

Those best can bear reproach who  
merit praise.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Fools rush in where angels fear  
to tread.

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 28, 1950

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## U. S. JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS IN ACTION IN KOREA

### U. N. Security Council Backs U. S. President

#### Truman Has Backing Of Congress In Bold Action In Korean War

By Roger D. Greene  
WASHINGTON, June 27 (AP)—President Truman today sped American planes and warships into combat against the Communist invaders of South Korea, and ordered a general stiffening of defenses against Red conquest in the far Pacific.  
Congress appears almost solidly behind him.  
Truman's announcement, creating a new United States foreign policy, served notice on the Kremlin to leash the armed forces of world Communism or reckon with

#### Coming Events

- \*St. Teresa's Tea Party, Wednesday, August 9th.
- \*Reserve Wednesday, July 26th for Tignish Parish Picnic.
- \*Ice cream, dance, Elliotvale School Thursday, June 29th.
- \*Mail your Films to Garnham Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- \*See Morell Players in St. Margaret's Hall, Friday, June 30th.
- \*Dance Long River hall Wednesday night. \$5.00 door prize.
- \*Dance and ice cream in Fort Augustus Hall Friday, June 30th. Burke's Orchestra.
- \*Films at Hertz Hall, East Royalty, Thursday, June 29th, at 8 o'clock. Proceeds Scouts.
- \*Dance on the new floor in St. Peter's Bay Holy Name Hall, Friday, June 30th.
- \*Reserve Wednesday, June 28th, for Irishtown W. I. Ice Cream Social at Ellis Profit's.
- \*Cass and Loman at North Millon Hall tonight, 9 o'clock. Sale of candy.
- \*Ice Cream and Dance, new Iona East School, Friday, June 30th.
- \*Hazelbrook W. I. Ice Cream Social and Bazaar in the school, Thursday, June 29th.
- \*Postponed Junior Farmers Debate for Thursday, June 29th, at Cherry Valley.
- \*Ice Cream Festival, St. Mark's Anglican Church grounds, Rustico, tonight.
- \*Don't forget the regular dance at Burlington Dance Hall, Wednesday, June 28th. Door prize.
- \*Home made Ice Cream and Cake near Kelvin Grove School, June 28th, by Kelvin, W. I.
- \*Come to the Ice Cream Festival at North Bedouque Manse, Friday, June 30th, 7.00 to 10.00 P. M.
- \*Free Photo to every customer Burke's Studio, 142 1/2 Great George Street, Charlottetown. Mail your films.
- \*There will be a meeting Mt. Stewart Strawberry Growers Exchange, Thursday, June 29th, at 8 o'clock, Mt. Stewart.
- \*Dance, Morell Rear Community Hall, Thursday, June 29th. Good music. Lunches. Ice Cream and Refreshments.
- \*Unloading car of seed at Colville, Wednesday afternoon and Thursday. Cecil Stewart, Hampshire.
- \*Dance in Mt. Stewart Canadian Legion Hall, Thursday night. Music by George Chappell and his Merry Islanders.
- \*Hear the Concert by the Charlottetown Male Chorus on Kingston Hall, Wednesday evening. Specialties by Stanley Lancaster and Preston Beck, soloists, Ralph Ray, violinist, and Cornwall trio.
- \*Now in stock, all kinds of D. D. T. potato sprays, Peronox Bluestone Hydrated Lime and Arsenate Lime; also limited quantity of beef pulp on hand. Dillon and Spillet.
- \*Collecting Hogs by truck for Canada Packers every Thursday, beginning May 4th. Phone 27-121 Hunter River Exchange. D. L. MacDowell.
- \*Open air dance, Rocky Point, Wednesday, June 28th, at 9 P. M. Closed in truck leaving Market Square at 8 o'clock. Snack Bar Service. MacNeill's Orchestra.

#### Soviet Union Refuses To Attend Session

LAKE SUCCESS, June 27 (AP)—President Truman's bold act in dispatching military aid to South Korea and drawing the line on Communism in East Asia won the backing of the U. N. Security Council tonight.  
The 11-member Council voted 7 to 1 with three abstentions for an American resolution endorsing a President's decision, India and Egypt said they were not participating in the vote because they had not received instructions. Yugoslavia voted against it.  
The Soviet Union was absent from the Council. Its chief delegate, Jakob A. Malik, insisted at a private luncheon talk with United States Ambassador Ernest A. Gross that the Council decision Sunday for a cessation of hostilities in Korea was illegal. He laughed and said "nyet" (no) when asked by Secretary-General Trygve Lie if he would not go along to the Council meeting from the lunch.  
Malik will leave on vacation soon and there is considerable speculation here about Russia's future in the U. N. The Russians are certain to declare tonight's resolution illegal.  
The Council voted little more than ten hours after President Truman announced in Washington that the United States is putting ships and planes into protective combat against Red invaders from North Korea.

#### Vote For Resolution

Those voting for the resolution were the United States, Britain, France, China, Norway, Ecuador and Cuba.  
The Council then proceeded to defeat a Yugoslav proposal to mediate the Korean war, and to invite the representative of the North Korean authorities to state their case before the Council. The Council had defeated a similar Yugoslav proposal Sunday.  
Immediately after the votes, overseas telephone calls came in for the Egyptian and Indian delegates, and the Council session was interrupted to permit the delegates to obtain latest instructions from their governments.  
However, nothing came of the phone calls, and the Council adjourned at 11:05 p.m. EDT.

### U. S. Asks Russia To Aid In Ending Korean War

WASHINGTON, June 27 (AP)—The United States asked Russia today to use its influence to bring about the withdrawal of the invading Communist forces from South Korea.  
Ambassador Alan G. Kirk delivered the request in a note to the Soviet Foreign Office at Moscow. The State Department announced the action here.  
The text of the note was not made public immediately.

### U. K. Backs American Policy In Korean War

LONDON, June 27 (CP)—Prime Minister Attlee told a cheering House of Commons tonight that Britain fully backs what is seen here as a major American policy decision to fight if necessary to halt Communism in the Far East.  
Both sides of the House enthusiastically welcomed President Truman's announcement of air and sea support for South Korea. The announcement was read slowly and solemnly by Attlee.  
London observers see Truman's announcement as proof that the United States will go all-out to halt Communism in Asia. They believe the decision will bring East-West relationships to the sharp, Berlin just two years ago.  
Of a piece with the President's action was the Australian announcement that a squadron of heavy bombers is being sent to Singapore to preserve British authority in Malaya. Malaya thus seemingly fell into the line drawn against Communist aggression by President Truman through Korea, Formosa, the Philippines and Indo-China.  
The Korean happenings also are changing the Foreign Office's willingness to see Communist China represented in the United Nations, some observers say.  
Observers believe the British Government view that Communist Northern Korea is the aggressor makes it morally impossible for Britain to vote for Communist China in the various U. N. organs.  
In Paris, Truman's announcement shored domestic issues in the French political crisis into the background.  
Deputies of the radical Socialist Party adopted a resolution urging former Premier Henri Queuille, one of their number, to form a "government of public safety."  
To Frenchmen the phrase recalls the "committees of public safety" which took over at the height of the French revolution. It carries implications of great emergency.  
East Germany's Communist press today seized upon events in Korea and began a campaign to undermine the confidence in anti-Communist Germans in American protection.

### Suggests Joint Programme For US-Canadian Farmers

Co-operation between Canadian and American farm leaders and experts in working out a joint 5-year production-consumption program, to be followed by tariff adjustments, was proposed by Dr. John D. Black, of Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass., guest speaker at the opening of the Agricultural Institute of Canada conference here yesterday.  
Dealing with the handling of food surpluses and price support, Dr. Black expressed the view that the Canadian Prices Support Board had done a better job than the American Secretary of Agriculture and his staff, because of the difference in the systems followed.  
He voiced strong dissatisfaction with the Brennan Plan of price support in the United States, stating that the plan did not suit the American people, as it really meant setting up a national monopoly.  
Dr. Black particularly emphasized the need of price support for Maine potatoes. Maine also required a vigorous readjustment program for the dairy industry and for diversified farming.  
Many farmers in the United States, he said, were sorely in need of assistance. Rehabilitation loans are needed to buy additional farm lands, and for small farmers particularly there is great need for farm planning.

### Discusses Ottawa Policy In Relation To Food Surpluses

Politicians, economists and others in official life may have their respective definitions of food surpluses, but to a farmer the definition is simple: a food surplus exists when it has resulted in a price so low to the farmer that the majority of farmers cannot profitably maintain current levels of production," said Dr. E. C. Hope, economist for the Canadian Federation of Agriculture, in an address delivered to the annual convention of the Agricultural Institute of Canada here last night, on the subject of food surpluses.  
"The Minister of Agriculture has insisted at times that there is no surplus of either butter or cheese at the present time. In the House recently he stated that up to the present there has not been any great difficulty in selling butter and cheese nor is there likely to be in the immediate future. He even went so far as to say that at the moment returns are very good for dairy products as well.  
"On the other hand," said Dr. Hope, "we have farmers and farm organizations insisting that there is a surplus condition for a number of farm products. They cannot reconcile the Minister's statement with the official, semi-official statements and common knowledge that the main buyer of Canada's food exports, the U. K., is not at present in a position to maintain present levels. Moreover, the farmer is faced with the fact that devaluation has compelled the U. K. to reduce its price for bacon and cheese 20 to 25 per cent and can no longer take any eggs from Canada."  
"Dairy farmers," said Dr. Hope, "have seen the price for butter fall

#### Will Speak Thursday



T. C. Byerly, (above), officer-in-charge, Animal Husbandry Division, Bureau of Animal Industry, U.S.D.A., Beltsville, Maryland, who will speak tomorrow at a meeting of the Canadian Society of Animal Production at the annual convention of the Agricultural Institute of Canada at Charlottetown. His subject, "Improvement of Livestock Through Breeding," will outline the recent developments in this field, which is of major concern to the continued efficiency of this industry.

#### Korean Tanks Knocked Out

TOKYO, June 28 (Wednesday) (Reuters)—The pilot of a United States B26 light bomber reported on his return to a Japanese base this afternoon that his plane knocked out six Northern Korean tanks in operations aiding the South Korean republic.

#### Work Started On Community Hall At Souris

Work has commenced on the construction of a new community hall at Souris, P.E.I. The hall is centrally located on the main street of the town and will serve as a definite benefit to the social life of the area.  
The basement of the hall will contain two modern bowling alleys, kitchens, banquet hall and meeting rooms, while the main hall on the upper floor will have a large auditorium complete with stage, toilet facilities, etc.  
The building is approximately 90' x 45' in size, and will be constructed with a concrete foundation, steel supporting beams, and frame construction with an attractive outside appearance.  
The hall is being constructed for St. Mary's Parish, under the direction of Monsignor J. A. Murphy, and will assist considerably in giving employment for a large number of local residents for the next few months.  
The County Construction Co., Ltd., of Charlottetown have the contract for the erection of this new community hall.

SURAT, India, June 27 (Reuters)—A postman was arrested today after police recovered 2,349 articles of undelivered mail during a raid of his house.

### Reports Say Red Invaders Driven Back

TOKYO, June 28 (Wednesday) (AP)—American-managed jet fighters and light bombers have begun bombing and strafing missions against North Korean forces. It was learned today.  
Several targets have been attacked with 500-pound bombs, rockets and 50-calibre machine guns.  
The missions against the Reds were confined to territory south of the 38th parallel which divides North and South Korea.  
The more-detailed reports of the American action came a few hours after Gen. MacArthur had announced that United States air and sea units had begun "conducting combat operations."

#### Rush Supplies By Air, Sea

MacArthur's announcement, which gave no details, said supplies and ammunition were being taken to South Korea by sea and air and that a small advance general headquarters echelon had been established in Korea.  
Simultaneously with the American action, reports reaching here said, the South Korea forces rallied and drove the Communist invaders

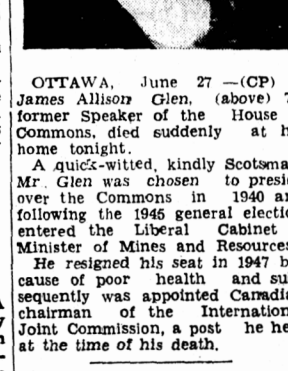
### Ships Collide In New York Harbor

NEW YORK, June 27 (AP)—A Danish freighter collided today with the luxury liner Excalibur in New York Harbor, and 114 Mediterranean cruise passengers were taken ashore safely.  
No injuries were reported on either ship, although the 5,146 ton freighter Colombia caught fire.  
Crew members said the 9,644-ton Excalibur might have gone down had the crash come in deeper water. As it was, she was beached before she could sink.  
Passengers aboard the Excalibur toppled like tennpins as the collision came.  
Sun-bathers looked on from the Brooklyn shore, unable to believe their eyes as the two ships moved toward one another and then collided. The sea was calm, ruffled only a bit by wind. Visibility was perfect.  
There was no panic as the Excalibur's passengers pulled on life jackets and waited to be removed by tugs. The big ship listed badly, her bow dipped low in the water and her stern shot into the air.  
Fireboats pumped tons of water into the blazing freighter and she finally was beached off Bay Ridge Brooklyn.  
The Colombia hit the Excalibur about two feet ahead of the bridge. The port side of the Excalibur was stove in.  
The bow of the freighter was crumpled as though smashed by a huge fist.

### St. Laurent Calls Opposition Leaders Into Conference On Korea

By Douglas How  
OTTAWA, June 27 (CP)—Prime Minister St. Laurent called Opposition Party leaders into conference on Korea early tonight as a gravely-concerned Government watched the United Nations Security Council for the next move.  
There was little doubt that the decision for American armed intervention on behalf of South Korea, not only came largely as a surprise to official Ottawa, but that it added to the general tension and apprehension.  
Defence headquarters sources reported that while no positive action has been taken to put Canada's small permanent forces on a more warlike basis than usual, the question of immediate war has taken on a perspective hardly paralleled since 1945.  
One source close to the Cabinet said it is doubtful that any statement on Canada's position will be made before tomorrow morning.  
But there was the closest attention here to American intervention and to Britain's vigorous support of the U. S. call for backing by other U. N. members.  
"Because Canada is not a member of the Security Council she is in a position where she does not have to give an immediate public reaction to the U. S. call. She can withhold a statement until the Council of the U. N. has acted and its proposal can be considered.  
That is what the government is doing."  
The Prime Minister's half-hour discussion with party leaders, attended by External Affairs Minister Pearson, followed by a few

#### Dies Suddenly



OTTAWA, June 27 (CP)—James Allison Glen, (above) 72, former Speaker of the House of Commons, died suddenly at his home tonight.

### News In Brief

LONDON, June 28 (Wednesday) (Reuters)—Moscow radio said today carried without comment President Truman's order for American planes and ships to take part in defence of Southern Korea and Formosa.  
TAIPEI, Formosa, June 28 (Wednesday) (AP)—George Yeh Chinese Nationalist Foreign Minister, said today that President Truman's order to United States warships to prevent a Communist attack on Formosa is "a most welcome sign of comradeship in the fight against Communism."  
PARIS, June 27 (CP)—The four-day French political crisis ended today, carried without comment by the international crisis. During the day former Premier Henri Queuille gave up attempts to form a government and Defence Minister Rene Pleven turned down a request by President Vincent Auriol to form a government.  
TAIPEI, Formosa, June 28 (Wednesday) (AP)—The Chinese Nationalists today ordered their air force and navy to cease attacks on the Communist mainland, in accordance with a United States request.

#### Egg Production Up

OTTAWA, June 27 (CP)—Hens on Canadian farms worked overtime during May. The Bureau of Statistics today estimated the month's output at 36,400,000 dozen, compared with 35,800,000 in April and 34,900,000 in May, 1949.

#### TO WORK IN ONTARIO

NEW GLASGOW, N. S., June 27 (CP)—Twenty-four men from Pictou, Antigonish and Guysboro Counties left here today for farm work in the Ottawa River Valley. Another 50 are expected to leave next week and possibly another 24 sometime later.

### Sees Fine Opportunity For PEI Sheep Breeders

Prospects of restoring the sheep industry to its oldtime prestige in Prince Edward Island were never better than at present, and the importation of twenty-four North Country Cheviot shearing ewes from Scotland this summer should be of great value in this connection, declared Mr. L. V. Parent, head of the Lennoxville, Quebec, branch of Canadian Co-operative Wool Growers Limited, in an interview yesterday. Mr. Parent is here attending the annual convention of the Agricultural Institute of Canada.  
"The North Cheviot importations will give considerable vigor to your Island flocks," Mr. Parent said. "They will give earlier maturity in the lambs, and I think you will find the offspring more prolific than the sheep that are being kept here now."  
A recent Guardian editorial citing the decline in sheep production in Canada and the United States, the high prevailing prices and the opportunities afforded by the increased market demand, was fully endorsed by Mr. Parent. The Guardian figures, he said, were if anything on the conservative side. Actually he estimated the decline in sheep population in Canada since 1939 at practically 50 per cent.  
Demonstration Flocks  
As a first step in rehabilitating the industry, he said his own idea would be for Provincial Departments of Agriculture to cooperate with breeders who have shown an inclination towards sheep production, in establishing good flocks of fair size, with anywhere from 25 to 40 ewes. These flocks should be bred for demonstration purposes, keeping records of costs and income, and using the most modern methods of management so as to prove to the community by facts and figures that there is a substantial profit in sheep raising.  
"I think something of that kind would focus the attention of farmers on the subject," he said. "I don't think it would be difficult



TORONTO, June 27 (CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures: Victoria 54, 65; Edmonton 53, 73; Regina 48, 68; Winnipeg 51, 71; Toronto 61, 74; Ottawa 63, 72; Montreal 60, 76; Quebec City 51, 68; Saint John 49, 57; Moncton 48, 54; Halifax 47, 51; Charlottetown 49, 56; Sydney 45, 58; Yarmouth 52, 63; St. John's 39, 49.

HALIFAX, June 27 (CP)—Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office at Halifax.  
Synopsis:  
Tuesday was another cool day in Eastern Canada. At Halifax the mercury climbed no higher than 51 degrees, making this the coolest day ever recorded here during the period June 25th to September 25th.  
Rain fell intermittently in the western part of the district and a few thunderstorms were reported in the Saint John River Valley.  
A disturbance moving eastward across Quebec is followed by dry air. This air will reach the West-ern Maritime on Wednesday, bringing an end to the rain.  
Regional forecasts valid until midnight Wednesday:  
Prince Edward Island: Overcast, Occasional rain or drizzle ending by afternoon. Continuing cool, Southeast winds 15 shifting in afternoon to west 15. Low and high Wednesday at Charlottetown 47 and 60.  
High tide today at 8.14 A. M. and 10.13 P. M.  
Sun rises at 4.28 A. M. and sets at 8.04 P. M.  
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

BORDEN — TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE DAILY  
Lv. Borden 8.10 A.M. Lv. Tormentine 8.10 A.M.  
19.35 A.M. 16.55 A.M.  
1.00 P.M. 1.00 P.M.  
2.50 P.M. 2.40 P.M.  
3.50 P.M. 3.50 P.M.  
5.30 P.M. 5.30 P.M.  
10.30 P.M. 10.30 P.M.

WOOD ISLANDS — CARBOU DAILY FERRY  
Leave Wood Islands 7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.  
Leave Caribou 7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.