

South Africans Are Quick To Defend Racial Policies

South Africans offer a variety of arguments in defence of their racial policies. Canadian Press reporter Joseph MacSweeney reviews them in this story.

By JOSEPH MACSWEEN

CAPE TOWN (CP)—A massive parade of argument is marshalled by South Africans in defence of their racial policies.

These are linked with the country's importance as a defence bastion of the West—whence spokesmen so often explore the actions of Prime Minister Hendrik Verwoerd's Nationalist government.

"Without us you will have nothing between Europe and the South Pole when the fight against communism begins," is one defence argument.

"This is the only slave state in history where the slaves are fighting to get in, not out," says banker Jan Marais, in discussing the politico-economic situation. "We have 1,000,000 illegal black immigrants who must leave."

As for the purely economic side, a college professor enumerated the ways South Africa has boomed despite world criticism and quoted the words of

the late prime minister, Field Marshal Jan Christiaan Smuts: "Whenever I despair of South Africa, something always crawls out of the rocks—diamonds, gold, coal, many other minerals."

The Dutch-descended Afrikaners are considered the most hard-shelled opponents of black nationalism. But in recent years immigrants have been arriving at the rate of 30,000 annually.

AFRIKANS KOWEY

Some from Kenya and Rhodesia can be expected to be anti-black but others from Britain and various European countries soon latch on to the advantages of apartheid, or separate racial development.

"I have no reason to think that English, Americans or Canadians would act differently than the Afrikaners if they were here," said an official of the South African Institute of Race Relations.

Economic prosperity and comparative tranquillity have convinced many that in the face of turbulence in other parts of Africa, a profound solution is being reached in this climate-blessed stronghold of the white man.

But the race-relations official—recalling the 1960 Sharpeville massacre and harsh treason trial verdicts—commented simply that the Afrikaners have been cowed. She added that resistance and repression follow a pattern and this happened to be a quiet period.

An English-speaking editor, asked whether any new uprisings by Africans were likely,

lifted his hands in the manner of a gangster movie. "Rat-tat-tat," he said, with the well-known expressive gesture.

A government employee who took a reporter to see perhaps the world's best nursery school for black children was asked the same question.

"If enough people wanted to die," he began cryptically.

"But there's no need to think about that," he added. "The Transkei and other Bantustans are being prepared so that the natives will be equal with the white man in their separate places."

BASE AVAILABLE

In global defence strategy, the Simonstown naval base 30 miles from here had an important role in the Second World War and now by treaty is available for use by Britain and her allies in the event of another conflict, even if South Africa is not involved.

Admiral H. H. Biermann, naval chief of staff, interviewed at Simonstown, scoffed at speculation that South Africa's big defence buildup is aimed at containing its own populace rather than facing a possible outside foe. The 30-ship navy was designed primarily for anti-submarine warfare.

The county in recent years has been making a determined attempt to counteract bad publicity and an important agency in this effort has been the privately-sponsored South African Foundation, whose head is Sir Francis de Guingand, wartime chief of staff to Field Marshal Bernard Montgomery, another fan of South Africa.

Sir Francis recently wrote that although South Africa occupies only six per cent of the land area of the African continent and has only seven per cent of its population, it accounts for 40 per cent of Africa's gross industrial product.

BACKS UP SUEZ

He added "Should the use of the Suez canal be denied to the West, if Aden should be lost, or if Communist-controlled or unaligned African states were to deny fly-over rights to Western aircraft... South Africa's harbors and airfields would be vital to the anti-Communist alliance."

In a passage not designed to win friends with African-ruled states Sir Francis explained that South Africa's resources are protected by white-supremacy Rhodesia and Portuguese-ruled Mozambique and Angola.

The philosophic basis of separate development was outlined for a reporter by a prominent Afrikaner editor who stressed the South African situation cannot be compared with the United States, where only 10 per cent of the population is Negro.

The editor reacted vehemently against a frequently-heard thesis that economic integration, meaning that millions of blacks are propping the South African economy with their labor — will eventually break down apartheid.

"Sometimes I wish the word apartheid had never been invented because it obscures the issue," he said.

"The heart of the Nationalist party, and in a sense it goes farther than that, is not a certain system or certain laws but the absolute determination of white people to remain masters of their own fate."

"That urge — only becomes more desperate and strong the more it is threatened," added with Britons during the threat the editor, comparing the position of white South Africans with Britons during the threat by Hitler.

The editor opened up a whole new paradox. South Africa, not Ghana or Kenya, was the first in the African anti-colonial fight, against Britain at the turn of the century.

Yet South Africa now was unique as a country mureing within her and boom a colony in contrast, had been able to grant independence to India and other populous nations without

having millions of people on her doorstep.

"The argument against it is that it is impossible. But in South Africa you simply have to make the impossible possible. Because any other policy — any one-nation policy — is only conceivable when you work with small minorities. I believe that very firmly. You see the difficulties the Americans have with the Negroes who are only one-tenth of the nation, to give them a freedom of acceptance."

"I distinguish between freedom of acceptance and freedom of separation. The Americans have these difficulties with a fairly small minority. We can't possibly give the blacks who outnumber us so much freedom of acceptance because they are different."

"They are seen to be different, which makes it very difficult. If they were white, German or white Poles, it would be difficult but the color makes it obvious. It accentuates every existing difference."

"We think in terms of the imperial powers. They gave all their colonial peoples the freedom of separation — they had their freedom in a different nation, with their own institutions."

ON THE AIR

The following program listings are published free of charge as a public service and appear as presented to us by the stations concerned.

TUESDAY PROGRAMS

CFCY-TV

- 1.30 p.m.—Musical
- 2.00 p.m.—Film Festival
- 2.30 p.m.—Today At Home
- 3.00 p.m.—To Tell The Truth
- 3.25 p.m.—Take Thirty
- 4.00 p.m.—Bonnie Prudden Show
- 4.31 p.m.—Razzle Dazzle
- 5.00 p.m.—Wild Bill Hickock
- 5.30 p.m.—Music Festival
- 6.00 p.m.—Film Festival
- 6.30 p.m.—Gazette
- 7.00 p.m.—CFCY TV News
- 7.15 p.m.—Dept. of Agriculture Program
- 7.30 p.m.—Gilligan's Island
- 8.00 p.m.—Big Valley
- 9.00 p.m.—Red Skelton Hour
- 10.00 p.m.—Front Page Challenge
- 10.30 p.m.—Dick Van Dyke
- 11.01 p.m.—Newsmagazine
- 11.30 p.m.—The Public Eye
- 12.00 a.m.—CBC TV News
- 12.13 p.m.—Local Weather & Sport Scores
- 12.15 p.m.—Sign Off

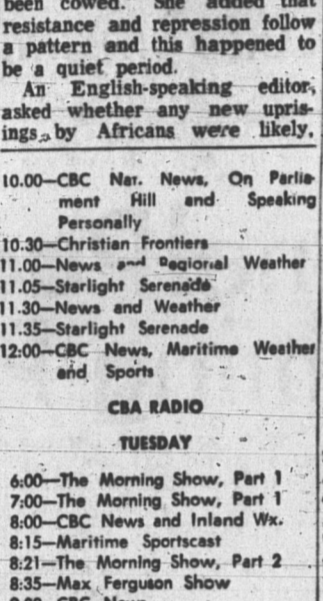
CKCW-TV

- 9.57 a.m.—Station Sign On
- 10.00 a.m.—Ivanhoe
- 10.30 a.m.—Nova Scotia Schools
- 11.30 a.m.—Friendly Giant
- 11.45 a.m.—Chez Helene
- 12.00 p.m.—Buttermilk Square
- 12.20 p.m.—Across Canada
- 12.50 p.m.—Tuesday Playbill
- 1.00 p.m.—Death In Small Doses
- 2.30 p.m.—At Home with Helen Crocker
- 3.00 p.m.—To Tell The Truth
- 3.30 p.m.—Take Thirty
- 4.00 p.m.—Bonnie Prudden
- 4.30 p.m.—Razzle Dazzle
- 5.00 p.m.—Toytown ITV
- 6.00 p.m.—Supper Club
- 6.15 p.m.—TV News
- 6.25 p.m.—TV Weather
- 6.30 p.m.—TV Sports
- 6.35 p.m.—Supper Club
- 7.00 p.m.—Musical Showcases
- 7.30 p.m.—Dr. Kildare
- 8.30 p.m.—Glenn Cannon
- 9.00 p.m.—Red Skelton
- 10.00 p.m.—Front Page Challenge
- 10.30 p.m.—Dick Van Dyke
- 11.00 p.m.—News Magazine
- 11.30 p.m.—The Public Eye
- 12.00 a.m.—CBC National News
- 12.15 a.m.—Viewpoint
- 12.20 a.m.—Lionel Network News
- 12.30 a.m.—Station Sign Off

CFCY RADIO

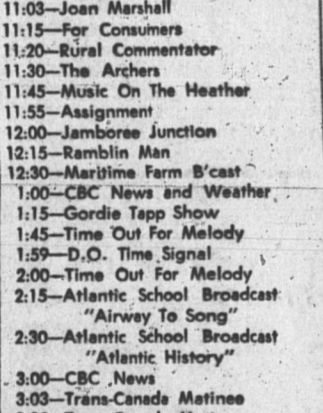
- 6.30—News and Weather
- 6.35—Morning Roundup
- 6.45—Island Weather, Mar. Temp.
- 6.46—Morning Roundup
- 6.55—News and Weather
- 7.00—Hebrew Christian Hour
- 7.15—Morning Roundup
- 7.30—News and Weather
- 7.35—Farm Report
- 7.41—Morning Roundup
- 7.45—Island Weather, Mar. Temp.
- 7.46—Morning Roundup
- 7.56—Sports Capsule & Scoreboard
- 8.01—News
- 8.11—Weather
- 8.16—Morning Roundup
- 8.45—Weather
- 8.50—Atlantic News Roundup
- 8.58—Thought For Today
- 9.00—CBC National News
- 9.10—Preview Commentary CBC
- 9.15—Assignment CBC
- 9.20—Notes and Music
- 10.05—Notes and Music
- 10.35—Checkpoint
- 10.55—Lucky Seven
- 11.05—News and Weather
- 11.05—Starlight Serenade
- 11.55—Atlantic News Roundup
- 12.00—Weather
- 12.05—Town and Country Time
- 12.30—News and Weather
- 12.45—Town and Country Time
- 1.00—News and Weather
- 1.05—A Story To Remember
- 1.10—Interlude
- 1.15—What's On Tapp
- 1.45—Town and Country Time
- 2.00—News and Weather
- 2.05—Nightly Music
- 3.00—News Headlines and Weather
- 3.03—Trans-Canada Matinee
- 3.30—Musty Music
- 4.00—News Headlines and Weather
- 4.03—Canadian Roundup
- 4.10—Tops in Pops
- 5.00—News and Weather
- 5.05—The Outposts
- 5.25—Marine Weather
- 5.28—The Outposts
- 6.00—News and Weather
- 6.15—On Parliament Hill
- 6.20—Today's Editorial
- 6.30—Sports Parade
- 6.30—Marine Weather
- 6.35—Tonight's Music
- 7.00—Back to the Bible
- 7.30—News and Weather
- 7.45—Lone Guide Program
- 8.00—CBC Tuesday Night

RIPLY'S BELIEVE IT OR NOT



CRUISER HELD ONTO THE BEACH AT WESTPORT FORT, MASS., IN THE NEW ENGLAND HURRICANE OF 1954. WAS NAMED "LAST FLING" BY THE CREW.

PIERRE BAILEY (1647-7066) FAMED FRENCH PHILOSOPHER ALWAYS SUFFERED CONVULSIONS AT THE SIGHT OF A FLOWING FOUNTAIN.



DIAMONDS FELL FROM THE SKY? IN 1891 GUYANA DIAMONDS WERE FOUND IN SECTIONS OF A GIANTIC MOUNTAIN!

DAILY CROSSWORD

- | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Indefinite amount | 2. Augury | 18. Battering for a cause |
| 3. Certain | 3. Insane | 19. Pen points |
| 4. Printer's measure | 4. Printer's measure | 21. Dry |
| 5. Nymph | 5. Nymph | 24. Under-stands, beatnik verbiage |
| 6. of the | 6. of the | 25. Mimicked |
| 7. Moslem | 7. Moslem | 26. Namesakes of Mr. Arno |
| 8. Paradise | 8. Paradise | 27. Capital city |
| 9. Pa. river | 9. Pa. river | 28. Lives |
| 10. Medley | 10. Medley | 29. Lustrious fabric |
| 11. Senile | 11. Senile | 30. Parson bird |
| 12. Moslem religious teacher | 12. Moslem religious teacher | 31. Semitic language |
| 13. Collectively | 13. Collectively | 32. Laks, source of the Blue Nile |
| 14. Pickwick's White Hart | 14. Pickwick's White Hart | 33. Congo - Bantu |
| 15. Elmal | 15. Elmal | 34. Pardon bird |
| 16. Sun god | 16. Sun god | 35. Semitic language |
| 17. Music manners | 17. Music manners | 36. Arno |
| 18. Guarantor of a kind | 18. Guarantor of a kind | 37. Congo - Bantu |
| 19. Sheltered bay | 19. Sheltered bay | 38. Parson bird |
| 20. Die of hunger | 20. Die of hunger | 39. Semitic language |
| 21. Conceal | 21. Conceal | 40. Potential baby sitter |
| 22. Regret | 22. Regret | 41. Droops |
| 23. Society | 23. Society | 42. Narrow inlets |
| 24. Sacred bull | 24. Sacred bull | 43. Bows |
| 25. Cleanse | 25. Cleanse | 44. Seal |
| 26. Teaching | 26. Teaching | |
| 27. Greek letter | 27. Greek letter | |
| 28. Suffix meaning little | 28. Suffix meaning little | |
| 29. Becomes less bright | 29. Becomes less bright | |
| 30. Seams | 30. Seams | |
| 31. Evolve | 31. Evolve | |
| 32. Job | 32. Job | |
| 33. Germanic character | 33. Germanic character | |
| 34. Potential baby sitter | 34. Potential baby sitter | |
| 35. Droops | 35. Droops | |
| 36. Narrow inlets | 36. Narrow inlets | |
| 37. Bows | 37. Bows | |
| 38. Seal | 38. Seal | |

CONTRACT BRIDGE

By R. JAY BECKER

South dealer. Both sides vulnerable.

NORTH
 ♠ J973
 ♥ K75
 ♦ K84
 ♣ A Q

WEST
 ♠ Q64
 ♥ J92
 ♦ J63
 ♣ J1098

EAST
 ♠ A Q 103
 ♥ Q 1075
 ♦ 8542
 ♣ 8542

SOUTH
 ♠ A K 10 8 5 2
 ♥ 8 6 4
 ♦ A 2
 ♣ K 7

The bidding: South West North East
 1 ♠ Pass 3 ♠ Pass

Opening lead—Jack of clubs. Many contracts fail because of an unlucky lie of the defender's cards, but some of them can be saved by careful play.

Lie's you have the South hand and West's opening lead is a club. You have every right to expect to make the contract, since the only combination of cards which could possibly jeopardize the hand would be for West to have all the missing trumps and East to have the ace of hearts.

This combination of events is unlikely to occur, and, in fact, the odds against its happening are about 17 to 1. But when

you win the club with the queen and play a spade to the ace, East shows out and you are then in some serious sort of trouble.

It now looks as though you must go down if it develops that East has the ace of hearts. But, when you think the matter over, you realize that the hand can probably be made even if this is the case.

Accordingly, after cashing the king of spades and A-K of diamonds, you ruff a diamond. Next you play a club to the ace and lead the nine of diamonds. When East plays the queen, you heave a sigh of relief and discard a heart.

This is the first trick for the defense, and regardless of what East plays next, you are bound to make the contract. East is in the unpleasant predicament where he must lead either a heart, making the king a trick, or else a club, permitting you to discard another heart and ruff the club in dummy.

What the hand illustrates is that bad luck can often be overcome by good play provided you don't lose your head when things go wrong. The endplay is one of the most valuable weapons in salvaging doubtful contracts, and the more you make use of it, the closer you come to earning the appellation of expert.

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE

— Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXE & LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three I's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation
 LAGFUGALSO ISV LBSHT IEL
 DTAGFC TENUAGIOTYFL—VLFHXC

Yesterday's Cryptogram: THE MORE YOU SPEAK OF YOURSELF, THE MORE YOU ARE LIKELY TO LIE.—ZIMMERMAN

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OUR BOARDING HOUSE MAJOR HOOPLE



MAJOR HOOPLE, PROFESSOR MAJOR AMOS & HOOPLE, LATE OF THE WORCESTERSHIRE BULLMOOSES—HAK-KAFF—DESPITE MY MILITARY BACKGROUNDS MY MAIN INTEREST IS IN THE ARTS AND SCIENCES! PERHAPS YOU'VE READ OF MY WORK IN THE SCHOLARLY JOURNALS?

IS THIS THE HOOPLE RESIDENCE? I AM PROFESSOR KA-KINDERGUT OF THE UNIVERSITY AND I'M LOOKING FOR A QUIET RETREAT WHERE I CAN COMPLETE MY MANUSCRIPT! CAN I ASK YOU ARE MR. HOOPLE?

THE ONCE WON A CROSS-WORD PUZZLE CONTEST—

