How to Keep Harness.—Observing the good condition and fine appearance of the harness of Mr. Baker, proprietor of the most extensive livery establishment in Rochester, New York, we requested him to impart to us, for publication, the mode by which so desirable an object was achieved. In compliance therewith, he stated the course adopted as the best and most economical, after twenty years' experience in a business which required considerable attention to tackling apparatus. His process of oiling and washing harness is substantially as follows:—Take neats-foot oil and ivory or patent black—the latter well pulverized, or to be made so before using. Mix thoroughly, adding the black, until the oil is well coloured or quite black. In cool weather, the oil should be warmed somewhat before mixing. With a sponge apply a light coat of the mixture—only what the leather will readily absorb, unless the harness is very dry, in which case a heavier coating may be necessary. After the harness is dry—which will be in from two hours to a half or whole day, depending upon the weather and previous condition of the leather—wash thoroughly with soap suds. In making the suds use good Castile soap and cold rain water. Warm water should never be used on harness leather. Apply the suds with a sponge. Rub off with buckskin. This will give your harness a nice glossy surface, and the leather will retain a good colour and continue pliable for months. If it becomes soiled with mud or sweat, an application of soap and water, as above directed, (without oiling) will be sufficient to give it a bright appearance. Two applications of this oil and black mixture a year (or once every six months), will be sufficient to keep the harness, as ordinarily used, in good order. It may be necessary for livery men, and others who use harness constantly, to apply the oil oftener—but, in most cases, two oilings a year, and washing with suds when soiled, will keep a harness in good trim for sight and service. This process will pay a large dividend in extra service and durability, to say nothing of improved appearance. Mr. Baker assures us, that the same, or a very similar application, is just the thing for carriage tops which are made of top-leather. The only difference in treatment is, that less oil should be used, or rather a lighter coating applied; and it should be washed off before drying in, top-leather being thin and much more penetrable than harness. Of course, this mixture would not answer for enameled leather, of which some carriage tops are constructed.—*Exchange paper.*

The History of Butter.—From the various statements in history, it may be safely concluded, that the discovery of butter is attributable neither to the Greeks nor Romans, but the former were made acquainted with it by the Scythians, Thracians, and Phrygians, and the latter by the people of Germany. It appears, says Beckmann, that when they had learned the art of making it, they employed it only as an ointment in their baths, and particularly as a medicine. It is never mentioned by Galen and others as food, though they have spoken of it as applicable to other purposes. No notice is taken of it by Apicius, nor is there anything said in that respect by the authors who treat on agriculture, though they have given accurate information regarding milk, cheese, and oil. This may be easily accounted for by the fact, that the ancients were entirely accustomed to the use of good oil. In like manner, butter is very little employed at the present day in Italy, Spain, Portugal, and the southern parts of France, but is sold in apothecaries' shops for medical purposes. During the ages of paganism, butter appears to have been very scarce in Norway; mention is made by historians of a present of butter so large, that a man could not carry it, and which was considered a very respectable gift.—*Farmer's Magazine.*

A Royal Commission, to inquire into the management of the National Board of Education, is about to sit in Dublin.

Dr. Kane, of the Arctic Expedition, is a man of about 35 years of age. He is below the medium height, with a spare, delicate, frame, but possessed of a most indomitable spirit.

Carding Machines, &c.

THE Subscribers offer for Sale Carding Machines, Machine Cards, Crank Plate, Cleaners, Wool Pickers. Power Treenail Machinery on a new construction. Orders punctually attended to. Address John Morrice & Son, Sackville, County of Westmorland New Brunswick, or David Stewart, Char-
Charlottetown, July 18, 1855. 1yxtf

Under the Patronage of Mrs. Daly.

A BAZAAR will be held, (D.V.) on the 27th o December next, in the Temperance Hall, by a Committee of Ladies appointed from all denominations, on behalf of the poor of Charlottetown and its immediate vicinity.

N. B.—No relief will be granted from the Bazaar Fund to residents in the Island, who may remove into Charlottetown after the publication of this Notice.

Contributions will be thankfully received by the undermentioned Ladies:—

Mrs.	Bayfield,	Mrs.	Lloyd
	Brewster,		Lydiard,
	Coles,	Miss	E. McDonald,
	Dempsey,		C. McDonald,
Miss	S. Desbrisay,	Mrs.	Mackieson,
Mrs.	Forgan,		McMurray,
	P. Gaul,		C. Palmer,
	Gray,		Purdie,
	H. Haszard,		Rigg,
	Heard,		Snodgrass,
	J. Hensley,		C Stewart,
	D. Hodgson,		Tucker,
	Jenkins,		Walker,

LIVER COMPLAINT.

JAUNDICE, DYSPEPSIA, Chronic or Nervous Debility, Diseases of the Kidneys, and all diseases arising from a disordered liver or stomach, such as Constipation, inward Piles, fullness, or blood to the head, acidity of the stomach, Nausea, Heartburn, disgust for food, fullness or weight in the stomach, sour eructations, sinking, or fluttering at the pit of the stomach, swimming of the head, hurried and difficult breathing, fluttering at the heart, choking or suffocating sensations when in a lying posture, dimness of vision, dots or webs before the sight, fever and dull pain in the head, deficiency of perspiration, yellowness of the skin and eyes, pain in the side, back, chest, Limbs, &c., sudden flushes of heat, burning in the flesh, constant imaginings of evil, and great depression of spirits, can be effectually cured by

Doctor Hoofland's celebrated
GERMAN BITTERS,
prepared by Dr. C. M Jackson,
German Medicine Store,
No. 120 Arch St., one door below Sixth Philada.

Their power over the above diseases is not excelled, if equalled, by any other preparation in the United States, as the cures attest, in many cases after skilful physicians had failed.

These Bitters are worthy the attention of Invalids. Possessing great virtues in the rectification of the liver and lesser glands, exercising the most searching power in weakness and affections of the digestive organs, they are withal safe, certain, and pleasant.

Testimony from Maine.

Capt. Daniel Abbott, Brooklyn, Maine, July 16, 1843, says: "I was taken sick one year ago, last April, upon my passage from Havanna to Charleston, S. C. At the latter place I took medicine and procured a physician, but for ten days could obtain no relief, no sleep or appetite. At last taking up a newspaper having your advertisement of 'Hoofland's German Bitters' in it, I sent for some immediately, this was about 10 o'clock, at 11 o'clock I took the first dose, and another at 6 o'clock. The effect was so rapid on me, that I had a good appetite for supper, and rested well that night, and the next day found me a well man. I have not been without your medicine since, having been sailing between Baltimore, Charleston and the West India Islands ever since. I have now given up going to sea, and reside in this place, where you should have an agency, as you could sell large quantities of it."

Jos. B. Hall & Co., Presque Isle, Aroostook Co., Maine, April 24, 1854, say: "We herewith send you a certificate of a cure performed by the use of *only one bottle* of the German Bitters, we think Mr. Clark to be a man of veracity, and have no doubt of the truth of his story."

Messrs. Jos. B. Hall & Co.—Gentlemen—In answer to your inquiries, I will state that my daughter, aged about 16 years, had been complaining of a pain in her side, for six or seven years, and about the first January last, was taken down and confined to her bed. The pain in her side was very severe, besides being troubled with pains between her shoulders and in her breast. From reading a number of cures performed by "Hoofland's German Bitters" I was induced to try it in her case, and sent to your store and purchased *one bottle.* She had taken it but a few days when she began to improve, and now, after taking *only one* bottle, she is enjoying better health than she has for years. She feels no pain in her side or in any part of her body, and attributes her cure *entirely* to the German Bitters. William Clark,
Salmon Brook, Aroostook Co., Me.

You should bear in mind that these Bitters are entirely vegetable, thereby possessing advantages over most of the preparations recommended for similar diseases.

For sale by respectable dealers and storekeepers generally.

T. DESBRISAY. & Co.,
General Agency
And by
Mr Lemuel Owen, Georgetown,
" Edward Goff, Grand River,
" Edward Needham, St. Peter's Bay,
" J. J. Fraser, St. Eleanor's,
" George Wigginton, Crapaud,
" Jas. L. Holman, do.
" Wm. Dodd, Bedeque,
" James Pidgeon, New London.

Fall Consignments.

Tea, Candles, Soap & Dry Goods.

THE SUBSCRIBER has just received, on Consignment, per *Ann Reddin* and *Sir Alexander*, from London and Liverpool

An Extensive Assortment of Goods, in part, viz:
134 Chests and half chests of superior TEA.
30 Boxes Sperm CANDLES,
30 do Mould do.
50 do very good SOAP,
20 Bales and Cases MERCHANDISE, consisting of
Blue and fancy Prints, Orleans, Coburgs, &c.
Grey and white Cottons, ready made CLOTHING, Cloths, Doeskins, &c.

—Also on Hand—

A large Lot of Cooking, Franklin and Air Tight STOVES, Casks of Metallic Paints, Sofas, Bureaus, cane-seated and common Chairs, &c. &c.

Oct. 26. JAMES MORRIS.

The Infallible Remedy!

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

ERYSIPELAS OF EIGHT YEARS' DURATION CURED.

Copy of a Letter from Geo. Sinclair, Esq., of Paris, Canada, dated the 18th July, 1854.

To Professor Holloway.

Sir,—I feel a pleasure and a pride in bearing witness to the wonderful benefit I have derived by the use of your inestimable Ointment and Pills. For eight years I suffered unceasingly from attacks of erysipelas; large purple blotches came all over my body; in addition to the unpleasant feeling of itching and burning, which affected me both night and day, rendering life a misery to me, as well as to all around,—so severe was the attack. I used several reputed remedies without deriving the least cessation to my misery. At last, I determined to try your Ointment and Pills; after taking them for a few weeks, a visible improvement took place, and I feel considerably better;—in three months, by continuing with your medicines, I was completely cured, and now enjoy the best of health. The truth of this statement is well known here, hence there is no necessity for me to request secrecy.

I am, Sir, yours respectfully,
(Signed) GEO. SINCLAIR.

ULCERS IN THE LEG,—REMARKABLE CURE.

Copy of a Letter from Mr. Edward Tomkinson, of Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, dated the 4th May, 1854.

To Professor Holloway.

Sir,—My sister, Miss Jane Tomkinson, suffered for a great number of years from a bad leg; in which there were several deeply seated and old wounds, defying the skill of some of the most eminent of the medical faculty, a variety of remedies were also used unsuccessfully; and it seemed to me that there was not any thing capable of mitigating the agonies she endured. At length, she had recourse to your Ointment and Pills, and after using them for about five weeks, she was completely cured, after all other means had failed to afford her the slightest relief. I have no objection to these facts being published, if you feel disposed to make them known.

I remain, Sir, your most obedient servant.
(Signed) EDWd. TOMKINSON.

A BAD BREAST CURED WHEN AT DEATH'S DOOR!

Copy of a Letter from Mr. Henry Malden, o Three Rivers, Canada West, dated July 9th, 1854

To Professor Holloway.

Sir,—My wife suffered most severely after the birth of our last child with a bad breast. There were several holes in it one as large as a hand; all the devices and stratagems I tried would not heal them, but it assumed an aspect more frightful than before, and horrible to behold. As a last resource I tried your Ointment and Pills, which she persevered with for seven weeks, at the expiration of that time her breast was almost well; by continuing with your remedies for two more weeks, she was entirely cured, and we offer you our united thanks for the cure effected. I am, Sir, yours truly,
(Signed) HENRY MALDEN.

The Pills should be used conjointly with the Ointment in most of the following cases:—

Bad Legs	Cancers	Sore-throats
Bad Breasts	Contracted and Stiff Joints	Skindiseases
Burns		Scurvy
Bunions	Elephantiasis	Sore-heads
Bite of Mosquitoes and Sand Flies	Fistulas	Sore-nipples
	Gout	Soft Corns
	Glandular swellings	Tumours
Coco-bay	Lumbago	Ulcers
Chiego-foot	Piles	Wounds
Chilblains	Rheumatism	Yaws.
Chapped hands	Scalds	

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☞ There is a considerable saving by taking the larger sizes.

N. B.—Directions for the guidance of patients in every disorder are affixed to each pot.

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April 7th, 1854. Agent for P. E.

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