Farm and Garden Notes.

Harvesting Peas.—Peas are a difficult crop to harvest with the scythe, and it is not easy to get under them with a mowing machine. Probably the cheapest and best way to secure the crop is to take a horse-rake and pull them up in winrows. One of the old-fashioned wooden revolving horse-rakes is best for this use. When very ripe it is best to take some time when the vines are wet with rain or dew to prevent loss from shelling.

A Lame Horse.—Sudden lameness in the hind leg which disappears and returns indicates occult spavin, which is inflammation of the inner part of the hock joint. It is a serious disorder, as it usually ends in bone spavin and lameness unless it is well treated. Use cold water bandages a few days, then apply strong liniment to the hock joint once a day. Let the horse have slow exercise, but do not drive it. Moderate work is better than standing still.

Sweet Apples for Horses.—No stock is more fond of apples than horses. A few given every day at this season with or after their grain will improve their appearance. Sour apples should not be given horses when fed whole oats, as the two may cause sore mouth, especial-if the oats have a tough skin. Sore mouth from eating whole oats is the reason why many well-fed horses cannot be kept in good condition. Such horses will do better on meal mixed with moistened hay.

Disease of Potatoes.—The destructive disease in potatoes known as the potato rot is caused by a fungus which appears either in the stalk and leaves or in the tuber first and then rapidly spreads to the other. It is marked by a black appearance either in the stalk or the tuber. When the tuber shows black streaks or patches, or the stalks and leaves blacks blotches it is a sure evidence that this disease is attacking the crop. Unfortunately there is no remedy sor it. The potatoes may be dug at once as they will make no growth, and those which are free from the disease stored in bins and sprinkled with lime. The diseased ones may be used for stock if they are first boiled to kill the spores of the fungus, which is akin to the smut of corn and wheat. It is useless to try to grow potatoes largely for a few years until the parasite is starved out by seeding to clover and grass for a few years.

Charcoal for Fowls.—Charcoal is an antiseptic and may often be taken as a medicine with much benefit, to relieve the stomach from excess of acid and to promote digestion. It is a mistake to suppose that birds and animals in a state of nature cannot procure charcoal and would not use it if they could. Fires occur in the wilderness every season and charred trees are of common occurrnce. Deer and birds eat this charcoal very freely, and pigs roaming the woods are eager for it. When as a substitute. So that it is natural for animals to have charcoal supplied to them, and for poultry it is a good plan to give them wood ashes, from which they will pick the charcoal, or to char an ear of corn in the oven for them now and then. Pigs should have all the charcoal they will eat: it is an antidote to sour stomach and intestinal diseases.

Washing Butter.—A new method of washing butter has, it is stated, been patented in Germany. The particles as soon as gathered in the churn (about a tenth of an inch in size), are removed to a centrifugal machine, the drum of which is pierced with holes, and lined with a linen sack that is taken out with the butter. The machine is set in rapid motion, and the buttermilk begins to escape, a spray of water is thrown into the revolving drum, washing out all the foreign matters adhering to the butter. When the wash-water comes away clean, the washing is stopped, the revolution being continued till the last drop of water is removed. The dry butter is then taken out, moulded, and packed. The product, it is claimed, has a finer grain, flavour, and aroma, and much better keeping qualities than when prepared for market in the ordinary way.—*Maine Farmer.*

Dressing for Harness.—Harness that are continually used and are liable to become wet from rains and to be moistened by the sweating of the animal, require to be dressed with a preparation of oil to maintain a pliable condition and to preserve the life and strength of the leather. Below we give a recipe that is employed as a government harness dressing, viz:—Take one gallon of neatsfoot oil, two pounds bayberry tallow, put in a pan over a moderate fire; when thoroughly dissolved add two quarts castor oil; then while on the fire stir in one ounce of lamblack; mix well and strain through a fine cloth to remove all sediments. This affords a good dressing and should be applied as often as the harness requires to be kept soft.

Our Teeth.—Why they Decay.

The London *Farm and Home* says for want of cleanliness. A clean tooth never decays. The mouth is a warm place—98 degrees. Particles of meat between the teeth soon decompose. Gums and teeth must suffer. Perfect cleanliness will preserve the teeth to old age. How shall it be secured? Use a quill pick and rinse the mouth after eating. Brush and castile soap every morning; the brush with simple water on going to bed. Bestow this trifling care upon your precious teeth, and you will keep them and ruin the dentists. Neglect it and you will be sorry all your lives. Children forget. Watch them. The first teeth determine the character of the second set. Give them equal care. Sugar acid, saleratus, and hot things are nothing compared with food decomposing between the teeth. Mercurialization may loosen the teeth, long use may wear them out, but keep them clean and they will never decay, There are no people in the world who have more need to heed this good advice than Americans.

Special Notices.

BOYS' JERSEY SUITS, new and cheap at Perkins & Sterns'. 3i e o d—sept14

NEW CASHMERES AND MERINOS at J. B Macdonald's. dy wk pat—sept14

IF you want cheap and good Dry Gooas, go to Perkins & Sterns'. 3i e o d—sept14

NEW FALL GOODS at J. B. Macdonald's. sept 14—dy wk pat

CHEAP KNITTING YARNS, at Perkins & Sterns'. 3i e o d—sept 14

THE full value store is Norton Bros. se 12 da wk

A LARGE STOCK of Blankets and Flannels, very best value, at Perkins & Sterns'. sept14—3i e o d

GREY FLANNEL, 20 cents a yard, at J. B. Macdonald's. dy wk pat—sept14

LANIES' WINTER JACKETS, Fur Lined Cloaks, Dolmans, etc., just opened at Perkins & Sterns'. 3i e o d—sept14

EVERYTHING in Gentlemen's Furnishings, extra good value, at D. A. Bruce's. sep8

CHOICE CRANBERRIES, 8 cents per quart. Six Barrels just received at Beer & Goff's. sept14

DON'T FORGET IT.—For cheap Lamps, Burners and Chimneys, go to R. K. Brace's. sept14

SCARLET AND WHITE FLANNEL, selling very cheap, at J. B. Macdonald's. sept14—dy wk pat

ANOTHER lot of our "Royal Wringers" received to-day. Norton Bros. se 12 da wk

GREY AND WHITE BLANKETS selling low at J. B. Macdonald's. sept14—dy wk pat

NEW carpets and oilcloths at Weeks & Co., Market Square. sept 11

GOLD and silver plating of every description done at Brown's, such as carriage and sleigh handles, dash rails, etc., also table ware, and jewelry of every description, at the Athenæum, corner of Prince and Grafton Streets. [sep 5

WE are the General Agents for P. E Island for Henry Disstons & Sons' Saws and other goods. Norton Bros. se 12 da wk

MEN'S WOOL UNDERCLOTHING very cheap at the London House. se 10 4i w

THERE is $10,000 that says you cannot get a man in the world that can do as many different kinds of work, and do them as perfect in every respect as Brown, at the Athenæum., For further information address P. O. Box 33 [sep 5

WE keep only the highest grade of all goods in our line at the City Hardware Store. The largest in the Province. Norton Bros se 12 da wk

BOSTON pilot bread, at Beer & Goff's. jy15

BUY carpets and floor cloths at Weeks & Co. Market Square. sept 11

COMPETITORS for our $50 special cash prize should use our American Hickory and Whitewood. The best ever imported. Norton Bros se 12 da wk

OILCLOTHS in handsome patterns from one to four yards in width at Weeks & Co. sept 11

FRESH BUCKWEAT FLOUR at Beer & Goff's.

D. A. BRUCE is now showing his fall and winter suitings. Special bargains offered to cash buyers. sep8

L E PROWSE is opening new Dress Good and Winceys, new Prints, etc. sp 5

CHOICE BARTLELT PEARS. Grapes, Oranges and Lemons, at Beer & Goff's. sep'2

L. E. PROWSE is opening new goods to-day. sp 5

WE have a splendid lot of Fall Boots at Dorsey, Goff & Co's. [sep 2

Go to L. E. Prowse's for new Dress Goods. sp 5

WE call special attention to our new styles of brass nailed boots. Extra wear.—Dorsey, Goff & Co. [sep 2

THE place to buy your Hats cheap is at L. E. Prowse's. sp 5

D. A. BRUCE offers special bargains in custom and Ready-made clothing for the next two months. aug 11, dy, wkly tf

NEW OATMEAL (Choice) at Beer & Goff's. sept2

BOOTS made on extra large lasts.—Dorsey, Goff & Co. [sep 2

FAIRBANKS SCALES repaired, and warranted to stand the test, or no pay, at Brown's, at the Athenæum. [sep 5

OUR Long Boots are hand-sided and side-lined.—Dorsey, Goff & Co. [sep 2

CHOICE meal pickles, in bulk, at Beer & Goff's. jy15

LADIES' Kid and Oil-Goat Boots made to order at Dorsey, Goff & Co's. [sep 2

COAL, COAL.

PERSONS requiring orders for Cargoes of Coals can obtain them, on the usual terms, from the Subscriber, at his Office, NO. 35 WATER STREET, viz:—

On the Old Sydney Mines,

Lingan and Victoria, C. B.,

—AND ON THE—

Albion Mines, Pictou.

G. W. DEBLOIS.

Ch'town, June 19, '885—tf.

JUST RECEIVED.

5 casks White Wine Vinegar.
50 half-chests superior Congo Tea.
500 lbs. French Coffee, all of which will be sold at cost to close.

—ALSO—

1 Fire-Proof Safe (Tilton & McFarland, makers.)
1 Platform Scales (Fairbanks) 1,200 lbs.
1 Letter Press—all at half price.

WILLIAM DODD.

August 11, '85.

JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT

The Most Wonderful Family Remedy Ever Known.

Excels all other Remedies for External Use.

CURES—Diphtheria, Croup, Asthma, Bronchitis, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Bleeding at the Lungs, Hoarseness, Influenza, Hacking Cough, Whooping Cough.

CURES—Catarrh, Cholera Morbus, Dysentery, Chronic Diarrhœa, Kidney Troubles, and Spinal Diseases. Circulars free. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., Boston, Mass.

FOR INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL USE.

PARSONS' PURGATIVE PILLS

MAKE NEW, RICH BLOOD.

Positively cure SICK-HEADACHE, Biliousness, and all LIVER and BOWEL Complaints, MALARIA, BLOOD POISON, and Skin Diseases (ONE PILL A DOSE). For Female Complaints these Pills have no equal. "I find them a valuable Cathartic and Liver Pill.—Dr. T. M. Palmer, Monticello, Fla." "In my practice I use no other.—J. Dennison, M.D., DeWitt, Iowa." Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for 25 cts. in stamps. Valuable information FREE. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., BOSTON, MASS.

MAKE HENS LAY

It is a well-known fact that most of the Horse and Cattle Powder sold in this country is worthless; that Sheridan's Condition Powder is absolutely pure and very valuable. **Nothing on Earth will make hens lay like Sheridan's Condition Powder.** Dose, one teaspoonful to each pint of food. It will also positively **prevent and cure CHICKEN CHOLERA,** Hog Cholera, &c. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for 25c. in stamps. Furnished in large cans, price $1.00; by mail, $1.20. Circulars free. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., Boston, Mass.

MAGNET SOAP,

(WARRANTED PURE.)

THIS SOAP is made from the BEST MATERIALS, and is Superior to any similar article manufactured. For general household and family use it SURPASSES all others.

It will be to Your Interest to Try it.

FOR SALE WHOLESALE BY

FENTON T. NEWBERY.

July 22nd, 1885—6mos

OUR GRAND DISPLAY

—OF—

SPRING CLOTHING AND FURNISHINGS

IS VERY TEMPTING.

The Custom Tailoring Department is full of Neat, Nobby and Reliable Goods.

The Men's Department is loaded with an immense display of New Spring Suits.

The Hat Department—well, everybody understands that our Hat Department has advantages over the smaller establishments that place it at the head, and secures for it the bulk of the trade. We are displaying the largest variety of Spring Styles of Hats ever shown, and include all the popular shapes.

The Boys' Department is unquestionaly the best and most attractive in the city.

The Furnishing Goods Department is not only well stocked with all that is solid and staple, but contains much that is choice and novel.

No doubt about it. Ours is the largest and best selected stock ever seen in this city,—not only largest in quantity, but largest in variety of shapes,—largest in variety of materials,—largest in correct styles,—largest in every way. What more could we say, unless it be that OUR PRICES ARE RIGHT,—RELIABLE, HONEST.

ROBERTSON'S ONE-PRICE CLOTHING STORE,

No. 50 Queen Street.

Charlottetown, May 21, 1885.

ROYAL CANADIAN INSURANCE CO.

FIRE.

CAPITAL, - - - - - - - - $2,000,000

HEAD OFFICE—Montreal.
HALIFAX BRANCH J. Scott Mitchell, Agent.

Risks Taken on Most Favorable Terms.

AGENT FOR PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND:

F. H. ARNAUD,
MERCHANTS BANK OF HALIFAX.

Ch'town, Jan. 1886

PROVINCIAL HOUSE

THE Subscriber begs leave to inform the public that he has fitted up that large and commodious brick house, formerly occupied by the late James McCraith, Esq., corner of Queen and Sydney Street, and is now prepared to receive transient and permanent Boarders.

Best accomodation at reasonable terms.

ROBERT CRABB.

Ch'town, Aug. 25, 1885.—tf

WE SELL

Potatoes, Spiling, Bark, R. R. Ties, Lumber, Laths, Canned Lobsters, Mackerel, Berries, Eggs, Fish Etc.

Best Prices for all Shipments. Write fully for Quotations,

HATHEWAY & CO.,

General Commission Merchants,

22 Central Wharf, Boston.

Members of Board of Trade Corn and Mechanics Exchange.

Ch'town, Nov. 19, 1884.

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN.

ESTABLISHED 1846.

THE most popular WEEKLY newspaper devoted to science, mechanics, engineering, discoveries, inventions and patents ever published. Every number illustrated with splendid engravings. This publication furnishes a most valuable encyclopedia of information which no person should be without. The popularity of the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN is such that its circulation nearly equals that of all other papers of its class combined. Price, $3.20 a year. Discount to Clubs. Sold by all newsdealers. MUNN & CO., Publishers, No. 361 Broadway, N. Y.

PATENTS.—Munn & Co. have also had Thirty-Seven Years' practice before the Patent Office, and have prepared more than One Hundred Thousand applications for patents in the United States and foreign countries. Caveats, Trade-Marks, Copyrights, Assignments, and all other papers for securing to inventors their rights in the United States, Canada, England, France, Germany and other foreign countries, prepared at short notice and on reasonable terms.

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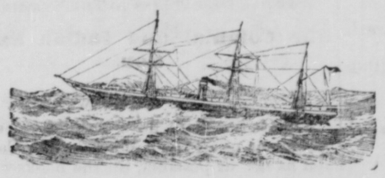
The North Atlantic Steamship Co.



FOR LIVERPOOL

THE STEAMSHIP

"Nellie Wise,"

due here from Cardiff in a few days, is intended to sail from

Charlottetown to Liverpool, direct,

ON OR ABOUT THE

20th September,

and will take Lobsters, Live Stock, and other Freight at lowest rates.

FENTON T. NEWBERY, Agent.

Sept. 1st, 1885.

S.S. 'CLIFTON'

IS INTENDED TO SAIL FROM

Charlottetown for London

ABOUT THE

14th SEPTEMBER,

carrying lobsters, live stock, grain and other produce at current rates.

RETURNING WILL LEAVE

London for Charlottetown

ABOUT THE

3rd OCTOBER.

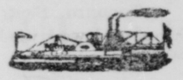
Importers should patronize the direct line Rates of Freight Moderate.

For Freight or Passage apply in London to Stewart Bros., 3 Fen Court, London; in Miramichi to R. A. & J. Stewart, or here to

FENTON T. NEWBERY, Agent.

Ch'town, August 13, 1885.

Reduced Fares.



Pleasure Excursions During Month of August.

ONE of the steamers of the P. E. Island Steam Navigation Co. will leave Charlottetown every THURSDAY morning at 6 30 a. m., for

Pictou Georgetown and Souris.

returning to Georgetown same evening.

Will leave Georgetown on FRIDAY morning for Pictou, calling at Murray Harbor on her way, and will return to Charlottetown the same evening.

This will afford excursionists an opportunity of enjoying a delightful cruise on the water, besides obtaining an extensive view of the eastern section of the Island, the great Breakwater of Souris and the Railway Terminus.

ROUND TRIP $3.

Meals and Staterooms can be procured on board.

F. W. HALES, Secretary.

Ch'town, Aug. 4th, 1884.

P. E. ISLAND Steam Navigation Co'y.

STEAMERS ST. LAWRENCE AND PRINCESS OF WALES.

Summer Arrangement

NOVA SCOTIA.

Leave Charlottetown for Pictou Landing, every Monday, Wednesday, Thursday and Saturday mornings, at 6.30 o'clock, connecting there with the Train for Halifax. Returning to Charlottetown on Monday, Wednesday, Friday and Saturday, about noon on arrival of train from Halifax.

Leave Pictou Landing for Georgetown on Thursday, on arrival of train about noon.

NEW BRUNSWICK, CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES.

Leave Summerside every day (Sunday excepted) on arrival of Train from Charlottetown, connecting at Point du Chene with Trains for each of the above named places; and at St John, with steamers of the International Company and Railway for Portland and Boston. Also leave Charlottetown for Summerside every Monday morning at one o'clock. Returning, leave Point du Chene every day (Sunday excepted) on arrival of day train from St. John, for Summerside, connecting there with train for Charlottetown. Also leave Summerside for Charlottetown every Saturday evening, about five o clock.

By order,

F. W. HALES, Secretary.

Ch'town, May 20, 1885.

STEAMER "MIRAMICHI"

leaves for Montreal on the following dates, viz:

TUESDAY, 21st July,
" " 4th August,
" " 18th "
" " 1st September,
" " 15th " "
" " 29th " "

This is the fastest and the most Comfortable steamer in the neighboring waters, and is so largely patronized by tourists that it is one of the most pleasant routes for pleasure seekers.

CARVELL BROS., Agents.

July 11—2 mos 2aw pat

STEAMER "HEATHER BELLE,"

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

ON and after Tuesday, May 5th, the new steamer "Heather Belle," Hugh McLean, master, will run as follows:—

Every Tuesday morning, at 4 o'clock, will leave Charlottetown for Orwell Brush Wharf, leaving Orwell Brush Wharf at 7 a. m. for Charlottetown, calling at China Point and Halliday's Wharves; leaving Charlottetown at 3 p. m. for Halliday's, China Point and Brush Wharves, where she will remain over night.

Wednesday will leave Brush Wharf for Charlottetown at 7 a. m., calling at China Point and Halliday's Wharves; leaving Charlottetown at 3 p. m. to return, remaining at Brush Wharf over night.

Thursday will leave Brush Wharf for Charlottetown at 7 a. m., calling at China Point and Halliday's Wharves; leaving Charlottetown at 3 p. m. to return; leaving Brush Wharf about 6 p. m. for Charlottetown.

Friday, will leave Charlottetown for Crapaud at 4 a. m.; leaving Crapaud at 7 a. m for Charlottetown, leaving Charlottetown at 3 p. m. for Crapaud, remaining over night.

Saturday, will leave Crapaud at 7 a. m. for Charlottetown; leaving Charlottetown at 1 30 p. m. for Crapaud, and returning to Charlottetown from Crapaud same day.

FARES:

Cabin, to and from Orwell and Wharves, 30 cents; deck, 20 cents

Cabin, to and from Crapaud, 40 cents; deck, 30 cents.

Excursion Return Tickets will be issued from Charlottetown to Orwell every Thursday Evening at one first-class fare. Also, Excursion Return Tickets will be issued every Saturday to Crapaud at one first-class fare.

JOHN HUGHES, Agent.

Ch'town, P. E I, May 5, 1885.
—3m law pat law pres her 3m

-FOR- BOSTON,

Summer Arrangement.

THE PALACE STEAMERS

OF THE

INTERNATIONAL S.S. CO.

Leave St. John for Boston, via Eastport and Portland, every Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 8.00 a. m.

On or about June 27, a steamer will leave St John at 8 p. m. every Saturday night for BOSTON DIRECT.

Fare from Charlottetown to Boston, $6.50, 2nd class; $9 50, 1st class.

For tickets and other information apply to

G. A SHARP, P. E. I. R'y, F. W. HALES, P.E.I. Steam Nav. Co., or to your nearest Ticket Agent.

May 14, 1885—eod wkly

PAYS NO FANCY PROFIT

But is an original compound, made from the PUREST STOCK, and is sold by the makers and dealers nearer the cost of production than any other Laundry Soap in the market. See that you get this Soap, and not accept any of the numerous imitations that pay the grocer more money to recommend. The word WELCOME and the Clasped Hands are on every bar.

Mortgage Sale

TO e Sold by Public Auction, on MONDAY, the 21st day of September next, at the hour of eleven o'clock, forenoon, at the Court House, in Summerside under and by virtue of a Power of Sale contained in an Indenture of Mortgage bearing date the sixth day of May, A.D. 1880, and made between the Reverend Charles Fraser and Margaret Fraser, his wife, of the one part, and Edward Jarvis Hodgson and John Ball, Trustees of David Stewart Rennie, deceased, of the other part.

ALL that tract, piece, or parcel of land, situate, lying and being on Lot or Township Eight, in Prince County, in Prince Edward Island, bounded as follows:—Commencing on the south side of the O'Leary Road, in the division line between the said Township and Township number Seven, at the intersection of the Woodbridge Road, thence south along said Road eighty chains, thence west thirty-one chains and twenty-five links, thence north to the O'Leary road aforesaid and thence along the road aforesaid to the place of commencement, containing two hundred and fifty acres of land, a little more or less, together with all rights and appurtenances thereto belonging.

For further particulars enquire at the office of Edward J. Hodgson, Charlottetown, or of J. Edward Wyatt, at his office in Summerside.

Dated this 19th day of August, 1885.

EDWARD J. HODGSON,
JOHN BALL.

August 19—tl sale & wkly