

ETHIOPIAN EMPEROR CALLS OUT RESERVES

100 INJURED AS REPUBLICANS DEMONSTRATE Italians Believed Handicapped By Hasty Advance

COMMEMORATE 1916 EASTER REBELLION

Demonstrations Held Throughout Free State To Mark Uprising Anniversary.

(Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)

DUBLIN, April 12—About 100 persons were injured today when a procession of members of the Irish Republican army, commemorating the victims of the 1916 Easter rebellion, clashed with onlookers.

Throughout the route from the centre of the city to Glasnevin cemetery large crowds cheered and hooped the procession, which consisted of members of the Republican Congress and Communists. Stones were thrown and blows exchanged. The police at one point drew batons.

The attack on the Communist section of the procession continued throughout the route and at the entrance to the cemetery there were shouts of "this is a Catholic cemetery. Don't let Communists in."

Those assaulted inside the cemetery included William Gallagher, Communist member of the British House of Commons for West Eire. He was stoned, but escaped injury.

George Gilmore, Republican leader, was seriously injured by clubs and bricks.

Earlier in the day the "Old Dublin Brigade," a body of veterans of the uprising, held memorial services at the graves of those killed.

Parades were held throughout the Free State. At Cork Sean MacEntee, Minister of Finance, reviewed a military parade.

At Cobh, three armed men invaded the headquarters of a company of bagpipers and smashed the instruments they could lay their hands on. They left a warning against the participation of pipers in today's ceremonies.

At the border village of Tempo, in County Fermanagh, police used batons and then fired over the heads of a crowd of Republicans who rushed the gates of a cemetery where Phil Breen, a local Republican, is buried. This disturbance occurred just inside Northern Ireland where Republican demonstrations are forbidden.

Hold Rally
LONDON, April 12—Irish Republicans staged a demonstration in Hyde Park today in protest against Britain's refusal to permit the transfer to Ireland of the body of Sir Roger Casement, executed for his part in the 1916 Easter rebellion.

"Sir Roger Casement was just as precious to us as Edith Cavell was to the English," a resolution adopted by the demonstrators declared.

COMING EVENTS

Ballets 25c, Matinee 15c. McKinna's Barber Shop, 109 Great George Street. L-3650-4-11-21.

Concert and One Act Play. Pownall Hall, April 16th. If no fine, following night. L-3689-4-13-11.

Easter Monday at Hope River, comedy drama followed by dance. The Haymakers Orchestra. Sale of pies, etc. L-3626.

Pantry Sale in aid of Basileia Altar Society at B. A. MacDonald's Saturday afternoon. L-3683-4-13-17-18.

Card Party and Social Evening. Kelly's Cross Hall, Easter Monday evening. If not fine, next fine night. L-3689-4-13-11.

Buying live hogs at Kensington all day Thursday, April 16. Nicholson Bros. buying Hunter River same date and until noon Friday, H. S. McEwen and Oliver Campbell. L-3674.

Come to Emerald Hall Monday night, the 15th, and see the three act play "The Old Dairy Homestead." Dances after play. Music by George Chappell, better known as the "Merry Islanders." L-3670.

Concert, dance and supper at Willshire Tuesday, April 14. If not fine, following night. Also presentation of Balmston and school trophies. Admission, adults 25c, children 10c; supper, adults 25c, children 15c. L-3671.

Freighter Nears Montreal

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
MONTREAL, April 12—West Wales, British tramp steamer Montreal-bound from the Argentine, passed Quebec today and was expected to arrive here early tomorrow opening deep-sea navigation at this port for 1936.

The freighter, in command of Captain Nichols, is carrying linseed from Rosario and Santa Fe. Her arrival will open navigation two days ahead of last year and earlier than any year since 1902. No transatlantic steamers have yet been reported in the Gulf of St. Lawrence and the Atlantic season is expected to open later than last year. Duchess of Bedford is due here Friday, and it is doubtful if more than one or two transatlantic freighters will arrive here before then.

RECOVERY SURPRISES DOCTORS

(C. P. Cable)
(By Guardian's Special Wire)
ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., April 12.—Easter's bunny must have seen little Lucy Harris while she was lost in the woods for 12 days.

When she awoke today she found she had recovered full use of her frozen right hand and her hospital room filled with flowers, Easter eggs, candy ducks and chickens, and dolls.

Her apparent recovery from the 12 days' exposure without food was puzzling doctors and they freely admitted astonishment of her sensational vitality.

"She upsets all theories regarding need of the human body for vitamins and other sustenance and I am at a loss to understand how she survived," one surgeon said today.

Necessity of amputating her limbs appeared to be growing more remote, he said. He thought her frozen feet and left hand would respond successfully to treatment which had given her back use of her right hand.

When the nine-year-old "babe in the woods" was found in the New Melburne forest last Tuesday, it was feared she might die or at least be maimed for life.

For 12 days she had wandered and finally collapsed from exhaustion. Her only food had been snow. Cold had stiffened her body and frozen her hands and feet.

"I'm too weak to walk a step," she told her uncle with a faint smile when she was found in a little hollow of the woods. Chesley Harris, her uncle, had been leading 200 men in the search since the day after she strayed from her younger sister and became lost.

Weak and exhausted, she never lost consciousness after she was found.

"Hello, I'm the little girl that's lost," she had said then and she recounted her experience to her uncle while a doctor was being summoned. "I wasn't lonely or afraid because the birds sang."

She was removed to the old Perle hospital. A few days ago she was brought into St. John's for observation and treatment.

Mourning For King George Concludes Today

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
LONDON, April 12—By the express wish of Queen Mary, every-one not connected with the court will go out of mourning for King George after Easter.

Hopes for a brilliant social season in London this summer have thus been revived, with the success of many traditional events assured.

The Queen's wishes in this respect set a precedent in social history.

The announcement set at rest fears that tourist trade, and the success of such events as the Covent Garden Opera, the Horse Show, Henley and Wimbledon, would be interfered with by public mourning for the late King.

The Queen's wishes in respect to mourning, submitted to 100 leading hostesses, were received with enthusiasm by West End dressmakers, florists, caterers and hotel managers. Weddings, balls and entertainments will be far more colorful and gay during the coming months than was anticipated.

INVESTIGATE CRASH OF HUGE AIR CLIPPER

Three Die When Puerto Rican Clipper Turns Over On Take Off.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad, April 12—Investigation into cause of the ground-looping of a huge Brazilian-bound air clipper resulting in the deaths of three persons at dawn Saturday, was under way today.

Owners of the two-year old metal "Puerto Rican Clipper" once the world's largest plane, said it had been unable to avoid a fishing boat in its take off from Port of Spain harbor.

"Fishermen, however, were unable to locate the boat struck and none was missing from the fleet. There was no wreckage near the partially submerged clipper which was being refloated by its owners today.

Tremors Blamed

Earth tremors occurring at the approximate time of the crash might have caused a minor tidal wave capable of overturning the plane, fishermen here said.

Jose Iturbide, celebrated pianist who was a passenger for Rio de Janeiro aboard the plane, said "the accident could not have happened if it were light," and blamed the company for allowing take-offs in semi-darkness "for the sake of a few hours."

The lives of Ramon Martinez, N. Y. York export manager for the Eagle Penold Company; Eric Brough, young London England, musician, and Nomadeo Lopez, Miami, dining steward aboard the clipper No. 15374, were claimed when they were unable to escape from the sinking ship.

Twenty-two other persons, including six members of the ship's crew, were rescued by a company launch which was standing by during the take-off.

22 Rescued

Missionaries Endangered

NANKING, China, April 12—The United States embassy called to the attention of the Chinese government today reports of Communist activity in Yunnan province, possibly endangering a sizeable group of missionaries there.

Reports from the United States consulate at Yunnan-Fu, capital of the province, said large bodies of Reds had approached within 40 miles of the city, causing uneasiness among the 75 members of the foreign community.

Editor - in - Chief Of Winnipeg Free Press Honored

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
WINNIPEG, April 11.—John W. Dafeo went back to his "job" today, ready to start at the desk "for a long time."

Dr. Dafeo, President and Editor-in-Chief of the Winnipeg Free Press and veteran Canadian newspaperman, told a gathering in his honor last night that he kept himself so busy he didn't realize he was 70 years old. And all those who tendered him congratulations agreed his years were not reflected in his appearance or pen.

The dinner was tendered in honor of Dr. Dafeo reaching his 70th birthday. He was presented with a large portrait of himself which will be hung in the Free Press board room.

Messages of congratulations came from Governor-General Tweedsmuir, Prime Minister W. L. Mackenzie King, Chief Justice Sir Lyman Duff and a score of leading journalists of the world. Lord Atholstan, publisher of the Montreal Star, who employed Dr. Dafeo as a youth, sent his congratulations.

Radio Transmitter Latest Invention Of Marconi

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
ROME, April 12.—Rome newspapers yesterday published descriptions of Guglielmo Marconi's latest invention—a radio transmitter for hydro-airplanes.

The descriptions said the transmitter would enable the planes to communicate over a great distance through short waves. The apparatus functions normally on medium waves which do not interfere with a radio compass.

The radio carries a small separate motor.

Spanish Political Leaders Killed

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
MADRID, April 12—Assassination of two political leaders marked continuation of the wave of unrest in Spain as a split loomed tonight in the powerful "People's Front" which gained control of the government in the February elections.

The former Mayor of Ceuta, Francisco Jimenez, was killed by six revolver bullets fired by unidentified assassins as he was about to enter his residence yesterday. Jose Velasco, a leader of the Iberian Anarchist Federation, was slain today by four men who escaped.

Leaders of the Leftist Union were reported at odds over a candidate to succeed Spain's former President, Niceto Alcalá Zamora, who was removed from office by the Cortes for exceeding his authority in dissolving the previous parliament.

CHINESE REDS IN RETREAT

4,000 Killed, 7,000 Wounded In Battles, Report.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
TAIYUANFU, Shansi Province, China, April 12—Provincial authorities asserted today 4,000 men were killed and 7,000 wounded in battles between Communists and government troops and that the Reds are now retreating to the west.

Scores of missionaries were endangered when the Red armies recently invaded Shansi.

Officials said the Communists are taking with them large numbers of wounded comrades but in order to hasten their retreat are burying alive men wounded beyond hope of recovery.

History of Crowns

The history of the present English crowns dates back to the 17th century when Britain was for 11 years a republic under Cromwell. The original St. Edward's crown was destroyed in 1649 when Charles I was beheaded but a new crown, patterned after the old, was made in 1662 on the coronation of Charles II.

This crown now is used only at coronations because of its weight. King Edward will exchange it in Westminster Abbey for the Imperial State crown when he makes his return drive to the palace after being formally invested with the authority of the throne.

Soviet To Reduce Govt. Subsidies

(C.F.-Havas)
MOSCOW, April 11.—A decision of the Council of People's Commissars to withdraw government subsidies from certain industries will cause an increase in prices and a rise in the cost of living in Russia, it was predicted here today.

The Council announced that its decision was made to normalize production costs, and an increase in the price of the products involved—coal, metals, chemicals, and cement, among others—was naturally to be expected.

THATCHERS HALL SPRING

SALISBURY, England—Unmistakable sign of spring—thatchers are busy in the quiet villages of Wilt and Berks where every other roof is a thatch. With no machinery in the trade, the only patent lies in the nimble fingers of the workers.

Pan American Peace League Is Envisioned

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
WASHINGTON, April 13.—Proposals from three Latin-American governments that a League of American nations be formed to preserve peace in the western hemisphere were made public today by the State Department.

They were among the specific suggestions sent to President Roosevelt by the heads of 17 South and Central American states in their formal acceptance of the United States government's invitation to the forthcoming Inter-American Peace Conference.

Included also were recommendations for American-wide cooperation in limitation of armaments and mutual collaboration in the economic development of the respective countries. The conference is planned for this summer in Buenos Aires.

President Alfonso Lopez of Colombia, Rafael L. Trujillo of the Dominican Republic and Jorge Ubico of Guatemala, joined in urging the creation of league of American nations, not only as a means of preserving peace in the new world but as an effective adjunct to organizations fostering the same aim for the world as a whole.

President Ubico proposed such an agency be known as the association of American nations and that its members be pledged to mutual assistance in case of aggression against one of their number by a non-American power.

ROYAL CROWNS ATTRACT VISITORS

Interest Already Manifest In Coming Coronation Ceremonies For King Edward In May, 1937.

(By Elmer W. Peterson, Associated Press Staff Writer)
LONDON, April 12.—More than 152 Indian princes, nawabs and rajahs already have announced their intention of being present, with full retinue, at coronation ceremonies for King Edward in May, 1937.

"They will provide an additional colorful touch to the traditional pageantry of the coronation."

The most scattered parts of the Empire, linked by airplane and fast steamship, will be represented at the coronation takes place.

Public interest in the coronation meanwhile is being manifested through an increase of visitors to the historic town of London where, behind steel bars, the Royal crowns of Britain—valued at upwards of \$30,000,000—are on display.

The new King has two crowns, two of which will figure prominently in the coronation. They are St. Edward's crown, which is the "official crown" of England, and the Imperial State crown.

There is also the Imperial crown of India, made for the coronation of the late King George; the crown of Mary of Modena, wife of James II, the same Queen's diadem; and the State crown of the Queen-consort, last worn by Queen Mary.

Unseasonable Weather Marks Easter

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
OTTAWA, April 12.—Easter Sunday in the Capital was dull and chilly. Raindrops prevented the usual Easter parade of finery to church and thinned the crowds out for an afternoon stroll. The Governor General, Lady Tweedsmuir and her son, Hon. Alastair Buchan, attended 11 o'clock service at Christ Church Cathedral with Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Redfern and Capt. S. G. Rivers-Smith. Lord Tweedsmuir left after the service while the rest of the party remained for Communion.

Lady Tweedsmuir wore a simple black suit with the new short skirt, a cape of silver fox, white satin blouse and beaming black bonnet-shaped hat with white and black flower ornament. Mrs. Redfern was in black with black fox fur.

In the afternoon crowds went to the experimental farm by car, on foot or by bus to see 5,000 Bermuda and other flowers, especially arranged by James McKee, greenhouse specialist.

Navy blue outfits with shiny straw bliver hats rather like overturned soup plates decorated with flowers seemed the favorites in women's styles.

HALIFAX, April 12.—Easter bonnets stayed in their boxes today after unseasonable snow blanketed Halifax last night.

The first snow in six weeks put an early Spring at bay temporarily but citizens flocked to churches to celebrate the festival terminating the Lenten season.

Sombre winter clothes replaced gay Spring styles in a slushy Easter parade.

SAINT JOHN, N. B., April 12.—A swirling snowstorm that lasted well into the afternoon cancelled Monday's Easter parade here today but failed to diminish congregations at more than a score of churches where special Easter services were held.

The snowstorm was general over New Brunswick but at most points melted as rapidly as it fell.

Montcalm May Visit Here

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
NORTH SYDNEY, N. S., April 12.—Their annual patrol at an end, the Canadian icebreakers N. B. McLean and Montcalm are berthed here awaiting orders from the Department of Marine. The N. B. McLean is expected to sail Tuesday for her base at Quebec. The Montcalm may visit Charlottetown before returning to Halifax.

Canadian Injured In French Rail Accident

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
PARIS, April 12.—Miss Marjorie Gordon, a Canadian woman who was injured in a railway accident at Laroche on Friday, today was identified as the secretary to Malcolm Macdonald, Secretary for the Dominions.

She is a daughter of Dr. C. W. Gordon (Ralph Connor) of Winnipeg.

Science Called In To Solve Murder

NEW YORK, April 12.—An intricate network of scientific talent was loosed tonight in an effort to solve the mystery killing of Nancy Titterton, 34-year-old writer and book reviewer, whose nude body was found Friday in the bathtub of her apartment in fashionable Beekman Place.

Mr. Titterton, wife of L. H. Titterton, National Broadcasting Company executive, had been strangled and strangled with a rope of torn clothing.

Forty detectives, assigned to the case, tonight were without any announced results and admittedly were placing their chief reliance on laboratory experts.

Seven chemists and technicians from the police research laboratory spent two hours examining fingerprints and fingerprints in the apartment, as they did, looking for tell-tale bits of dust and other particles for their microscopes.

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British Labor Leader To Speak In U. S.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
NEW YORK, April 12.—George Lansbury, prominent in British labor circles for years and former leader of the labor opposition in the House of Commons, will take an active part in the launching of an anti-war movement here April 22.

Lansbury also will deliver a series of speeches in United States cities between April 22 and May 18. The tentative list of lecture engagements given out here, include no Canadian cities.

The peace movement will be initiated under the auspices of the American Friends Service Committee of Philadelphia by Lansbury and Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, at a mass meeting.

Distinguished Musician, Victim

(C. P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)
PORT OF SPAIN, Trinidad, April 12.—Distinguished musician who was drowned here yesterday in the crash of the seaplane Puerto Rican Clipper, was a member of the Canadian board of examiners for the Royal School of Music in 1935.

Professor of piano for the Royal Academy of Music in London, he was bound for Georgetown, British Guiana, to conduct music examinations there, when the giant plane ground-looped taking off from Port of Spain harbor.

Italians Believed Handicapped By Hasty Advance

Belligerents Deny Reports They Are Violating Rules Of Warfare.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
ADDIS ABABA, April 12.—Reserve manpower totaling 300,000 warriors is moving into defensive positions across northern Ethiopia under the personal direction of Emperor Haile Selassie, the government announced today.

An official spokesman described as propaganda Italian reports that the Emperor is fleeing in disguise or considering abdicating.

A direct message from the Emperor showed he is safe, the spokesman asserted, adding that the morale of the nation still is high and that it continues to trust in Haile Selassie's leadership.

Ethiopian armies were forced to retreat in the north, he continued, because of a complete lack of defence against aerial and "poison gas attacks" and supply lines of the Italians. But, contended the official, the Italians have now handicapped themselves by a hasty extension of their lines with the rains daily becoming heavier. Difficulties in keeping open communications south of Makale and in the Lake Tana region are expected here to supply the Ethiopians opportunities to exhaust the invaders by harassing their lines.

The Emperor's action in calling out reserve manpower indicated a change in fighting tactics. Thus far he has not permitted large concentrations, especially in the extreme north, where the country is poorer.

GENEVA, April 12.—Italy and Ethiopia bombarded the League of Nations with telegrams today insisting they observe international conventions of warfare but attacking each other again of violations.

Italy said she cannot do otherwise than to punish "heavy" Italian atrocity committed by the adversary, in contempt of every principle of law and morality.

Ethiopia called that her armies have conformed to international agreements regulating the conduct of warfare despite flagrant violations by Italy. The message admitted that in isolated cases individuals "may have reacted against the inhuman methods of the Italians." The government added it has taken steps to impose severe punishment for lapses.

A direct message from the Emperor to the League protested against what he termed the procrastination of the committee of 13 in starting peace discussions.

"During the period of delay the enemy carried on a war of aggression with impunity and made it still more horrible by daily gas bombing," the message asserted.

Salvador de Madariaga of Spain, appointed by the League to conduct peace negotiations, is preparing for the talks opening Tuesday with Italy and Ethiopia. A meeting of the sanctions committee is to be called if the peace negotiations do not progress.

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Christian World Observes Eastertide

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
Church bells pealed around the globe from the sepulchre at Jerusalem to the Vatican in Rome.

"The happy cry—'Christ is risen'—rang out even in Russia, where religious instruction of young people is banned. All Moscow's 28 churches were filled to overflowing.

A picturesque procession of pilgrims from all lands over Jerusalem's cobbled streets at midnight and in the heat of noon to worship at the holy burial place.

Rome observed the day with Easter feasts, and although thousands flocked to St. Peter's in the sunny morning, the Vatican was quiet because of Pope Pius' health.

Scores were hurt in Dublin riots, occasioned by an Irish republican army parade in commemoration of the 1916 Easter rebellion.

The holiday was a sign, so designated by Queen Mary, to be

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(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)
Fresh easterly winds, unsettled with occasional rain or snow, not much change in temperature.

TORONTO, April 12.—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	4	32
Akiavik	16B	8
Edmonton	34	52
Regina	32	46
Toronto	40	50
Ottawa	36	46
Montreal	34	38
Quebec	28	32
Saint John	28	34
Halifax	26	34
Charlottetown		