

The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, AUGUST 29, 1882.

VOL. 11.—NO. 84.

THE DAILY EXAMINER
IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.
RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:
Six Months, \$2 50
Three Months, 1 25
One Month, 0 50
Advertising at most moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly,
quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertise-
ments, on application.

L. ARTHUR & CO.,
General Commission Merchants
Particular attention given to the sale
of Island produce.
121 Atlantic Avenue & 20 Essex Avenue,
BOSTON, MASS.
May 27, 1882—wky

EDWARD T. RUSSELL & CO.,
Commission Merchants,
284 STATE STREET
BOSTON, MASS.
May 19, 1882—6m

Bank of Nova Scotia.
ESTABLISHED 1832,
Paid Up Capital . . \$1,000,000
Reserve Fund . . . 325,000
An Agency of this Bank will be opened on
Monday next, 19th inst., in the building
lately occupied by the Bank of Prince Edward
Island, under the management of the under-
signed.
Deposits will be received on interest, and
on current account.
Drafts granted on the various Agencies and
correspondents of the Bank.
Sterling and other Exchange bought and
sold, and general banking business transacted.
D. C. CHAMBERS,
Ch'town, June 17, 1882—tf Agent.

INSURANCE OFFICE.
Queen Insurance Company,
OF ENGLAND.
CAPITAL, TEN MILLION DOLLARS.
City of London Fire Insur-
ance Company.
CAPITAL, TEN MILLION DOLLARS.
Insurance effected on all kinds of property
at current rates. Losses settled promptly
and equitably.
F. KENNEDY,
General Agent.
Office—South Side, Queen Square.
Ch'town, Feb. 3 1882.

ENCOURAGE
Home Manufactures.
THE Subscriber has on hand and is always
manufacturing
SINGLE, DOUBLE and BOW BACK
CHAIRS,
ARM and NURSE ROCKERS,
CHILDREN'S and MISSES' CHAIRS, in
Great Variety,
All made of Hardwood and the best material.
Warranted Cheapest and Best in the City.
WANTED—A smart, steady Boy, to learn
the trade.
THOS. GREEN,
Great George Street,
Second door from W. E. Dawson's Hardware
Store, Charlottetown.
aug 2

NOVA SCOTIA
Marine Insurance Association.
THE undersigned has been appointed
Agent in P. E. Island for the above
Association, and is prepared to cover Hulls,
Cargoes and Freight at current rates.
FRED. W. HYNDMAN.
Ch'town, July 17, '82—2aw tf pd

W. C. BISHOP,
SHIPPING
—AND—
FORWARDING AGENT,
Marine Insurance Broker,
—AND—
General Commission Agent,
BEDFORD ROW,
P. O. BOX 1 . . . HALIFAX, N. S.
PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned
Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks
thereon.
Hulls, Cargoes, and Freight insured in
first-class offices at most favorable rates.
Consignments of Produce solicited, and
prompt returns guaranteed.
Correspondence solicited and answered
promptly.
Nov. 14, 1881—lyr

BRITISH WAREHOUSE, QUEEN SQUARE.

IN the month of May W. & A. BROWN & CO. opened about
148 CASES DRY GOODS,
from which they are still supplying largely to the WHOLE-
SALE and RETAIL TRADE at very close prices.
Every Department of their Establishment is Kept Replenished
BY WEEKLY STEAMERS.
100 Chests of superior Congou Tea.
IN STOCK AT VERY LOW PRICES.
6072 GRAIN BAGS Daily Expected.
Charlottetown, July 26, 1882.

"CITY STEAM BAKERY."

THE proprietor of this Establishment, owing to the increased
demand for his Goods, has added new facilities to his
Bakery, consisting of the latest and most improved machinery,
etc., and is now prepared to supply the trade with

Hard Bread, Plain and Fancy Biscuits, &c.,
AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.

1000 lbs. CHOICE CONFECTIONERY
To arrive per Steamship "Miramichi," from Montreal.
Orders by mail promptly executed.

J. QUIRK,
Prince Street, Charlottetown, P. E. Island
May 4, 1882.

Beautiful Summer Resort.

THE SEASIDE HOTEL, (UNDER VICE-REGAL PATRONAGE), Rustico Beach, - - P. E. Island.

THIS beautifully-situated and well-known establishment will be opened from July 1st
till September 10th, for the accommodation of Guests and Visitors.
RATES—\$1.75 per day; \$10 per week; \$32 per month.
TO REACH THE HOTEL—Coach will leave Charlottetown every Wednesday and
Saturday evening, calling for Guests; returning every Thursday and Monday morning, at
9 o'clock, a. m. Also, arrangements have been made with Mr. Bagnall to meet trains from
all points at Hunter River, for passengers to Seaside, seven miles.
Trains leave Charlottetown for Hunter River at 6.45, 9.20, a. m., and 4.20 p. m.
" " Hunter River for Charlottetown, 9 a. m., 2.11 and 7 p. m.
" " Hunter River to Summerside 7.45, 11.10 a. m., and 5.42 p. m.
Address,
JOHN NEWSON & CO.,
CHARLOTTETOWN

D. A. BRUCE, MERCHANT TAILOR,

Is now offering Cash Buyers the BEST VALUE that
can be had in the market, in
Broadcloth, Worsted, Scotch and Canadian
Tweed Suits.

A magnificent range of
GENTS' FURNISHINGS,
—IN—
AMERICAN WHITE & COLORED SHIRTS
Collars, Ties, Underclothing, English and American Hats.

Our Readymade Clothing is Manufactured on the Premises,
fashionably cut, well sewed, and having good trimmings,
Will be sold as Cheap as Imported.

We invite you to inspect our Goods.
D. A. BRUCE,
Charlottetown, May 22, '82. 72 Queen Street.



**THE GREAT
GERMAN REMEDY
FOR
RHEUMATISM,**
Neuralgia, Sciatic, Lumbago,
Backache, Soreness of the Chest,
Cout, Quinsy, Sore Throat, Swell-
ings and Sprains, Burns and
Scalds, General Bodily
Pains,
Tooth, Ear and Headache, Frosted
Feet and Ears, and all other
Pains and Aches.
No Preparation on earth equals St. James Oil
as a safe, sure, simple and cheap External
Remedy. A trial entails but the comparatively
trifling outlay of 50 Cents, and every one suffering
with pain can have cheap and positive proof of its
claims.
Directions in Eleven Languages.
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS
IN MEDICINE.
A. VOGELER & CO.,
Baltimore, Md., U. S. A.

**Tickets to all Points
WEST AND NORTH WEST,
Over the Intercolonial and
Grand Trunk Railways.**
For sale at Post Office at Pictou Landing by
D. A. McLEOD.
May 2, 1882.

Health is Wealth!



DR. E. C. WEST'S NERVE AND BRAIN TREAT-
MENT, a guaranteed specific for Hysteria,
Dizziness, Convulsions, Fits, Nervous Neuralgia,
Headache, Nervous Prostration caused by
the use of alcohol or tobacco, Wakefulness,
Mental Depression, Softening of the Brain
resulting in Insanity and leading to misery,
decay and death, Premature Old Age, Barren-
ness, Loss of Power in either sex, Involuntary
Losses and Spermatocoeles caused by over-
exertion of the brain, self-abuse or over-indul-
gence. Each box contains one month's treat-
ment. One dollar a box, or six boxes for five
dollars; sent by mail prepaid on receipt of
price. We guarantee six boxes to cure any
case. With each order received by us for six
boxes, accompanied with five dollars, we will
send the purchaser our written guarantee to
refund the money if the treatment does not
effect a cure. Guarantees issued by
FRASER & REDDIN, Druggists,
Opposite P. O., Charlottetown.
JOHN C. WEST & CO., Sole Proprietors,
Toronto, Ont. dy wky ly—aug 14

\$500 Reward!

WE will pay the above reward for any case
of Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Sick
Headache, indigestion, Constipation or Costi-
veness we cannot cure with West's Vegetable
Liver Pills, when the directions are strictly
complied with. They are purely Vegetable,
and never fail to give satisfaction. Sugar
Coated. Large boxes, containing 30 Pills, 25
cents. For sale by all Druggists. Beware of
counterfeits and imitations. The genuine
manufactured only by JOHN C. WEST &
CO., "The Pill Maker," Chicago and Toronto.
Free trial package sent by mail prepaid on
receipt of a 3 cent stamp. Sold by FRASER
& REDDIN, and all Druggists.
aug 14—dy & wky ly.

A CURE GUARANTEED.

Magnetic Medicine!
Nerve Food
Brain and Nerve Food
Pestively cures Nervousness in ALL its stages,
Weak Memory, Loss of Brain Power, Sexual Pro-
stration, Night Sweats, Supercatarrhs, Leucorrhoea,
Barrenness, Seminal Weakness, and General Loss
of Power. It repairs Nervous Waste, Rejuvenates
the Jaded Intellect, Strengthens the Enfeebled
Brain and Restores Surprising Tone and Vigor to the
Exhausted Generative Organs in either sex. 25¢ each
each order for twelve packages, accompanied with five
dollars, we will send our Written Guarantee to refund
the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. It is
the Cheapest and Best Medicine in the Market.
25¢ Full particulars in our pamphlet, which we
desire to mail free to any address.
Mack's Magnetic Medicine is sold by Drug-
gists at 50 cts. per box, or 6 boxes for \$2.50, or will
be mailed free of postage, on receipt of the money, by
addressing
MACK'S MAGNETIC MEDICINE CO.,
Windsor, Ont., Canada
Sole in Charlottetown by Apothecaries' Hall Co.,
Agents for Prince Edward Island, and by all Druggists
everywhere. [au 18 wky

Cherry Valley Notes.

The farmers here have just completed
their haying operations. They are now
busily engaged in weeding their turnips,
and making preparations for the approach-
ing harvest. Many complain of the havoc
made by the weevil among the wheat, and
consequently do not expect so prolific a
yield as on previous years. The potato
bug has not yet made its appearance.
Should he think it proper to do so, we will
guarantee him a warm reception.

The lower part of Cherry Valley is gen-
erally known as Gallia Point, but as the
former is the post office address for both,
the latter name is fast becoming obsolete.
The soil in Gallia Point is of a different
nature to that of Cherry Valley, although
equally as fertile and easily cultivated. On
the extremity of the Point lives Mr. Roder-
ick McKinnon, who farms on an extensive
scale. He has been here only six years,
having purchased the farm from Mr. George
Tweedy, in the year 1876, for the sum of
\$1,000. He owns between one hundred
and two hundred acres, and he is one of
the largest farmers on the Point. For a sum-
mer resort it cannot be excelled, as you
can get the full benefit of the exhilarating
sea breeze, and Mr. and Mrs. McKinnon
are always obliging and hospitable to
visitors.

Messrs. T. H. Young and A. L. Phillips,
two gentlemen from Phoenix, R. I., are at
present with us. Mr. Young is on a visit
to his friends, and Mr. Phillips accom-
panies him. They both express themselves
well pleased with the appearance of the
Island, and furthermore assert that they
feel greatly recuperated both physically
and mentally. They leave on the first
of September. We wish them a safe re-
turn.

Seal River Notes.

The school here has been closed for over
a week on account of the serious illness
of the teacher, Mr. Patrick Doyle, who was
suffering from the effects of a severe cold;
but we are glad to learn that he has sud-
denly recovered to be able to resume his
duties in the schoolroom. Mr. Doyle, as a
teacher, is well spoken of.

No crossing on the Seal River Bridge,
for some time past, until lately, as it was
being torn up and put into thorough
repair by Mr. McDonald, the bridge con-
tractor.

Mr. Geo. Irving has his new house nearly
finished.

The English Wheat Crop.

According to the London Times the Eng-
lish wheat crop of this season will fall below
the average of the past five years, both in
quantity and quality. This statement be-
comes still more significant in view of the
fact that the yield of recent seasons has
been inferior to that of former years. The
number of acres planted in wheat was
nearly a million less in 1881 than in 1874.
The condition of the present crop must be
discouraging to the English farmer and the
crop reports bad news to the English
consumer. But let the latter have no fear
of any famine in breadstuffs. The American
yield this year will be unusually abundant.
According to the latest report of the United
States Department of Agriculture it will
exceed five hundred million bushels, and
some estimates put it at nearly six hundred
million. Canadian and American pro-
ducers will be glad to let England have
all it wants, and also France, whose crop
is reported to be only a medium one.

The Canadian Cheese King.

By reason of being the largest and most
successful manufacturer of cheese in Canada,
David M. McPherson, of Lancaster,
Ont., has become generally known as the
"cheese king" of Canada.
The village of Lancaster lies a little
north of the St. Lawrence river, and near
the eastern boundary of Ontario. It is
surrounded by an excellent grazing coun-
try, and one that is in every way adapted
to the business of dairying, and in which
the growth of grass this season is unusually
large. Within a radius of thirty-five miles
with Lancaster as a centre, are located
eighty cheese factories, thirty-five of which
are controlled by Mr. McPherson, who
personally owns thirty-three of them, ten
of which were erected last spring. Thirty
thousand dollars are invested in the fac-
tories and the apparatus contained in them.
The circle in which they are included
sweeps over the line of Ontario into the
Province of Quebec and south of the St.
Lawrence River, nearly to the boundary
of New York. Nearly all the factories in
this area are controlled by large operators,
there being, besides McPherson, three
others who own twenty-two, ten, and six
factories respectively. The remainder of
them are owned by single individuals.
Those belonging to Mr. McPherson are
mostly moderate-sized, compact, and in-
expensive, but snug and durable structures,
and all I visited were neat and tidily kept.
The largest of them are supplied with the
milk of only 600 to 700 cows, and some of
them, I should judge, received the milk
of not more than 200 cows. The total
daily make in them all, on the first of
July, was 400 cheese, averaging 60 lbs.
each, all of which are first-class goods
varying from fine to fancy, and sell at the
very top of the market. The last sale pre-
vious to my visit, early in July, brought 11
cents, delivered at the nearest station.

The mode of manufacture is intended to
be the same in all, and is as nearly uniform
as it is possible to make it without a more
frequent personal inspection than the super-
intendent of so large a number can give
and attend to furnishing supplies, such as
etc. The factories all take the name of
"Allan Grove," and the individual fac-
tories by numbers—1, 2, 3.—National Live
Stock Journal.

The Gateway City.

"UNCLE RUFUS" HATCH'S OPINION OF
WINNIPEG.—THE WHEAT FIELDS OF THE
NORTH-WEST.
Rufus Hatch, a leading Chicago and
New York business magnate, familiarly
and affectionately termed "Uncle Rufus,"
recently made a trip through the Canadian
and American North-West, and on his
return was duly submitted to the inter-
viewing process by a representative of the
Chicago Tribune. After some conversation
on the wonderful growth of Chicago and
other matters more directly interesting to
our American cousins, the reporter asked,
"What were your impressions of Winni-
peg?" to which Mr. Hatch replied—
"I found what to my mind was a mar-
velous city, something near 1,000 miles
north of Chicago. It is an old Hudson's
Bay Company's post, settled by an ener-
getic set of people, half English, half
Yankee, half German, and half newly-
arrived emigrants—four halves. They told
me some very extraordinary stories—that
the city had 35,000 inhabitants, and that
7,000 lived in tents. There were wide
streets and a live city in all its appurte-
ments. I saw a club-house which New
York might have been proud of fifteen
years ago. I found a class of people who,
to my mind, meant business. We took a
trip west by daylight and returned at
twilight. Consul Taylor told me some
very queer stories, one of which was that
1,200 miles west and north-west of Win-
ipeg, wheat was raised equal to any in the
States. I did not see these samples, but
in the country we passed through there
were fine grain fields. On the eastern
portion of the Canadian Pacific railway,
which is finished to Thunder Bay, on Lake
Superior, there are some portions of the
route which must have cost \$100,000 per
mile to construct. I may be mistaken, but
I understand that the road was given \$25,-
000,000 in cash and 25,000,000 acres in
land, with the privilege of selecting it from
any part of Canada not now occupied."
He added, with an innocence equal to that
of Bret Harte's heathen chinee, "Why
they built this Thunder Bay line I do not
know, unless it was that the Canadians
wished to have a line of their own."

To the question—"Will the Canadian
Pacific interfere with the Northern Pacific?"
the reply was, "Not at all. It is
just as Sir John Rose says, there is land
enough yet unoccupied for an empire, busi-
ness enough and land enough, not only for
these, but for many other roads. I return
from the North-West to find the harvest
nearly completed. What I have been look-
ing for since I left is some one who grumbles
at business or the crops, and I have yet to
find that man."

It may be mentioned that Rufus Hatch
is considered one of the best authorities in
the United States on all questions concern-
ing grain.
Probably there are persons of an inquir-
ing disposition who have been attempting
to discover a likeness between the woodcuts
of the beautiful Elizabeth Gunning,
Duchess of Hamilton, and afterwards of
Argyll, and the present Duke of Hamilton.
Seeing, however, that the Duke of Hamil-
ton is not descended from her first husband's
brother, there is no reason why they should
—and it is certain they do not—bear any
resemblance to one another. Elizabeth
Gunning, the wife successively of two
Dukes, was the mother of four. But only
one of her sons left issue; and his son is
the present Duke of Argyll, who inherits
the Barony of Hamilton of Hambleton
in the Peerage of Great Britain created
in 1765, from her. Her daughter
by her second husband was the well-known
Lady Charlotte Bury. By her first husband
her sons were the seventh and eighth Dukes
of Hamilton, who died childless. Her
daughter, however, Lady Elizabeth Hamil-
ton, married the twelfth Earl of Derby,
and was the great-grandmother of the
present and fifteenth Earl. Traces of the
historic beauty of the more beautiful of the
two Gunnings must, therefore, be sought,
if anywhere, among the Stanleys and the
Campbells rather than among the Hamil-
tons.

British Benevolence.

A despatch to the Times, dated August
24, from Alexandria, says:—"Some ladies
in England propose starting for Egypt
to relieve the native poor here and elsewhere.
It may prevent a useless mission if it is
stated that such people do not exist. The
natives here are of the lowest class and are
enriched with plunder. Respectable natives
are not allowed to enter the city. When
the difficulties are settled they will return
to a quarter of the town quite unimpaired,
and the necessity of rebuilding the European
quarter, with an increased demand for
all sorts of labor, will considerably raise
wages and probably place the natives in
more flourishing circumstances than they
have been for the last ten years."

Setting a Boy's Broken Neck in Connecticut.

Perhaps the most wonderful surgical
operation ever performed in Southington
was that which saved the life of the little
son of Mr. Orlando Whitney of Darien,
whose neck was dislocated by the upsetting
of a carriage. The operation was performed
by Drs. Russel of New Haven and Osborne
of Southington, and was one which required
great skill and delicate manipulating.
The little one was obliged to lie in a
plaster of Paris cast of his whole body,
from the neck to below the knee joints. It
was the only thing that could have saved
his life; a movement to the right or the
left would have caused instant death. Dr.
Osborne, we believe, had charge of the case
since the setting, under his care the child is
progressing favorably.