

If It's Good For The Island
The Guardian Is For It

The Guardian

"Covers Prince Edward Island Like The Dew"

CHARLOTTETOWN, CANADA, FRIDAY, MAY 14, 1965.

WEATHER
Intermittent rain and drizzle; north-easterly winds 20. Low-high 35 and 45. Saturday sunny and warmer.

NOT MORE SEVEN CENTS THAN

14 PAGES

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PETRIFIED SNAKE PERFECTLY PRESERVED

Diane Griffin of Columbus, Ga., closely examines a petrified snake which her mother, Mrs. George Griffin dug up in the backyard of their home. The snake was perfectly preserved, even to its tiny teeth. (AP Wirephoto).

Habitual Smoker Called 'Childish And Insecure'

By BRENDA LARGE
OTTAWA (CP)—The habitual cigarette smoker was described here Thursday as a "childish, insecure and illogical person who usually doesn't know why he smokes or why he can't quit."
Dr. Emerson Douyon, chief psychologist at the Montreal Association for Retarded Children Education and Research Centre, minced no words in his address to 75 teen-agers who are attending the Canadian conference on smoking and health.
Dr. Douyon has never smoked.
He compared smokers to drug addicts and alcoholics who need some crutch to prop themselves up and to hide basic personality problems.
"Not only is smoking absurd, regressive and infantile, but it is eminently masochistic," he said. "The smoker shows masochistic tendencies by continuing to smoke while knowing there is a well-established relationship between cigarettes and lung cancer."
"He has a secret appreciation of the irreparable harm he is doing to himself."
INCREASE WORRY
Dr. Douyon said one of the most tragic facts about the smoker is that he is caught in a vicious circle. Once he has acquired a heavy smoking habit he may become anxious about the amount of smoking he is doing. Worry about smoking tends to increase his smoking. "He has to increase his daily dose to calm his anxiety."
"When one does not know how to get out of a vicious circle, why begin? I ask that of the young people here who have not yet made a choice."

Ship Explosion Injures Three

SYDNEY (CP)—An engine room explosion aboard the icebreaker Labrador Thursday blew off doors, damaged machinery and sent three men to hospital with minor injuries. Firemen estimated damage at between \$8,000 and \$10,000.
Two of the injured were treated as out-patients and the third, Allan Bennett, 41, of Dartmouth, N.S., the ship's fourth engineer, was expected to be released from hospital today.
The fire derailed the icebreaker for an hour in port here. Soon after she was escorting three ships through drift ice in the Cabot Strait.

Major Crisis Claimed In Centennial Setup

OTTAWA (CP)—The Ottawa Citizen says that a major crisis in the national centennial administration could bring about the resignation of John Fisher as commissioner.
The report by parliamentary correspondent Greg Connolly says State Secretary Lamontagne views the matter so seriously he intends to call Fisher to his office for a face-to-face confrontation.
Mr. Lamontagne could not be reached immediately for comment but an aide said the report of an impending confrontation is "bosh."
Mr. Fisher, well-known broadcaster and lecturer who was appointed to head plans for the 1967 Centennial of Confederation by the former Conservative government, was absent from Ottawa.
Both attended a centennial conference this week in Regina. The Citizen report says Mr. Fisher has felt himself "boxed in" by the appointment of Georges Gauthier, formerly with the Civil Service Commission, as deputy commissioner.
An aide to Mr. Lamontagne said it is true that Mr. Gauthier, an experienced government administrator, has taken over administrative responsibilities in the centennial commission.
But, the aide said, this has been done to enable Mr. Fisher to carry out more speaking engagements and concentrate on the publicity aspect of the centennial, "at which he excels."
Mr. Fisher, still in Regina after the two-day national centennial conference, said he had no comment to make.
"I have never seen such a story, and don't know where it came from. In any case, I have never told anybody I would confront Mr. Lamontagne, or that I am fed up."
"I really don't know what it's all about."

Rebel Ruse Takes War To Saigon's Doorstep

Canadian Blonde Pleads Guilty To Smuggling Dynamite In U.S.

NEW YORK (CP)—Michelle Duclos, a French-Canadian blonde, pleaded guilty in federal court Thursday to smuggling dynamite into the United States in what the government charged was a fantastic plot to blow up the Statue of Liberty.
Other national shrines among the targets of the plotters, said the indictment, were the Washington Monument and the Liberty Bell in Philadelphia.
Michelle Duclos, 28, tall and blue-eyed, entered her surprise guilty plea three days before she was to go on trial with three American Negro co-defendants, described as racial fanatics.
U.S. District Judge William B. Herlands delayed sentencing until June 9. She could receive five years imprisonment and be fined \$10,000.
Miss Duclos was accused of bringing the dynamite to New York by car from Canada. The dynamite was found in a Bronx lot on the day the arrests were made.
A free-lance writer and former Montreal television personality, well-known in United Nations social circles, Miss Duclos still faces a conspiracy charge. This, however, was expected to be dismissed. She remained in custody in lieu of \$100,000 bail.
SEEKS ATTENTION
When Miss Duclos, the three men and the explosives were seized here Feb. 16, the accused leader, Robert S. Collier, 28, was quoted by police as saying:
"I wanted to draw attention to the condition of my race."
The arrests culminated the undercover work of a Negro New York city policeman, Raymond Wood, who infiltrated an extremist organization known as the Black Liberation Front, described as ideologically linked to China and Cuba.
Awaiting trial for conspiracy are Collier, self-styled leader of the Black Liberation Front; Walter A. Bowe, 32; and Khalil S. Sayed, 22. All are of New York.
Another Montreal woman, Michele Saunier, 32, a psychology teacher at Montreal Teacher's College, was also indicted by a New York grand jury.
She is free on \$5,000 bail in Canada while efforts are being made to extradite her to face trial in the U.S.
Miss Saunier and three Montreal men were arrested in Canada shortly after the alleged bomb plot was uncovered through the efforts of the RCMP, the FBI and New York City police.



MICHELLE DUCLOS

Parliament At A Glance

By THE CANADIAN PRESS
THURSDAY, May 13, 1965
The Commons gave first reading to a resolution changing the National Housing Act to increase loans in various categories.
Tom Barnett (NDP—Comox-Alberni) said high costs make it difficult for persons in developing resource areas to buy homes.
Gilbert Rondeau (Creditiste—Shefford) complained that only one CMHC director is a French-Canadian.
Howard Graffley (PC—Brome—Missisquoi) expressed concern about the Quebec government's proposal to set up a housing authority.
Finance Minister Gordon started debate on second reading of amendments to the Bank of Canada Act.
The bill spells out government responsibility for overall monetary policy.
FRIDAY, May 14
The Commons meets at 11 a.m. EDT to continue study of the Bank of Canada Act. The Senate stands adjourned until May 18.

Viet Cong Wear Marines Uniform

By PETER ARNETT
SAIGON (AP)—A Viet Cong mortar attack and the use of Vietnamese marine uniforms brought the war back to Saigon's doorstep Thursday.
A platoon of about 30 guerrillas, garbed as marines, got past the guard at a suburban textile plant without challenge and then opened fire.
A U.S. spokesman said the guerrillas killed five militiamen assigned to the plant, in a recently developed industrial area on the Saigon-Bien Hoa highway. Another regional soldier and three civilian employees were wounded.
In the rice lands 120 miles southwest of Saigon government forces skirmished with a rebel battalion near Bac Lieu, a commercial center of 14,000. One U.S. adviser and 16 Vietnamese soldiers were reported wounded and 16 Viet Cong killed.
A U.S. spokesman said the troops were pinned down for an hour by heavy fire, but air strikes neutralized the Viet Cong positions.
Far to the north, U.S. marines ambushed a patrol of eight or 10 guerrillas who were probing outer defenses of the Da Nang air base in pre-dawn darkness.
Sporadic action persisted in the region of Song Be, a provincial capital 74 miles north of Saigon.
A government patrol that crossed the Song Be River, 1 1/2 miles east of the town Wednesday, found the bodies of 20 Viet Cong in the underbrush.
The patrol drew a Viet Cong mortar attack and a sharp firefight developed. A military spokesman said 15 government troops and 20 more of the guerrillas were killed.
The spokesman said the increased body count showed 95 guerrillas confirmed killed in the Song Be campaign. A U.S. military adviser has estimated more than 300 dead. On the other side, 37 government troops and five U.S. Army advisers were killed.
Reporting on casualties for the week of May 2-8, a U.S. spokesman said government forces lost 195 killed, 385 wounded and 130 missing or captured. Four Americans were killed and 22 wounded. Viet Cong losses were put at 385 killed and 90 captured. There was no estimate on the number of guerrillas wounded.

N. Rustico Loan Gets Board Okay

CAPITAL BUREAU OF THE GUARDIAN
OTTAWA—The municipal development and loan board announced Thursday that it has approved another loan for Prince Edward Island. The latest, to the village of North Rustico, is in the amount of \$30,000 and will aid in the construction of a sewer system.
The loan will be repayable over 40 years and bear interest at 5 1/2 per cent per annum. Because the project is expected to be completed prior to March 31, 1966, North Rustico will benefit from a forgiveness of 25 per cent of the capital amount of the loan.
The government of P.E.I. certified the project is of a kind that will provide increased employment.
It brings to five the number of loans to P.E.I. approved by the board. The total amount of the five loans is \$163,237.

Three Acquitted In Underworld Slaying Case

MONTREAL (CP)—A court of Queen's Bench jury Thursday acquitted three men charged with capital murder in the 1961 hammer slaying of underworld figure Keith Pearson.
The acquittal of Armand Larose, 35, Rosaire Daoust, 33, and Raymond Caza, 35, brought gasps and then handclapping from spectators.
The case went to the jury late Wednesday.
Larose and Caza face other charges in unrelated cases and will remain in custody. Daoust was allowed to go free.
Pearson was killed June 26, 1961, in his real estate office in suburban Jacques-Cartier. His body was found by police beneath floorboards in an abandoned barn at nearby Varennes.
It was the second trial for the three men. The first trial, in March, 1964, was declared a mistrial after three weeks of hearing witnesses because of disputes among the jurors over living and eating conditions.
Two other men, Donald Cote and Georges Aird, are awaiting trial on capital murder charges in the Pearson slaying.



ORDERED OUT

United States immigration officials in Miami say Lisa Lemieux has been ordered deported to Canada. The woman identified herself as the wife of Georges Lemay, who was arrested in Fort Lauderdale last week on a charge of illegally entering the United States. Lemay is wanted by Canadian authorities in connection with the theft of \$500,000 from a bank in Montreal. The immigration officials said Mrs. Lemay is not allowed to stay in the U.S. because she was convicted of conspiracy in the same bank robbery in which Lemay is charged. (CP Wirephoto)

New Plan Is Promised On Designated Areas

CAPITAL BUREAU OF THE GUARDIAN
OTTAWA—Industry minister C.D. Drury said Thursday he hopes that he can make an announcement in the near future on a new scheme for designated areas.
He was replying to a question in the Commons from John Mulhally, MP for Kings who asked when the government would announce new designated areas as well as changes in the types of incentive that would be provided to industries setting in such areas.
Mr. Mulhally has been pressing the government to make the province of Prince Edward Island a designated area as he claims that its rate of growth and incidence of unemployment compared to the more prosperous provinces qualifies it for such assistance.
Mr. Drury said the House was aware of the intensive drive by the government to provide adequate opportunity for some of the less favored areas.
"A new scheme for designated areas, changing the incentives, is being co-ordinated now with a general program. It would be my hope that in the near future an announcement could be made," Mr. Drury replied.
Robert Muir, Conservative MP for Cape Breton North and Victoria, went even further than Mr. Mulhally and asked the minister if it was the government's intention to designate the whole of the Atlantic Provinces.
Russell MacEwan, MP for Pictou, asked if it was the intention to provide capital grants of 25 per cent in the Atlantic area.
"I think one should appropriately await the announcement of the program before trying to participate in it," Mr. Drury replied.

Members Debate Housing Loans

OTTAWA (CP)—The Commons gave first reading Thursday night to amendments to the National Housing Act that would greatly increase lending powers of Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.
The resolution preceding the bill was introduced April 27 and received support from all parties. Thursday's debate dwelt on gaps in housing legislation rather than details of the bill.
Loan ceilings would be lifted in five categories as follows:
1. To \$2,500,000 from \$2,500,000 for direct loans to finance new homes and housing projects.
2. To \$300,000,000 from \$100,000,000 for loans and grants to urban renewal projects.
3. To \$150,000,000 from \$50,000,000 for advances to public housing projects planned jointly with the provinces.
4. To \$200,000,000 from \$150,000,000 for loans to assist construction of university student residences and housing projects.
5. To \$8,500,000,000 from \$8,000,000,000 for all loans covered by insurance policies under the Housing Act.
The legislation will enable CMHC to make larger loans for homes under new regulations announced last Friday by Citizenship Minister Nicholson, minister in charge of federal housing policy.



ATTEND PUBLIC HEALTH ASS'N MEETING

The 13th annual meeting of the New Brunswick-Prince Edward Island branch of the Canadian Public Health Association was held in Fredericton, N.B. Wednesday and Thursday. Seen at the sessions are left to right, Dr. O.H. Curtis, deputy minister of health for P.E.I.; Dr. J.R. Allanach, Woodstock, retiring association president; and Hon. George I. Dumont, New Brunswick Minister of health.

Churchill Stamps In Strong Demand

FULTON, Mo. (AP)—The post office was jammed here Thursday as a U.S. Sir Winston Churchill five-cent postage stamp went on sale. Fulton was chosen for the first day of issue for the commemorative stamp because it was here that Churchill delivered his famous Iron Curtain speech in March, 1946.

LBJ Accuses China Of Seeking All Asia

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Johnson accused China Thursday of pushing the Viet Nam war for Peking's own goal—domination over all Asia—at whatever cost to her allies. He again held out the prospect of U.S. aid to Communist North Viet Nam if Hanoi turns to peace.
Johnson listed armed conflict as the first face of the war and said the North Vietnamese Communists "are slowly beginning to realize" that the United States will unwaveringly pit unlimited resources of force to prevent conquest by force.
It was in naming the second face of the war—the quest for a political solution—that Johnson focused on China and on what U.S. strategists believe is deep-seated, historical Vietnamese fear of their huge neighbor to the north. He said:
"We know, as our adversaries should also know, there is no purely military solution in sight for either side. We are ready for unconditional discussions. Most of the non-Communist nations of the world favor such discussions."
"And it would clearly be in the interest of North Viet Nam to come to the conference table. For their continuation of war, without talks, means only damage without conquest."
"Communist China apparently desires the war to continue whatever the cost to their allies. Their target is not merely South Viet Nam. It is Asia."
Johnson moved publicly to persuade Hanoi that its own best interests differ from China's in a speech devoted mainly to the continuing massive U.S. economic aid program to South Viet Nam.
The "third face" of war in Viet Nam—to build a better economic life for the Vietnamese—is the most important battle of all, the president said in a nationally broadcast talk to editorial cartoonists at the White House.
"It was there—the illiterate, the hungry, the sick—before the war began," he said. "It will be there when peace has come. And so will we—not with soldiers and planes—but with all the wondrous weapons of peace."
"And then, perhaps, we can share that gracious task with all the people of Viet Nam—North and South alike."

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