



Holsteins Dominate The Dairy Industry

By NEIL A. MATHESON
The marketing problem of the beef producer of the province is still a most active subject. There has been no further meeting of the Beef Producers Association executive, but I understand that several shipments to Toronto are even now being prepared.

relation to Holstein as such - the price varied from \$29.95 per animal in 1892 to \$31.74 in 1901. The price of the first imports were tremendously high in proportion to the purchasing power of the dollar in those days, the Holstein history observes, and speculators had a part. It meant that high prices were no guarantee of quality. One Ontario man paid \$2,700 for a bull calf and three heifers in 1884. The calf alone cost \$1,500.

vote of \$35,000 for extension work in 1930.
The powerful Holstein breed association has a national office that's really big business. They believe in keeping a good thing going in a bigger and better way.

This development arises from the visit that Clair Mayhew, Margate, and Glen Colton, Provincial Beef Fieldman made to the Ontario Livestock Yards at Toronto several weeks ago. Their report was carried in this paper exactly a week ago today.

The Holstein breed of dairy cattle have so completely dominated the dairy scene that there is no longer any reason to question their undoubted superiority so far as numbers in this country are concerned. But there was a time when Holstein fanciers were taunted by other dairy breed supporters.

The breed has come a long way since neighbours laughed and cracked jokes about a man who was trying to build a herd of Holstein cattle.

I recall hearing as a boy taunts like "the only good thing about a Holstein cow is that you don't have to wash the milk pail". Another taunt was that "why feed these huge animals when you could get the same result by buying a bit of ground chalk and mixing it with a lot of water."

I have noted through the year that the Canadian Holstein people have always been ready to spend money to promote their breed. It was back in 1918 that the Brantford property was purchased and \$2,000 was granted for publicity purposes.

All of this has come from the Holstein history which has been loaned to me by the wife of a prominent P.E.I. breeder who wants me to refute Lincoln Dewar's statement that the original Holsteins were Red and White, and that Black breeding means that because "Black is a dominant color" - the quote is from Mr. Dewar - the animals became Black and White, but the red shows up at times - it's a recessive trait, and that's the reason why Red and White Holsteins still crop up in some herds. I'm paraphrasing what Lincoln told me, but I think I have repeated the substance of his story correctly.

I was interested to read in George Elmore Reamans' "History of the Holstein-Friesian Breed in Canada" that this type of taunt was widespread in Canada some years ago.

The following year the cow, Riverdale Rose, topped the national sale with a price tag of \$6,000, and that was the highest price for a Canadian Holstein the history states until 1942.

To my friend who loaned me the book, I am unable to completely refute the Dewar statement. Under the heading "Ancestry of the breed" the Reaman history says in part:

The big Black and White cattle came to Canada first in the very early 1890's. Many jokes were cracked at the expense of the breed. It was said, reported Reamans, that "if you can read clearly the words 'I God We Trust' on an American coin at the bottom of a ten-gallon pail full of milk, the milk came from a Holstein cow."

The sum of \$10,000 was voted for breed extension work in 1924. It was \$20,000 three years later, \$25,000 the following year, \$30,000 in 1929 and the arrival of the depression of "The Dirty Thirties" did not prevent a

the Netherlands country was occupied in Roman times by three Germanic tribes: Belgae, Batavi and Frisii or Friesian. They were known as tribes of hunters and fishermen but they brought cattle with them, one a white race and the other a black.

Another remark Reamans observed was that Holstein milk was so thin it would rust the bottom of the pail. It's a great tribute to the breed that it survived in this country, Reamans observed in his book.

Milk production was very low back in the latter years of the 19th century. In 1882, for example, the standard yield of milk was 3,000 pounds per cow. Milk cows were low in price in those years - this has no

not only did the Friesians and Batavians marry but their animals mated, thus developing a new strain, the black and white. This strain spread throughout Holland

It was often difficult to find anything convincing to say about the quality of the Holstein milk. I like the answer one breeder gave an enquirer, though. When she asked if the milk had any nourishing features, the man who stood six feet, four inches in height and weighed close to 250 pounds replied that he had been drinking Holstein milk for years and it had not stunted his growth.

Under the heading "Ancestry of the breed" the Reaman history says in part:

Under the heading "Ancestry of the breed" the Reaman history says in part:

30 Years of Service Speaks For Itself... For the Finest QUALITY MEATS Visit Queen St. Meat Market

SOURIS AREA RESIDENTS CAREER OPPORTUNITIES

A Military Career Counselor will be at: THE FEDERAL BUILDING SOURIS WEDNESDAY, APRIL 13, 1966 11 A.M. - 7 P.M.

LONG DISTANCE MOVING JENKINS TRANSFER LTD. 101 Longworth Ave. Dial 2-1206

or contact THE CANADIAN FORCES RECRUITING CENTRE QUEEN CHARLOTTE ARMOURIES Box 1148 Charlottetown Phone 892-2611



"Whaaat?" An Anglia with a 24,000 mile - 24 month warranty?

Up to 40 miles per gallon New, sporty 1200 c.c. 54 hp. engine Rally winning performance Family size interior Spacious cargo area 24,000 mile/24 month warranty

'66 ANGLIA...\$1689* Best little car going

S. R. Johnston Limited 116 St. Peters Road Dial 891-8548 Stewart Motors Ltd. 224 Great George St. Dial 891-5579

Finnish-Style 'Sauna Baths' Seen Aid In Kidney Ailments

By FRANK CAREY ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. (AP) - A Boston physician reported here that a home-style "sauna bath" - modelled after the traditional hot-box baths of the Finns - offers possibilities for cutting down on use of expensive and complex artificial kidneys.

That does to uphold the Black and White origin idea, with no place for the original Red color story. But listen to this, which is found in the same chapter of the Reaman history:

AMPLIFIES REPORT Snyder, of Peter Bent Brigham Hospital, told about the technique in a report to the closing session of the annual convention of the American Society for Artificial Organs. He amplified at a press conference:

Patients with missing or malfunctioning kidneys accumulate potentially - poisonous fluid waste-products in their bodies. While they are under treatment of any kind to relieve this, they must restrict sharply their further intake of fluids lest they suffer high blood pressure or congestive heart failure.

U.S. Steel Industry Is Cool To Restraint

CLEVELAND, Ohio (AP) - The U.S. steel industry reacted negatively to President Johnson's plea for restraint in capital spending as a guard against inflation. Steel magazine reports:

Steel's composite on No. 1 heavy melting scrap was off another 67 cents last week. This brought the composite price down to \$31.83 a ton, which represents a drop of \$3.84 in the last month. The magazine reports that some steel producers lost shipment tonnage as a result of the four-day railway strike - earlier this month.

Capital spending isn't a faucet you can turn on and off. Steel quotes one unidentified steelmaker as saying: "If we curtail a carefully planned spending program right in the middle, we will be under - utilizing a lot of modern equipment."

In summing up the capital spending - inflation debate, Steel says the industry maintains that modernization doesn't cause inflation and suggests a cutback in "non-essential" federal spending instead.

Steel says the up - and-down pattern of ingot production in recent weeks suggests it might level out at a high plateau. Ingot output last week, Steel estimates, was about 2,750,000 tons more than the previous week and the highest level since last May.

Stagnant demand for steel making grades of scrap is forcing prices down at import consumer points, Steel says. Recent weakness at Pittsburgh and Chicago now is showing up in the east where a decline of \$2 a ton on the leading steel grades was reported last week, the metalworking weekly says.

Many people hope a sudden attack of Diarrhea will quickly subside. So they do nothing. Others prefer to take a fast-acting, dependable remedy right at the start, like Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry. It relieves nausea, cramps and diarrhea - gently restores intestinal balance. Family-proven for over 115 years. For those sudden attacks that can strike at home, on trips or vacation, keep Dr. FOWLER'S Extract of Wild Strawberry on hand.

So, the sauna bath technique is especially designed as an adjunct to the home-variety of artificial kidney.

So, the sauna bath technique is especially designed as an adjunct to the home-variety of artificial kidney.

So, the sauna bath technique is especially designed as an adjunct to the home-variety of artificial kidney.

So, the sauna bath technique is especially designed as an adjunct to the home-variety of artificial kidney.

So, the sauna bath technique is especially designed as an adjunct to the home-variety of artificial kidney.

So, the sauna bath technique is especially designed as an adjunct to the home-variety of artificial kidney.

So, the sauna bath technique is especially designed as an adjunct to the home-variety of artificial kidney.

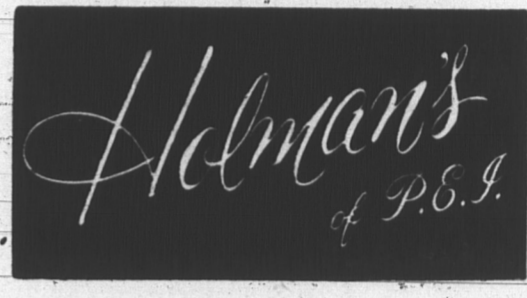
So, the sauna bath technique is especially designed as an adjunct to the home-variety of artificial kidney.

So, the sauna bath technique is especially designed as an adjunct to the home-variety of artificial kidney.

So, the sauna bath technique is especially designed as an adjunct to the home-variety of artificial kidney.

So, the sauna bath technique is especially designed as an adjunct to the home-variety of artificial kidney.

Proudly Announcing ...



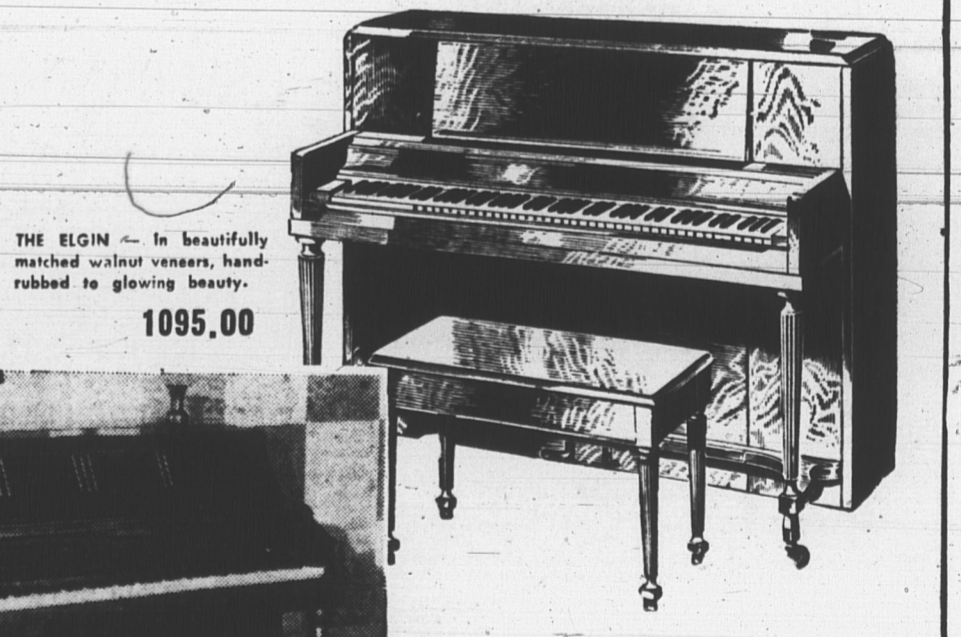
Exclusive Dealer!



"Hope We Get a HEINTZMAN when I grow up!"

The most discerning buyers, technicians and musicians in the world applaud HEINTZMAN PIANOS!

Holman's is justifiably proud to show you the Canadian piano that has earned a world-wide reputation for quality of tone and styling. This comes from a complete dedication to quality piano production since 1850 ... to assure you a whole lifetime of musical pleasure. Some of the great artists who have performed with pleasure on Heintzman pianos are: Rubinstein, Jose Iturbi, Victor Borge, Alec Templeton, Walter Susskind, Gould and others.



THE ELGIN - In beautifully matched walnut veneers, hand-rubbed to glowing beauty. 1095.00

MODEL NO. 302 - In superbly matched Appalachian walnut veneers that will make your room sing with beauty. 749.95

If Your Child is Playing in The Music Festival ...

and if your child is gifted in playing a piano, you are wise to encourage this gift with the finest piano you can buy. The Heintzman at Holman's. This piano is the only piano ever approved by the National Design Council of Canada, and will be the official piano of Expo '67 in Quebec. Can there be any doubt in your mind, that your choice in a piano should be a Heintzman ... exclusively shown at Holman's! Come see ... today!

Heintzman Takes the Time To Build a Finer Piano!

As anyone knows, there are many things that go into the making of a fine piano. For instance, in many pianos today, the sides and back are held together by wood and glue. Not so with Heintzman. All Heintzman's are given permanent stability by means of steel web plates connecting the back and cast iron plate to key bed below the keys. This adds great strength and rigidity to entire piano. Other things like the bridge height controls, the keys, the action regulation, and voicing are given personal, individual supervision.



Come Try It Today!