

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

When Adam delved, and Eve spun who was then the gentleman.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN

All the art to know is to make men happy, and to keep them so.

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REDS THREATENING TO DRIVE AMERICANS FROM KOREA

Britain May Offer Troops For Korean War Today

U. S. Urges Rearming Of Atlantic Pact Members

LONDON, July 25 (AP)—The United States today urged its fellow members of the North Atlantic pact to rearm speedily as a means of preventing another Communist attack on the Korean pattern.

The call was voiced by Charles W. Spofford, New York lawyer who is deputy to State Secretary Dean Acheson, at the opening session of the Atlantic Pact Council, a civilian high command.

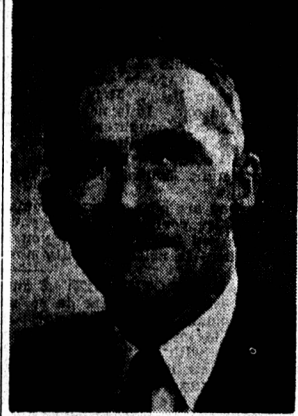
Spofford was elected chairman. The meeting was secret, but here is the gist of his speech as it became known:

Events in Korea have shown Communism does not hesitate to pass from subversion to armed aggression. The 12 pact countries must be vigilant so as not to be caught napping by Communist aggression elsewhere. The Council's basic task is to safeguard peace and freedom in the western world. The pact members have overwhelming superiority in moral strength and potentially in military strength over the Communist world. Increasing the military strength of the pact members is now necessary, though none had wanted to do it. The pact countries are Canada, Britain, France, Belgium, the Netherlands, Luxembourg, Norway, Denmark, Portugal, Iceland, Italy and the United States.

The Korean case has led to a program to cut a four-year rearmament program.

(Continued on page 6 col. 6)

Becomes City Banker



Mr. W. M. Mellish, manager of the Summerside Branch of the Canadian Bank of Commerce, who succeeds Mr. R. S. P. Jardine as manager of the Charlottetown branch. The transfer takes effect at the end of next month.

British Production Increases Output

LONDON, July 25 (Reuters)—British industry, geared to high-pitch production to earn more dollars, increased its output by nine per cent during the first quarter of this year.

C.C.F. Against Totalitarianism

VANCOUVER, July 25 (CP)—M. J. Coldwell, national leader of the C.C.F., said tonight there must be no compromise with totalitarianism in any form, be it Fascism or Communism.

And this must be the policy of the C.C.F., he said in a public address prepared for delivery on the eve of his party's biennial convention.

Mr. Coldwell said the C. C. F. owes "little or nothing" to the preaching of Karl Marx and his followers. Canadian socialism owes its inspiration to the humanitarian and ethical teaching of the great religious teachers of the ages.

"Dance Orwell Hall, July 28th. Millview Orchestra.

"Ice cream, dance, Hopetield Hall, Thursday, July 27.

LITTLE THEATRE Guild picnic Lewis Point 8 P.M., July 27.

- "Dance, Long River Hall, Wednesday night. Door prize.
- "Dance, Donagh School, Wednesday, July 26. Country Cousins Orchestra.
- "Dance South Rustico Parish Hall Thursday, July 27th. Good music. Canteen service.
- "Regular Dance in Burlington Dance Hall tonight (Wednesday). Door prize. Good music.
- "Dancing, Country Club, Traveler's Rest, every Tuesday night. George Chappelle and his Merry Islanders Orchestra.
- "All taxes due Riverdale School must be paid immediately by order of trustees. Daniel MacKinnon, Secretary, Churchhill.
- "Grand lobster supper, St. Mark's Church, Lot 7, Wednesday, August 30th. Games etc. Reserve the date.
- "Hampton Hall, Friday, July 26th. Ice-Cream, hot dogs and cake. McNeill's Orchestra. Women's Institute.
- "Regular Dance at Skyline, New London every Tuesday night. Dancing from 9 till 1. Good music and canteen service.
- "Come to Dunstaffnage School for ham sandwiches and sea, ice-cream and cake. Thursday, July 27th in aid of Dunstaffnage Women's Institute.
- "Regular dance Winsloe Station Hall every Tuesday. Eastern Rhythm Boys Orchestra. Admission 50 cents. Canteen service. Dancing 9.30 to 12.30. Bus leaves 1. M. T. at 9.45.

Force May Range Between One And Five Thousand Men

LONDON, July 25 (CP)—Britain was reported tonight ready to offer 10,000 troops to help United States troops in Korea. She has already thrown some naval and air forces into the fight.

The government's offer may be announced in the House of Commons tomorrow in a debate on the state of the country's defences.

Prime Minister Attlee and Conservative leader Winston Churchill will join in the debate.

Attlee presumably will tell the Commons just how Britain proposes to meet the plea from Trygve Lie, U. N. secretary-general, for a ground force to help out the hard-pressed U. S. troops.

Qualified officials in the last two weeks have suggested that a British ground force might range from a battalion (1,000 men) to a brigade (6,000 men) in strength.

Britain has budgeted to spend between 20 and 25 per cent of her total national revenue this year for defence. Economies will have to be made in other government services if the cost of a rearmament program—in keeping with her Atlantic pact commitments—is to be met.

The capital investment program, social services, possibly food subsidies, may have to be sliced.

The cabinet devoted most of its session today to such questions and to other issues which have arisen as a result of the Korean war.

One thing discussed, for instance, (Continued on Page 5 Col. 7)

Thousands Pay Tribute To Former Prime Minister

OTTAWA, July 25 (CP)—By the thousands, the little people of Canada's capital and beyond came today to say a fond—and at times quietly tearful—farewell to the nation's elder statesman.

In a sincere, moving tribute to Rt. Hon. William Lyon Mackenzie King, the men and women of the offices, the shops and the factories shuffled quietly down the long sweep of the Hall of Fame in the Parliament Buildings and past the bier where the former Prime Minister lay in state.

In the eight hours after the main doors of the building opened to admit them at 10 a.m., more than 10,000 persons moved quietly through the doorways, under the stately Peace Tower, and into the Hall of Fame in single file.

Behind them, thousands more lined up two and three deep down the broad parliamentary steps and overflowing the wide parliamentary walk, waiting patiently for a fleeting glimpse of the man who five times held the highest elective post in the country.

Each in his turn, they moved slowly, almost haltingly, past the flower-banked bier to gaze thoughtfully at the calm face. One decoration, only one of the many Mr. King had received in life, lay atop the rich mahogany casket. It was the golden, enamelled Order of Merit, one of the Commonwealth's most historic decorations, presented to the veteran statesman by the King in 1947.

The casket rested in a nave formed of black and purple drapes strung about the end of the Hall of Fame. At each corner a uniformed guard—a sailor, a soldier, an airman and an R.C.M.P. constable—stood stiffly, head bowed over a reversed rifle in solemn tribute.

The air was heavy with the sweetness of the red and white roses, lilies and carnations that made up the hundreds of floral tributes embracing the bier and stretching the length of the hall.

Prime Minister St. Laurent headed the hours-long procession of mourners as the strains of Mr. King's favorite hymn, "Unto The Hills I Lift Mine Eyes," rang out from the carillon high in the Peace Tower. Behind came Cabinet Ministers, Senators, and the men and women to whom Mr. King was the very symbol of Canada.

Then came the vast throng, civil servants who a few years ago had taken orders directly from Mr. King himself, nuns and priests in the habits of their orders, housewives in light summer dresses, and a few young girls in white.

(Continued on page 13 Col. 4)

Powerful Forces Attacking From Three Sides

TOKYO, July 25 (Wednesday) (CP)—North Korean forces, pressing U. N. troops on three sides, sprang their first all-night attack of the month-old war and drove deeper on the western front today after seizing Yongdong.

The surprise Red blow caught the U. S. First Cavalry Division off balance while it was withdrawing and caused revision of the American defensive plan.

The Reds hit on the right flank yesterday and on the left flank early today. This one-two showed the Americans back farther than they had planned to new positions east of Yongdong.

A naval statement said warships still were inflicting heavy casualties on Red troops along the east coast. An American destroyer yesterday blasted the vicinity of the rubble city of Yongdok.

The announcement said the British and U. S. paratrooper strikes on Southwest Korea Tuesday brought "negligible" results.

A lack of targets was blamed.

The carrier planes in their first raid deep in South Korea hammered the Kwangju area, 75 air miles southwest of fallen Yongdong. Warship attacks on the east coast Monday killed from 600 to 700 enemy troops, however, the navy statement said.

U. S. air force jet fighters flew night attack missions for the first time Tuesday night. Fifth Air Force headquarters in Korea said today.

Carrying out previously announced plans of Fifth Air Force Headquarters, the jets' primary mission was to harass North Korean forces and prevent Red movements under cover of darkness.

The jets hit the Communists behind the front lines in their first night-time mission.

(Continued on page 13 Col. 5)

Memory Of Noteworthy Island Educationist Honoured Last Evening

"As Prince Edward Islanders we take pride in the educational achievements of Sir Robert Falconer and are happy in the thought that he, in conjunction with others of his time who were born here, have contributed so largely to bringing honour to his native Province," said His Honour Lieutenant Governor J. A. Bernard in unveiling a bronze tablet in memory of Sir Robert at an impressive ceremony at Prince of Wales College last evening.

Placed on the wall to the left of the main entrance to the College, the plaque is approximately fifteen by twenty inches. It carries the following inscription:

"Sir Robert Falconer, K. C. M. G. Educator, writer and lecturer. Principal of Pine Hill College, Halifax, 1904-1907. President of the University of Toronto, 1907-1932. Author of many books and articles on educational and public questions. Born in Charlottetown 10th Feb., 1867. Died in Toronto 5th November, 1948. Historic Sites and Monuments Board of Canada."

Hon. Thane A. Campbell, Chief Justice, and Prince Edward Island's representative on the Board, presided. Chief speaker was the Rev. Dr. James Thompson, Dean of the Faculty of Theology at McGill University and former President of the University of Saskatchewan, who gave an eloquent address on Sir Robert's career. Dr. Thompson was introduced by Dr. Frank MacKinnon, principal of Prince of Wales College, and tendered a vote of thanks at the close of his remarks by Hon. F. A. Large, Minister of Education.

Fitting Recognition

Dr. Thompson in his opening remarks congratulated the Historic Sites and Monuments Board on the erection of the tablet, and said that by this act they had recognized that the history of a nation does not consist solely in the record of battles or the development of government, but that the life of a people like that of individuals has an inward as well as an outward story.

"The history of Canada is the story of pioneer life," he said. "Our whole land is a monument to the faith and labors of pioneer men and women. This is true not only of industry and government but equally of education, literature and art. This evening we are assembled to do honour to a pioneer of the intellectual life."

Dr. Thompson went on to tell of five young Canadian men from the Maritime Provinces who studied at the University of Edinburgh some sixty five years ago, all of whom returned to Canada to find their life work in Church or university. Two of these men were the Falconer brothers, Robert and James. In his rich Scottish accent Dr. Thompson went on to say that he did not think it would be out of place to commend on the fact that they were all of pure Scottish blood.

Robert Falconer was a fortunate child in having the Prince Edward Island of 1867 as his place of birth and early boyhood. It was (Continued on Page 5 Col. 3)

Coming Events

- "Mall your Films to Garnum Photo Studio, Charlottetown.
- "Hope River Picnic Wednesday, July 26th.
- "Dance, Baldwin's Road School, July 26th. Refreshments.
- "Dance, Auburn School, Thursday, July 27. Burke's Orchestra.
- "Dance, St. Patrick's Road School, Wednesday, July 26th.
- "Dance in Orapaud Hall tonight. Dancing from 9 until 12.30. Good music.
- "Show "Nabonga" with "Laurel and Hardy" short at Canoe Cove tonight at 8.45.
- "Tracade Picnic Wednesday, July 26. Games, etc. Dancing afterwards.
- "Regular dance, Morell Rear Community Hall, Thursday, July 27th.
- "Dance Grandview Hall, Thursday, July 27. Cliff Libby's Orchestra.
- "Will be cleaning and buying Timothy Seed in any quantity. John Leard, Orapaud.
- "In stock: Spray material, barb wire, asphalt shingles, Happy Hog Grower. W. L. Bowman, Hunter River.
- "Dance, Holy Name Hall, St. Peter's Bay, Friday, July 28th. Both modern and old time. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- "Notice — Fiddlers and Dancing Contest, Vernon River Hall, July 27th, 8.30 p.m. Refreshments. Dance after.
- "Dance, every Wednesday night at North Rustico Hall. Modern and Old Time. From 9 till 1. Good music. George Chappelle's Orchestra.
- "Sandy's Theatre Under the Stars — Shows every Tuesday, Wednesday and Friday nights. Car service, sandwiches and soft drinks.
- "We are killing off our year-old fowl. Orders received will be delivered the following morning. Try us for prices and quality. Phone 2812-1.
- "Collecting Hogs by truck for Canada Packers every Thursday, beginning May 4th. Phone 27-121. Hunter River Exchange, D. L. MacDowell.
- "Will be loading hogs at the following points each Thursday: Emer Wigmore, Bradshaw, until 11.30 A. M. Borden Bagnall, Hunter River, until noon. Summerside until 1.30 P. M. and Kensington until 3 P. M. MacEwen and Oasley.
- "The World's Greatest Love Story "Little Women," coming to Morell Fri. and Sat. July 25-29. Featuring: June Allyson, Peter Lawford, Margaret O'Brien, Elizabeth Taylor, and others. — This is the show we have been waiting for. Don't miss it.

Munro Traverses Route Of Allied Airlift To Tokio

(Special to The Guardian by Ross Munro, noted Canadian war correspondent.)

TOKYO, July 25—I just flew the route of the airlift to Tokyo across the North Pacific, the route the R. C. A. F. North Stars will soon be travelling from North America carrying American fighting men and cargo for the U. N. campaign in Korea.

This is a preview of what will be the R. C. A. F. airline to the war theatre. A flight that takes twenty-five hours, covers close to five thousand miles and runs you across the international dateline from yesterday into tomorrow, forfeiting a day that you retrieve on the return trip. This trans-Pacific air operation bids fair to become one of the most ambitious ever undertaken in direct support of a military campaign.

Along this northern route more than thirty big four engine transports are winging each day down the chain of Aleutian Islands out over the Bering Sea and skirting the Russian Kurile Islands to Japan. By the end of the week many more planes will be added including R. C. A. F. Squadrons No. 428 United States Airforce, transports and charter planes from three or four more big American commercial airlines.

This airlift is building up rapidly and American fields along the route are prepared now to handle Tokyo bound planes around the clock. Across the South Pacific through Honolulu, Wake and Guam even more aircraft are speeding war material and men to Japan. But traffic on northern route may soon equal the south.

I made the ocean hop ahead of the R. C. A. F. in a Canadian commercial plane in as grand style as any cabinet minister ever enjoyed. The only other passenger in the thirty-six seat North Star was a laconic Chinese Canadian poultryman from Vancouver, Hong Kong bound. Eng Bing Sney only made one comment to me on the whole trip, asking a question and giving his own answer. "Do you think there will be war, I don't know. I think pretty soon."

In the night we flew from Vancouver to Anchorage at Alaska, landing there at dawn. Transports were stacked up on the Elmendorf Field and an American jet squadron was lined up on the tarmac. This was the same outfit that flew with the Canadian Vampire squadron last February on Exercise Sweetbriar in the Arctic. I saw five ack-ack guns around the airfield.

Even in gray dawn, Elmendorf (Continued on page 13 Col. 6)

Explosions Heard Outside Halifax

HALIFAX, July 25 (CP)—Something kept going "boom-boom" outside Halifax Harbor today but military officials just look innocent and say they don't know anything about it.

Civilian residents on McNab's Island near the harbor mouth, said over the telephone their homes were shaken by the blasts. But they don't know what caused them either.

Haligonians—who have been hearing a lot about "unidentified submarines" off the coast—so nervously asked newspapers and news agencies what it was all about.

Reporters, who didn't know either, said it was probably some sort of peaceful effort by the army and navy.

U. N. Headquarters For War Output

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., July 25 (Reuters)—United Nations headquarters here will give up part of its space to war production within the next two weeks, it was learned today.

The Sperry Gyroscope Company, makers of bombsights for aircraft and radar equipment, have asked the United Nations to speed up its removal to new headquarters in Manhattan to make room for expanded production.

Contradiction In Court

MONTREAL, July 25 (CP)—Two defence witnesses at the trial of three Quebec provincial officers charged with plotting bank robberies contradicted each other today in testimony as to the whereabouts of one of the accused during a bank robbery last December.

The three, Lieut. Marcel Paterneau, Sgt. Gaston Archambault and former detective Paul Hervieux, are charged with conspiring to commit robberies in rural bank branches the last year and with inciting others to commit holdups.

Planes Leave For Airlift Duties

MONTREAL, July 25 (CP)—Canada's second contribution to the Korea war, six big R. C. A. F. North Stars—is on the way tonight to aid the United Nations cause.

The aircraft, first consignment of 10 North Stars that will eventually take part in airlift operations, took off at 7:02 P. M. EDT, tonight on the first lap of their flight to Tacoma, Wash.

The planes, No. 428 Transport Squadron based at Dorval, Montreal's airport.

Previously, Canada sent three destroyers to serve under U. N. colors.

The planes flew over Ottawa shortly after 8 p. m. and an hour later were over Toronto. They headed west for Winnipeg, where they were due after midnight.

Ceiling Lifted On Size Of U. S. Armed Forces

WASHINGTON, July 25 (AP)—Emergency bills lifting all restrictions on the size of the armed forces are adding one year to all current military enlistments rocketed through the House of Representatives today.

Unanimous voice votes cleared both bills, which had been requested only last week by President Truman.

The enlistment extension measure already has been approved by the Senate and goes directly to the White House for signature. Senate action is required on the other bill.

Elsewhere, there were these other military developments:

- The air force announced it is calling immediately for active duty "a very limited number of air reserve units."
- The marine corps disclosed that part of the Second Marine Division is being moved from the east to California from where the First Marine Division recently sailed for the Korean war.
- Meanwhile Truman called today for a quick \$5,000,000,000-a-year increase in taxes as a first installment on war in Korea and worldwide bulwarks against Communist aggression. Starting Oct. 1, income tax rates for some 52,000,000 individuals would be increased close to second world war levels.

Plans For Improved Northumberland Ferry Services Announced

At a meeting of the directors of Northumberland Ferries Limited held Monday evening the following appointments were confirmed:

Captain C. E. Hunter, Marine Superintendent.

Douglas MacKinnon, M. L. A., Supervisor.

Captain Eric Holdway, to the command of the "Charles A. Dunning" in place of Captain C. H. Erickson who recently tendered his resignation.

Captain Hunter will have his headquarters at Wood Islands and will direct the movement of both the "Charles A. Dunning" and the "Prince Nova", and devote his time to an improvement of the service and the movement of traffic, and in co-operation with Mr. MacKinnon will carry out many plans that the Company feel will result in a more efficient and satisfactory service in moving the ever increasing traffic to and from the Province.

Captain Holdway, while not an Islander, is perhaps willing to be classed as one. He is married to a Charlottetown lady and has made his home in Charlottetown for some time, and can be depended upon to devote his best efforts to providing a service satisfactory to the public.

Captain Hunter has already been in touch with the acting Superintendent of the Dominion Department of Transport at Charlottetown, and has his assurance of co-operation of the Department in providing the necessary aids to navigation, which will permit extra crossings when the regular sailings fail to keep the traffic clear.

Radio telephone aeriels have been erected at each terminal by Bruce Stewart and Company Limited and Captain Burke of the Maritime Central Airways with his radio technician, are completing the installation of radio phones on each ship and at each terminal. When this installation is completed it will be possible for Captain Hunter to keep in close touch with each ship and with each terminal, and direct the movement of traffic in a much more efficient manner than has been possible in the past.

President R. E. Mutch states the company "has other plans for the future which will be disclosed in due course, and will, if we have the co-operation of the public, result in developing this service to what we believe is destined to be one of the most important steps forward in the economy of Prince Edward Island."

Fresh Reports Of Sub Sightings In Fundy Area

OTTAWA, July 25 (CP)—Everybody is starting to see Russian submarines—at least in the Bay of Fundy area where the great tides crash and roar off the southern coast of New Brunswick.

The navy isn't surprised. Once the first press reports got out that there have been sightings of unidentified subs along the Atlantic coast, a rash of rumors was anticipated.

An eighth sighting, the navy said today, was reported during the day, the fifth in the Fundy area. An officer said all sorts of other rumors are flying and being phoned in to official quarters. The eighth definite report was that of a man who said he saw two periscopes two miles out to sea, from Cape Spencer, near Saint John, at 9 o'clock last night.

The navy is sceptical, an officer said today, just as it is sceptical about the majority of the first seven reports. But an intelligence officer who was down to Saint John to probe an earlier report decried his departure for Ottawa to check this latest one. He was expected to fly back to Ottawa tonight.

He is the officer who was checking one of the reports that was placed some credence in, that of a Chance Harbor, N. B., fisherman who says his boat was partially swamped by a sub in the fog three weeks ago.

The second big check is that being made with the British sub Astute which might or might not have been the craft which popped up near a foreign trawler on the Grand Banks off Newfoundland July 10.

The navy feels it is quite possible Russia has sent a submarine or two into Canadian coastal waters. It could be a rewarding manoeuvre from several Russian angles.

Much Sabotage In Belgium

BRUSSELS, Belgium, July 25 (CP)—King Leopold's opponents said it with dynamite today.

While his ministers drew socialist attacks in the police-ringed parliament in Brussels, reports came in from many parts of Southern Belgium of sabotage along the roads and railways.

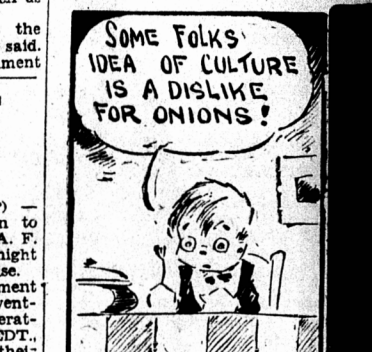
Small charges of dynamite twisted the rail tracks at a score of places. Signal wires were cut and an electric pylon fell. Flat tires paralysed traffic after nails were strewn on the roads.

Turkey Offers Troops For Korea

ANKARA, Turkey, July 25 (AP)—Turkey tonight offered the United Nations 4,500 fully-armed troops to fight the Communists in Korea.

The decision was made in an emergency cabinet session. It was left to the U. N. to work out details of transportation and assignment.

Selim Sarper, Turkey's permanent U. N. delegate who attended the cabinet meeting, was instructed to leave immediately for Lake Success to present Turkey's offer.



WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU DAILY FERRY

L.V. Borden		L.V. Tormentine	
9.10 A.M.	9.10 A.M.	10.35 A.M.	10.35 A.M.
10.35 A.M.	1.00 P.M.	1.00 P.M.	1.00 P.M.
2.40 P.M.	2.40 P.M.	4.30 P.M.	4.30 P.M.
7.50 P.M.	7.50 P.M.	8.00 P.M.	8.00 P.M.
10.30 P.M.	10.30 P.M.		

WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU DAILY FERRY
Leave Wood Islands
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.
Leave Caribou
7 A.M. 9 A.M. 11 A.M. 1 P.M. 3 P.M. 5 P.M.