

He that can draw a charm from  
rocks, or wood, or weeds, and does  
it in wise.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

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chops and changes every minute,  
as one realizes sooner or later.

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Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

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## AMERICAN COUNTERATTACK HURLS BACK RED TROOPS

### 49 Persons Killed In Brazil's Worst Air Crash

#### Directors Agree On Ways Of Rearming West Europe

LONDON, July 28—(AP)—The civilian directors of the North Atlantic Alliance announced a unanimous agreement tonight on ways to accelerate defence production in western Europe.

The directors are deputy foreign ministers of the 12 member countries. They opened secret sessions here last Tuesday under the chairmanship of Charles Spofford of the United States.

Details of the agreement were withheld. But Spofford told reporters there have been tangible results in the drive to rearm the west against Communism and the decisions are being sent to the member governments.

A communique issued by the group said the deputies "have discussed the practical measures required to build up the defence of the west in the shortest possible time," and continued: "The deputies are unanimously agreed that the deterioration in the world situation by the unprovoked act of aggression committed against the Republic of (South) Korea, which is now being dealt with by the United Nations, makes it more important than ever for the governments of the North Atlantic Treaty countries to accelerate the steps necessary for their common defence."

#### Coming Events

- \*Mail your films to Garbham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- \*St. John's Church Picnic, Crapaud, Wednesday, August 9th.
- \*Dance, St. Patrick's Road School, Wednesday, August 2nd.
- \*Dance Lorne Valley, Tuesday, Webster's Orchestra.
- \*Show "Nabonga" at Bonshaw tonight at 8:45.
- \*Ice Cream and Dance Piquid, West School Friday, August 4th.
- \*Ice Cream Festival and Dance at Stanley Bridge School, Tuesday, August 1st. Sponsored by Women's Institute.
- \*Come to the Ice Cream and Dance at the Alliston School Tuesday evening, August 1st.
- \*Institute dance in Wood Islands West school, August 1st. Refreshments.
- \*Richibucto Carding Mill now running. Rolls Carded and Yarn for sale.
- \*Greenwich Church Supper, Legion Hall, St. Peter's Bay, August 2nd.
- \*Dance, Sea View Hall, Monday, July 31st. Door prize. Good music.
- \*Will be cleaning and buying Timothy Seed in any quantity, John Leard, Crapaud.
- \*Dance and ice cream in Vernon River Hall July 31 in aid of Vernon River C.W.L.
- \*We will be buying live fowl Tuesday, 9 till 12. Highest market prices. R.L. Dickieson, New Glasgow.
- \*Reserve Aug. 9th for Chicken and Ham Supper outdoors, by Afton Hall. Supplies New Dominion Women's Institute.
- \*Regular Dance Morell Community Hall Monday, July 31st. Music by George Chappelle and his Merry Islanders.
- \*Grand lobster supper, St. Mark's Church, Lot 7, Wednesday, August 30th. Games etc. Reserve the date.
- \*Randy's Theatre Under the Stars - Shows every Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday nights. Car service, sandwiches and soft drinks.
- \*Come to the Dance every Saturday evening, Islander's Country Club, Traveller's Rest. Art Galland's Melody Boys five piece orchestra.
- \*Regular dance Winsloe Station Hall every Tuesday. Eastern Rhythmic Boys Orchestra. Admission 50 cents. Canteen service. Dancing 9:30 to 12:30. Bus leaves 1 M. T. at 9:45.

#### British Parliament Is Adjourned

LONDON, July 28—(CP)—Parliament adjourned today for the long summer recess with thoughts of a new election receding farther into the background.

Now that war and the threat of war dominate political thinking, it seems likely that energies will be increasingly diverted from straight party-line struggles to concern for Britain's military preparedness.

Prime Minister Attlee now has weightier things to worry about than the best time to hold an election. He is regarded as almost certain to pass up the possibility of an autumn vote, once considered a certainty.

Labor has always been a party which shrank from the prospect of war. If the international situation took a sharp turn for the worse, the possibility of some kind of coalition government could not be ruled out.

Conservative election machinery is ready if needed. During the summer recess, which will last until mid-October, unless international events make a reassembly before that imperative, party headquarters planned an extensive campaign to put the Tory case before the country.

Now, it is argued, electioneering must give way in some degree to rallying the country at a time of crisis, even if this means indirectly supporting the government.

#### Spain First Enemy Of Russia

MONTREAL, July 28—(CP)—Spain could be the first country to declare war against Russia in the event of a third world war, Francisco Agramonte, retiring Spanish consul general here, said today before sailing for Britain aboard the Empress of France.

"After all we have been fighting Moscow for the last 14 years," he said. "The rest of the world is only beginning to find out that General Franco was right."

#### Workers Urge Aid For Korea

STUTTGART, Germany, July 28—(Reuters)—The International Federation of Transport Workers, conferring here today, voted overwhelmingly to speed military aid to south Korea, and called upon its 5,500,000 transport workers around the world to ensure rapid delivery to the port.

The conference voted overwhelmingly in favor of the general principle of the resolution but there were 16 recorded abstentions.

\*Corran Bann Picnic, Wednesday, August 9th. Dance.

\*Lawn party, bingo, dance and other games, Kelly's Cross parish grounds, Monday, July 31.

\*All taxes due Bonshaw School not paid August 15th, will be handed in for collection. Mrs. Neil Salmon, secretary.

\*Regular Dances at Skyline, New London every Tuesday night. Dancing from 9 till 1. Good music and canteen service.

\*Come to Annual Tea in Pleasant Grove School, Aug. 2. Dance in Hall afterwards, aid of new school.

\*Special show "The White Cliffs of Dover" Tuesday; Sturgeon, Wednesday; Cardigan, Thursday; Eldon, Friday; Bridgetown, Saturday.

\*Reserve Thursday, Aug. 3rd. Hampton-Desable United Church Picnic, Supper in Hampton Hall. Refreshments, booth and swing on grounds. If not fine, following day.

\*Buying pigs Monday at Frederick: Tuesday, 9 A.M., Brookfield; 10, Milton; 1 P.M., York; 2, Bedford; 3, Mount Stewart; 4, Waterville; 5, Vernon River; 6, Pownall. Wednesday, 9 A.M., New Pownall; 10, Wheatley River; 11, Holmes Corner; 1 P.M., New Haven; 2, Bonshaw; 3, Kelly's Cross; 4, Emerald; 5, Clifton; 6:30, Kensington. Paying \$15.00 a pair for good pigs over 30 pounds each. Will also buy smaller ones. Knud Jorgensen.

#### Plane May Have Hit High Tension Wire

RIO DE JANEIRO, July 28—(AP)—A Brazilian Constellation plane crashed and caught fire tonight outside Porto Alegre, killing all 49 persons aboard.

One of the 43 passengers was an American, Ralph Motley, 48, sales manager for the Atlantic Retinting Company. All others aboard apparently were Brazilians. The crew numbered six.

The crash was the worst air disaster in Brazil's history and the fourth in 10 months. The plane, which belonged to Panair Do Brazil, had left Rio de Janeiro this morning. It encountered bad weather while approaching Porto Alegre, a port city on the Atlantic Ocean about 700 air miles southwest of Rio de Janeiro.

One report said the craft circled for 90 minutes before crashing on a hill near an airport built by the Brazilian army about 12 miles outside Porto Alegre. It may have hit a high tension line.

The plane, belonging to Panair Do Brazil, was on a return flight to Rio de Janeiro from Porto Alegre at the time of the crash. The Constellation had left the capital for the southern port this morning.

The accident occurred near an airport built by the army and used by large passenger planes.

#### Troop Issue May Clear In Week

OTTAWA, July 28—(CP)—The government's cautious exploration of the question of sending ground troops to Korea may crystallize within a week, authoritative quarters said today.

There is as yet no sign that Canada will follow Britain, Australia and New Zealand and other countries in offering ground forces to the United Nations. Nor, officials say, has that prospect been ruled out. Canada has sent three destroyers and an air transport squadron.

#### U. S. Navy To Visit Halifax

HALIFAX, July 28—(CP)—Some 5,000 officers and ratings of the United States navy will visit this east coast port this weekend. Task force 86, which includes the battleship Missouri and eight destroyers, will arrive here tomorrow. They will remain until Wednesday.

#### Approve Large Bill For Defence

WASHINGTON, July 28—(AP)—The Senate today approved the biggest item in the one-package appropriation bill—\$13,294,581,821 for national defence.

This is the regular, initial fund sought under the 1951 budget request, and does not include the additional \$10,500,000,000 that President Truman asked last Monday to improve the United States' military get-up. That will be handled in later, separate legislation.

#### Witness Arrested For Perjury In Police Case

MONTREAL, July 28—(CP)—The trial of three Quebec provincial police officers for plotting bank holdups took a surprise turn today when the prosecution's key witness was arrested and held without bail for perjury.

The latest development came near the end of the eighth day of the trial of Lieut. Marcel Patenaude, Sgt. Gaston Archambault and former detective Paul Heriveau—charged with conspiracy to hold up banks and with inciting others to commit robberies. Their trial adjourned today until Tuesday.

Charles-Emile Poliquin, who alleges they helped him plan a bank robbery to enact a pay-off from him, was charged with perjury because of evidence he had already given. Poliquin, who already faces a charge of robbing a St. Hugues, Que. bank last Dec. 2, will be tried on the perjury count Aug. 4.

Poliquin was arrested after testimony by Sgt. J. Carriere of the R.C.M.P. narcotic squad that the 28-year-old former salesman had been employed by the R.C.M.P. on special cases as an informer.

Lucien Gendron, defence counsel for the three officers, demanded the perjury charge. He recalled that Poliquin had sworn earlier he had never been an informer or "stool pigeon" for the R.C.M.P.

#### Speculate Russia May Start Peace Offensive

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., July 28—(AP)—United Nations delegates speculated today that Russia's return to the Security Council next Tuesday may signal the start of another Russian peace offensive.

One high delegate, voicing the consensus of several persons at the U. N., said the so-called Stockholm peace petition campaign by Russia had failed and the Russians must try something else.

Another envoy, who has four years' service in Moscow, said he believes Soviet military leaders figure the Communists will win the Korean war soon and that the Kremlin had decided to step back to the council and demand peace at that stage.

It was noted the announcement Thursday night of Russia's decision came about the time the North Koreans launched a major offensive in an effort to drive the American and other U. N. forces off the Korean peninsula.

But regardless of what Russia does when Jakob A. Malik, Soviet

Deputy Foreign Minister, takes the council chair for August, the president for July, Arne Sundt of Norway, said: "We will not allow anyone to sabotage the work of the council."

Sunde called an informal meeting of several delegations in his New York office to go over the various possibilities.

The Security Council met briefly today for further discussion of the report of the unified command under Gen. Douglas MacArthur but the news the Russians were coming back after a six-month boycott was uppermost in the minds of the delegates.

Britain, France, Cuba, China and Ecuador praised the stand of U. N. forces against the Communist North Korean invaders and expressed determination to press the U. N. fight until peace is restored.

Sir Benegal Rau of India urged the North Koreans again to comply with the Council resolution of June 25 and withdraw to the 38th parallel, the boundary between North and South Korea.

#### American Army Facing Toughest Test In Korea

(Special to The Guardian by Ross Munro)

TOKYO U. N. HEADQUARTERS, Japan—(Saturday)—American force of the hard-pressed Eighth Army this weekend are facing what is probably the toughest test of the murderous Korean war. The Communists are preparing to "shoot the works" to try and drive Americans back to the sea in a chaos of an Oriental Dunkerque.

The Reds are using their three best divisions in a breakthrough attempt on the central front one hundred miles up the highway from Pusan on the southeast coast. Opposing them are the American 25th Infantry and 1st Cavalry Divisions, outnumbered four to one but with superior artillery firepower and masses of air support.

The R.C.N. destroyers are believed to have left Guam now and probably will be in Korean waters within four or five days. Navies actively off the West Korean coast has now been stepped up and the R.C.N. will join in their effort.

(Copyright)

#### Boston Man Dies Suddenly At Mount Stewart

A Boston man visiting in Mount Stewart, Mr. Paul C. Stahl, died suddenly at the home of Mr. Daniel MacDougall yesterday evening. He was struck by a heart attack while crossing the lawn and passed away before medical aid could be summoned.

Mr. Stahl was an annual visitor to Prince Edward Island spending about two weeks here each year. He was residing at the home of his sister-in-law, Mrs. Daniel MacDougall.

He had arrived on the island about one week ago and this week spent three days in Nova Scotia. He returned to Mount Stewart Thursday evening.

He is survived by his wife the former Lottie Jay of Mount Stewart and one daughter, Joyce, Mrs. Russell McIntyre also of Mount Stewart.

#### Industry Working At Top Capacity

OTTAWA, July 28—(CP)—Canadian industry is working at peak capacity and any sudden rash of heavy orders beyond current commitments may require the employment of emergency allocation controls, Trade Minister Howe said in an interview today.

At the moment the government was not planning controls, Mr. Howe said. Industry was producing all the goods required by the fighting forces.

"We have good supplies of sugar and other consumer goods, as well as such strategic commodities as tin and rubber," he said. "We are continuing to buy more tin and our synthetic rubber plant at Sarnia, Ont., is capable of producing all the rubber we require."

The possibility always had to be faced that the threat of all-out war may deepen, bringing with it a sharp, sudden need for acceleration of war production.

If necessary, the government would not hesitate to reassemble parliament and once again ask for controls it had during the second world war. At the moment, such a session was not considered necessary.

#### Smash Push Of An Estimated 90,000 Reds

TOKYO, July 28—(Saturday)—(AP)—A smashing counter-attack by United States troops has hurled back the big Red push in the centre of the blazing Korean war front, a field dispatch said today.

The dispatch said the counter-attack regained positions lost during a night of furious fighting. The Americans had been thrown back to conquer the last one-third of southeast Korea.

Associated Press correspondent Don Whitehead in a dispatch at 11:25 A.M. (9:25 P.M. Friday, E.D.T.) reported the line now was stabilized.

He presumably referred to the critical Hwangsan sector 95 miles northwest of the American supply port of Pusan.

The latest information at U.S. 8th army headquarters in Korea said both the U.S. First Cavalry and the 25th Divisions had restored the positions they held when the big push by an estimated 90,000 Reds began yesterday.

Whitehead said the first American counter-attack by both divisions had checked the Communist's Friday after some ground was lost. A second counter-blow today smashed the Reds back to their original positions.

The North Koreans kicked off Friday in pre-dawn darkness. Their tank-led charges followed up incessant overnight Red artillery barrages that have continued thundering day and night against American big-gun fire.

The artillery barrage and observations of enemy concentrations had left no doubt that "this is it."

Terrific Barrage

A veteran officer of European campaigns in the second world war said he never saw an artillery barrage in Normandy or the battle of

(Continued on page 15 Col. 5)

#### C. C. F. Leader Re-Elected

VANCOUVER, July 28—(CP)—M. J. Coldwell, 62-year-old national leader of the C. C. F., was re-elected to a two-year term today at the biennial convention here. His re-election was by acclamation.

Mr. Coldwell, veteran member of the party, has been national president and parliamentary leader since 1942. He represents the Saskatchewan constituency of Rosetown-Biggar in the House of Commons, a seat he has held since 1935.

The convention today discussed party problems—finances and constitutional amendments. These sessions were closed to the press. The convention which began Wednesday, winds up tonight.

#### All Is Well With Carlins

HALIFAX, July 28—(CP)—Mr. and Mrs. Ben Carlin, attempting to circle the globe in an amphibious jeep, radioed today from 450 miles off Halifax that "all is going well."

The Australian engineer and his Boston-born wife set out from here for the Azores nine days ago in their 24-foot craft, dubbed the "Half Safe".

#### Release Of All British Army Regulars Halted

LONDON, July 28—(AP)—The War Office tonight halted release of all British Army regulars whose enlistments are expiring and told volunteer reserves to get ready for duty.

The War Office said the order is "a result of the decision to send land forces to Korea." The ground force will number about 5,000, informed quarters said.

In an apparent hint that the order soon will be extended to the Women's Royal Army Corps, the announcement said instructions "will be issued separately."

The spokesman told reporters it is impossible to say right now how many officers and men will be affected by either the reserve call-up or the freeze on regular discharges.

Army draftees, whose fixed term of service is 18 months, will not be affected.

The War Office move follows by two days similar orders from the Royal Navy.

The regular army now consists of 184,000 men. Counting draftees, women auxiliaries and the territorials, Britain's army, navy and

#### Crapaud Brought Under Village Service Act & Commissioners Named

The village of Crapaud in Queen's County will be brought under the provisions of "The Village Service Act" next Tuesday, August 1, according to a proclamation published in the Royal Gazette by the Lieutenant Governor-in-Council.

The Proclamation defines the boundaries of Crapaud, under the Act, as being within and extending to a radius of one-quarter mile from Crapaud Corner. It also names as Commissioners for carrying out the purposes of the Act, Messrs. John Nicholson, Grant Wood and George Wotton, all of Crapaud.

Several months ago a plebiscite held under the Act, which was passed at the last session of the Legislature and is for the purpose of enabling certain villages to supply themselves with services equivalent to municipal corporations. The reported result of the poll was 45 affirmative and 36 negative votes, with ten rejected ballots. On protest being lodged, the Government referred the question of the validity of the plebiscite to the Supreme Court.

The Court found that while one or two unqualified persons had been permitted to vote, and some of the ballots had been improperly counted, in the overall result there would have remained "a majority of at least two, and possibly as many as six," votes for the affirmative.

The statement was made by a spokesman as the latest of 23 submarine-sighting reports continued to pour in. The waters at the northern end of the Bay of Fundy—actually Chignecto and Shepody Bays—have yielded the latest crop of rumors.

The navy places little credence in most of them. The spokesman said they place submarines in the most unlikely places for submarines to be.

A search by naval units has not been cancelled but will be integrated with training activities.

#### Anglo-Canadian Trade Agreement

OTTAWA, July 28—(CP)—Trade Minister Howe said in an interview today that a new Anglo-Canadian agreement, boosting Canada's trade with the British West Indies, likely will be completed and announced "in the next few days."

The agreement, he said, would be multilateral, giving other countries the same privileges Canada would enjoy in the Indies.

It was indicated from other quarters that the agreement would mean the release of an extra supply of dollars from the British dollar reserve pool which would be made available to the West Indies for increase of its purchases in the dollar area.

#### Murder Trial Enters Ninth Day

PORT OF SPAIN, July 28—(CP)—The murder trial of Boyse Singh and four co-defendants entered its ninth day here today as a key prosecution witness testified he saw the five accused kill Philbert Feyson Bumper last April.

Rahamat Ali Loomat told the court he was present when Bumper was beaten insensible and then thrown in the sea by the five defendants. The trial is continuing.

#### Ambulance Bells Clang In Belgium

BRUSSELS, Belgium, July 28—(AP)—Anti-Leopoldists backing a strike in this capital city today attacked street cars, taxis and stores that operated in defiance of the strike call.

Windows were smashed. Smoke bombs and stink bombs were hurled. Police whistles shrilled and ambulance bells clanged in the downtown area throughout the afternoon.

(Reuters reported that strikers shouting "hang Leopold" poured into Brussels tonight threatening to march on Laeken, Leopold's palace home.)

It was another show of force by opponents of King Leopold III. Their socialist leaders threaten political and industrial chaos until Leopold, who returned from exile only last Saturday, quits the throne.

The Belgian cabinet, made up of members of the pro-Leopold Social Christian (Catholic) Party, announced tonight it has taken "a certain number of measures" to maintain public order and freedom to work. The nature of the measures was not specified.

#### Airmail From Tokyo To Canada

VANCOUVER, July 28—(CP)—First airmail service on Canadian planes from Tokyo to Canada may be inaugurated within the next three months, W. J. Turnbull, deputy postmaster-general said here today, as he returned from a nine-day flying visit to Japan.



#### Toronto, July 28—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Victoria 50, 63; Edmonton 58, 79; Regina 60, 92; Winnipeg 64, 92; Toronto 68, 88; Ottawa 58, 81; Montreal 65, 81; Quebec 57, 81; Saint John 55, 76; Moncton 52, 83; Halifax 56, 81; Charlottetown 55, 80; Sydney 55, 79; Yarmouth 53, 72; St. John's, Nfld., 54, 69.

HALIFAX, July 28—(CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion public Weather Office here and valid until midnight tomorrow:

Synopsis—Fine warm weather prevailed over most of the Maritimes on Friday and afternoon temperatures reached 80 degrees in most regions, and is expected to continue over the weekend.

Regional forecasts: Prince Edward Island—Clear and continuing warm tonight and Saturday. Light westerly winds. Low early Saturday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 55 and 78. Outlook for Saturday—Sunny and warm. Summary for Sunday clear and warm.

High tide today at 10:07 A.M. and 11:51 P.M.  
Sun rises at 4:54 A.M. and sets at 7:44 P.M.  
Summerside tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

#### Borden—Tormentine Ferry Service Daily

Lv. Borden	Lv. Tormentine
9.10 A.M.	9.10 A.M.
10.35 A.M.	10.35 A.M.
1.00 P.M.	1.00 P.M.
2.40 P.M.	2.40 P.M.
4.30 P.M.	4.30 P.M.
7.30 P.M.	7.30 P.M.
9.00 P.M.	9.00 P.M.
10.30 P.M.	10.30 P.M.

#### Wood Islands—Caribou Daily Ferry

Leave Wood Islands  
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.  
Leave Caribou  
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.