

The outcome is the logical sequence of previous events.

In the final analysis the elemental factors are disclosed.

Annual Subscription Delivered \$5.00 By Mail—P. E. I. \$4.00; Canada and U. S. \$5.00.

AGGRESSION MEANS WAR CHAMBERLAIN

Britain Resolute In Stand For Law And Order

Premier Reiterates Warning Sounded By Lord Halifax — King And Queen Review Civil Defence Force.

(By J. F. Sanderson, Canadian Press Staff Writer) LONDON, July 2—Prime Minister Chamberlain gave a new warning to the world tonight that Great Britain is resolute in its determination to resist aggression. He spoke a few hours after 20,000 men and women members of Britain's civil defence forces had marched past the King and Queen in Hyde Park. "We are living in critical and dangerous times," Mr. Chamberlain told the nation in a broadcast speech, appealing for volunteers for the civil defence army which now totals 1,250,000. "We ourselves are a peaceful nation," the Prime Minister declared. "We desire no quarrels with anyone. But let no one make the mistake of supposing we are not ready to throw our whole strength into the scale if need be to resist aggression, whether against ourselves or against those whose independence we have undertaken to defend."

Message from King The Prime Minister read a message from the King expressing the hope that "nations may learn to live together in fellowship and harmony" but adding these significant words:— "In the meantime we are resolved to leave nothing undone to maintain our country's security."

The week-end passed with Britain attempting by word and deed to impress two facts on the German people:— determination to resist aggression; and a growing attempt to incorporate Danzig in the Reich, and its ever-growing military strength with which it intends to fulfill its commitments to its allies in eastern Europe, notably Poland.

British official circles emphasized the complete unanimity existing among the British, French and Polish Governments that any attempt to disturb the status quo in Danzig, whether by an "inside coup" or outright aggression would be resisted by arms.

Reinforced Pledges It was reported that Britain and France have reinforced their previous pledges to Poland in the face of increasing alarm over Danzig. The two democracies also may give a direct and explicit warning to Germany through diplomatic channels of their determination to stand by Poland if the Nazis attempt to seize Danzig or if the Danzig Senate "invites" them to incorporate the Free City in the Reich.

These were the tactics used by Germany when it engulfed Czechoslovakia. In the long parade which rumbled down the Champs Elysees and along the boulevards, anti-aircraft guns, machine gun carriers, motorcycle squads, infantry-carrying trucks—units in Britain's rapidly expanding mechanized army overhauled a barrage of balloons drifted lazily while the King took the salute of units representing every phase of civil defence work.

Country United There was every indication in the press and in week-end speeches by British leaders that the country is united on the necessity of taking a firm stand against a Nazi coup over Danzig, which Poland has undertaken to defend.

(Canadian Press) TORONTO, July 2—Minimum and maximum temperatures:— Dawson 54-73 Victoria 50-57 Edmonton 49-57 Regina 49-71 Winnipeg 62-77 Toronto 55-74 Ottawa 51-71 Montreal 55-65 Quebec 57-64 Saint John 51-64 Halifax 56-69 Charlottetown 62-74

FORECAST Maritime East: Moderate to fresh southerly to westerly winds; partly cloudy with scattered showers; probably some fog. High tide at 12:06 and tonight at 11:20. Sun sets this evening at 7:50 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:13. Last quarter moon July 3, 3:49 p. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. THE CAB FERRY SAILINGS Leaves Borden 7 A. M., 9:45 A. M., 1 P. M., 4:30 P. M. Leaves Tormentine 8:15 A. M., 11 A. M., 3:05 P. M., 6:30 P. M. SUNDAY SAILINGS Leaves Borden 9 A. M., 7 P. M., 9:30 P. M. Leaves Tormentine 10:15 A. M., 8:10 P. M.

SPORT EVENTS FEATURE OF CELEBRATIONS

Death Mars Holiday Weekend In Ontario — Rain Curbs Maritime Program. (By The Canadian Press) Favored by near-perfect weather almost everywhere but in the Maritime Provinces, Canadians turned to sporting and sports in a weekend festivity by the celebration of Dominion Day on Saturday. Family picnics and swimming parties drew thousands to the countryside for the first holiday of the summer. Baseball, water sports and horse-racing were features of the celebrations in scores of communities.

A steady stream of automobiles filed through border points to New York, where Canada Day was observed Saturday at the World's Fair. United States residents, setting out early to mark the fourth of July, helped to crowd Canada's highways.

The sun shone brightly in Quebec, Ontario and the west. In the Maritime many observances Saturday were halted by rain. At Fort Erie, Ont., members of the Ontario Cabinet aided in reopening of old Fort Erie, a stronghold of the war of 1812 that has been restored to its original state.

Montreal was crowded for the weekend and automobile licenses for many provinces and states indicated a banner tourist season had begun. Deaths marred Ontario's celebration. On to late last night six motorcyclists and a strolling band were recorded in the Province. Track and field meets were held at many Manitoba centres and the annual Scottish sports at Winnipeg. A woman jockey, Mrs. T. B. King, was the star of Edmonton's horse racing, accepting five mounts and riding two of them to victory. Jasper and Banff, Rocky Mountain resorts, were crowded as thousands flocked to the mountains on one of the finest days of the west's summer.

Notification Officially Of Cruiser's Visit The following telegram has been received by His Honour the Lieutenant Governor. Halifax, N. S., June 28, 1939. The Honorable George D. DeLois, Lieutenant Governor Charlottetown.

My Government has notified me officially that invitation conveyed in your letter April thirteen accepted by the United States ship Hamilton for visit Charlottetown from July fourteen to July eighteen. Hamilton commanded by Lieutenant Commander T. O. Evans and is not saluting ship. (Sgd.) American Consul General.

Resigns Chair At Dalhousie College HALIFAX, July 2—(CP)—Resignation of Professor E. Fletcher from the O. E. Smith Chair of Education at Dalhousie College, Southamptown, was announced by the University Saturday. Appointments of Alexander S. Mowat, who has been assistant professor in the Department of Education at Dalhousie, to succeed Prof. Fletcher and of Hugh Dawson, Prof. Memorial Fellow, as assistant professor of physiology, were announced at the same time.

Ottawa Appointments Will Be Made This Week, Belief OTTAWA, July 2—(CP)—Probability is that the present week will see appointments by the government to several of the commissions which were provided for by legislation during the recent session of Parliament. Perhaps the most important of these is the Defence Purchasing Board, to which will be assigned the task of contracting for supplies required by the defence forces of the country.

This board will review requirements of the forces and award all contracts of more than \$5,000. Its chairman will be ex-officio an associate member of the defence council, and in addition to the contracts it will give out, the board will have supervision over the department's existing contracts. On the proposed operations of the board Defence Minister MacKenzie King two weeks ago spoke to the Canadian Manufacturers' Association at Blairgowrie, following his address a delegation from the association met the cabinet in connection with the defence program. It assured the government of its desire on the part of Can-

STRESSES NEED OF DEVELOPING HOME MARKET

Farm Interests Sacrificed By King Gov't, Charges Dr. Manion. (By The Canadian Press) LONDON, July 2—(CP)—A tariff policy aimed at the holding and development of the home market for Canadian producers was set forth here yesterday by Hon. Dr. R. J. Manion, leader of the National Conservative Party. "We have to have a tariff policy for Canada as a whole, though I must admit I have in the past given thought to regional tariffs," he said. "It is worthy of consideration, but our policy stands today as one of adequate protection."

Dr. Manion addressed a Dominion Day rally of Lincoln and Welland County Conservatives in Queenston Heights Park, in the shadow of the Brock Monument. He was heard by thousands despite a heavy rain just about the time the picnic was scheduled to start.

Prime Minister King was still telling the people what he told them in 1935, that the way to deal with the unemployment and allied problems in Canada was through the development of export trade, said Dr. Manion. Mr. King was still enunciating this policy despite the policy of economic self-sufficiency prevailing in other parts of the world. The Conservative Party led one primary and industrial producer, Dr. Manion said, a policy developed the nation and its home markets but it gave a weapon for bargaining with other powers for the import of goods Canada could not produce.

Cites Great Britain Great Britain has become a highly protected nation, said Dr. Manion. Free trade, or the free import system as it is called, was gone. Today custom duties collected by Britain averaged \$25 a head against Canada's \$5.50. This policy change on the part of Britain, preceded by the tariff of 1931, has many other nations, had changed the whole world trade picture.

Dr. Manion said he was not belittling foreign trade, it was important. What he meant was that other things had to be exported to Canada. But 81 per cent of Canada's total production was absorbed in the home market.

Canada had had four years of rule by a Liberal party dedicated to "wiping out poverty in the midst of plenty and a million people were still on relief." The Liberal party leaned on foreign trade too greatly. The building up of Canadian industries behind tariff walls benefited not only the particular industries affected but helped the farmer by giving him a close-to-home market.

In the tariff analysis a protective tariff benefited the farmer more than anybody else. It built a market for him and then it protected that market.

Seasonal Tariffs Why shouldn't Canadian fruit and vegetable growers have the advantages of climate to overcome handicaps of seasonal production? The benefits of seasonal tariffs against imports of fruits and vegetables from the southern United States, he asked as he cited the King government of whitening down these seasonal tariffs.

The Conservative Party believed in Empire trade, said Dr. Manion, and the Empire trade agreements were of vastly more benefit to Canada than was the trade agreement with the United States. GYRO INTERNATIONAL Elects Officers At Jasper Park, Alta. JASPER, Alta., June 30—Delegates to the annual convention of Gyro International completed their business sessions here yesterday with election of new officers and the choice of Toronto for their 1940 convention and of Victoria, B. C. for the 1941 meeting. (The Charlottetown CNU has extended an invitation for the 1942 International Convention to be held in P. E. I.) G. Reg. Spencer of Moncton, N. B., was elected president, succeeding John F. Meredith of Los Angeles. First vice-president is Howard C. Smith, Atlanta, Ga., second vice-president W. Wallace Robinson, Toronto; third vice-president, Reg. G. Rutherford, Kelowna, B. C.

Danzig, Focal Point Of Grave European Situation, Passes Quiet Weekend

(By The Canadian Press) Danzig was the focus of European fears Sunday but the weekend passed peacefully. Great Britain, France and Poland were reported agreed that any sort of attempted German-Danzig reunion would be resisted forcefully. Prime Minister Chamberlain reaffirmed Great Britain's readiness "to throw our whole strength into the scale, if need be, to resist aggression." His speech on civil defence was broadcast throughout the Empire.

Political sources in Warsaw heard that a new British-French-Russian warning was being prepared. England today rejected a military preparation—denied in Berlin and Danzig—peristed. Adolf Hitler, possibly the man who knows best what the future holds, attended a state funeral at war.

Railway Station Bombings Attributed To The I.R.A.

LONDON, July 2—(CP)—Time bombs blasted six railway station checkrooms in various parts of England today doing considerable damage and injuring several persons. The bombings occurred in London, Midland and Scottish Railway Stations at Derby, Birmingham, Coventry, Derby, Stafford and Nottingham as hundreds of extra police guarded London against reports of the previous week-end bombings attributed to the illegal Irish Republican Army. Charles Venn, 61, a ticket collector, was injured when a bomb exploded in the cloakroom of the Midland Station at Nottingham, which was looked up at the time. The doors and glass roof of the cloakroom were blown out and baggage and packages ruined. A number of excursionists were waiting in the station but no one was injured.

At 3:50 A. M. another time bomb, believed to have been placed in the cloakroom of the New Street station at Birmingham, exploded and the station was wrecked but no one was in it at the time.

An hour before the Birmingham explosion the cloakroom at the Derby Station was wrecked by a bomb. An attendant named Benjamin Leggett was slightly hurt. Glass was blown right across the street outside the station and a number of people waiting for early morning trains suffered slight cuts. Doors and windows were blown out. At 5:15 A. M. an explosion occurred in the station cloakroom at Stafford, where considerable damage was done.

An hour later a bomb exploded in the cloakroom of the Midland Station at Nottingham, which was looked up at the time. The doors and glass roof of the cloakroom were blown out and baggage and packages ruined. A number of excursionists were waiting in the station but no one was injured.

At 3:50 A. M. another time bomb, believed to have been placed in the cloakroom of the New Street station at Birmingham, exploded and the station was wrecked but no one was in it at the time.

Dominion Day Here Smiles On Farmers; Frowns On Sportsmen Prince Edward Islanders celebrated Dominion Day under cloudy skies which in the afternoon opened to drizzle. The Province with rain. City and town dwellers planning outings looked with rather gloomy countenances at the weather but farmers were delighted as they saw their growing crops. At Alberton a horse racing meet was rained out. That was the only general event planned for the day.

At Summerside the Yacht Club's annual regatta was postponed until Sunday when a curtailed program was carried out. The regatta store was destroyed with the entire stock of hardware, general merchandise and argosies. The store, one of the leading firms in the Summerside area, was established by years ago.

The five-hour fire reached its spectacular height when flames broke into the ammunition store. For more than an hour the explosion of thousands of rounds of rifle shells and shotgun cartridge resounded above the crackling of burning wood and crashing of flaming timbers. Robert Black, one of the partners estimated the loss at about \$75,000. The main store and warehouse contained more than \$300,000 worth of stock. Police began an investigation into the cause of the fire. Some unknown person or persons attempted to destroy the building but failed. It was said that the fire was detected before it could make any headway.

Coming Events

- Rate for Notices in this column 5 cents per word.
**Lot 65 Tea, Wednesday, July 5th. L-214-6-27-31.
**Tables—Morell Tuesday. L-294-6-23-24.
**Talks—St. Peter's Wednesday. L-293-6-30-21.
**Rolls Day Tea Wednesday, July 5th. L-384-6-30-31.
**Dances in Belfast Hall Tuesday, July 4th. L-441-7-3-21.
**Orange Tea at Pinette, July 12th. L-367-7-3-21.
**Reserve Wednesday, July 5th, Pinette Boat Races and Picnic. L-358-6-30-31.
**Guide Rummage Sale, Trinity Social Hall, Monday, July 3rd. L-369-6-29-31.
**Rummage Sale Trinity Social Hall, Monday, July 3rd at 8:00 p.m. L-369-6-29-31.
**United Church Y. P. U. Camp, Westville, P. E. I., July 4-5-6-8-9-10.
**Opening dance at Poole Bros. Garage, July 26th. Webster's Orchestra. Refreshments. L-407-6-30-31.
**St. Anthony Picnic Wednesday, July 26th. Remember place and date. L-327-7-3-21.
**Reserve Wednesday, July 26th Kelly's Cross Picnic. L-436-7-3-21.
**Murray Harbor Boat Races and Tea Party to be held on July 26th. L-432-7-3-21.
**Long Creek Hall Tuesday, July 4th. Orpheus Players present "Two Days to Marry." L-424-7-3-21.
**Dance Vernon Hall, Monday, July 3rd, Friendly Four Orchestra. L-423-7-3-21.
**Barn Dance at Charlie Larzer's, Hampshire, July 5th. Mus. by the Quintet. L-440-7-3-21.
**Reserve Friday, July 7th for Lawn Party at Clyde River in aid of Hockey Club, if not fine, following Monday. L-312-6-27-7-3-21.
**Ice Cream Festival at Hunter River School, July 6th. Proceeds building school annex. L-382-6-30-7-3-21.
**Borden Line Club leading boys lance, every Tuesday, hours 12 to 3. L-348-6-30-7-3-21.
**Buy dressed fowl at highest prices. M. McInnon, Murray River. L-442-7-3-21.
**Come to the lawn party at New Haven July 3rd; if not fine, following. L-429-7-3-21.
**Milk Tea and Bazaar Thursday, July 6th, opposite Milton School. After served at 3 P. M. L-438-6-30-7-3-21.
**North Bedouk Players in Stanley Bridge, Friday, July 7th. Watch for ad. L-443-7-3-21.
**Reserve July 19th fishermen's Carnival, North Rustico. L-451-6-16-19-26-7-3-21.
**Ice Cream Festival and Dance in Wainwright School, Tuesday, July 4th. If unfavorable following night. L-373-6-30-7-3-21.
**"The Playhouse" Grand Tracade, Hampshire, Hampshire, Tuesday, July 4th, August 7-9, September. L-389-6-30-7-3-21.
**Ice Cream Festival and Dance, Cardigan Road School, Monday, July 3rd. Webster's Orchestra. L-443-7-3-21.
**Troy Baptist Church Picnic on Church grounds Wednesday, July 5th. If unfavorable following night. L-72-6-22-26-7-3-21.
**Annual Meeting Polly Cemetery Company, M. Buchanan School, July 4th at 7:30. E. T. Gillis, Sec'y. L-431-7-3-21.
**Ice cream and dance Emerald School, Wednesday, July 4, Charlottetown. Algonia Women's Institute. L-364-6-29-3-21.
**Parties wishing to attend the Scottish gatherings at Galedonia July 5th, book names with Montague, bus driver, Whites Restaurant. L-404-6-30-21.
**Dance at St. Peter's Wednesday, July 5th, afternoon and night. Band system on grounds for music at other attractions. Usual amusements. Dance at night. L-401-6-30-7-3-21.
**Women's Institute District Convention at St. Herbert's, Friday, July 7th. Afternoon Session at 2 P. M. J. E. Bonnell, Guest speaker. Evening Meetings at 8. Lectures and entertainment. L-433-7-3-21.
**The Mayfield players present their comedy drama, "The Gate to Happiness" in Hunter River (Masonic Hall) Wednesday, July 5. Dance afterwards. L-411-7-3-21.
**The annual Women's Institute District Convention of Central, West and East Royalities, South Westport, Hampshire, Spring Park and Park will be held at Parkside on July 5th. Session 2:30 and 7:30 p. m. L-407.

BRITISH LION BARES TEETH

Government Aroused By Alarms Is "Getting Tough." LONDON, July 2—In the face of reports that the German Government is "getting tough" in its attitude towards Britain, the British Government has announced that it is "getting tough" in its attitude towards Germany. Day after day two facts are being driven home to the German people:— that the British Government is determined to stand by its commitments to its allies in eastern Europe, notably Poland; and that the British Government is determined to stand by its commitments to its allies in western Europe, notably France.

Most of Might For the first time in years Great Britain is starting to boast about her new strength, particularly her new developed air strength. Prime Minister Chamberlain and his Foreign Secretary, Lord Halifax, in their latest broadcast, have been telling the world of what the navy, air force and army that cannot be challenged.

It is a part of this policy of "getting tough" which has been straining the nerves of Europeans during the past year. On the one hand Chamberlain and his Foreign Secretary, Lord Halifax, have been telling the German people, as a result of the war, that the British Government is determined to stand by its commitments to its allies in eastern Europe, notably Poland; and that the British Government is determined to stand by its commitments to its allies in western Europe, notably France.

There are no doubts that the Nazis have been successful in utilizing the German position behind them on the "encirclement" using as a threat of further aggression. If there is trouble it is all Britain's fault.

And now Britain has decided to take a stand in this game of "encirclement" by the German position behind them on the "encirclement" using as a threat of further aggression. If there is trouble it is all Britain's fault.

It is doubtful if any speech in recent years was prepared as carefully as Lord Halifax's Thursday before the Royal Institute of International Affairs. Every word was weighed, every verbal loophole plugged, every possibility of misunderstanding eliminated.

WOODBROOK N. B., July 2—Raymond McLellan, 28, farmer of Dalrymple, was killed yesterday when a lightning struck his home. His wife and young daughter were shocked by the same bolt, but escaped serious injury.

WOODBROOK N. B., July 2—A bolt struck a barn in the vicinity, ripping the woodwork at a corner. Lightning has struck on the McLellan farm three times in the last 12 years.

Alleged Louisiana Embezzler Detained At Brockville, Ont.

BROCKVILLE, Ont., July 2—More than 1,500 miles from the Louisiana capital where he is under indictment for embezzlement of \$100,000, Dr. James Monroe Smith, former president of Louisiana State University, waited tonight for a plane to return him to Baton Rouge.

The 51-year-old educationist and his wife gave themselves up at Brockville police last night, driving here from Charleston Lake, 20 miles northwest, where they rented a cottage late Thursday.

Dr. Smith, who left Baton Rouge last Sunday after resigning the presidency of the university, told Police Chief Wilnot F. Young of Brockville he had just read in a Toronto newspaper that he was wanted for embezzlement of university funds.

Mrs. Smith, 41, is under indictment for assisting the "principal offender" in the university shortage. Police learned Louisiana authorities planned to return Dr. Smith to Baton Rouge by plane and Mrs. Smith by train.



(Canadian Press) TORONTO, July 2—Minimum and maximum temperatures:— Dawson 54-73 Victoria 50-57 Edmonton 49-57 Regina 49-71 Winnipeg 62-77 Toronto 55-74 Ottawa 51-71 Montreal 55-65 Quebec 57-64 Saint John 51-64 Halifax 56-69 Charlottetown 62-74

FORECAST Maritime East: Moderate to fresh southerly to westerly winds; partly cloudy with scattered showers; probably some fog. High tide at 12:06 and tonight at 11:20. Sun sets this evening at 7:50 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:13. Last quarter moon July 3, 3:49 p. m. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. THE CAB FERRY SAILINGS Leaves Borden 7 A. M., 9:45 A. M., 1 P. M., 4:30 P. M. Leaves Tormentine 8:15 A. M., 11 A. M., 3:05 P. M., 6:30 P. M. SUNDAY SAILINGS Leaves Borden 9 A. M., 7 P. M., 9:30 P. M. Leaves Tormentine 10:15 A. M., 8:10 P. M.