

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS: FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—RUBINUS.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, THURSDAY, MAY 14, 1891.

VOL. 27.—NO. 125

CALENDAR FOR MAY, 1891.

MOON'S CHANGES.  
Last Quarter, 1st day, 9h., 38.7 a.m., W.  
New Moon, 8th day, 2h., 3.1m. a.m., N. E.  
below horizon.  
First Quarter, 15th day, 2h., 51.9m. p.m., S. E.  
Full Moon, 23rd day, 2h., 13.4m., p.m., N.,  
below horizon.  
Third Quarter, 30th day, 2h., 42.1m., p.m.,  
N., below horizon.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High	Days
	ris	sets	(wa'r)	lenh
Friday	4 52	2 1	5 44	14
Saturday	50	4 2	25 7	13
Sunday	49	5 2	25 8	10
Monday	47	6 3	20 8	27
Tuesday	46	8 3	42 9	43
Wednesday	44	9 4	3 10	26
Thursday	43	10 4	23 11	1
Friday	41	11 4	5 11	40
Saturday	40	13 5	19	39
Sunday	39	14 5	57 0	21
Monday	38	15 6	49 1	4
Tuesday	38	16 7	50 1	49
Wednesday	35	17 8	44 2	28
Thursday	34	19 9	59 3	34
Friday	33	20 10	55 4	40
Saturday	31	21 11	41 5	46
Sunday	30	22 1 3	6 47	52
Monday	29	23 2 7	7 43	54
Tuesday	28	24 3 11	8 27	56
Wednesday	27	26 4 16	9 6	58
Thursday	26	27 5 23	9 43	15
Friday	25	28 6 38	10 21	3
Saturday	24	29 7 45	11 0	5
Sunday	23	30 8 57	11 39	7
Monday	22	31 10 4	12 21	9
Tuesday	22	32 11 4	1 7	10
Wednesday	21	33 11 53	1 57	12
Thursday	20	34	morn	2
Friday	19	35 0 29	3 51	15
Saturday	19	36 1 0	6 15	17
Sunday	4 18	37 1 25	6 37	15

## Gents' Hats.

We are now opening our stock New Hats. Anyone in the need of a Nobby Hat at a very low price should see our stock.

## D. A. BRUCE.

Charlottetown, March 26, 1891—dy & wky

## BLACK TARTARIAN OATS, Direct From Scotland.

We are importing One Thousand (1000) bushels of the above OATS from Dalbeattie, Scotland. They were grown by the same farmer that our Provincial Government got them from last spring. They are a very choice lot of Oats and a good yielder. We have received reports from several farmers to whom we sold the Tartarian Oats last spring. Some had as much as 50 bush. from the bag (2 bush.). One man informed us that he sowed a bag in one acre and had 45 bush. from same, and in the same field he sowed his own oats, and it only averaged 18 bush. per acre. We guarantee these oats to be same kind as last season's. Send along your orders soon before we are sold out. Price on application.

Also, Imported From Ontario:

White Russian, White and Red Fife Wheat, Vetches, Field Peas, Flax, Fodder Corn Timothy Seed, and all kinds of Clover. Give us a call when buying and examine our Seeds.

For Sale Low, Wholesale and Retail.

## A. HORNE & CO.

ap24—1w 4ws wry4 UPPER QUEEN STREET.

A Reputation of Five and Twenty Years Standing

THE GREAT INVIGORATING TONIC.

## CAMPBELL'S QUININE WINE.

INVALUABLE in cases of Loss of Appetite, Weak or Painful Indigestion, Malaria, Lowness of Spirits, Fevers of all kinds, and as a general Strengthening of the System when weakened by changes of the season.

It is necessary to remember that there are many so-called Quinine Wines, but that the GREAT ORIGINAL is "Campbell's," and that the genuine bears our signature upon the label. The best proof of its value is the fact that its sale at the present time is larger than ever before.

The following certificate shows how CAMPBELL'S QUININE WINE is appreciated. Having submitted two samples of Quinine Wine, imitations of the genuine, along with a sample of our own, to the Public Analyst, we received the following reply: "CAMPBELL'S is the only genuine Quinine Wine of the three samples examined at Messrs. Kenneth Campbell & Co.'s request."

JOHN BAKER EDWARDS, Ph. D., F. C. S., Public Analyst.

## BURDOCK BLOOD BITTERS BANISHES BAD BLOOD.

Bad Blood is responsible for all the Boils, Blisters, Pimples, Eruptions, Skin Diseases, Humors and Disfiguring Rashes that are so prevalent, especially in spring. There is a NATURAL Foe to BAD BLOOD called Burdock Blood Bitters which always conquers, never fails and is recommended by thousands. It searches out and removes all impurities from the smallest pimple to the worst scrofulous sore. In Scrofula, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Shingles, Tetter, etc., its effects are wonderful.

## WHAT THEY SAY.

Two of my children had large sores on their bodies caused by poorness of the blood. They were completely cured by one bottle of B. B. B. MRS. J. PINNELL, London East, Ont.

About a year ago I got a running abscess on my neck which made me very weak. B. B. B. cured it and I am strong again. MRS. GEO. LEDINGHAM, Montefiore, Man.

A Faithful Friend.

SIRS,—I have great faith in your Burdock Blood Bitters, and can recommend it for most anything. Two years ago I was troubled with an ulcer on my ankle; having used B. B. B. for bad blood I procured a bottle, and a box of Burdock Healing Ointment; after using three bottles and three boxes I was completely cured and can recommend it everywhere. Yours truly, Mrs. Wm. V. Boyd, Brantford, Ont.

## HATS! HATS!

## TWO CASES

## English Stiff Hats

Handsome Styles at Low Prices.

We guarantee the correct Styles and the Lowest Price possible, from the \$1.00 Hat up.

## JOHN McLEOD & CO.

Charlottetown, March 21, 1891.

## Bermuda Bottled.

"You must go to Bermuda. If you do not I will not be responsible for the consequences." But, doctor, I can afford neither the time nor the money. "Well, if that is impossible, try

## SCOTT'S EMULSION OF PURE NORWEGIAN COD LIVER OIL.

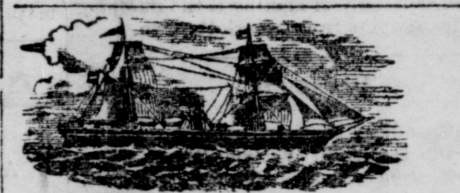
I sometimes carry it Bermuda Bottled, and many cases of CONSUMPTION, Bronchitis, Cough

or Severe Cold

I have CURED with it; and the advantage is that the most sensitive stomach can take it. Another thing which commends it is the stimulating properties of the Hypophosphites which it contains. You will find it for sale at your Druggist's, in station wrapper. Be sure you get the genuine. SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

## Housekeepers Attention.

FURNITURE repaired and Upholstered and general jobbing done with despatch. R. D. PYKE, Cor. of Pownal and Grafton Streets, may8—Good pd



## Canada Atlantic S. S. Co.

## The Best Route to Boston

## ONLY ONE NIGHT AT SEA.

THE STEAMSHIP "HALIFAX" leaves Noble's Wharf, Halifax, for Boston every Wednesday Morning at 8 o'clock, and Lewis's Wharf, Boston, for Halifax every Saturday at noon.

Passengers for Boston from P. E. Island can leave Charlottetown by Steam Navigation Co.'s steamers via Pictou Tuesday mornings, and go on board at arrival at Halifax on Tuesday evening without extra charge.

Through Tickets for sale on board Steam Navigation Co.'s steamers and by

F. T. NEWBERRY, Agent, ap30—cod & wy Charlottetown.

## P. E. ISLAND HOSPITAL

PUBLIC NOTICE is hereby given that in pursuance of the Act of Incorporation a Public Meeting of all contributors to the above Institution will be held at the Hospital, in the City of Charlottetown, P. E. Island, on THURSDAY, 28th May, 1891, at the hour of 7.30 p.m., for the purpose of electing Trustees for the government of the Institution, in accordance with the by-laws, and for the transaction of such other business as shall be brought before the meeting.

B. BALDERSTON, Secretary of Trustees, Ch'town, May 11, 1891—31law



THOUSANDS of bottles of DYSPEPTICURE have been sold during the past few years without any advertising whatever. It easily overcomes Indigestion, and positively cures the worst cases of Chronic Dyspepsia; this quality of curing the disease explains its large and spreading sale without having been brought prominently before the public.

## THE PAMPHLET

on DYSPEPTICURE gives the results of many years study on Diet and the Diseases of Digestion. All interested in these subjects, Chronic Dyspepsia especially, should read this little book. It is wrapped about each bottle of the remedy, or will be promptly mailed free to any address.

## DYSPEPTICURE

Is sold by all Druggists—Sample Size 35 cts.; Large Bottles \$1.00. Those who cannot get it easily will receive a large bottle by mail, all expenses prepaid, on sending \$1.50 by registered letter or P. O. Order to the maker, Charles K. Short, Pharmacist, St. John, N. B.

P. S.—DYSPEPTICURE is being daily sent with safety to the remotest parts of Canada and the United States in a special mailing package.

## NOTICE.

THE PUBLIC are requested to take notice that until further notice there will be no thoroughfare through Government House Grounds,

By order of His Honour the Lieutenant-Governor.

HARRISON CARVELL, Private Secretary.

Government House, April 29, 1891—tf

## BANANAS.

50 BUNCHES to arrive by next Boston Steamer, and on each succeeding steamer during the season.

AULD BROS. ap29—1m 2aw guar jour

## FOR SALE.

THE beautiful private residence known as "Willow Grove," Grafton Street West, will be sold at a figure far below its value, if application is made on or before the 10th of May. For particulars apply to

C. I. MORRISON, 106 Queen Street. ap23

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

### Another Letter from "Breeder."

SIR.—In an early letter urging a stallion race on our track, I stated that I thought that "no stallion claiming potency in producing trotters could afford to remain out of it"—that is if he desired much stud work. This opinion has been much cavilled at in the press—probably, however, only by those more interested in individual horses than in the true development of trotting stock. Recently my attention has been drawn as a reader of The American Trotter, a new paper published in Independence, Iowa, to the opinions and breeding lines of one or two of the foremost breeders in America, notably those of Mr. Hobart, the owner of Stamboul, and Mr. Williams, the breeder of Axtel and Allerton—the latter a constant contributor to that paper, and whose letters will repay a careful perusal. These men utter no uncertain sound. They speak from practical knowledge and from an experience given to few, and they practice what they preach.

Stamboul's owner mated him last season to mares which in every case had records ranging from 2.14 to 2.30, or were themselves producers of speed, and in this way says he expects to get speed, viz., from the developed sire and the developed or producing dam.

Take one instance of his breeding. Tricket, 2.14 has a Stamboul filly this year, sire 2.11, grandsire 2.24, great-grandsire about 2.30; dam 2.14, by Princess, 2.21—and with such blood-lined performers he has a right to expect a trotter.

Mr. Williams, though quoted by an ignoramus as holding different opinions, because he bred Axtel from William L., an undeveloped horse, was not the man to mistake an exception for the rule, and is now one of the most pronounced advocates of developed breeding, urging young horse-men as follows: "First, buy a mare well and fashionably bred from producing sires and dams, and that is a performer herself; then breed her to a fashionably bred sire with speed himself, and from producing sires and dams."

This unquestionably is the right way to begin, and many a man in this Province looks back with regret to the time he has lost "breeding up" from non standard dams, and standard though undeveloped sires. We have to a large extent begun cheaply and badly, too many of a poor kind, too few of the good.

The horse market is overstocked with well and fashionably bred undeveloped stallions to such an extent indeed that a standard bred stallion can now be obtained for the same fee as a cart horse from \$10 to \$15, and the results in trotting lines are very unsatisfactory, except indeed on paper and in prodigies which delight the heart of the turf hunter.

There is this to be said however. Some of these standard horses are individually splendid animals, and their get for roadsters or carriage purposes must be valuable, perhaps the most valuable class of stock which can be bred in this Province; but the struggle of the moment is to get trotting performers, and in that connection I see but little real progress. The highest cost of a stallion imported into this Province as a sire of trotting stock has not exceeded, in all probability, \$1700 or \$1800, a sum entirely too small to purchase what is wanted, namely, a sire with pedigree and individual performance, the \$25 fee charged for such a horse, stunted to say 50 mares will in one season nearly amount to his cost, and the owner can well afford thereafter to advertise him in well padded advertisements tracing him back to a time "when the memory of man runneth not to the contrary, and Wallace's register began with Abdiash!" If the yearly income of such an animal probably nets \$900 or 50 per cent. profit, have breeders nothing to say or learn in the matter? I think they have, and I am somewhat mistaken if they will not value at their proper estimate writers who depreciate performance and ridicule the track as a sifting ground, and are ill advised enough to parade the names of certain Island horses in letters ostensibly written for different and more honorable purposes.

Is it not time for a breeders association to be established here? whose one interest will be, not to seek undue profit, but to secure more largely that class of stallion which alone can insure trotting stock. We cannot longer afford to be behind much less favored places in this respect. This is the home of horses known far and wide as well built sound roadsters; it lacks but a little enterprise to make it the home of the trotter.

I quote for your readers a portion of an article in a recent issue of the American Trotter. It is pretty strongly expressed, and may be read with profit by those who prefer stable beauty with a number, to the highest outcome of all pedigrees and theories, the individual trotter:—

"The whole trend of progress in the breeding profession is towards development. The very best thought of the times is being crystallized into a sentiment that shall ere long be strong enough to crowd out the last vestige of the vulgar superstition and tradition that for the past twenty years has been permitted to belie nature and common sense in the breeding the American horse. The stallion that has never made an attempt to get a record is going to be looked upon as a potroon and a coward, the one that has tried and failed cannot much longer commend itself to intelligent and thoughtful breeders as the one to patronize. It is probable that this class of sires will continue to do business in a small way, for perhaps some time, inasmuch as the reason that his fee will be low, but eventually the whole breeding public will come to believe with the 'American Trotter,' that the amount of service fee is not a factor in the consideration of correct breeding and when that time comes, the producers of the trotting horse will have no further use for the non performing sire."

BREEDER. K D. C. for the Stomach.

## Fishery Bulletin.

ENCOURAGING REPORTS FROM ALL PARTS REGARDING THE LOBSTER AND HERRING CATCHES.

HALIFAX, May 11.—The herring fishery to-day is reported as follows: Very good at Perce, Que., and along the northern coast of P. E. I. from Mimitigash to Tignish, but not so good at Alberton. They are also still plentiful in Cardigan Bay, Georgetown Harbor, P. E. I., and St. Auna, C. B. Fair catches were made at Point Escuminac, N. B., and Grand River, Que. The fish have struck in at Port Hood and Mahon, C. B., but only a few were taken. The lobster fishing was very good at Perce, Grand River, Que., Point Escuminac, N. B., and along the north of P. E. I. from Mimitigash to Tignish; good at Arichat and St. Peter's, N. E., and Isaac Harbor, and fair at Port Hood, Hawkesbury, C. B., Canso, Lockport and Digby, N. S. There was a good catch of haddock in the traps at Dover Bay and Arichat; a good catch of halibut and a few gaspereaux at Lockport, N. S., and a few cod at Digby. There is abundance of herring bait at Bras d'Or Lake, Arichat, C. B., and Georgetown and Murray Harbor, P. E. I. Ice procurable at Lockport, N. S.

## Thousands of Lives Lost.

Poets and novelists go into ecstasies over what they romantically call "beautiful spring," and "gentle spring," and while, no doubt, every one is glad to see winter release its icy grasp, "beautiful spring" is, after all, one of the most deadly seasons of the year. Sudden transitions from warmth to extreme cold, with piercing, chilling winds; from dry to sloppy, "muggy" weather, all combine to make the season a most trying one, even to the hardiest constitution, while to those with weak constitutions the season is one of positive danger. Undoubtedly the greatest danger at this season of the year is from cold in the head, which very few escape, and which if not promptly and thoroughly treated, develops into catarrh, with all its disagreeable and loathsome effects. Catarrh, neglected, almost certainly develops into consumption, annually destroying thousands of lives. At this trying season no household should be without a bottle of Nasal Balm. In cases of cold in the head it gives almost instant relief and effects a speedy cure, thus preventing the development of catarrh. Where the latter disease has already secured a hold it is equally efficacious, and with persistent use will cure the worst case. From the outset it sweetens the breath, stops the nauseous droppings into the throat and lungs, dispels those dull headaches that afflict the sufferer from catarrh. Nasal Balm is not advertised as a cure-all—it is an honest remedy which never fails to cure cold in the head or catarrh when the directions are faithfully followed, and thousands throughout the country have reason to bless its discovery. Nasal Balm may be had from all dealers or will be sent post-paid on receipt of price (50 cents, small, or \$1, large size bottle) by addressing Fulford & Co., Brockville, Ont.

## Summerside Exports.

SUMMERSIDE, May 11th.

Shipped per steamer St. Lawrence, Cameron, master, for Point du Chene:—

88 cases eggs	\$ 211
2 brls potatoes	2
60 brls oysters	90
500 lbs lard	60
5550 yds Island cloth	4404
2 brls pork	52
6145 lbs hams	737
	\$ 5330

On same date per steamer M & Starr,—

3645 bush potatoes	\$ 1640
16 brls oysters	21
820 bush oats	479
33900 lbs hides	1056
	\$ 3136

Per St. Lawrence on the 12th,—

166 cases eggs	328
74 cattle	3820
60 brls oysters	90
165 bush oats	91
18 bush barley	11
250 yds Island cloth	290
27 brls pork	432
20000 lbs hams	2400
1000 lbs lard	329
250 lbs hides	14
3 colts	120
	\$ 7194

## SHIP NEWS.

PORT OF CHARLOTTETOWN.

ENTERED.

May 12—Elna S. Sitemas, Grand River.

May 13—Minnow, Brean, Buctouche.

CLEARED.

May 12—Two Sisters, Daley, Murray Harbor; Minnow, Brean, Buctouche.

S'ide, May 11—Ent schooner Sylvia Jane, Wright, Richibucto, lum; Laveraray, Stoddart, Ch'town, mlso. 11—Rustic, Lourie, Pictou, coal; Maria Lewis, Chatham, lum; Jennie Armstrong, Grady, Shediac, hay; Annie C Brown, Gresham, Richibucto, lum; Minnie Scott, Kennedy, Newcastle, lths. 11—Cl. schr Sylvia Jane, Wright, Richibucto; pro; Rauger, Paulin, Pictou, oats; Ida M. McFadyen, 2400 bush potatoes for Boston, via Shediac, valued at \$1,080, Maria, Lewis, Pictou, bal. 12—Rustic, Lourie, Pictou, bal; Minnie Scott, Kennedy, Newcastle, bal.

KOCH'S LYMPH IN HALIFAX.—A Mail reporter asked a doctor, who is in a position to know, if Dr. Koch's lymph had been a success in Halifax. His medical mind replied that the lymph had been but a partial success. Two of the patients who had been treated with it had died, although they were not in the last stage of the disease when the lymph was injected.

NAVAL.—H. M. S. Hercules has been selected for the commission to relieve the Bellerophon as flagship on the North American station. She is a second class armored ship, with 20 guns. Her tonnage is 8,050 and her horse power 8,500.

A Rome correspondent says the Pope's encyclical on socialism will be published on Whit Sunday.

## AUCTION SALES.

WE are prepared to conduct Auction Sales of Furniture, Land, Stocks, etc., in any part of the City or Island at moderate rates.

Prompt payments. Good references. Give us a trial.

CHARLES L. MORRISON, Auctioneer,

106 Queen Street.

## SHARPS' BALSAM



OF HOREHOUND AND ANISEED FOR CROUP, COUGHS, AND COLDS.

40 YEARS IN USE. PRICE 25¢ PER BOTTLE.

ARMSTRONG & CO. PROPRIETORS St. John, N. B.

## DR. WILLIAMS' PINK PILLS FOR PALE PEOPLE

ARE NOT A Pur-gative Medicine. They are a Blood Builders, Tonic and Restorative, as they supply in a condensed form the substances actually needed to enrich the blood, curing all diseases coming from poor and watery blood, and also VITIALIZED HUMORS in the blood, and also invigorate and build up the blood and system when broken down by overwork, mental worry, disease, excesses and indiscretions. They have a SPECIFIC ACTION on the SEXUAL SYSTEM of both men and women, restoring LOST VIGOR and correcting all NERVOUS LAZINESS and STRENGTHLESSNESS.

EVERY MAN Who finds his mental faculties dull or failing, or who is unable to perform his daily duties, should take these PILLS. They will restore his lost energies, both mental and physical.

EVERY WOMAN should take them. They cure all suppurating and irregularities, which inevitably attend sickness when neglected.

YOUNG MEN should take these PILLS. They will cure the various ailments of youthful bad habits, and strengthen the system.

YOUNG WOMEN should take them. These PILLS will make them regular.

For sale by all druggists, or will be sent upon receipt of price (50c. per box), by addressing THE DR. WILLIAMS' MED. CO., Brockville, Ont.

## McGILL UNIVERSITY, MONTREAL.

A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT of the Faculty of Applied Science has been prepared, stating the details of the new course, Laboratories, Workshops, Apparatus and other improvements in its several Departments of Civil, Mining, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering, and Practical Chemistry, which will be held in the Session of 1891-2 in this country.

Copies may be had on application to the Registrar, who can also supply detailed prospectus of the other Faculties of the University, viz., Law, Medicine, Arts (including the Donalds Course for Women), and Veterinary Science.

J. W. BRAKENRIDGE, B. C. L., Acting Secretary.

106 Queen Street.