

He that learns a trade has a
purchase made.

A valiant man's looks are more
than a coward's sword.

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MAJOR BATTLE LOOMS IN NORTHERN SPAIN

EUROPE REARMS ON WAR ANNIVERSARY

MINOR ACTIONS REPORTED ON SPANISH FRONTS

Thousands of Spectators View Artillery Duel in Strait of Gibraltar.

(By George Hamilton)
(Canadian Press Staff Writer)
(C.P. Cable By Guardian's Special Wire)

LONDON, Aug. 3.—On all Spanish fronts today only minor actions were reported.

In the Guadarrama mountains, north of Madrid, the rebels cling to their positions without notable advance by either side.

In Aragon the government claims to have captured La Zaida and to be pushing on the rebel fortress of Zaragoza.

In the west the insurgents are closing in on Badajoz—that stronghold of moving history which we—

(Continued on Page 5)

COMING EVENTS

- Show—More. Wednesday. L-5571-8-3-21.
- Talkies—Flat River Thursday. L-5571-8-3-21.
- Base Picnic postponed till further notice. 4-21.
- Dance! Fortune Hall, Friday, August 7th. Elliott's Orchestra. 35c. L-5535-8-4-31.
- Tryon—Crapaud United Church Picnic Wednesday, August 5th. L-5424-7-29-8-1-5.
- All Saints' Parish, annual picnic at Cardigan, August 15. Reserve the date. L-5615.
- Chicken supper and entertainment, Caledonia Church Wednesday, Aug. 5th. L-5642.
- Picnic at Sturgeon advertised for Tuesday, August 4th, postponed until further notice. L-5535-8-1-31.
- Reserve Wednesday, August 12th for Church of England Tea on Rectory Grounds, Crapaud. L-5635-8-4-31.
- Meet your friends on Friday, August 7th at the Church Tea at Rose Valley. Best of food and fun provided. L-5597.
- Dance in Oddfellows Hall, Monroque, Wednesday, August 5th. Elliott's orchestra. Admission 35c. L-5516.
- Dance in Legion Hall, Mt. Stewart, Thursday night, August 6th. Webster's Orchestra. Admission 25 cents. L-5637-8-4-21.
- Buying lambs, calves, live and dressed poultry each Thursday until noon, throughout season. Upton Smith, Stanley Bridge. L-5626-8-4-31.
- Bus Service Fortune, Annahale, Dundas, Bridgeport, Bangor, Fease's, Plaquid, Fort Augustus to Charlottetown. E. C. Johnston. L-5624-8-4-31.
- Loading hogs and lambs at Kensington Thursday, Aug. 6th. Nicholson Bros. loading at Hunter River same date. Sgd. MacEwen and Campbell. L-5613.
- Baseball game in Auburn School Friday, Aug. 7th. Orchestral music. Admission 20c. Kelly's bus leaves the Nobina 8.30. L-5574-8-1-4-6.
- Elmwood stages its big lawn party Wednesday night, August 5. Refreshments, dancing, games, amusements. Charlottetown orchestra. L-5644.
- Come to the concert in Broad-albans Hall Wednesday night, August 5th at 8 o'clock. Elmer Farnell and Bob MacKay of Amherst, soloists. Instrumental music by the Down family and other local talent. Rappee music. L-5631-8-4-21.
- An agriculture meeting will be held in the hall at Webster's Corner Thursday evening, August 6, at 8 o'clock. L. W. Roper, Dominion Live Stock Branch, and J. A. Gillies, Secretary Marketing Board will attend. An effort will be made to make this a very interesting and profitable gathering. All farmers are invited to attend. L-5643.

German Officers Visit Rebel Chief

TANGIER, Aug. 3.—(CP-Havas)—Officers of the German "pocket battleship" Deutschland and the destroyer Luchs landed at Ceuta, Spanish Morocco, today and paid a formal call on Gen. Francisco Franco, commander-in-chief of the Fascist revolt in Spain.

Officials in the Tangier international zone took no special notice of the visit, but Spanish rebel quarters were enthusiastic.

Guns of foreign ships in Tangier harbor fired the national salute to the German ships as they entered international waters.

FRANCE FEARS INTERNATIONAL COMPLICATIONS

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

PARIS, Aug. 3.—France tonight held herself ready to move war supplies into Spain if her proposed neutrality agreement with Great Britain and Italy is not accepted quickly.

France does not consider herself bound in any way to reject Spanish orders for munitions, officials said, but prefers to enter an agreement with other nations against furnishing either rebels or Loyalists with supplies.

Acceptance of the agreement, informed sources said, was expected tomorrow from Great Britain but there was no indication when the Italian Government would reply.

Earlier, the French Government had indicated a hope to augment the three-power pact, binding the great powers of the Mediterranean to keep out of Spain's war, to include Germany, Russia and other nations.

France foresees the danger of delay, informed circles stated. They added that some orders likely will be filled shortly if the agreement is held up. The danger, it was explained, would lie in the possibility all interested powers might send supplies to sides they favored with the possibility of serious international complications.

"Our hands are free," one official said. "It isn't a case of just filling orders pending since before the rebellion. If the Madrid Government telephoned an order for planes or ammunition today or tomorrow we are free to fill it."

But it is not within such a short time. But if assurances of a hands off policy are not forthcoming, filling of some orders shortly should not cause surprise.

Ethiopians Raid Italian Lines

PORT SAID, Egypt, Aug. 3.—(AP)—Ethiopian army encircling Addis Ababa, reports reaching here said today, and harassing the Italian army of occupation with numerous raids along the railroad to Dessale.

The reports also told of an attack on Addis Ababa last week. The Ethiopians were said to have retreated after a 36-hour battle.

Bishop Petros, presumably of the Ethiopian Coptic Church, was said to have been executed in the streets of Addis Ababa on conviction of aiding the attackers. Addis Ababa stores were ordered closed and the native population directed to remain indoors.

Martial Law Follows Clash In Idaho Lumber Camp

OROPINGO, Idaho, Aug. 3.—National Guardsmen moved into turbulent Clearwater County to establish martial law today after a bloody clash between striking logging pickets and a truck-load of workers who were returning to jobs in defiance of the strike.

Governor Ross ordered military rule after five strikers were brought to hospital here with bullet wounds and one of seven beaten workmen was hospitalized.

Ninety guardsmen were ordered into the area. "Further bloodshed must be prevented," declared the Governor. "I believe the men sent there will be able to restore order. If necessary, I will detail additional troops."

Governor Ross said Sheriff J. Wilson wired him "large bodies of

COALITION GOVERNMENT FOR MANITOBA?

Bracken Said Likely To Lead Liberal-Progressive - Conservative Merger.

WINNIPEG, Aug. 3.—A Liberal-Progressive-Conservative coalition Government for Manitoba loomed as a possibility tonight after the statement of Erick Willis, Conservative leader, that he expected to receive written "suggestions" from Premier Bracken tomorrow.

Premier Bracken declined to confirm or deny published reports of possible coalition of his government with one of the opposition groups, but said all phases of the situation brought about by last Monday's indecisive balloting had been considered in caucus.

How They Stand

Liberal-Progressive forces won 22 seats. Conservatives 16. Co-operative Commonwealth Federation, six. Social Credit five. Independents, three and Communist one. In two constituencies, The Pas, where the Premier is a candidate, and Rupert's Land, elections were deferred until August 21. In discussing a news story published by the Winnipeg Tribune, which reported that caucuses of Liberal-Progressive and Conservative members-elect would discuss coalition this week Mr. Willis said he would receive the Premier's letter tomorrow and place the suggestion it contained before Conservative members-elect in caucus. At the same time he stated he had not committed himself to any coalition proposal. Decision would be left to his supporters.

Held Conference

The Tribune story said the leaders of the two parties and some of their lieutenants had met and discussed terms and that Mr. Willis would submit a plan of coalition government to Conservatives tomorrow and Premier Bracken would lay a proposal for union with Conservatives before Liberal-Progressive members Wednesday.

The tentative plan to be considered, according to the Tribune, contemplates continuance in office of Mr. Bracken as Premier, with a division of portfolios. It also embraces a division of representation in the two northern constituencies where deferred elections are to be held.

Mr. Bracken, it continues, would be given an acclamation at The Pas and possibly W. W. Kennedy, K. C., former member of parliament for Winnipeg South Centre, in Rupert's Land.

Force Necessary For Peace, Claim

BOIS, France, Aug. 3.—Five thousand Canadian war veterans attended a banquet here tonight and heard former French premier Joseph Paul-Boncour declare:

"There will be no respect for international law without international force."

He said that France had advocated creation of an international force or at least the organization of mutual assistance as foreseen by the Government (of the League of Nations)."

Members banded themselves together, and are flaunting the authority of the law," adding he expected further violence from ambush, by reason of the high feeling existing in said strike areas.

The strike affected an estimated 2500 men.

A. L. Brice, treated at the hospital, said he and six other workers were dragged from their trucks and beaten with chains. The Orofino hospital reported Glen Sullivan, one of the workers, was recovering there from a severe beating. Brice said the workers shot in self-defence.

The strikers demand improved sanitary and living conditions in the camps, and a raise from \$4 to \$5 in minimum pay.

Bailed Out As Lindbergh Watched



While Col. Charles A. Lindbergh looked on, Capt. Ernst Udet, famous German war ace, bailed out as the fighting aeroplane he was testing went to pieces in the air over a German airport. This picture was taken during a recent scouting tour the German flier made in America. Udet is shown in the inset.

Island Woman Canada's Oldest Morse Operator

The recent celebration of the hundredth anniversary of the completion of the experiments of Samuel F. B. Morse in perfecting the electric telegraph which was observed by old-time Canadian National telegraph operators in conjunction with Canada's railway centenary, has developed that probably Prince Edward Island has the honor of having the oldest living woman Morse operator in Canada, Miss Penelope Howatt of Crapaud, age ninety-three. Miss Howatt was operator in charge of the telegraph office at Crapaud from March, 1876, until May, 1915.

Liberal Elected By Acclamation

MANITOWAKI, Que., Aug. 3.—(CP)—Dr. Rodolphe Leduc, 34-year-old Manitowaki dentist, today was elected by acclamation member of the House of Commons for Wright.

Dr. Leduc was choice of a Liberal convention at Aymer July 17. His was the only name appearing on the nomination papers.

The nominee made a brief speech after returning officer Palma Joannis announced his election, thanking party workers for their efforts on his behalf.

By-election in Wright was necessitated by the death two months ago of F. W. Ferras, sitting member for 11 years.

Today's acclamation leaves the standing of parties in the House of Commons as follows:

- Liberals 177.
- Conservatives 40.
- Social Credit 17.
- C. O. F. 7.
- Independent 1.
- Reconstruction 1.
- U. F. O. Labor 1.
- Vacant 1.
- Total 245.

Increases Price Newsprint

NEW YORK, Aug. 3.—(CP)—The Great Northern Paper Company today announced it was offering contracts to its customers for 1937 newsprint at \$1.50 a ton higher than the 1936 price. The Scripps Howard newspapers, through general business manager W.G. Chandler, announced they had agreed to the new price and extended their contract for another year.

Great Northern's 1937 price is \$42.50 a ton compared with the 1936 price of \$41.

FATAL ACCIDENT AT PORTAGE YESTERDAY

Artemas McArthur Dies From Injuries Received in Falling Under Truck.

A shocking accident occurred at Portage about 1 p. m. yesterday, the victim being Mr. Artemas McArthur, 68, of Enmore, who died as he was being rushed to the Prince County Hospital, Summerside, after being crushed under the wheels of a motor truck.

Mr. McArthur had been getting a "lift" on the running board of one of the Lorrie loading trawls for the Warren Towing Company. Losing his balance in jumping off while the truck was in motion, he fell under the vehicle and was crushed by the back wheel.

The driver, it is reported, shouted to McArthur to wait until the vehicle stopped, but this warning was not heeded.

The heavy back wheels passed over the victim's body, crushing the pelvis bone.

Dr. J. B. Champlin, O'Leary, rushed to the scene and found the critically injured man to be taken to the hospital and later to the McArthur home by Mr. Roy Phillips.

Dr. Champlin, as coroner, held an inquest last evening. The jury returned a verdict of accidental death.

The late Mr. McArthur is survived by his wife, one son and an adopted daughter.

Lands Swordfish With Rod And Line

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

LOUISBURG, N. S., Aug. 3.—Michael Lerner, wealthy New York sportsman who is backing an expedition from the American Museum of Natural History, claimed today to have caught the first swordfish ever landed with rod and line in the North Atlantic or North Pacific.

While the scientists studying habits of fish in these waters looked on from the deck of a government steamer, Lerner hooked the 462 1-2 pound fighter a few miles off Louisburg today.

Fishing from a dory with two companions, the New Yorker battled with the diving, thrashing swordfish an hour and 12 minutes before he subdued it.

FATEFUL DAYS OF 1914 RECALLED

Survey of Capitals Show Nations Fearful of Uncertain Future.

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

Twenty-two years ago today Great Britain declared war on Germany.

Dominions rushed to promise full support to the Mother Country, while an armada of British warships concentrated in the Channel by a far-seeing Admiralty stood ready for an emergency.

The 22-year-old memory of the first days of the war is plumed today on the bayonets of European armaments.

An armaments race, mutual suspicion and failure of efforts for collective security and peace have brought about a situation which most statesmen declare is worse than that which plunged Europe into war in August, 1914.

Survey Taken

The situation today, based on an Associated Press survey in European capitals, reveals:

LONDON: Chancelleries of Europe fearfully wonder whether the issues the statesmen of 1919 tried to settle for all time in the Treaty of Versailles will provoke another and still greater conflagration.

Chancellor Adolf Hitler already has rearmend, introduced conscription to bring his army up to 600,000 instead of the proscribed 100,000 created an air force, recaptured the Rhineland, and is reorganizing the Rhineland and the North Sea island of Heligoland.

Germany oiled much of the territory now forming Pomorze (the Polish Corridor to the sea) which cuts off East Prussia from the Fatherland. There has been continual friction over the frontiers of the strip of land called the "gangway of Mars."

Statesmen of other countries question the Reich's future course. Some of them have asked:

Will Germany always be content to have the Pomorze cut her territory in two?

VIENNA: In the person of young Archduke Otto, Hapsburg pretender.

(Continued on Page 5)

Germany Builds Pocket Subs

(C. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

LONDON, Aug. 3.—The Reich government, its faith in the effectiveness of undersea warfare unshaken, in a few months will be able to turn out highly-modernized pocket submarines at a hitherto unprecedented rate, the naval editor of the Morning Post said today.

These submarines, of small tonnage but equipped with the most modern armaments, will be able to nullify the undersea and other anti-submarine defenses of Great Britain, art critics said. "Hydro-bombing" will permit them to cut through undersea steel nets, the writer stated.

In a few months Germany will have a special personnel organized which will permit her to launch submarines at a hitherto unheard-of rate, he stated.

France Seeks Financial Collaboration With Reich

BERLIN, Aug. 3.—First step in a three-point program of conferences on France's fiscal troubles was taken tonight by Emile Labeyrie, Government of the Bank of France, in a meeting with Dr. Hjalmar Schacht, President of the German Reichsbank.

Labeyrie is on a mission of "stabilization." This was variously interpreted in Paris when he left.

In the government of Premier Blum is committed to defend the present value of the franc — 6.33 cents—but for more than a year there has been controversy in France over the danger of a forced devaluation because the government has had to borrow heavily.

(Some financial quarters thought Labeyrie seeks an agreement for a

Rebel Forces Mass For Attack On San Sebastian

Held Strategic Mountain Gateways To Madrid. Loyalists Confident Of Ultimate Success In Quelling Revolt.

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

MADRID, Aug. 3.—Loyalists and rebels tonight pushed the battle front of Spain's bloody civil war into the north, rebels withholding for the moment direct attack on Madrid.

The United States Embassy, warning that developments might make it impossible to provide security for United States citizens here, urged them to leave for Valencia while the railway still was open. Most of the 74 still using the embassy as a refuge elected, however, to remain.

Government forces claimed capture of the village of La Zaida, to the south of Zaragoza, in a renewed attempt to quell that Fascist-held centre.

Fascists advanced toward San Sebastian, determined to rout loyalists in Guipuzcoa Province and insure against attack from the rear when the long-predicted march against Madrid is begun.

Rebels Reinforced

Ten thousand troops from Pamplona reinforced Gen. Emilio Mola's rebel forces for the San Sebastian encounter. Mist and fog limited action to brief guerrilla encounters.

While troops massed in the northern area for what promised to be major battles tomorrow, smaller rebel forces left to maintain positions in the mountains claimed capture of Guadarrama City and Navajun.

These two places were regarded as control points of two of the three passes leading to the Spanish capital from the north. The rebels claimed also capture of Torreion de Arce, only 12 miles from the city.

The Madrid Government wireless station announced arrest of the Bishop of Jaen. He and some of his relatives were imprisoned in his cathedral. Loyalists admitted seizure of about 1,000,000 pesetas (nominally around \$300,000) belonging to the Bishop's sister and 8,000,000 pesetas (\$1,000,000 from the Bishop's palace).

The Government asserted it held complete authority in Madrid and that construction agencies had returned to work. Officials declared no reports of military movements henceforth would be announced except those of definite leftist victories.

Leftist forces, increased by enlistments from nearby rural provinces, surged into the jagged mountains in another effort to oust the foe.

Confidence of success was tempered somewhat by admissions time would be required to restore the nation to normalcy. But, the Leftists insisted, "we will win in the end."

Reports reaching Madrid said the town of Pina, in Zaragoza province was reduced to ruins and most of its residents killed after a desperate two-day battle.

Zaragoza is considered a strategic point along the rebel line of advance from Aragon toward the capital. Two fresh columns of government militia left Barcelona for Gasteo to tighten the network for a new advance on Zaragoza but insurgents were holding that city under heavy fire.

Another column took Sagastoa Pueblo in the same vicinity.

According to government reports Loyalist airplanes again bombarded Palma, capital of Mallorca, in the Balearic Islands, causing heavy damage. They said loyal troops attacking Huesca, capital of the province of Huesca, shelled the city with artillery and that capture of rebel strongholds there was imminent.

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Rival Unions Still Deadlocked

(A. P. By Guardian's Special Wire)

WASHINGTON, Aug. 3.—Trial of the industrial union faction of the American Federation of Labor on charges of "insurrection and rebellion" began today with William Green, Federation President, expressing diminished hope for a peaceful settlement.

John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, and 11 other union leaders who contend that all the workers in each big industry should belong to one big union, failed to show up when the Federation's executive council started the trial on charges preferred by John P. Frey, President of the metal trades department.

Green, spokesman for the faction which argues highly skilled workers should belong to the union of their craft no matter where they work, told reporters this failure to appear dimmed his hopes for peace.

IF THE GOVERNMENT WOULD ONLY TAX OUR PHONE BLODES WE'D SOON HAVE A SURPLUS



MARITIME EAST—Light to moderate south and southwest winds; partly cloudy and warm; light scattered showers.

TORONTO, Aug. 3.— Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	46
Edmonton	42
Regina	40
Winnipeg	52
Toronto	64
Ottawa	56
Montreal	66
Quebec	60
Saint John	58
Halifax	52
Charlottetown	58

High tide this morning at 11:05 and tonight at 12.

Sun sets this evening at 7:23 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:49.

Last quarter moon Sunday, Aug. 3, 4:59 p. m.

Summer time light fifteen minutes later than daylight.

THE CAB FERRY

Leaves Borden 8:45 A. M. I. P. M. 8:10 P. M.

Leaves Tormentia 11 A. M. 8:30 P. M. Daily except Sunday.