

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men have to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, MONDAY, MAY 29, 1882.

VOL. 11.—NO. 6.

## THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,  
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER  
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:  
Six Months, \$2 50  
Three Months, 1 25  
One Month, 0 50

Advertising at most moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly,  
quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertise-  
ments, on application.

## L. ARTHUR & CO.,

General Commission Merchants  
Particular attention given to the sale  
of Island produce.

121 Atlantic Avenue & 20 Essex Avenue,  
BOSTON, MASS.  
May 27, 1882—wklly

## EDWARD T. RUSSELL & CO.,

Commission Merchants,  
213 STATE STREET  
BOSTON, MASS.  
May 19, 1882—6m

## PROFESSIONAL CARD.

## PALMER & MULLALLY

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,  
NOTARIES PUBLIC, &c.  
OFFICE—O'Halloran's Building, Great  
George Street, Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
H. V. PALMER. JAS. W. MULLALLY.  
April 10, 1882.

## INSURANCE OFFICE.

Queen Insurance Company,  
OF ENGLAND.  
CAPITAL, TEN MILLION DOLLARS.

City of London Fire Insurance Company,  
CAPITAL, TEN MILLION DOLLARS.

Insurance effected on all kinds of property  
at current rates. Losses settled promptly  
and equitably.

F. KENNEDY,  
General Agent.  
Office—South Side Queen Square,  
Ch'town, Feb. 3, 1882.

## W. C. BISHOP,

SHIPPING  
AND  
FORWARDING AGENT,  
Marine Insurance Broker,

## General Commission Agent,

BEDFORD ROW.  
P. O. BOX 1. HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the  
Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned  
Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks  
thereon.

Hulls, Cargoes, and Freights insured in  
first-class offices at most favorable rates.  
Consignments of Produce solicited, and  
prompt returns guaranteed.  
Correspondence solicited and answered  
promptly.  
Nov. 14, 1881—1yr

## St. Lawrence Hotel.

THE above Hotel is now RE OPENED,  
having been thoroughly repaired and  
refurnished in the best style. Being centrally  
situated and within three minutes walk of  
the Railway Depot and Steamboats, it offers  
inducements to the travelling public.

Permanent and Transient Boarders accom-  
modation unsurpassed by any other Hotel in  
the city.

WM. E. HICKEY,  
Proprietor  
Ch'town, Dec. 21, '81.

## NOTICE.

HAVING rented the premises lately oc-  
cupied by C. F. HARRIS, the subscriber  
begs to intimate to the public that he is carry-  
ing on the

## TINSMITH BUSINESS

in all its branches. Orders punctually at-  
tended to. A call respectfully solicited.

L. W. HARRIS,  
Upper Queen St.  
Feb. 8, 1882.

## MILLINERY.

MISS GALLANT begs to inform her  
friends, and the public generally, that  
she has commenced business in the above  
line, at her residence, Upper Queen Street.  
Having had four years' experience in the  
establishment of Robert Young, Esq., she  
feels confident of giving satisfaction to all  
who may favor her with their patronage.

## D. A. BRUCE,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

Is now offering Cash Buyers the BEST VALUE that  
can be had in the market, in

Broadcloth, Worsted, Scotch and Canadian  
Tweed Suits.

A magnificent range of

## GENTS' FURNISHINGS,

AMERICAN WHITE & COLORED SHIRTS,

Collars, Ties, Underclothing, English and American Hats.

Our Readymade Clothing is Manufactured on the Premises,

fashionably cut, well sewed, and having good trimmings,

Will be sold as Cheap as Imported.

We invite you to inspect our Goods.

D. A. BRUCE,  
Charlottetown, May 22, '82. 72 Queen Street.

## THE NORTH BRITISH & MERCANTILE

Fire and Life Insurance Company,

OF EDINBURGH AND LONDON,

ESTABLISHED IN 1809.

Subscribed Capital \$ 9,733,332.00  
Paid Up Capital 1,216,666.00

TRANSACTS EVERY DESCRIPTION OF

## FIRE, LIFE AND ANNUITY BUSINESS

ON THE MOST FAVORABLE TERMS.

Losses Settled With Promptitude and Liberality.

## FIRE DEPARTMENT.

Reserved Funds (Irrespective of Paid up Capital) over - \$5,000,000.00

Insurances effected at the Lowest Current Rates.

## LIFE DEPARTMENT.

Accumulated Funds (irrespective of Paid up Capital) over - \$12,000,000.00

Nine-tenths of the whole Profits of the Life Branch belong to the Assured.

Profits of previous Quinquennium divided among Policy Holders, \$1,158,500.00

New and Reduced Premiums for the Dominion of Canada.

Copies of the Annual Report, Prospectuses, and every information, may  
be obtained at the

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND BRANCH,  
No. 35 Water Street, Charlottetown.

## GEORGE W. DEBLOIS,

GENERAL AGENT  
March 16, 1882—eod

For Scotch and English Tweeds or Worsted Suits

For Canadian Tweed Suits,

For Overcoats of all Descriptions,

—GO TO—  
**JOHN MACLEOD & CO'S,**  
UPPER QUEEN STREET,  
TWO DOORS ABOVE APOTHECARIES HALL CORNER

There you will find the largest and best assortment of Cloths in the  
Island. Prices very moderate. The best workmanship and a perfect fit  
guaranteed.

—ALSO—  
A complete line of Gents' Furnishings and Felt Hats, cheap, &c. &c.  
Remember the address, two doors above Apothecaries Hall Corner  
Charlottetown, Oct. 11, 1881.

## Through Tickets for Sale THE DAILY EXAMINER.

MAY 29, 1882.

Notes of a Naturalist.

The sweetest songster of our groves is  
the Hermit Thrush, (*Turdus Pallasi*) some-  
times called Ground Robin. It arrives  
about the 20th of April, but is so quiet and  
retired that its presence for some time is  
seldom noticed. The attentive observer,  
however, will hear a low, soft pe-e-k called  
from some sheltered thicket.

Proceeding cautiously to the spot, he  
will find the little Hermit sitting alone  
and moodily on the brown leaves of the  
ground, or on some low spray, seeming to  
feel its loneliness, its mate having not yet  
arrived.

It is much inferior in size to the robin,  
and also much more delicately built. Its  
colour is a soft, rich brown on the upper  
parts, and light-ash, speckled with brown,  
on the breast. In colour and appearance  
it is not unlike the European Nightingale,  
and from the excellence of its song it might  
be called the nightingale of our land.

Like all good songsters, it has consider-  
able variety of voice. There is the  
"pe-e-k," already referred to, and the  
"chuck," with which its mate replies.  
Later in the season, it has a peculiar call,  
consisting of a repetition of "chuck-a-  
chuck-a-chuck-a," begun in a loud tone, and  
gradually lowering till it dies away; and  
then its unrivalled warble!

In the merry days of June, Hermit  
Thrushes go a nesting. The nest is built  
on the ground, generally under a low bush.  
Five blue eggs, sometimes speckled at one  
extremity, are the mother's treasure and  
solitude for the two weeks of incubation.

Now, the male is more active, and sings  
his best amid the fresh-draped bowers of  
the summer woods.

The song of the Hermit Thrush is not  
loud, and its notes have such a crystal  
purity and delicately modulated variety of  
tone, that to hear it to advantage, the  
listener must be aided by the most favor-  
able circumstances. At eventide, when the  
holy calm of adorning nature has hushed  
the heavy heads of the forest trees in de-  
votion, and stilled the ceaseless rustling of  
leaves and gushing laughter of waters;  
when the soul bates her breathing and  
rests devoutly on the silence till it be-  
comes oppressive; then, welling up in the  
stillness, floating around among the wor-  
shipping leaves, filling all the wood land  
some with its pure, soft swell, like sweet  
incense spreading through the cathedral of  
nature, the sweet-warbled plaintive melody  
of the Hermit Thrush's song is heard in  
all its enchanting loveliness.

WALNUT, ASH & WALNUT & PAINTED, VERY CHEAP.  
CHAMBER SUITS,  
—IN—  
A Splendid Assortment, cheap.

Bedsteads, Beds, Mattresses, &c., &c.  
LOOKING GLASSES AND MIRRORS

Picture Moulding & Frames  
IRON BEDSTEADS.

Window Blinds, Rollers, Poles, Cor-  
nices, Venetian Blinds, &c.,  
all of which will be sold below cost for cash.

All kinds of orders promptly attended to  
at moderate charges.

JOHN NEWSON.  
April 8, 1882—3m

Children's Carriages,  
Iron Bedsteads.

CHEAP.  
JOHN NEWSON.  
April 8, 1882—3m

Book Notice.

The Hibbert Lectures for 1881, "On the origin  
and growth of Religion, as illustrated by  
some points in the History of Indian  
Buddhism." By T. W. RHYS DAVID.

We consider the publication of these  
lectures a boon that will be gladly re-  
ceived by all who are interested in the  
early beliefs of mankind, and more  
especially by those who have learnt that the  
truth of all systems, social or religious, is  
to be discovered by knowing such, in their  
historical development. That they are  
many such persons we are confident; in-  
deed the institution of these Hibbert lec-  
tures in 1878, may be taken as indicates  
of a further extension of that comparative  
method of investigation, which is so  
characteristic a feature of modern science,  
into the domain of Theology; and we are  
not surprised that it is already attempted to  
be shown that all religious systems have  
a common origin in the nature of man, and  
that they represent and have grown out of  
endeavors to realize, more or less conscious-  
ly the mystery of life. That much oppo-  
sition is shown to such a departure from  
the older method of Theology is only  
natural, but that the alarm manifested is  
well grounded we cannot but doubt, for we  
believe that the fullest inquiry and com-  
parison can but bring out into greater  
prominence the truth. With respect to the  
nature of these lectures, the name of the  
author is almost a sufficient guarantee, at  
least upon the questions relating directly  
to Buddhism, and of such are the main  
part of these Lectures. The leading points  
touched on are full of interest, comprising  
the religious books of the Buddhists, the  
Pati Pitakas; the Doctrine of Karma, that  
mysterious conservation of the acts of life  
which produce the new existence after  
death, and which is the older doctrine  
of the transmigration of souls, modified and  
adopted into the Buddhist system; the  
different accounts of the lives of the  
Buddha, the founder of the system, and  
the monastic order he established; and,  
lastly, the different sects which issued  
from it.

To criticize these would necessitate our  
demanding, on the part of our reader, a  
considerable knowledge of Buddhism and  
of later philosophical systems, as we should  
contrast it with these latter, rather than  
with any more distinctly religious system;  
for it is a curious instance of a seemingly  
religious order being established, without  
any god or gods, and without any of the  
ceremonialism which generally accompany  
such. We will, therefore, simply point to  
the very suggestive parallel between its  
development and that of Christianity, of  
course only in broad outline, the details  
of which are none the less interesting to  
those who care to pursue the subject by  
reading the lectures. Both grew out of,  
and are apparently reactions against, older  
systems; both were universal in their aim  
and sought to found a Kingdom of Heaven  
upon earth, in which a common brother-  
hood should annul class distinctions; both  
passed from the land of their birth and took  
deeper root among people of a different  
race; both, after all, differentiated, if we  
may so say, into many sects, each system  
having (and church) professing to be cer-

TO  
SHOEMAKERS!

Boot Uppers,  
AND  
Leg Fronts.

A nice assortment of the above for sale.  
C. I. MORRISON.  
Ch'town, April 14, 1882.

## GARDEN SEEDS,

Garden Seeds.

Fresh and Good,  
Opening To-day at

HARVIE'S BOOKSTORE.  
May 1, 1882—1f

Tickets to all Points  
WEST AND NORTH WEST,

Over the Intercolonial and  
Grand Trunk Railways.

For sale at Post Office at Pictou Landing by  
D. A. McLEOD.  
May 2, 1882.

## ALL RIGHT

WILL stand at "The North American  
Hotel" on May 11th, 12th, 25th and  
26th, June 8th, 9th, 22nd and 23rd, and July  
6th, 7th, 20th and 21st. This will be con-  
tinued throughout the season, health and  
weather permitting. For further particulars  
see posters.

NEWTON LEE.  
April 22, 1882—1f

JUST PUBLISHED!

"Short Speculative Essays,"  
BY ROBERT B. THOMAS.

For sale at the Bookstores of Messrs.  
Bromber Bros., Chappelle, Harvie and G. H.  
Hazard. Price 50 cents.

tral, with a spiritual vice-regent, and a  
great priesthood.

We think what we have said is enough  
to justify our opinion as to the interest of  
the subject, and to show that these lectures  
are a valuable contribution towards helping  
us to understand the complex problem  
presented by the various religions of man-  
kind.

## The Canadian Trade Tariff.

(From Public Opinion, (Eng.), May 6.)

CANADA has lately increased her tariff,  
not, however, to prohibition, but just to  
the point of meeting urgent requirements.

The greater capital and producing power of  
the United States enabled them to flood her  
markets with surplus produce at prices  
which not merely checked, but threatened  
to destroy, valuable branches of trade.

This caused very general depression, and  
which in its turn checked immigration from  
Europe, and caused migration to the  
States. The present result of the new  
policy is that existing manufactures are ex-  
tending, and new ones springing up, immi-  
gration is increasing, capital is growing in  
the country itself, and flowing in from  
without for railroads and other undertak-  
ings of great importance, which are laying  
a wide and sound basis for the develop-  
ment of the resources and power of the  
Dominion. Advocates of free trade who  
have seen Canada under her old and her  
new policy, and even opponents of the new  
policy, admit that at present it is working  
very favorably, and while they adhere to  
the general principle of free trade, cannot  
deny that, sound as they are, there may be  
exceptions, and that Canada is one.

CORRESPONDENCE.

We do not hold ourselves responsible for the  
opinions or statements of our correspondents.

To the Editor of the Examiner.

SIR,—In looking over the last number of  
the *Weekly Patriot*, I was amused to find  
the editor expressing his delight at seeing  
our young men take a lively interest in  
public affairs, and further adds:—"Polit-  
ics, properly so-called, are as elevating a  
subject as a man can direct his mind and  
devote his energies to." Now, how long  
will this be a source of delight to the *Patriot*  
editor? I may safely answer till one  
of the opposite party become prominent  
enough to be made a target of, and then all  
the pleasure will be in the abuse of that  
one. Some time ago we could find very  
little in the *Patriot* other than the abuse of  
Hon. J. C. Pope, afterwards we find him  
at his congenial work—abuse of E. J.  
Hodgson, Esq.—and now his ingenuity is  
strained to the utmost in slandering Hon.  
D. Ferguson. Is slandering public men  
what the editor finds elevating in it? It  
must be; for that is all he ever did in  
politics. I think it would be difficult to find  
among the journalists of the world such  
another individual as he—a man who makes  
a living by destroying the characters of our  
cleverest men. Yet this is the creature  
who would moralize on the elevating ten-  
dency of political life.

In conclusion, I would inform the slan-  
derer of the *Patriot* that argument and fact  
is what the people want, and not hounding  
down public men with falsehood and abuse.  
Such nicknames as Donald the Unsound,  
Black Samuel, Rollicking Dog, (McLeod)  
is simply disgusting to honest, intelligent  
men.

Yours truly,  
BELFASTER.

May 24th, 1882.

To the Editor of the Examiner.

SIR,—Doctor Samuel Johnson is no bad  
authority for the meaning of words. In his  
Folio Dictionary of the English Language,  
he tells us that a Miracle is "an effect  
beyond human or natural power, performed  
for the attestation of some Truth." Mr.  
Robert Brockhoyle Thomas is not justified  
in charging a "Constant Reader," with  
uttering the "Cant of a Sectary" in regard  
to the miracles recorded in the Bible,—  
miracles which constitute the ground, the  
evidence, and the foundation of Faith in  
the Christian Religion, to all who believe  
in it.

ANOTHER CONSTANT READER.

The Question Settled.

There's no use in arguing the question of  
the potency of some substances for special  
service in emergencies. They will do all they  
promise, and more, if judiciously used. The  
following from Mr. Murphy of No. 1, Fire  
Station, Ottawa, Canada, bears upon the  
point stated above. Mr. Murphy says: I had  
occasion to use St. Jacobs Oil recently, and  
must say that it is the best Liniment I ever  
saw used. I caught cold from getting wet at  
a fire, and it settled in my shoulder and down  
my back to my hip. I suffered a great deal  
from the pain. I was advised to try St. Jacobs  
Oil. I did so, and after the fourth application  
I was entirely free from pain. I cannot  
speak too highly of it, and advise others to  
use it.

FROM HAMILTON.—A gentleman writes: "I  
have suffered for over four years with night  
losses and general weakness caused by abuse. I  
had tried all the advertised medicines, and a  
number of eminent doctors, and found no  
relief or benefit. I have used twelve boxes  
of Mack's Magnetic Medicine, and am entirely  
restored. See advertisement in another col-  
umn. Sold in Charlottetown by Apothecaries  
Hall Company. [ma 20 2w wky 2]

Sir Richard Cartwright is now dubbed  
by his friends "the powerful Jonah of the  
Reform party." But why call him Jonah?  
Oh, yes; the party desires to throw him  
overboard.—Mail

The new Eddystone lighthouse was com-  
pleted last week, and was formally opened  
by H. R. H. the Duke of Edinburgh.

New Hats, new Worsted, new Tweeds,  
appearing to-day at D. A. Bruce's