsaparilla,

SUR.—Having been afflicted for the last 12 months, with an affection on the Lungs, which prevented me attending to my work as well as I could wish, during which time I was under three Doctors' hands, and must say I derived no benefit whatever, and began to despair of ever getting better. I was induced to try S. P. Townsend's Sarsaparilla, that you are agent for, by seeing it advertised, and after using two bottles found immediate relief, and am now able to attend to my work as usual, I sincerely believe it has been the means of restoring me. I have also been afflicted with the Piles for the last seven years, and when I began using your valuable Sarsaparilla to my astonishment I was cured.

JOHN BRENNAN, Cooper.

No. 81 Albermarle-street, Halifax, N. S. Sworn to at Halifax, before me, this 13th day of May, 1850. A. KEITH, J. P.

It is with much pleasure that the Agent for P. E. Island, thus again makes known the wonderful qualities of Townsend's Sarsaparilla, as exemplified in the above cure. This Medicine must now be acknowledged by all to be one of the greatest blessings of the age.

For Sale at SKINNER'S Medical Warehouse, Queen Street, Charlottetown.

The above Sarsaparilla can be had in any quantity of any of the following agents.

Mr. DANIEL GORDON, Georgetown.
Mr. PATRICK STEPHENS, Orwell.
Mr. JAME M'FARLANE, Souris.
Mr. MOSES RYAN Malpeque.

M. W. SKINNER,
Sept. 4. Agent for P. E. Island.

Valuable Real Estate.

FOR SALE at Wilmot Creek, Bedeque, the Fee Simple, of that very Valuable Property, owned and occupied by the Subscriber, consisting of One Hundred Acres, with all the Buildings, Stores and Valuable Improvements thereon. The whole of the Land has been reclaimed, and upwards of Fifty Acres under cultivation this year. The immense quantity of Sea Manure and Mud on the premises, and always accumulating, renders it a most desirable property for a Farmer, while its position as a Commercial Mart, renders it equally deserving the attention of the Merchant. For further particulars, application to be made in Charlottetown to the Hon. J. Haviland, or Daniel Brennan, or on the premises to

JOHN DUGGAN.

N. B.—A part of the purchase money may remain for some years bearing interest on the property if required.

Wilmot Creek, Bedeque, 27th Aug.

NOTICE.

GEORGE HOOPER being about to leave the Island, requests that all persons to whom he may be indebted will present their accounts for payment forthwith; and from those who may be indebted to him he solicits an early payment.
October 25th, 1850.