

Buyer meets seller with Guardian Want Ads. Dial 8506 ask for classified ad taker, for quick results.

# The Guardian

"Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew"

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1959

Snowflurries, clearing this afternoon, colder, north winds 20. Low-high at Charlottetown 28 and 32.

## Crisis Seen In African Territory

By ARTHUR GAVSHON  
LONDON AP)—The crisis in Britain's three central African territories—Southern and Northern Rhodesia and Nyasaland—is building up.

The simple issue is: Will Britain's project for the independent Central African Federation—founded in 1953—succeed or fail? Success would mean a new Commonwealth state would arise in the strategic, mineral-rich heart of Africa. A living example of black-white partnership would offer an alternative to the white supremacy policy of neighboring South Africa.

Failure would lead white-ruled Southern Rhodesia to link up politically with South Africa. In time the nationalism of these southern whites would clash with the ever-rising nationalism of the northern Negroes. The world's first all-out race war might follow, some British ministers believe.

# Bevan Tries Desperately To Prevent UK Labor Split

## Patron Saint Honored By 200 Scots At Eldon

The traditions and customs of Scotland are being perpetuated by the descendants of Scottish settlers in Prince Edward Island for the excellent reason that this was the motivating force behind the exodus of their forefathers from the old to the new world.

Hon. Angus MacLean, federal minister of fisheries told over 200 Scotsmen from the Belfast District Saturday night at the first Saint Andrew's dinner ever held in Eldon Hall.

Mr. MacLean, who flew from Ottawa for the occasion, replied to the traditional toast "The Day



HON. MR. MACLEAN

## DOG'S BURIAL RIGHTS FOUGHT

BORDEAUX, France (Reuters)—Is the family dog legally a member of the family and, as such, entitled to be buried in the family tomb?

"Yes," said Georges Blois, 76, whose dog Felix was buried in the family tomb in the communal cemetery of the village of Artigues de Lussac, near here.

"No," said village Mayor Albert Lacroix. A former friend of Blois, the mayor originally authorized Felix's burial in the tomb, but later ordered the dog's exhumation.

Blois has threatened to take legal action against the mayor's order, claiming that Felix was a member of the family and that the family plot was his private property.

The difference has not only made bitter enemies of Blois and the mayor, it also had divided the village.

## Fiery Deputy Leader Uses Fervor, Oratory

By DAVE OANCIA  
Canadian Press Staff Writer  
BLACKPOOL, England CP)—With evangelical fervor and brilliant oratory, fiery Aneurin Bevan made a determined effort Sunday to head off any hasty action that would split the Labor party wide open.

The deputy leader's speech climaxed the fierce controversy over Labor's future that erupted during the weekend post-mortem into the causes of the party's shattering election defeat.

It was a carefully considered effort intended to show that the party leadership is united. It was aimed clearly at reviving the fighting spirit of the dejected party workers and supporters.

It also was a calculated attempt to show that while he did not want to challenge Hugh Gaitskell's moderate leadership directly, he did not abandon his fervently-held belief in left-wing principals.

House at this seaside resort when he threw down the gauntlet to Labor extremists by saying the party must modernize to keep in step with the times.

Dozens of speakers attacked the party leader's opening speech in which he said Labor certainly wants to extend public ownership in some directions but its goal was not 100 per cent state ownership.

Gaitskell called for revision of the party constitution to remove any implication that the "only precise object we have is nationalization whereas, in fact, we have many other socialist objectives."

Bevan agreed that changes may have to be made to meet changing conditions.

"This is not a confession of errors," he said. "If it were so then the whole of history would be a series of confessions."

**NO CONFESSION**  
He followed this immediately with a defence of nationalization.

In a modern society, he declared, it is impossible to depend (Continued on page 5, col. 4)

## Novel Credit Card Erupts In Ottawa

OTTAWA CP)—A novel adaptation of the ubiquitous credit card has caught on fast in Ottawa in the last six months. Its sponsors now are setting their sights on tapping a vast consumer credit market in cities across Canada.

this year left city hall after 15 years to set up Master Credit Service Limited.

The service began in May with 250 stores where the holder of an MCS card could buy goods and services. It has since spread to more than 400 stores.

Credit cards of individual stores are nothing new, but this one has a potent gimmick: It's tailored to cover virtually all of a family's day-to-day buying.

For example, the single card is an open sesame to credit for food and clothing, taxi rides and movie houses, hair permanents and auto repairs, dry cleaning and house painting. Altogether, it embraces more than two dozen types of stores and services.

It's the brainchild of Alfred Ritchie, 29, former finance commissioner for Ottawa, who early

MCS mailed its card to heads of households in Ottawa, adjoining Eastview and neighboring Hull, Que. Their names were picked from city directories and their credit rating checked with the local credit bureau.

More than 35,000 cards have been issued so far, Mr. Ritchie said in an interview. "Eventually there will be upwards of 50,000."

He agreed that not all the cards are being used, but said "it takes a lot of time to educate the public."

(Continued on page 2, col. 4)

## Canada Visit Query Eluded

GANDER, Nfld. (CP)—Soviet Deputy Premier Mikoyan said Saturday Canadians can "make their own conclusions" about the prospects of a visit to Canada by Premier Khrushchev.

He made the comment with no elaborations at a brief press conference here while on a three-hour stopover en route to Moscow from Mexico City. Reporters had pointed out that Mr. Mikoyan's visit to the United States last year had preceded a formal invitation to Premier Khrushchev to visit the same country.

In a brief tour of the International airport here, the deputy premier admired a new terminal building as "a remarkable example of modern art." A mural inside the building reminded him of Fresco by Mexican painter Diego Rivera.

Mr. Mikoyan mentioned a Halifax stopover while he was en route to Mexico. He said he had gained an impression of "mutual respect" between Canada and Russia.

**MEXICO FRIENDLY**  
In Mexico he said the people were "sympathetic and appealing." He hoped his visit would improve trade between the two countries.

He said there had been an improvement in relations between the East and West and expressed hope that it would help towards "peace and understanding."

## Hees Faces Big Scrap Over Montreal Bridge

By DAVE McINTOSH  
Canadian Press Staff Writer  
OTTAWA CP)—It's just as well that Transport Minister Hees

apparently relishes a good political scrap in the Commons because he would seem to have another on his hands.

During the session opening Jan. 14 the Liberals are unlikely to overlook the fact that the National Harbors Board, for which Mr. Hees is responsible, took in \$158,000 more in tolls on Montreal's Jacques Cartier Bridge in September and October than in the two corresponding months last year.

The board put down the big increase to "improved management" in operating efficiency and Mr. Hees told reporters there was "no evidence of dishonesty" among the toll collectors. Automatic toll collection equipment was installed on the bridge about three months ago.

## Entertainment Control Urged

LONDON (Reuters)—William Cardinal Godfrey, Roman Catholic Archbishop of Westminster, called Sunday for government control of entertainment media to combat a threat of increased immorality and dishonesty.

The Cardinal, England's ranking Roman Catholic clergyman, said in a pastoral letter read in London churches that "a strong legislator would put aside all timidity and remove these corroding influences from our minds."

He warned that the public, particularly young persons, will start to regard as fairly normal conduct the "portrayals of killings and shootings... infidelity in marriage, illegitimate children, dishonesty and the like..."

"No doubt there would be the usual outcry against what would be called interference with personal freedom, yet this is simply the empty clamor of those who love licence rather than freedom worthy of the name."

His warmest immersion was during the last session of Parliament in a land expropriation case involving John Pallett, Progressive Conservative whip and MP for Peel in the Toronto area.

The Exchequer Court said in a judgment that Mr. Pallett had sworn Mr. Hees had promised the transport department would pay to some of Mr. Pallett's constituents a higher evaluation on their properties than made by transport department officials.

**DENIES ANY PROMISE**  
Mr. Hees said he had not given and could not give any such promise and that there must have been a misunderstanding.

**MISSION HELP Is Requested**  
VATICAN CITY AP)—The Pope has urged Roman Catholics everywhere to aid the mission activities of their church.

The 78-year-old pontiff made his plea in an encyclical letter issued to bishops Saturday on the anniversary of a similar encyclical mission appeal made 41 years ago by Pope Benedict XV.

Since then, he noted, the Roman Catholic Church has made much progress in the mission fields, especially in Asia and Africa but there are problems still to be faced.

**TREMENDOUS EVOLUTION**  
Many mission territories are now going through social, economic and political evolutions "heavy with consequences for their future." He did not mention communism by name, but he emphasized the special need for spreading the gospel today.

"The good battle for the faith is fought not only in the secret of conscience or the intimacy of the family, but also in public life in all its forms."

## Final Preparations Made For Goodwill Tour By Ike

LONDON (Reuters)—Officials in capital cities throughout Europe, Asia and North Africa were making final preparations during the weekend for President Eisenhower's historic goodwill tour which starts next Thursday.

The president will meet the leaders of 13 governments during a swift journey to be climaxed in Paris by talks with French, British and West German leaders about an East-West summit session next year.

Eisenhower's 19-day schedule covers 11 nations and 20,000 miles. The tour aims at cementing old friendships among allies of the United States and at winning sympathy for American policies in neutralist nations such as India, Afghanistan, Tunisia and Morocco.

**IRANIAN AID**  
Eisenhower is likely to meet requests for more economic and military aid along the way, especially in Iran.

White House press secretary James Hagerly previewed the tour earlier this month on a week-long trip in the plane the president will use.

Hagerly, the president's son, Maj. John Eisenhower, appointments secretary Thomas Stephens and some 50 officials mapped out security, organization and communications for the tour.

Arriving in Rome Friday, Eisenhower will have two days for conferences with Premier Segni.

**INFORMAL VISIT**  
Hagerly has pointed out that Eisenhower's stay in Rome is "just an informal visit so that the president can talk informally, frankly and at some length with the leaders of Italy."

Italy is bidding for a bigger say in Atlantic pact policy - making and Eisenhower is certain to as-



CHALICE IS PRESENTED

The Chalice presented to the Roman Catholic Church at Iona yesterday by the Fourth Degree Knights of Columbus was in honor of members who died during the year 1958. They were

William Flynn, Jerome Gillis, William D. Gillis, Louis B. MacMillan of Charlottetown; Harold Hennessey, a former City Knight who died in Montreal; Michael J. McIver, Lake Verde

and Dr. John A. MacPhee of Summerside. Left to right are Faithful Navigator Frank J. MacMillan, Father L. MacKeena, PP who received the Chalice and Faithful Pilot Percy A. MacDonald.

## BY WEALTHY YANKS

## Roosevelt Kidnapping Said Strategy In 1940

NEW YORK (AP)—Cornelius Vanderbilt Jr. says some wealthy Americans plotted to make a captive of president Franklin D. Roosevelt at the time of his third-term election in 1940.

Recounting the alleged plot in Man of the World: My Life on Five Continents, Vanderbilt writes:

In an autobiography to be published next year, Vanderbilt says that rich industrialists and others, who met around fashionable dinner tables in New York, Newport and Washington conspired to get "that man" out of the White House by force.

A precipitating motive, Vanderbilt says, was to prevent Roosevelt from interfering with chances for large profits in the developing war crisis.

**HEARD DISCUSSIONS**  
Vanderbilt, a writer, an associate of Roosevelt, and himself a member of a wealthy society family, says he was privy to discussions among the anti-Roosevelt financial group that "really meant business."

But he says they never went through with the scheme, after he was allowed to tip them off that Roosevelt and the FBI knew about it.

The FBI had no comment to make when informed of the story in Vanderbilt's book but U. E. Baughman, chief of the secret service which guards presidents, said he had never heard of such a plot.

**NEVER HEARD OF PLOT**  
One of Roosevelt's former confidential secretaries, Grace Tully, said that she had never heard of the plot mentioned in the book.

**Ocean Floor Photographed**  
WASHINGTON (AP)—The defence department has released a photograph of the Pacific Ocean floor taken at a record depth of 18,500 feet.

The department said Saturday the picture, which resembles a desert scene, was taken through the eight-inch thick portholes of the U.S. Navy bathyscaphe Trieste.

The Trieste made its record-breaking descent in the Marianas trench off Guam Nov. 15.

The navy said the previous record for an ocean descent was 13,400 feet.

**WHERE-TO-FIND-IT**  
Announcements, notices... 16  
Births, deaths, etc... 2, 16  
Classified section... 16  
Comics, features... 15  
Charlottetown news... 5  
Editorials... 4  
Island news... 2, 3  
Sports... 8, 9  
Women's page... 6, 7  
Late reports from Guardian news bureaus in Summerside, Montague, Alberton and Souris, and from special correspondents now appear on the Island News Page.

Driver of the vehicle in which the late Mr. Austin was a passenger, James Angus Melnikis of Tracadie has been charged by the police in connection with the mishap.

A bachelor, Mr. Austin's nearest survivors are two nephews and several nieces. His funeral will be held Tuesday morning from the Hennessey Funeral Home to St. Bonaventure's Church, Tracadie, where Rev. Richard High Mass will be celebrated at 9.00 a.m.

Stamps from many of the letters and parcels have been made into 130 small flags to decorate the cake. It is topped by a globe in which pins have been placed to indicate the nations supplying the ingredients.

The many pounds of surplus ingredients will be made into smaller cakes and sent in Lady Churchill's name to children's hospitals.

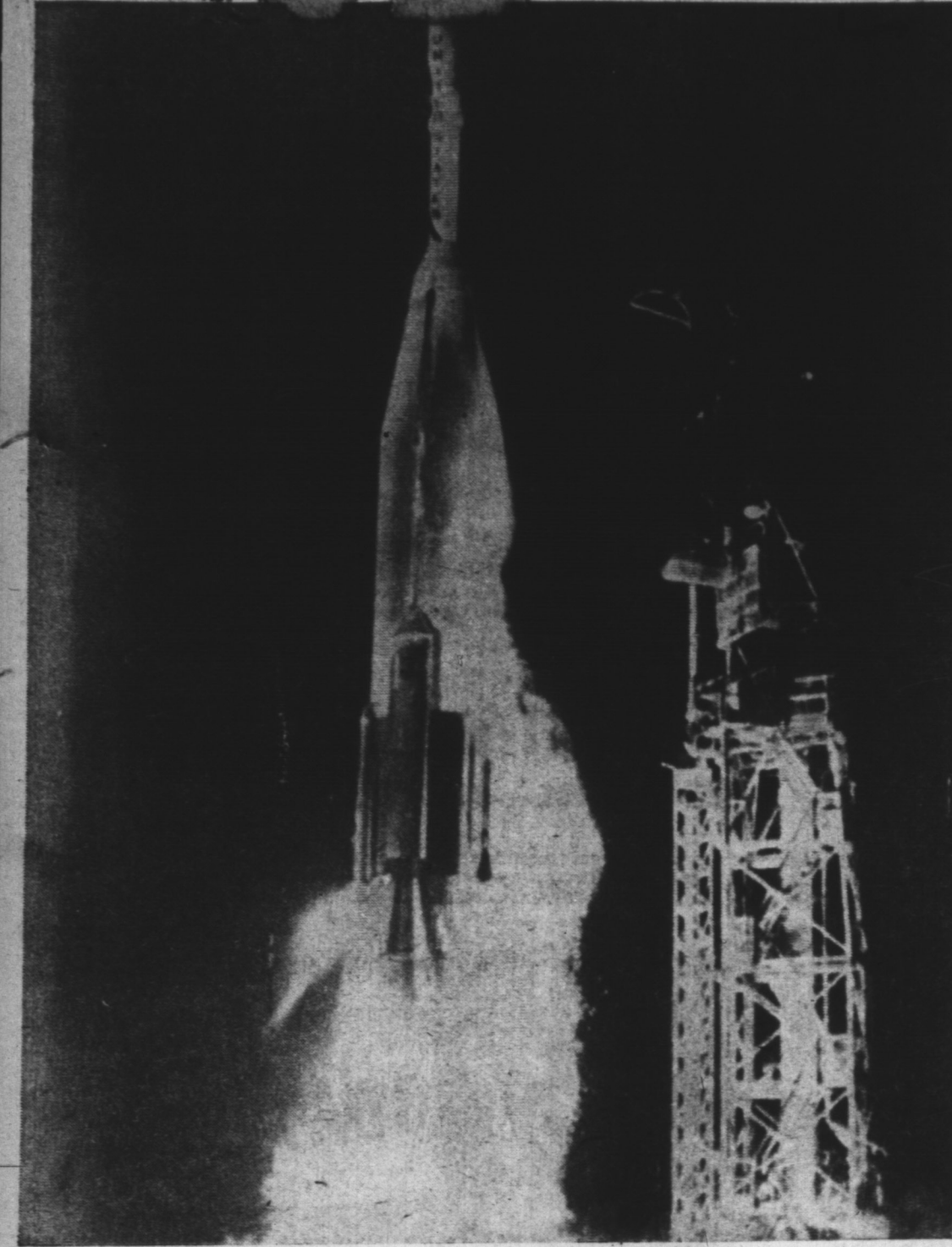
Nothing was received from Russia or China.

Stamps from many of the letters and parcels have been made into 130 small flags to decorate the cake. It is topped by a globe in which pins have been placed to indicate the nations supplying the ingredients.

Nothing was received from Russia or China.

Stamps from many of the letters and parcels have been made into 130 small flags to decorate the cake. It is topped by a globe in which pins have been placed to indicate the nations supplying the ingredients.

Nothing was received from Russia or China.



SATELLITE CARRIER FAILS

This Atlas-Able rocket, launched at Cape Canaveral with hopes of orbiting a 372-pound satellite around the moon failed when the second stage

apparently failed to fire. The second stage is the slender part sitting on top of the nose of the intercontinental ballistic missile. The National Aeronautics and Space Administration

launched the rocket with hopes of placing the United States back in the space race with the Russians. (AP Wirephoto)

## China Accuses Americans Of Kidnapping Diplomat

TOKYO AP)—Red China Sunday accused the U.S. consulate general in Bombay, India, of kidnapping one of China's consular staff, holding him for 20 hours and forcing him to make a statement against his will.

Peking was replying to Washington's charge that a marine of the U.S. consulate general staff in Bombay was abducted and held in the Chinese consulate Friday after he showed up there with the Chinese.

The Chinese was identified by Peking as Chang Chienyu, a member of Red China's export-import corporation. The U.S. em-

## Churchill Celebrates 85th Birthday Today

LONDON (Reuters)—Sir Winston Churchill will celebrate his 85th birthday today with a birthday cake containing ingredients from 130 countries.

Churchill drove from his country home outside London to his town house after lunch Sunday to prepare for today's festivities. Gifts and greetings from all over the world have poured into both homes.

He will have dinner today with his family and older grandchildren.

The former prime minister and war-time leader will receive a birthday album of greetings from leaders and officials from many countries.

He will cut into a four-tiered cake that weighs 60 pounds and is chockful of ingredients ranging from Australian raisins to Finnish liqueur.

The most unique ingredient though came from Panama—a small bottle of water taken from the Panama Canal. A drop was put in the cake.

**WROTE AROUND WORLD**  
London baker Frederick Floris, who has made Churchill's birthday

cake for years, said he wrote to embassies and heads of state from almost every country asking for an ounce of ingredients.

Nothing was received from Russia or China.

Stamps from many of the letters and parcels have been made into 130 small flags to decorate the cake. It is topped by a globe in which pins have been placed to indicate the nations supplying the ingredients.

The many pounds of surplus ingredients will be made into smaller cakes and sent in Lady Churchill's name to children's hospitals.

Nothing was received from Russia or China.

Stamps from many of the letters and parcels have been made into 130 small flags to decorate the cake. It is topped by a globe in which pins have been placed to indicate the nations supplying the ingredients.

The many pounds of surplus ingredients will be made into smaller cakes and sent in Lady Churchill's name to children's hospitals.

Nothing was received from Russia or China.

Stamps from many of the letters and parcels have been made into 130 small flags to decorate the cake. It is topped by a globe in which pins have been placed to indicate the nations supplying the ingredients.

The many pounds of surplus ingredients will be made into smaller cakes and sent in Lady Churchill's name to children's hospitals.

Nothing was received from Russia or China.

Stamps from many of the letters and parcels have been made into 130 small flags to decorate the cake. It is topped by a globe in which pins have been placed to indicate the nations supplying the ingredients.

The many pounds of surplus ingredients will be made into smaller cakes and sent in Lady Churchill's name to children's hospitals.

Nothing was received from Russia or China.

Stamps from many of the letters and parcels have been made into 130 small flags to decorate the cake. It is topped by a globe in which pins have been placed to indicate the nations supplying the ingredients.

The many pounds of surplus ingredients will be made into smaller cakes and sent in Lady Churchill's name to children's hospitals.

Nothing was received from Russia or China.

Stamps from many of the letters and parcels have been made into 130 small flags to decorate the cake. It is topped by a globe in which pins have been placed to indicate the nations supplying the ingredients.

The many pounds of surplus ingredients will be made into smaller cakes and sent in Lady Churchill's name to children's hospitals.

Nothing was received from Russia or China.

Stamps from many of the letters and parcels have been made into 130 small flags to decorate the cake. It is topped by a globe in which pins have been placed to indicate the nations supplying the ingredients.

The many pounds of surplus ingredients will be made into smaller cakes and sent in Lady Churchill's name to children's hospitals.

Nothing was received from Russia or China.

Stamps from many of the letters and parcels have been made into 130 small flags to decorate the cake. It is topped by a globe in which pins have been placed to indicate the nations supplying the ingredients.

The many pounds of surplus ingredients will be made into smaller cakes and sent in Lady Churchill's name to children's hospitals.

Nothing was received from Russia or China.