

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, SATURDAY, APRIL 12, 1890.

VOL. 25.—NO. 114

The Daily Examiner

Is issued Every Evening by
The Examiner Publishing Co.,
FROM THEIR OFFICE,
"LONDON HOUSE," QUEEN SQUARE
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION:
Six Months.....\$2 50
Three Months.....1 25
One Month.....0 50
Advertising at most moderate rates.
Contracts may be made for monthly, quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertisements on application.

ALMANAC FOR APRIL, 1890.

MOON'S CHANGES.
Full Moon, 5th day, 5h., 11.9m., a. m., W. S. W.
Last Quarter, 12th day, 6h., 41.6m., a. m., S. E., below horizon.
New Moon, 19th day, 3h., 53.0m., a. m., N. E., below horizon.
First Quarter, 27th day, 0h., 39.1m., a. m., N. E., below horizon.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	High water	Day's length
1 Tuesday	5 45	6 23	2 32	8 15	12 38
2 Wednesday	42	25 3 38	8 59	42	
3 Thursday	41	26 4 45	9 37	45	
4 Friday	38	27 5 53	10 12	48	
5 Saturday	37	28 7 2	10 46	51	
6 Sunday	35	29 8 13	11 20	54	
7 Monday	33	31 9 25	11 55	58	
8 Tuesday	31	32 10 39	12 29	13	1
9 Wednesday	30	34 11 51	1 14	4	
10 Thursday	28	35 noon	2 2	7	
11 Friday	26	37 9 57	3 1	11	
12 Saturday	24	38 1 55	4 20	14	
13 Sunday	22	39 2 43	5 52	17	
14 Monday	20	41 3 29	7 16	20	
15 Tuesday	19	42 3 53	8 19	23	
16 Wednesday	17	43 4 21	9 7	26	
17 Thursday	15	44 4 45	9 29	29	
18 Friday	13	45 5 10	10 32	32	
19 Saturday	11	46 5 30	11 2	35	
20 Sunday	10	48 5 55	11 37	38	
21 Monday	8	49 6 22	noon	41	
22 Tuesday	6	51 6 55	0 12	44	
23 Wednesday	4	52 7 34	0 49	48	
24 Thursday	3	54 8 20	1 28	51	
25 Friday	1	55 9 13	2 14	54	
26 Saturday	4 59	56 10 12	3 5	57	
27 Sunday	57	57 11 12	4 9	14	0
28 Monday	56	59 12 15	5 18	3	
29 Tuesday	55	0 1 21	6 30	5	
30 Wednesday	53	1 2 27	7 34	8	

Plans and Specifications of Buildings

PREPARED BY
CHAPPELL & PHILLIPS,
ARCHITECTS
OFFICE:—Market House (head of stairs),
mch25—6w eod & wky—pd

JOHN T. MELLISH,

Barrister, Attorney, Notary
Public, &c.,
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

OFFICE—London House Building, (Davies' Corner), Queen St.

All kinds of Legal Business promptly attended
to. Money to Loan at low interest.

E. S. BLANCHARD, M. D.,

Member M. P. A., G. B. and Ireland,
OFFICE:
Corner Pownal and Water Streets.
TELEPHONE
nov6—dy 3m eod wky pd

Electrical Gas Lighters.

NO unsightly wires, no matches; no danger; anyone can use it; instantaneous. The most convenient apparatus for the purpose. Will light a burner 100 feet away. Each instrument a fixture. No springs to break and no points to blacken, as in other machines. Satisfaction guaranteed.

FRED E. MORRIS, Electrician,
Corner Queen and Water Streets, City.
mch20

TO LET.

A HOUSE WITH STABLE on Pleasant Street, at present occupied by Miss Tweedy. Possession 1st of April.
mch19

FOR SALE.

PASTURE LOTS 298 and 332,
CONTAINING 12 acres each, being part of Norwood Farm, in Charlottetown. Royalty. Apply to
GEO. J. WRIGHT,
April 1—2aw 2w wky 4t pd

PAINTING, &c.

TRAINOR & COYLE,
PAINTERS.

Whitewashing, Tinting, Paper Hanging, etc.

All orders promptly attended to.
mch22—1m eod

TO LET, NOTE THIS!

FOR a term of one or more years, a Blacksmith Shop situate at Suffolk, near Thompson's Mills.
Also, for sale, a complete set Blacksmith's Tools, nearly new.
Apply on the premises to G. A. Seaman, or to
J. D. SEAMAN,
Charlottetown.

Tenders Requested.

TENDERS will be received till 25th instant, at the office of Mr. Angus D. Martin, Chestnut Street, for putting new floor in and making other repairs to the part of the Duncan Brick Building, on Queen Street, now occupied by Mr. W. B. Robertson.
For specifications and particulars apply to Mr. Martin.

PALMER & McLEOD,
Ch'town, April 11, 1890—4t

"NEW QUEEN,"

The Earliest Known
POTATO,

Is an Immense Yielder, and will stand the Richest Garden Soil.
For Sale by
E. R. BROW,
ap9—2w eod wky

SCHOONERS FOR SALE.

SCHR. "CRYLON," 96 tons, and Schr. "ANNIE E. PAINT," 81 tons. The former will be six years old on March 21st, and the latter five years old in June next. Both these vessels have up to the present time been engaged in the fishing business, and are well found in Sails, etc.
For further particulars and price please apply to
PETER PAINT & SONS,
Port Hawkesbury, C. R.
feb17

Rare Chance.

THAT VALUABLE PROPERTY situate on the corner of Pownal and King Streets, known as the "Terrace House," is now in the market, and will be sold at a bargain. This property is so well known that further description is unnecessary.
If not sold at private sale before the 1st day of May next, it will on that day be offered at Public Auction.
For further particulars apply to the owner on the premises.
MRS. CATHERINE McKENNA.
mch11—dy law wky

All Right, 5817,

WILL commence the season in this Province about the 15th of April next, and will stand in the same places as he did last year.
This splendid horse is too well known to the breeders of Prince Edward Island to need any puffing. They all know what he is, and what a grand family of trotters and roadsters he has built up in the Maritime Provinces, where his stock have taken high rank, and are every year coming to the front. He is one of the very few horses in the provinces that contributed a representative to the 230 list in 1889, his son Charlie Mitchell having made a record, in a contested race, of 2:28.
ALL RIGHT, 5817, is the sire of
George Lee.....2 23
Charlie Mitchell.....2 28
Black Pilot.....2 30
Black Bird.....2 36
D'France.....2 39
Little Fred (trial 2:28).....2 39
Maud R.....2 40
Lucy Derrick (4 yr. old).....2 44
Nellie T. (trial).....2 35
George All Right.....2 41
Nellie.....2 45
and many other speedy and well-known trotters.
If you want to raise trotters—and of course you do—bend to ALL RIGHT, and you will get fast trotters and first-class roadsters, and don't you forget that the old hero will be on the Island at the date named.
Full particulars regarding stands, dates and terms will appear in good time.

NEWTON LEE,
Truro, N. S., April 7, 1890—dy tf law

ESTATE R. ROBBLEE & CO.

SEALED TENDERS will be received by the undersigned for the purchase of the above Estate up to THURSDAY, the 17th day of April, A. D. 1890, at noon (excepting for the Lobster Factory, which will be received up to noon on Saturday, April 12th), as follows:—
1. Book Debts, Notes of Hands and Judgments.
2. Stock of Dry Goods and Shop Furniture.
3. Lobster Factory and Outfit.
4. Farm and Farm Stock, etc.
5. House and Lot.
Terms cash or approved security.
Tenders will be received for the above separately. No tender necessarily accepted.
Inventory can be seen and other information secured on application at office formerly used by R. Robblee & Co.
JAMES BARCLAY, Assignee,
P. O. Box 600, Summerside.
S'ide, April 8, 1890—46d

SOME POLITICAL QUESTIONS

THE LAND OFFICE DEFALCATIONS.

Able Speech of Hon. Donald Ferguson

During the Debate on the Address.

(Continued.)

The hon. junior member for Fort Augustus said that the Commissioners had condemned the Commissioner of Crown Lands in their report, and claimed to read an extract therefrom to corroborate his statement. I will read that extract:—
"The Commissioners have, during the present inquiry, observed the operation of the system of single entry book-keeping, which has been in use in the Land Office from its organization, and they have reached the conclusion that it is entirely inadequate for the purpose of showing the state of the affairs of the Land Office, or of checking in any way the action of persons disposed to manipulate the accounts."
"Under the system of book-keeping hitherto in force in the Land Office a dishonest official might, with impunity, and small chance of detection, as the evidence at this inquiry proves, collect money due the Government, place the amount directly to the credit in the Township Ledger of the account of the person paying it, and pocket the money. He could do this even while the Provincial Auditor was in the act of comparing the cash entries with the counterfoils of the official receipts."
That was what the Commissioners said. They did not censure the management of the office during the last ten years, nor the last three years, but the system of book-keeping in use since its organization, over thirty years ago. Yet the hon. junior member for Fort Augustus asserts that the remarks of the Commissioners had sole reference to the management of the Land Office during the last ten years, only. I will read what a former Commissioner said on that subject. I am aware that a good double entry system of book-keeping is far better than a single one. The remarks of Messrs. Candall, Shanks and DesBrisay, were as follows:—
"The system of accounts adopted is a simple one; and although not by any means perfect, yet, if faithfully carried out in its integrity, would be quite sufficient to show the pecuniary relation, both of the Commissioners and of the purchasers of land, towards the Government."

GENTS' CLOTHING can be found at our Merchant Tailoring Establishment.

We are to-day showing the contents of 4 CASES OF NEW CLOTHS.

SUITINGS, TROUSERINGS, AND

Spring Overcoatings,

very choice patterns, which will be made to order at moderate prices.
We keep a large stock of GENTS' FURNISHINGS. You can see some of the finest Neckwear in Canada at our Store. You should see them.

LADIES, you are invited to examine Cloths selected specially by us for Ulsters and Saques, which we are prepared to make to order in a manner that will please you.

D. A. BRUCE,

MERCHANT TAILOR.
mch27

CROCKERYWARE.

20 Crates CROCKERYWARE, assorted specially for this Island trade.
For sale by
HORACE HASZARD.
ap10—2w eod

Valuable Property at Auction.

TO be sold by Public Auction, on MONDAY the 5th day of May next, (if not previously disposed of by private sale) the 3 tenement house and premises situate at Spring Park, just outside city limits, together with two building lots adjoining same. The above property is pleasantly situated, and will be sold cheap. For further particulars, apply at the office of Haszard & Rattenbury, Solicitors, or to the undersigned.
Dated this 3rd day of April, A. D. 1890.
ROBERT WHITE.
April 4—dy eod wky td.

LOBSTER CANS.

5000 CASES CANS, all made from inspected tin, and every Can guaranteed. For sale by
HORACE HASZARD.

Lobster Packers' Supplies.

200 boxes Tin Plates,
Ingot Tin, Lead and Copper Bar,
1,000 lbs. Pure Manila Marline,
100 doz. suits Oiled Clothing,
20 lbs. White Beans,
20 bags Rice,
25 tubs Butter,
For sale by
HORACE HASZARD.
Ch'town, March 29, 1890—1m eod

THE NATURAL HISTORY

Of Prince Edward Island.
By FRANCIS BAIN.
Authorized for the use of Public Schools by the Board of Education.
PRICE 50 CENTS.
For sale, Wholesale and Retail, at
G. H. HASZARD'S,
Queen Square.
Ch'town, April 5

SCHOONER FOR SALE OR CHARTER.

The well-known sch. "Lady Franklin," 77 tons register, now lying in Georgetown Harbor, well found in every respect, and ready for sea, is now offered for sale or charter. For particulars apply to
A. KENNEDY & CO.,
Head Queen's Wharf.
Ch'town, April 5—dy eod wky li

Illustration of a man in a top hat and coat.

sioner of Public Lands. This system existed in 1877, and must necessarily exist while the system of country collections is carried on. When an official from the Land Office travels westward for the purpose of making collections, there is no place in which to deposit moneys until he reaches Summerside. Beyond that town there is no place where moneys can be deposited. It is, therefore, a necessity under the system of country collections, that a considerable sum of money must remain in the hands of the official sent on country tours, from day to day. And I must say that this practice is in full accordance with the law, The Statute 16th Vic., cap. 18, page 39, says:—
"The Commissioner of Public Lands shall monthly account for and pay over all moneys in his hands, received or arising under this Act, to the Treasurer on the first Monday in each month, to be applied to the purposes of this Act, as herein set forth, and to the use of the Government of this Island, as provided for or directed by this Act, or by any Act of the General Assembly of this Island hereafter to be passed."

Monthly deposits were authorized by the Statute, and the Commissioner strictly complies with the law in making such deposits. Then with regard to the obsolete receipts, this is what Mr. Hyndman said in his evidence:—
"I remember there were some old receipts in the office when the new system of receipts came in. I do not know what I did about them."
The fact is, these obsolete receipts, which should have been destroyed in 1876, were allowed to remain within the reach of Mr. Strong, and the encouragement to dishonesty was rather due to the looseness at that date than to anything that occurred at a later date.
Now, I have dealt with all those points which the hon. junior member for Fort Augustus attempted to make so much of in the course of his remarks during the present debate, when he endeavored to show conduct unfavorable to the Commissioner of Public Lands. I will leave hon. members to judge whether his remarks were fair and just, or in accordance with truth and right. The hon. gentleman tried to show a dereliction of duty on the part of the Commissioner of Crown Lands, and that he is responsible for the honesty of every man employed by the Government under him in the Land Office. Was ever such a principle recognized in any country under the sun? Is the Prime Minister of England ever held accountable for the defalcations and embezzlements of public officials employed under him? Even the hon. member for Strathalbyn cannot help laughing derisively at the very idea. I dare say that with all the eloquence displayed by hon. members of the Opposition respecting this subject, not one of them has turned up the law bearing upon the question, and found where the responsibility for these defalcations really rests. Those hon. gentlemen may well shake their heads, for there has not been much in them on this subject up to the present time. Let us take up the Act 16th Vic., Cap. 18, Secs. 33, 34 and 35, and see what it says respecting the responsibility of the Commissioner of Crown Lands and of the Deputy and clerks employed by him in the Land Office previous to the year 1876. Those sections are as follows:—
"XXXIII. Any person appointed under this Act to be the Commissioner of Public Lands, shall and may, and he is hereby authorized, from time to time, to nominate and appoint any fit and proper person to act as his clerk or deputy, who shall be, and he is hereby authorized in the absence of the Commissioner of Public Lands, to perform the duties of the Commissioner of Public Lands as prescribed by and by this Act or any Act of the General Assembly of this Island, hereafter to be passed, or which otherwise by law he is required, or authorized to do as such Commissioner of Public Lands as aforesaid."
"XXXIV. Such deputy so to be appointed as aforesaid, shall be appointed by a commission under the hand and seal of the Commissioner of Public Lands for the time being, which shall be duly registered in the office of the Registrar of Deeds of this Island; and the said deputy shall be sworn by a Justice of the Peace, faithfully to perform all the duties of his said office, before he shall act therein; and every such Commissioner of Public Lands and his clerks, shall be, and they are hereby declared to be responsible and liable for all and every neglect of duty, defalcation, or improper conduct on the part of any such clerk or deputy appointed by him in discharge of his duty as aforesaid."
"XXXV. Every person to be appointed Commissioner of Public Lands under this Act, shall, previous to entering upon the duties of his office, give good and approved security, payable to Her Majesty, her heirs and successors, in such amount as the Lieutenant-Governor in Council shall, from time to time, deem sufficient for the faithful performance of the trust reposed in him and his clerk or deputy, if any be appointed by him, will duly and properly pay over and account for, according to law, all moneys by him received as aforesaid, or received by or entrusted to his clerk or deputy."
These are the provisions of the Act 16th Victoria regarding the appointment of the Commissioner of Public Lands and his deputy and clerks previous to the year 1876. But that part of the Act was repealed by the Act respecting Public Offices in 1876, wherein it provides in Sections 14, 15 and 18 as follows:—
Sec. 14.—There shall be an officer styled the Assistant Commissioner of Public Lands, together with such clerks as shall be required for the efficient working of that Department.
Sec. 15.—The said Assistant Commissioner of Public Lands shall be, and he is hereby authorized, in the absence of the Commissioner of Public Lands, to exercise and perform all the powers and duties of the said Commissioner of Public Lands, as prescribed by the several Acts of the General Assembly of this Province, or which otherwise by law the said Commissioner of Public Lands is required or authorized to do, and such Assistant, in the performance of his respective duties shall be subject to the supervision and direction of his principal.
Sec. 18.—The several officers provided in

this Act shall give such security for the due performance of the duties of their respective offices as the Lieutenant-Governor in Council shall determine and require.
(To be Continued.)

Came Home to Die.

Yesterday, were committed to the grave in the Protestant Cemetery, at Souris East, the mortal remains of Miss Minnie Mayo, daughter of Thomas and Mary Mayo. She came home from Turner, Mo., where she had been staying for the winter. Her brother accompanied her. They arrived in Souris on Monday evening, and she died next morning, at about 9 o'clock. She had been ill for the greater part of the winter, and, finding her strength failing, asked to be taken home to die. When she reached home, she was very much exhausted, but expressed thankfulness on being once again with those she loved so well, and among whom she wished to be when Death's messenger should come. In her safe, though trying, journey homeward, her wishes had in part had been realized. A few hours later on, surrounded by parents, brothers and sisters and sympathizing friends, she passed peacefully away.
She was in the 22nd year of her age, and was born at Truro, N. S., where she had many friends, among them the Rev. Mr. Kaulback and Mrs. Kaulback, who called to see her while there on her way home, and showed sympathy and kindness that can never be forgotten by her parents. She was a member of the Church of England and was highly esteemed by all who knew her.

Personal.

Sixty-five Cardinals have died since the present Pope became the Head of the Church, and the Sacred College is now composed almost entirely of new men. Only sixteen of the present Cardinals were there under the late Pope, and one of these is seriously ill, while several others are over 80 years of age.
The Duchess of Westminster, whose husband is the richest man in England, finds herself unable to give \$100 a year for five years towards a scholarship of the Female School of Art, London. She writes that she "has so many claims" upon her, and that when she subscribed to the fund she did not know that it was to run five years.

The Empress of Austria has caused her wedding dress to be cut up and made into a set of vestments for the Church of St. Matthew, in Pesth. The dress was of white brocade, with silver threads, embroidered all over with beautiful garlands of roses in silver. Her bridal wreath encircles an embroidered picture of the Virgin, which is to be hung up in the Loreto Chapel of the same church, which the Empress selects for the vestments. The vestments will be used for the service in honor of the Virgin Mary in May.

WOMEN ELECTED.—The recent municipal election at Edgerton, Kan., resulted in the return of Mrs. W. H. Kelley, as Mayor, and a council of five women. Mrs. Thomas Grier was elected police judge.

LAUNCHED.—A very handsome schooner of about 35 tons measurement, owned by Capt. John Cuyon, was launched at Souris Thursday. Capt. Cuyon is a native of France, but has recently become a British subject by naturalization. His new schooner will be called Brother and Sister, and is intended for general carrying purposes. May her plucky and persevering owner have safe and prosperous voyages.

KILLED BY ELECTRICITY.—The St. John Sun says that on Thursday evening, 27th ult., Matilda L. Shumack, the fifteen year old daughter of Mrs. D. L. Shumack, entered the Salvation Army barracks and took a poker and touched the electric light wire, at the same time unconsciously placing her hand on an iron pillar, thus making a circuit. She immediately gave a loud cry, dropped the poker and rushed out of the building. The girl took sick from the shock, and after a week's illness, died.

TEN POUNDS IN TWO WEEKS THINK OF IT!

As a Flesh Producer there can be no question but that

SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda
is without a rival. Many have gained a pound a day by the use of it. It cures

CONSUMPTION,
SCROFULA, BRONCHITIS, COUGHS AND COLDS, AND ALL FORMS OF WASTING DISEASES. AS PALATABLE AS MILK.
Genuine made by Scott & Bowne, Belleville, Salomon Wrapper: at all Druggists, 50c. and \$1.00.

'The Master and the Soul,'

(AN EASTER CARD),
BY THE REV. W. B. KING,
Rector of St. Luke's Cathedral, Halifax.

For sale at W. R. WATSON'S. Price 10 cents. Proceeds for Charity.
mch19

Electric Gas Lighters.

NO unsightly wires, no attachments, no waste matches, no danger of fire, can be used by a child, no battery, always ready for use, convenient to handle, can be carried from jet to jet and used millions of times, and thus effect a saving in the end. Price 85. For sale at Watson's Drug Store. mch19