Conservative Leader's Defeat Is Assured

Inserted by the P. E. I. Liberal Party

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Don't believe the world owes you a living; it owes you nothing, it was here first.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper — Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

The cruelest revenge of a woman is to remain faithful to an unfaithful man.

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REDS FORCE NEW ALLIED RETREAT ON 30-MILE FRONT

43 Killed When Two Planes Collide Off Florida

Drew Takes Stand Against Proposed Provincial Tax

OTTAWA, April 25 — (CP)— George Drew, Progressive Conservative leader, said today the Provinces should not be allowed to enter the field of indirect taxation.

He told the Commons that Parliament should refuse to pass a proposed constitutional amendment that would open the way for the Provinces to collect a sales tax of up to three per cent.

Mr. Drew interjected the topic into the budget debate, but his remarks brought no comment from Finance Minister Abbott who followed. Mr. Abbott dealt with Mr. Drew's criticism of the budget and said that under existing conditions every Canadian should consider whether he is justified in asking for shorter hours.

Greater production. said Mr. Abbott, is the key to the solution of the problem of inflation.

Just before the mid-week 6 p. m. EST. adjournment, members voted 147 to 56 against a Progressive Conservative motion of non-confidence in the Government.

The motion, moved earlier in the debate, said Mr. Abbott's budgetary proposals were unsatisfactory because they would "inevitably increase the cost of living for all and especially for those least able to bear it."

The vote marked the end of the main debate on the budget. Members now will deal with the resolutions giving legal effect to the tax changes in the budget.

Mr. Drew referred to the fact that the provincial governments now are considering amendments that would open the way for a

(Continued on page 8 col. 5)

Halifax Mayor Is Re-elected

HALIFAX, April 25—(CP)— Mayor Gordon S. Kinley was re-elected for his third term as chief magistrate of this citadel city in today's civic election by a 169-vote majority over Leonard A. Kitz, a barrister.

The mayor polled 5,036 votes as compared with 4,867 for Mr. Kitz, who resigned as alderman to contest the position. More than 23,000 were eligible to vote.

Mrs. Abbie Lane won a seat in city council for Ward 2 over Allan Butler, a former mayor. The vote was 1,254 to 675.

In Ward 4, the only other seat contested, R. A. Donahoe defeated Delman Amiro and ex-mayor John E. Lloyd.

Island Branch Of C.M.A. Formed

A Prince Edward Island branch of the Maritime Division of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association was organized at a meeting of Island members of the Division here yesterday.

This will be followed by meetings of the Nova Scotia members to form similar provincial branches within the Maritime Division. Decision to form Provincial branches was made at the annual meeting of the Division last year to enable the members of each Province to deal with purely local matters.

The constitution and by-laws, previously prepared by a committee were approved.

The officers and executive elected at yesterday's meeting were:

Chairman: J. Y. Boudrias, American Can Company, Charlottetown.

Vice Chairman: H. E. MacLean, Bruce Stewart & Co. Ltd., Charlottetown.

Executive Committee: S. H. Burhoe, J. W. Windsor Co. Ltd., Charlottetown; W. L. Condon, William Condon & Sons, Char-

(Continued on page 5 col. 8)

U. S. Navy Plane And Big Cuban Airliner Involved

KEY WEST, Fla., Apr. 25—(AP) —A big Cuban airliner and a small United States Navy plane collided with explosive force over Key West today and spun into the sea, carrying 43 persons to their deaths.

Water splashed 50 feet into the air as the transport, with 34 passengers and five crew members, nose-dived into 20 feet of water.

The navy plane went to pieces as it crashed into the ocean two miles west of the transport. It carried a four-man crew.

Hundreds of sunbathers saw the planes meet at 4,000-feet altitude. Eyewitnesses at first believed the navy plane had blown up while flying alongside the liner.

The four-engined transport, operated by Compania Cubana de Aviacion, left Miami for Havana at 11:03 a.m. (EST) bound for Havana. The collision occurred about 11:45 a.m.

Wing Sheared Off

George and Charles Faraldo, operators of a Key West flying service, said the left wing of the transport was sheared off opposite the outer engine.

It went into a spiral, the Faraldos related, but the pilot pulled out with full power. Then it went into a nose-dive.

They took off in their own plane and were the first to fly over the scene. They said they saw a dozen bodies and parts of bodies on the surface but no wreckage. They dropped life preservers and a dye marker to guide rescue boats.

At 5 p.m., the commander of the Coast Guard station here said 19 bodies had been recovered but only nine identified.

"It was a gruesome mess," he said.

Most of the bodies were recovered by navy divers. After the 19 had been sent ashore, diving operations were halted and efforts were started to raise the wreckage of the big plane to the surface.

Coroner Ira F. Albury said he would hold an inquest when all bodies had been recovered.

The navy plane fell immediately after ramming the airliner, but the big plane staggered along on a level course about 50 seconds. In its nosedive, it headed directly toward a group of tourist cottages on the south beach. Then it veered to the left and dropped into the water 1,200 yards offshore.

Pan-American World Airways, with which Compania Cubana de Aviacion is affiliated, reported it was the first accident on the Cuban airline in more than 17 years of operation.

Canadian Crews To Use Patton Tanks In Korean War Theatre

(By Douglas How)

OTTAWA, April 25—(CP)—American-built Patton tanks manned by Canadian crews are expected to act as an armored shield for Canada's 25th Brigade when it goes into action in Korea, it was learned today.

An armored corps squadron now is en route to Korea by sea as part of the brigade and is expected to train with the Pattons —45-ton medium tanks—in Korea before taking them into action. The commander is Maj. J. W. Quinn of Saskatoon and Rosetown, Sask.

The squadron trained for months on so-called M10 tank destroyers or self-propelled anti-tank guns at Fort Lewis, Wash. These are much like tanks—they are guns mounted on tank chassis—and the changeover is not expected to raise much of a problem. Many of the men are permanent force soldiers who have worked with Sherman tanks in Canada.

The Patton tanks will be provided by the Americans and will be the first of that type to be used by Canadians in action. In the last war, the American Sherman became Canada's basic tank.

A squadron normally uses 16 tanks. There are three squadrons in a regiment.

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Coroner's Jury Returns Highway Fatality Verdict

A coroner's jury empanelled to inquire into circumstances of the death of Mr. Gerald Solomon, Georgetown, last night brought in the following verdict: "That Gerald Solomon came to his death by being hit by a car driven by George J. Tweedy at approximately 7.15 p.m. on the evening of April 14, 1951 on the Charlottetown-Georgetown highway known as Route 3, a few yards from the junction east of the Kinlock Road."

After hearing the evidence and being addressed by Coroner Dr. J.D. MacGuigan, the jury retired for about 20 minutes before bringing in their verdict. Seven witnesses gave evidence during the inquest last night which had been adjourned for a week. Twelve witnesses had previously supplied evidence.

First witness last night was Charles A. Gardiner, of Georgetown, who gave evidence from a wheel chair as the result of a foot injury incurred in the accident. Mr. Gardiner recalled that he left Georgetown about two o'clock on the afternoon of April 14 and went to Charlottetown with deceased and Miss Mary MacDonald.

They arrived in Charlottetown

(Continued on page 3 col. 3)

Firemen's Tournament Here For Festive Week

Outstanding among reports given by committees at the meeting of the Festive Week Central Committee last evening, were the announcements that 400 unformed firemen will participate; the frigate "Wallaceburg" will be in port; more than fifty floats will appear in the parade; 3 brass bands and 2 pipe bands will take part, and more than 300 men in the Armed Services will be present from the mainland to swell the ranks of the local organizations.

Brig. W. W. Reid was chairman for the meeting, and Mr. B. Graham Rogers reported for the advertising committee. He stated that 50,000 circulars were on hand and were being distributed. Letterheads have arrived and envelopes will be on hand within the next few days. It was also stated that the week's fastivities will be advertised in bus and M.C.A. timetables, and in banks, hotels and many other centres where people gather.

The 400 firemen will be in Charlottetown for five days during which time they will hold a tournament, and Chairman Reid announced that amateur athletic organizations on the mainland were being invited to participate in the contests to be held.

Mr. Gordon Clarke of the Float Committee told the meeting that in addition to the floats, bicycles, clowns and many other attractions were being planned for.

Civil Defence Leader In U. S. Has Grim Warning

NEW YORK, April 25 — (AP) — The United States' civil defence leader said today Russia has the atom bombs and planes "to assault all our major cities in one attack."

Millard Caldwell, Federal civil defence administrator, urged newspapers to take quick steps to educate the country on personal survival under A-bomb attack.

"The brutal truth is that we are confronted with the crisis of crises. . ." Caldwell said in a message read to the 65th annual convention of the American Newspaper Publishers Association.

"We know that war may be in the offing. We know that Russia has the planes and bombs to make shambles and slaughter-houses of our major cities."

"Even rudimentary public education on what to do in an atomic attack will save countless casualties," Caldwell said.

Cranston Williams, A.N.P.A. general manager. read Caldwell's message to a general meeting of about 1,200 publishers and newspaper executives.

ILE D'YEU, France, April 25 — (AP) — Improvement in the condition of imprisoned former Marshal Henri Philippe Petain was announced tonight. Petain observed his 95th birthday Tuesday in the prison cell where he is serving a life term for treason.

OTTAWA, April 25 — (CP) — The Commons today defeated by a vote of 147 to 56 a Progressive Conservative motion of non-confidence in the government.

Tokyo Dispatch Says Canadians Trapped, Escape

(By Tom Stone)

TOKYO, April 26—(Thursday)—(AP)—Chinese Reds poured fresh troops into their Western Korea offensive today and forced new Allied withdrawals toward Seoul along a 30-mile sector.

The Communists captured Munsan, 21 miles northwest of Seoul. Munsan is 10 miles south of the 38th parallel on a main highway to Seoul.

An over-run Allied unit was reported fighting its way out of a trap with the aid of tanks that made a rescue linkup. Details were lacking but a field dispatch reported the rescue effort was succeeding.

(The trapped unit was not identified. Twice before cut-off Allied units have fought their way clear of Red Chinese and North Korean Reds since the big Communist drive began Sunday night. The first one to break out of encirclement was a Turkish battalion. The second was Belgian. Where the third unit was trapped was not disclosed.

Canadians Surrounded

(Reuters News Agency said in a Tokyo dispatch that a Canadian battalion fought its way out of a Red trap on the west-central front Tuesday. Reuters said the Canadian battalion, along with a Belgian unit, was cut off when the Chinese threw in heavy forces against the new Allied line south and southeast of Yonchon.)

The five-day Red offensive apparently had run out of steam in Central Korea. And everywhere the Reds were paying a terrific price.

They lost 7,095 men in killed and wounded by ground action alone yesterday and 1,000 or more were cut down by Allied planes—boosting the Communist casualties well past 25,000 since the big offensive started Sunday.

Reinforced Reds pounded their way seven miles south of the 38th parallel in the west. That put them within 20 miles of Seoul, war-ravaged capital already being deserted by civilians.

In the mountainous centre, where the Reds had blasted a gaping hole, fresh Allied troops not only sealed it but dealt armored counter-punches.

No New Threat

Field dispatches today said there appeared to be no immediate threat of more Red breakthroughs anywhere across the 100-mile front.

The Allies were reported making planned withdrawals under cover of thunderous artillery barrages. This has been described by army officers as "rolling with the punch" every day since the

(Continued on page 15 col. 3)

Island Parliamentarians Scarce As Hen's Teeth In The Federal Capital

OTTAWA, April 25 — (Special) — This week in Ottawa, only nine of the ten Provinces are represented in Parliament. Under the Peace Tower, at the entrance to the main building and in the library of Parliament, the Prince Edward Island coat-of-arms might well be put in moth-balls.

To a casual visitor, the Island Province might well have seceded from Confederation as far as its M.P.'s and Senators are concerned. The motto "Parva Sub Ingente" has lost its "Parva". Questioners are re-assured however that P.E.I. has not seceded from the Canadian Union. It's simply the matter of a provincial election.

The absentee members of Commons and Senate from the Province are discussed during their sojourn on the hustings and many comments, mostly favorable, made about them. During the past few days, The Guardian's Ottawa correspondent has heard the following in lobbies, in the corridors of Parliament, in smoke-filled rooms and on the board walks of Parliament Hill.

"Take Watson MacNaught, Mayhew's parliamentary assistant", a prominent civil servant said, "He's smart. If there's something he doesn't know about the department or the industry, he finds out, and once he finds out, he doesn't forget. He can talk or make a speech as well as anyone in the House, but he's no time-waster. He only speaks when he has something to say or to answer some valid question. He should go places."

W. Chester S. McLure, Progressive Conservative member for Queen's, is a familiar and popular figure in Ottawa, both in the Commons and outside. Of him, a Toronto newspaperman in the Parliamentary press gallery said yesterday:

"You know, there's one thing about Chester. He never gives up. He has a way of his own of getting around the Speaker and even around some members of the Cabinet.

"He never misses a chance to needle (Transport Minister) Chevrier about those P.E.I. ferries and about 'reefer cars' whatever they may be. He goes right after them, but he does it in such a way that you can't help liking him even if he's after your scalp. He'll probably wheedle Fournier (Minister of Public Works), out of that building he talks about in Charlottetown."

T. J. Kickham, Liberal member for Kings, is a newcomer to the Federal Parliament. But particularly this session, through his questions and his remarks in the House, he has made his mark. Mr. Kickham rooms with A. W. (Wes) Stuart, Liberal M. P. for Charlotte, and "Wes" is always ready with counsel and eager to help an astute political colleague. Other Maritime members say that Tom Kickham is a man who knows what he wants and goes right after it.

"Look at the $800,000 he got for that harbor at Souris," said a Maritimer who never got half as much for his own county. "I'll never know how he bulled his way through that one. And look at how he went after better pay for rural mail couries. That lad knows his politics all right."

Senators Too

Enquiry by The Guardian as to whether any of the Prince Edward Island Senators had showed up yet in Ottawa, met with a negative reply from one of the Senior members of the Senate protective staff today.

"And why should they be here?", he retorted. "Don't you know they're fighting an election down there in the Island?"

"But surely" this correspondent protested, "members of the Senate

(Continued on page 15 col. 3)

New Blood Group Find May Speed Body Study

By ALTON L. BLAKESLEE

(Associated Press Science Reporter)

BOSTON, April 25 — (AP)—Discovery of a new blood group, the ninth found in humans, was described today at Children's Hospital.

It has been named the Kidd group or factor, after a woman whose blood gave the first clue. It was found by Dr. Louis K. Diamond, pediatrician and director of the blood grouping laboratory at the hospital, and Dr. Fred H. Allen Jr., associate director.

Seventy-seven per cent of Americans have Kidd type blood and 23 per cent haven't, they said, as far as tests show to date.

It is not yet known whether the Kidd factor is important in blood transfusions. Apparently it isn't. That is, no damage has been done when a person lacking Kidd-type blood gets blood from a person who has it.

The Kidd blood group was found because the woman had antibodies against Kidd-type blood. She herself hasn't Kidd-type blood. She apparently developed the antibodies during pregnancy, when her baby inherited Kidd-type blood from his father. In pregnancy, her blood was exchanged to some degree with the baby's.

It is apparently rare for a person to develop the antibodies against Kidd-type blood.

The Kidd-type blood is significant in blood-group knowledge because so many people have this kind of blood, in addition to having other types of blood, Dr. Diamond said.

The first blood group discovered was the A. B, O group, which covers people who have A blood, B blood, AB blood, or O blood.

The Rh factor is a second important group.

The other groups are MNS, P, Lewis, Lutheran, Kell-Cellano, and Duffy. They never or only rarely cause transfusion troubles. Trouble is more likely to occur in giving Kell-Cellano blood to someone who hasn't that type.

With the different blood groups now known, it would be possible by tests to pick out 300,000 persons, no two of whom had exactly the same kind of blood, Dr. Diamond said.

Sometimes in the future, by using 12 or 15 difference blood serums soon to become available, it might be found that no two persons had exactly the same blood pattern. That is, your blood may be as individual as your fingerprints.

Says Rita Hayworth To Get Divorce

NEW YORK, April 25 —(AP) — The New York Post says today Rita Hayworth has decided to get a divorce or lagal separation from Prince Aly Khan without seeing him again.

The Post story, by columnist Earl Wilson, said the actress will announce her decision in a formal statement this week.

Rita's lawyer, Bartley Crum, asked yesterday about the oft-denied reports that Rita will seek a divorce, said that Rita had not made up her mind yet.

Will Try Out Italian Farm Workers For PEI

Officials of the Provincial Department of Agriculture met yesterday with officials of the National Employment Services in the Province to discuss the shortage of farm labour and means of procuring men to fill this gap in agricultural manpower.

Mr. W. R. Shaw, Deputy Minister of Agriculture, and Mr. S. C. Wright represented the Provincial Government, and the managers of the Summerside and Charlottetown Employment Offices, reported on the prospects of obtaining farm help at the present time.

Mr. Dave Hay, an official of the Atlantic Regional Employment Office in Moncton, informed the meeting about the availability of help from outside the Province.

Managers Earl G. Cannon and J. B. Murley both told of the increasing number of requests from farmers for farm help, and the impossibility of filling the orders which have accumulated from the few applicants asking for this type of work. The ranks of such workers had been thinned greatly by migration to Upper Canada, and also by the transfer of manpower to wood-pulp cutting within the Province itself. Many men are now engaged on the Island in woods work, the local officers reported.

It was agreed that without replacements for the many who had left agricultural employment, Island production would be very hard hit, and that practical steps must be taken to remedy the situation.

Mr. Hay believed that some men might be obtained from Cape Breton, and orders will be placed immediately by the Island Employment officers with the Employment Offices in Sydney, Glace Bay, Inverness and Sydney Mines.

The Moncton official also reported that the only overseas help available was some from Italy, and that Dutch, Danish and other immigration was moving almost entirely to Ontario.

Under the circumstances it was decided to try a limited number of Italian workers, ten in the Summerside area and ten in the Charlottetown district, to determine if they were suitable to the Island type of farming.

These men will arrive by ship at Halifax about May 15, and their placements will be arranged by the National Employment Offices in Summerside and Charlottetown. Any arrivals from Cape Breton will be alloted through the same offices.

Coming Events

**Mail your Films to Garnhum Photo Studio, Charlottetown.

**Farmers' Book your Clover Seeds now. McGuigan & Boyle.

**Get your Timothy and Clover Seed at Mt. Herbert Feed Service.

**Dance Little Pond Hall, Monday, April 30th.

**Dance, Orwell Hall, April 30th. Lunch served.

**Mixed Seed, 70% Timothy, 30% Clover. 26 cents. McGuigan & Boyle.

**Rummage Sale, Saturday, April 28th, 6 P. M. Riley Building, 99 Queen Street.

**Variety Concert at Millview Hall, Friday, April 27th. Millview W. I. Curtain 8.15.

**Afton Hall, Friday, April 27th. Concert and Dance. Lunches. N. M. C. Institute.

**Regular Dance in St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall, Friday, April 27th. Chaisson's Orchestra.

**Dance in Elliot Hall, May 3rd. McNeill's Orchestra. Proceeds in aid of Hall.

**Rummage Sale, St. James Hall, Rebekah Lodge, Saturday, April 28th, 3.30 P. M.

**C. A. Frizzell will start hauling cream to North Wiltshire Factory Monday, April 30th, weekly until further notice.

**Unloading car Cement. Good price off car. Terms cash only. Ellis Bros. Phone 1786-J.

**Don't miss the Variety Concert by the C. Y. O. in St. Teresa's Hall, Friday, April 27th, at 8.00 P. M. Dance after.

**York Variety Concert, York Hall, Friday 8.15. Junior Drama Festival Entry. Specialties and Operetta "Goldilocks."

**Pictures and talk on insects by George Ayres, M.Sc., at Meadow Bank School, April 27th at 8 P.M.

**Don't miss the Variety Concert put on by Stella Maris Players in Stella Maris Hall, North Rustico, Friday night, April 27th.

**In Stock. Bran, Shorts, Dairy Concentrate, Asphalt Shingles, Barb Wire. Booking orders for Clover Seeds. W. I. Bowman.

HALIFAX, April 25 — (CP) — Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight tomorrow.

Synopsis — The weather was generally fine over the forecast district on Wednesday, as an area of high pressure crossed the forecast district. However, rain spread eastward to Western Nova Scotia and South Western New Brunswick. The disturbance causing this rain is centred over the Great Lakes and is moving eastward towards the Maritimes. Rain will spread to most regions tonight or early Thursday. Weather in the western regions will vary on Thursday, and there will be no real improvement until late in the day.

Forecasts:

Prince Edward Island — Intermittent rain with little change in temperature. Light winds increasing about noon Thursday to southerly 20. Low early Thursday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 40 and 55.

High tide today at 2.18 A. M. and 1.22 P. M.

Sun rises at 5.12 A. M. and sets at 7.11 P. M.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
9.10 A.M.	2.40 P.M.

SUNDAY SERVICE

Leave Borden	Leave C. T.
6.45 P.M.	8.00 P.M.

MCA AIR SERVICE

Lv. Charlottetown for Moncton 5:50 A.M.—11:20 A.M.—4:45 P.M.

Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 7:40 A.M.—1:25 P.M.—6:55 P.M.

Lv. Charlottetown for New Glasgow — Halifax 7:55 A.M. New Glasgow only; 1:40 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax.

Ar. Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax, 11:10 A.M. from New Glasgow only 4:20 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.

Charlottetown — Sydney flights every Monday, Wednesday, Friday.

Liberals Will Sweep The Island Today

Inserted by the P.E.I. Liberal Party