

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, SATURDAY, AUGUST 1, 1891.

VOL. 28.—NO. 61

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

NEW SERIES.

Halifax and P. E. Island.



**S. FASTNET,**  
A. H. CREWES, COMMANDER.

WILL sail from Halifax every Monday, at 10 p.m., for Charlottetown, St. John's, Arichat, Hawkesbury, Port George and Souris. Returning, will leave Charlottetown every Thursday afternoon, and will call at same intermediate ports with the exception of Souris.

For Freight, etc., apply to  
W. W. CLARKE, Agent.

Charlottetown, June 20, 1891—dy

Established 1871 - Continued 1891

BY CONSENT of the New Administration,

**W. N. RIGGS, TAILOR,**

WILL MAKE, CUT AND FIT

Men's and Boy's Clothing.

Latest Styles, Resisted and Pressed. Fair prices. Quiet work. For cash only.

Kent Street, next to Tanton's Corner.

July 25 26 27.

W. W. CLARKE, Agent.

Charlottetown, July 30, 1891—eod & wky

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## THE NEW CANADIAN SERIES

# ROYAL READERS

## HASZARD & MOORE'S.

# Quite a Sensation

## CHEAP GOODS NO GOOD, BUT FRANCIS DRAKE'S CELEBRATED

Belfast Ginger Ale, Champagne Cider, Orange Phosphate, Cream Soda, Crab Apple Champagne Cider, Lemonade, Sarsaparilla, Plain Soda, Nerve Food, and all kinds of Fruit Syrups,

ARE THE ONLY GENUINE SUMMER DRINKS.

Picnic and Tea Party managers should write for prices and terms. Families and the Trade supplied at shortest notice.

### THORNE BROS.,

S. M. GRAVES, Agent, Summerside; W. JENKINS, Geo'town. July 8—1m eod

## NEW FIRM.

### URQUHART & BROW,

General Insurance Agents and Accountants

REPRESENTING THE FOLLOWING FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES:

British America Assurance Company of Toronto; Commercial Union Assurance Company of London, England; Lancashire Insurance Company of Manchester, G. B.; Scottish Union and National Insurance Co. of Edinburgh, Scotland.

Capital Represented, - - \$62,000,000.

All Classes of Insurable Property insured at Lowest Rates. Prompt Settlement of Claims. Accounts Audited at Shortest Notice and Reasonable Charges.

OFFICE—Brown's Block, Queen Square, Charlottetown.

July 11, 1891.

## A BARGAIN

# BOYS' CLOTHING.

We have a lot of Boys' Suits, age from 5 to 8 years, which we want to clear out at once, and will sell them at 75 CENTS, \$1.00 AND \$1.50.

Come in and see them, as they will go quickly.

## HARRIS & STEWART,

LONDON HOUSE. Charlottetown, July 27, 1891.

### The Cod That Helps to Cure The Cold.

The disagreeable taste of the COD LIVER OIL is dissipated in

## SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil with HYPOPHOSPHITES OF LIME AND SODA. The patient suffering from CONSUMPTION, BRONCHITIS, COUGH, COLIC, OR WASTING DIET, will be benefited as he would take milk. A perfect emulsion, and a wonderful flesh producer. Take no other. All Druggists, 50c., 1.00. SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

### BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1862.

Capital Paid Up.....£600,000, \$3,000,000 (With power to increase.)

Reserve Fund..... 208,000, 1,040,000

#### Note Circulation Notice.

In accordance with the provisions of Sec 55 of the Bank Act, which comes into force on FIRST JULY proximo, this Bank has made arrangements whereby notes of the Bank will be REDEEMED AT PAR by the following Banks at any of their Branches in the Dominion, viz:— Bank of Montreal, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Imperial Bank of Canada, Bank of Nova Scotia, Traders Bank of Canada, Bank of Hamilton, Merchants Bank of Halifax, Halifax Banking Co. Union Bank of Halifax and Commercial Bank of Manitoba.

Arrangements have been made with the following Banks to ACT SPECIALLY AS AGENTS for the redemption of the Bank's notes at the undermentioned cities:—

HALIFAX, N.S.—Bank of Montreal, Bank of Nova Scotia, Halifax Banking Co. Merchants Bank of Halifax and Union Bank of Halifax.

ST. JOHN, N.B.—Bank of Montreal, Bank of Nova Scotia, Merchants Bank of Halifax and Halifax Banking Co.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.—Bank of Nova Scotia and Merchants Bank of Halifax.

MONTREAL—Bank of Montreal, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Molson's Bank, Bank of Nova Scotia and Merchants Bank of Halifax.

TORONTO—Bank of Montreal, Canadian Bank of Commerce, Imperial Bank of Canada, Molson's Bank, Bank of Hamilton and Traders Bank of Canada.

WINNIPEG—Bank of Montreal, Imperial Bank of Canada, Molson's Bank and Commercial Bank of Canada.

The Bank of British Columbia will redeem at par the notes of each of the above mentioned Banks at any of its Branches in British Columbia.

W. M. C. WARD, Manager.

Victoria, B. C. June 1, 1891.

June 18—dy 3m

## ELECTION

UNDER provisions of an Act of the General Assembly of the Province of Prince Edward Island, made and passed in the fifty-fourth and fifty-fifth sessions of the present Majesty Queen Victoria, Chapter Ten, intitled "An Act to Amend the City of Charlottetown Incorporation Act," and to decide as to its adoption or otherwise, I hereby give PUBLIC NOTICE that I have nominated and appointed

Wednesday, 12th day August next, A. D. 1891,

as the day for the PLEBISCITE VOTE to be taken upon the said Act, and that the same will be taken at the several places following, that is to say:

In Ward No. 1, at or near Fire Engine House on King Street, between Great George and Prince Streets.

In Ward No. 2, at or near the house of the late Thomas Conroy, opposite Mr. R. Hearst's Warehouse, Sidne Street, between Great George and Prince Streets.

In Ward No. 3, at or near the Market House.

In Ward No. 4, at or near the new City Hall, corner of Kent and Queen Streets.

In Ward No. 5, at or near the carriage shop of Carroll & McAleer, corner of Easton and Great George Streets.

And at the said Election the Poll will be opened at nine o'clock in the forenoon, and continue open until five o'clock in the afternoon of the same day.

#### DESCRIPTION OF WARDS.

Number One shall comprise all that part of Charlottetown which lies south of Dorchester Street, and the parcel of land formerly known as the Military Barrack Ground.

Number Two shall comprise all that part of Charlottetown which lies south of Richmond Street and north of Dorchester Street.

Number Three shall comprise all that part of Charlottetown which lies south of Grafton Street and north of Richmond Street.

Number Four shall comprise all that part of Charlottetown which lies south of Fitzroy Street and north of Grafton Street.

Number Five shall comprise all that part of Charlottetown which lies north of Fitzroy Street, including the Common of the said Town.

#### QUALIFICATION OF ELECTORS.

Sec. 12 of 54 and 55 Victoria, Chapter 10:—

1st. "Any person entitled by law to vote for Mayor of the said City at the last Civic Election."

2nd. "Or any person who shall have paid the tax which entitles him to vote at any time before he actually polls his vote under this Act."

#### MANNER OF VOTING.

Sec. 11 of 54 and 55 Victoria, Chapter 10:—

"Each Elector offering himself at his proper Poll shall vote either 'FOR THE ACT' or 'AGAINST THE ACT' and his name shall be written in the Poll Book under an appropriate head."

[L. S.] T. HEATH HAVILAND, Mayor of the City of Charlottetown.

H. M. DAVISON, City Clerk.

Mayor's Office, Charlottetown, July 20, 1891.

July 21—dy 121 wky 21

## BRAN.

CANADIAN BRAN landing to-day, and will be sold low.

AULD BROS.

may 15—eod

### Horse Racing.

In the minds of perhaps not a few there is an idea that horse-racing should not be encouraged, because it is assumed that the morals of the turf are not exactly what they should be to prevent men of character and integrity participating in the pleasure and amusement afforded by a decently and honestly conducted trotting meeting. Perhaps there was a time when this assumption was correct; but I believe the time is past when the transactions of the turf were not of a savory character. No doubt, as in other affairs of life, there are to be found among those who take part in horse-racing some whose actions tend to bring it into disrepute. The way to make racing decent and respectable is for men of character, who are interested in the profitable development of the trotting horse industry, to take an active part in making our trotting meetings a success. When this is done, it is for the managers of race tracks to give liberal encouragement by offering larger purses for the various classes. Independence Driving Park Association, managed by Mr. C. W. Williams, breeder of Axtell, is offering \$90,000 in stakes and purses to be trotted for in August.

The intelligent breeding and development of the trotting horse have made mighty strides in the United States in the last half century. Since 1844 when Lady Suffolk—the first to enter the 2.30 list—tried to her record of 2.26. The number has since risen to 5,865, including pacers. Men of wealth, of unquestionable character and standing in society, are numbered among the breeders of the United States. In California, Senator Stanford, one of the greatest and most liberal patrons of institutions for the higher education of the people, is the famous breeder of Palo Alto Stock Farm, including 11,000 acres, and lateowner of the great sire, the dead Electioneer. The breeders of the country can be counted by the thousands, and in their ranks is to be found the man of humble means as well as the millionaire. The breeder, trainer and driver of the world's highest priced trotter was a small breeder—a poor telegraph operator. It will be admitted that all hands are not going to draw so rich a prize as Mr. Williams drew. But, then, to strive for the highest place, although it is not always attained, is better every way than listless inactivity. There is no department connected with agriculture which requires more acquaintance with the practice and experience of those successful breeders who have demonstrated that, if it is desirable to produce the trotter with speed and endurance, it can only be done by starting right, and following closely certain well-defined lines and principles governing all animal life, that "like produces like," and that qualities and instincts are transmitted and intensified from generation to generation. It is a fallacy, which facts disprove, that the mongrel or nondescript is just as likely to be a success in breeding high-class and valuable trotting stock as the animal (not lacking in individual qualities), the representative of a family whose history must impress the student that ancestry is a valuable factor to be considered in the claims of various horses for the patronage of the public. The small breeder cannot afford to experiment. The millionaire can best take such a course. If his theories are not practically successful he can bear the loss and disappointment.

In future letters, if time permits, I will take up the history of some of the founders of great families of trotters, and will show what their descendants have done as uniform producers of speed. As some of their representatives are to be found in the stud in this Island, what I propose doing may, be interesting and instructive to your readers who admire the trotting horse.

SHAWMUT.

### World's Fair Notes.

Prof. Tomlins, Choral Director of the Exposition, is in England and will invite a number of the great English choral societies to participate in the dedication ceremonies of the Exposition buildings in October, 1892.

Commissioner Capt. G. P. Cotton, who is now at San Pedro Sula, Honduras, stirring up interest in the World's Fair, has secured a collection of over 400 varieties of birds, some of which are quite unknown to the outside world, which will be exhibited with other products of Honduras. The extraordinary collection of butterflies and insects will not be far behind, and arrangements have been made to forward a fine selection of orchids to Chicago at an early date, so that they may be growing and blooming there in 1893.

In the city of Leipzig, Germany, thirty-four firms have declared their intention of participating in the Columbian Exposition.

The London Times, in a long review of the Exposition, says there can be no doubt now that the Exposition will surpass in many respects all expositions previously held. English manufacturers are urged to make large displays.

The general auxiliary committee on agricultural congresses has issued an address to the agriculturists of the country. This auxiliary congress will include representatives of farmers' organizations, agricultural colleges and state boards of agriculture. The subjects to be considered embrace every branch of farm life. The local committee will be assisted in its work by a large advisory board to be selected from various countries.

A Washington despatch says the Treasury Department has ordered that Canadian grain arriving at Duluth in transit may be re-entered at that port for transportation and exportation via any port on the United States seaboard. The same despatch says the department is informed that grain from Manitoba is shipped via Duluth under transit entries, made for the purpose of facilitating the re-entry of the grain into Canadian territory, and the privilege of re-entering at Duluth for transportation and exportation via New York and Boston is, of course, given in the interests of the American carriers.

### News of the World.

The Italian deficit for 1890-91 is about 78,000,000 lire.

Despatches from Bombay state there are heavy rains and serious floods in that presidency.

During a thunder storm at Aylesbury, England, recently, nine persons attending a flower show were struck by lightning and three of them were killed.

The freedom of the City of Edinburgh is to be conferred upon Sir Daniel Wilson, president of the University of Toronto, and fellow of numerous learned societies.

Floods are doing immense damage to property in Posen, Germany. Many corpses of persons drowned in the floods have been seen floating in the river Neisse.

Arrangements have been completed for the lighting of bonfires on the hilltops for long distances in Ireland on the night of the release from prison of Dillon and O'Brien.

Miss Ida Frees, a beautiful girl of 18 years, was killed at Walkerville on Saturday on the street car track. She was practicing on a bicycle and failed to get out of the way in time.

The New York Grand Jury has brought in an indictment against James Gordon Bennett for violation of the code of criminal procedure in publishing in the Herald an account of the recent executions at Sing Sing.

A council of the Italian ministry was recently held to formulate instructions for opening the negotiations for the commercial alliance with Germany, Austria-Hungary and Switzerland. The negotiations at Bern will be simply preliminary. The final negotiations will take place in the autumn.

America is worried over the schooling of its foreign population. An exchange says that at the present time much of the immigration colonizes and remains foreign. The children go to schools from which the English language has been driven, use foreign text books and are taught by foreign teachers. This, it thinks, is un-American, and opposed to the spirit of its institutions.

A Geneva paper says that the St. Petersburg police recently arrested 28 officers, 26 of whom were nihilists connected with a conspiracy to kill the czar and force the czarwch to establish a constitutional monarchy. The nihilists it is said were arrested after offering desperate resistance for two hours with their revolvers. The police were assisted by soldiers. Seven nihilists were killed in the struggle and seven escaped.

The conclusion of an important treaty of reciprocity between the United States and the Republic of San Domingo is announced in a special from Washington to the New York World. The treaty will go into force and effect in September without further ratification. The pressing needs of the Dominican people being immigration and capital, they have given the United States the most advantageous terms in this treaty in the hope of greatly developing their country.

A school of over 100 whales was recently driven by the tides into Wideford Bay, near Kirkwall, on the Orkney coast, Scotland, and hundreds of the inhabitants of that district, armed with weapons of every description, rallied to the spot and began slaughtering the huge creatures and dragging their carcasses ashore. Not a single one escaped. The people of the vicinity have been suffering from hard times, and are inclined to think the sudden free gift of so much eatable and saleable matter as due to Providence.

Late advices from the City of Mexico say that President Diaz is well enough to attend to executive business, but he bears traces of recent suffering. His wife advises him to go to Europe for rest, but his ambition keeps him there and will for some time yet. Letters from Guatemala say two attempts have been made on the life of President Bassil and that a revolution is inevitable. The dearth of corn and other articles of prime necessity is causing great suffering, and the people are refusing to work unless food is supplied them.

The Chilean congressional party have issued a statement to the effect that the election of Viouas as president of Chili is null and void for several reasons—because as president of the cabinet he organized a coup d'etat in January last, thus violating the constitution; because the election was not carried out in conformity with the law relating to elections; because only part of the country voted, and because the election occurred during the suppression of tribunals charged with the settlement of electoral disputes.

### What Religion Isn't.

It isn't going to church to see what the people wear, or to find fault with the preacher.

It isn't running into debt for things you don't need and never paying for them.

It isn't giving away a great deal of money publicly, simply that the people may speak well of you.

It isn't staying away from church when you know a special collection is going to be taken.

It isn't leaving one church and joining another whenever you do not like the preacher.

It isn't reading so many chapters a day, or saying one prayer over and over.

It isn't sitting in the house and looking solemn, and refusing to eat anything cooked Sunday.

It isn't putting all the big sound apples on the top of the measure and the little and rotten ones on the bottom.

It isn't telling other people what to do in prayer meeting, and letting the devil tell you what to do in business matters.

It isn't whipping your boy for smoking while you have a cigar in your own mouth.

It isn't telling the servant to say "Not at home."—Ran's Horn.