

# The Daily Examiner.

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SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 28, 1882.

VOL. 10.—NO. 82.

## AT COST!

### Readymade Clothing, Tweeds and Heavy Cloths,

AS I WANT TO CLOSE OUT MY STOCK IN THIS LINE.

### Some Expensive Ladies' Cloth Mantles and Dolmans, and Fur Lined Cloaks, Sealettes and Colored Dress Goods.

AT A LARGE REDUCTION.

JUST OPENED AND MARKED LOW,

### A Select Assortment of Flowers, Feathers, Velveteens, Ladies' Sacques, &c., &c.

## R. W. TREMAINE,

Nov. 1, 1881.

83 QUEEN STREET

## BRITISH WAREHOUSE, QUEEN SQUARE.

## W. & A. BROWN & CO.

Keep in Every Department of their Establishment a full assortment of

### STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

of superior quality and texture, which cannot be surpassed either for price or quality, as they import direct from the best British and Foreign markets.

INSPECT THEIR STOCK IF YOU WANT GOOD VALUE FOR YOUR MONEY.

## SELLING OFF

-AT-

## W. A. HUTCHESON'S.

I shall Sell off my Stock of Groceries at

## COST.

Parties wishing to get their **GROCERIES** Cheap should call at once and leave their orders.

GOOD TEA, 25, 30 and 33 cents; CRACKERS, 4 to 14 cents; MOLASSES, 47 cents; RAISINS, 10 cents; CURRANTS, 8 cents. SUGAR, 8 cents.

A large lot of **CONFECTIONERY** from 15 to 20 cents; lot **CHRISTMAS GOODS**, very cheap; and sundry other articles too numerous to mention—all at cost for Cash only.

## W. A. HUTCHESON,

Dec. 16, 1881—3m eod, wkly

109 UPPER QUEEN STREET

## CHARLOTTETOWN BUSINESS COLLEGE,

(ESTABLISHED 1873.)

Welsh and Owen's Brick Building, Corner of King and Queen Streets, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

## REAGH & MILLER, - Proprietors.

Designed to Educate Young Men for Business.

OUR SYSTEM is conducted on Actual Business and Scientific Principles, and embraces all subjects necessary for a thorough Commercial Education. Our facilities for teaching these are the most complete that have ever been devised. Theory and practice are combined, and the whole course rendered so interesting and practical that the dull student cannot fail to be largely benefited. The course of Study is short, practical, useful and reasonable; it is just what every MAN needs and will use, no matter what his calling or profession is to be.

The youth commencing a business life with only industry and integrity as his capital, the clerk engaged during business hours, but desirous by evening study to repair the defects in his education, each have the advantage offered by our sessions occupying DAY AND EVENING. Morning Session, 9.30 to 12, and 2 to 4 p. m. Evening Session, 7.30 to 9.30.

Diplomas granted to such as pass satisfactory examinations. Students may enter at any time. No entrance examination required. Business men and others are cordially invited to call and examine our system.

Teach your sons what they will practice when they become men. Full particulars concerning Terms, Tuition, Scholarships, &c., &c., on application to

L. MILLER, Principal

## BANK OF P. E. ISLAND.

BANK OF P. E. ISLAND NOTES taken B at their face for Goods or in payment of Bills, at

BOREHAM'S BOOT STORE.

Nov. 29—11

## FARM WANTED.

WANTED TO PURCHASE, a Farm of from 200 to 500 acres of friable soil and porous subsoil, well watered, with good dwelling House and other necessary buildings. Address, with full particulars to Mr. Rind, Hamilton Lodge, Joppa, Edinburgh, Scotland.

For Scotch and English Tweeds or Worsted Suits, For Canadian Tweed Suits,

For Overcoats of all Descriptions,

-GO TO-

## JOHN MACLEOD & CO'S,

UPPER QUEEN STREET,

TWO DOORS ABOVE APOTHECARIES HALL CORNER

There you will find the largest and best assortment of Cloths in the Island. Prices very moderate. The best workmanship and a perfect fit guaranteed.

-ALSO-

A complete line of Gents' Furnishings and Felt Hats, cheap, &c. &c. Remember the address, two doors above Apothecaries Hall Corner Charlottetown, Oct. 11, 1881.

## THE EXAMINER

## JOB PRINTING OFFICE

HAS LATELY BEEN REPLENISHED WITH

### A Large Supply of Printing Types and Material, OF THE LATEST INVENTION AND BEST DESCRIPTION,

AND WE ARE NOW PREPARED,

Under the Careful and Skilful Supervision of Mr. J. W. Mitchell,

TO PRINT

BILL HEADS, LETTER HEADS, BLANK CHEQUES, RECEIPTS, NOTES OF HAND, POSTERS, HAND BILLS, DODGERS, &c., &c.,

On Short Notice, in Good Style, at Cheap Prices,

## MORE LIGHT!

THE Charlottetown Gas Light Company have imported some of "BRAY'S Burners," which they will supply and fit on Gas Brackets, etc., at a moderate cost to consumers.

These Burners are reported to be the best Flat Flame Burner yet produced, and will give a far greater amount of light than any other Burner with the same consumption of Gas.

Dr. Wallace, F. R. S. E., F. C. S., Gas Examiner to the City of Glasgow, in a lecture delivered by him, calculated that £130,000 (\$650,000) a year, are thrown away in Glasgow by the use of imperfect fittings. On the subject of Gas Burners he says: "Another and as I think a better Burner is that called Bray's regulator, and as I consider these the best Burners attainable at moderate cost, I have selected them for a series of experiments."

The Report of the Committee of the British Association of Science to enquire as to the best means for the development of light from Coal Gas of different qualities—comprising Dr. William Wallace, Professor Dittmar, and Mr. Thomas Wills, F. C. S., F. I. C. E., showed that Bray's Burner yielded the greatest amount of light of all the two or three scores of Burners reported upon, which included all the Burners of repute in the market.

In a pamphlet upon Light and Heat, published by R. B. Tater, A. M., he says: "The cost of Gas as compared with other illuminants is much more economical when rightly used, than many suppose. From experiments made for this purpose, the following results have been obtained. They were made by burning samples of Devos's Brilliant Oil and ordinary Oil, and testing their illuminating power. It was found that Coal Gas costing one cent at \$3 per thousand feet, gave a light equal to 18 candles, while Devos's Brilliant Oil consuming 27.4 grammes costing half a cent, gave a light equal to 9 candles. A good Argand or Johnson's Burner, the Burner used in the last experiment, will therefore give the light of 2 ordinary Oil Burners in direct comparison, at no greater expense in the case of the finer and safer grades of Oil. Lights, however, on the authority of Scientists, are not to be compared in direct proportion, but in proportion to the squares of their powers, and such a comparison with the case of the use of Gas, its cleanliness, freedom from odor and dangers, renders its use desirable wherever it can be introduced."

As the above experiments were made with Gas at \$3 per 1000 feet, and not consumed through Bray's Burners, it will readily be seen how much more economical it is to consume Gas instead of Oil, when its price is only \$2.53 per 1000 feet as now charged here when consumed, more especially through Bray's Burners.

Messrs. Goodwin & Co., of Philadelphia, the well-known manufacturers of Scientific Instruments for testing the illuminating power of Coal Gas, etc., say in their Circular to Gas Companies: "In presenting the Bray's Standard Patent Silt Union Burners and Lanterns, for which we are the sole Agents in the United States, to the attention of the public, we are convinced that we are filling a want long felt." They further add: "The yield of light from these Burners is 12 to 20 per cent. greater per cubic foot of Gas consumed than that from any flat flame Burner hitherto introduced."

## GRAND Gift Enterprise.

THE Committee for the above announce that, in consequence of a large number of tickets yet remaining unsold, and a number of agents not having made returns, they are compelled to postpone the Drawing until FRIDAY, the 3rd March next. The Committee feel that the ticket-holders would prefer to submit to this further postponement rather than that a large reduction should be made in the Prizes.

LAMBERT E. DISNEY, Sec'y to Com.

Ch'town, Jan 13—4w eod wkly pd

53 Queen Street.

SIGN OF THE

## Blue Flag.

### Extraordinary and Unprecedented Bargains IN BOOTS AND SHOES

The stock is good and reasonable, and the opportunity is a very rare one to secure really

MARVELLOUS BARGAINS.

P. E. Island Bank notes taken at their full value for goods.

E. W. SMITH.

Ch'town, Dec. 5, 1881—eod

## LOBSTER FACTORY FOR SALE.

THE undersigned offers for sale the LOBSTER FACTORY and PLANT TRAPS BOATS, &c.

AT DESABLE.

lately the property of Joseph Boats and Donald K. Currie, of that place.

This Factory was erected last spring and is in good condition.

If not disposed of before the 1st March next, it will then be sold at Public Auction. Further particulars may be had on application to the undersigned.

FRED W. HYNDMAN,

Trustees of the Estate of Joseph Boats and Donald K. Currie.

Ch'town, Oct. 9, 81—oww 11

## CORRESPONDENCE.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the opinions or statements of our correspondents.

### Education.

To the Editor of the Examiner.

Sir,—In looking over the synopsis of Professor Anderson's lecture, I was much pleased to find that the Professor handled his subject in a very thorough and thoughtful manner. In one paragraph he stated that "it was unavoidable that a great many of our young men should leave the country, and that they would do so as long as a field was wider and labor better remunerated than in our own little island." It is to be lamented that so many leave the Island, and that the migrating spirit is growing more and more, from the fact of the many inducements for young men in other places. Many of those who have left have succeeded in obtaining a foremost place in strange lands (especially many of the Island students).

I must say that I am firmly convinced, from many years' observation, that most of the exodians, or the majority of them, would have done as well, and probably better, had they remained at their own old island home and been as economical and industrious as they are obliged to be in a strange land. The youth of the present day lack the plodding spirit of their forefathers. They imagine there are short cuts to success. They are in a great hurry to grow rich, and think by going to the Far West or crossing the borders everything will be lovely, and that gold can be had by almost asking. They cross the royal road to success. They, in some instances, jostle one another in their unnecessary confusion. When disappointment and misfortune overtake them, they find out later that they alone were to blame, and that the economy and industry of their fathers was the true forerunner of prosperity. This is proven in the past. It is the experience of the present, and the boyant hope of the future.

There are many of the young men in this town that are thinking of leaving the Island in the spring for the far West, to try and make their fortunes in the new country. It would be well for them to ponder and consider well what they are about before embarking in a hazardous and uncertain undertaking. We hear of the many thousands going there last year, and we now read of thousands that cannot get work there, and would gladly return to their old homes again if they were able to return.

Yours truly,

UBI BENE IBI PATRIA.

Disorderly Driving.

To the Editor of the Examiner.

Sir,—As THE EXAMINER, more than any other paper published in the city, shows independence in noticing, on many occasions, breaches of the city laws and regulations, I beg leave to call attention through its columns to the law against disorderly driving.

The city by-law, revised in 1879, chapter 4, sections two and three, enjoins that no truck, sled or carriage for the conveyance of goods, shall, on any pretence whatever, be driven swifter than a slow and easy trot, and shall be driven in a moderate and careful manner. Penalty for breach \$20, or one month's imprisonment.

This law is constantly violated, and in one respect especially a dangerous one, by one person driving two teams, by sitting or standing on the foremost sled or cart, and making fast to that the reins of the horse drawing the hindmost sled or cart, and leaving this team otherwise to shift for itself.

This, I need not add, is an extremely careless act, especially in a narrow road, or deep and narrow sled-track. The driver himself, although he may diverge a trifle from the centre of the road to let you pass, this very act leads you into danger; because you are thus naturally led to take the space he gives you, but are immediately brought in contact with the hindmost team, the horse in which is too sure to keep straight on, his owner not having the reins in hand to control him.

This is one of these breaches of the law peculiarly within the province and duty of the police to notice and prosecute for; but these gentlemen have a most religious dislike to make themselves disagreeable. The fine of \$20,00 once or twice, however, exacted for the above offence would be apt to bring it into disfavor. I am, sir,

Yours, etc.,

A CONSTANT READER.

Ch'town Royalty, Feb. 20, 1882.

Murray Harbor Road Notes.

The new school house in this district was opened last September. There are now two excellent teachers engaged in it, viz.: Mr. Donald M. Campbell and Miss Maggie Martin. The large daily attendance is the best evidence of their success.

There is in this district an aged woman, of whom a note was made in THE EXAMINER some time ago. Mrs. Martin, to whom I refer, is in her 105th year, has three sons and one daughter living, 43 grandchildren, and 54 great-grandchildren—in all 101 direct descendants. She has thus contributed, independent of direct taxes, very materially to the revenue of this Province. Reckoning the 80 cents a head only, it would be an annual contribution of over \$80. But the best of all public gifts are the strong, healthy, vigorous constitutions her descendants inherited from her. She has a cousin at Valleyfield, Mrs. Angus McLeod, still living, in her 100th year. I cannot enumerate her family, but believe it would exceed in numbers that of Mrs. Martin's.

Another remarkable incident is this: Mr. John Martin, a son of the former, has a family of 13 children. Mr. John McLeod, a son of the latter, has also a family of 13 children. The Queen has only 9, and the Marquis of Lorne none at all.

## NEWS NOTES.

The ship "Constantine," which sailed from New York on the 18th of November for London, is supposed to have been lost with the 22 persons on board.

The earnings of the St. Paul, Minneapolis, and Manitoba railway for the first week of February, were \$114,000, showing an increase of \$80,000 over the corresponding period of last year.

It is confidently predicted by Indians that there will be little or no flooding of the Red River this spring. They found this prediction on the fact that many wells along the course are dried up.

A kind of Credit Mobilier with a capital of one hundred million francs, styled the *Omnibus Francais*, is being formed in Paris. The object is to buy stocks and shares at present prices. The directors will represent leading financial establishments.

Mr. M. Goodin, Belmont Park, Pa., recently wrote to a correspondent of the Philadelphia *Times* as follows: I have given St. Jacobs Oil a trial on sore and fresh wounds of horses, and find it to relieve the soreness in a few hours. It is invaluable to all owners of horses, especially of fine stock.

One of the Senators cracked a joke in the Senate on the 22nd. In the Gardner divorce case, affidavits were read showing that persistent efforts had been made to serve papers on Gardner's wife, but after following her from place to place the officers had failed to overtake her. Mr. Almon said she was evidently a "chased" woman.

The stern and alarming report of the United States Commission on cattle disease will do some good service in its way. It will probably cause a vigorous attempt to eradicate the disease, and what is of more importance still, it will lead to the adoption of means to prevent it. The admission that disease does exist justifies the precautions of the British and Canadian Governments.

Ottawa has another sensation. Yesterday morning just as the wedding ceremony was proceeding in one of the leading churches, a woman stepped to the front and forbade it. She declared the would-be bridegroom was her husband, and in proof of her statement produced their two children. The wedding ceremony was brought to an abrupt close.

The Metropolitan of Moscow has addressed a letter to the Czar urging him to quit his seclusion, which suggests poltroonery, and is injurious to national traditions. The Emperor's seclusion, he continues, will lead to disunion between the Emperor and his people, who will finally accuse themselves to dispense with a sovereign. The Czar was irritated by the letter, and will endeavour to have the Metropolitan dismissed.

General Skobloff has incurred the severe displeasure of the Emperor of Germany and the German press in consequence of the tone of a speech which he recently delivered. His remarks referring to the evasion of the spirit of treaties while observing their form, and the establishment of relations based on blood and iron, and that "might governs right," appear to be especially obnoxious to Teutonic ears. The Emperor William expresses his sorrow, and says that this provocation has to cease or energetic measures will follow.

MOVEMENTS OF THE FISHING FLEET AND RECEIPTS.—We notice imports of 715 qts. hake the past week and the following arrivals from the fishing grounds:—

Fares. Grounds.	Codfish.	Halibut.	Herring.
18—Georges.	224,000	50,500	220,000
2—Newfoundland			960,000
21 Total.	224,000	50,500	980,000

For the corresponding week of last year the receipts were 200,000 lbs. Georges codfish and 205,500 lbs. halibut. Last week's receipts were 214,000 lbs. codfish, 171,500 lbs. halibut, 2000 lbs. haddock and 2,105,000 frozen herring—Cape Ann Advertiser.

Peru has got another little contract on hand that is likely to have unpleasant results for the republic. A force of its noble soldiery after sacking the town of Pisco disposed of one thousand pipes of wine their considerate commander had distributed among them, and then fell to massacring the inhabitants, one thousand of whom were cut to pieces. As four hundred of the victims were foreigners, one of them being a French consul, the Peruvian Government, if it can be befond, will have an ugly day of reckoning to meet. It is a pity Mr. Blaine is not in office, as this would afford him ample scope to air his peculiar notions in regard to the non-interference of European countries in South American affairs. As it is, the Peruvians having enjoyed the pipes must now pay the piper.

### Personal.

The Duke of Edinburgh has nearly completed an opera, the scene of which is laid in a Russian village. The plot was suggested by the Duchess.

EDWIN ARNOLD is not the only writer in his household. His second son, Julia, after an Egyptian journey, has prepared for publication a discursive volume called "Palms and Temples."

JUSTIN MCCARTHY has embodied a scheme of Home Rule for Ireland, based upon the Constitution of the Dominion, and according her the same rights as to legislative power as are possessed by Ontario and the other provinces.

The Duke of Edinburgh played first violin in a very creditable manner at a smoking concert lately given by the Amateur Orchestral Society. The members smoke and drink as much as they wish at these concerts. The Prince of Wales, Duke of Teck, and Duke of Saxe-Weimar were among the notables present.

THE Toronto "Globe's" Winnipeg correspondent writes that the Icelanders who go to the North-West prosper well, that the school system of Manitoba is loose and quite out of joint with respect to school books; that the building boom is at its highest in Winnipeg, and that an effort is being made to have Dominion issues brought into Provincial politics.

TRUNKS AND VALISES.—Young men, leaving the island, will save money by purchasing their Trunks and Valises at L. E. Frowse's, 74 Queen Street.