

# HARZARD'S GAZETTE

## FARMER'S COMMERCIAL JOURNAL & ADVERTISER.

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**HASZARD'S GAZETTE**  
Published by **Haszard & Owen**  
Queen Square,  
It is issued twice a week, at 15s. per year.  
AND CONTAINS  
THE LATEST NEWS, at HOME & ABROAD.

**DRAIN WATER PIPES**  
FOR SALE at the QUEEN SQUARE HOME,  
A quantity of superior Salt-glazed Stone-water  
Pipes, Junctions, Brads, &c., from 3 inches to  
12 inches, supplying the cheapest and most efficient  
method of conveying water under ground.  
**WILLIAM HEARD,**  
Charlottetown, 224 April, 1856.

**A good assortment**  
**WILSON'S**  
CELEBRATED  
**Botanic Medicine**  
AND  
Homoeopathic Preparations,  
with full directions for  
USE.

—ALSO—  
**B. O. & G. C. WILSON'S**  
Compound Sarsaparilla,  
Neuropathic Drops,  
Wild Cherry Balsam,  
Dysentery and Cholera Syrup and  
Wild Cherry Bitters.  
For sale by **Haszard & Owen**,  
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**ALLIANCE**  
**LIFE AND FIRE INSURANCE COM-**  
**PANY, LONDON.**  
ESTABLISHED BY ACT OF PARLIAMENT.  
Capital £5,000,000 Sterling.  
**CHARLES YOUNG,**  
Agents for P. E. Island.

**Equitable Fire Insurance Compa-**  
**ny of London**  
Incorporated by Act of Parliament.

**BOARD OF DIRECTORS for P. E. Island—**  
Messrs. T. H. Harwood, Hon. Charles Heston,  
Francis Langworthy, Esq., Robert Hutchinson,  
Esq., Thomas Dawson, Esq.  
Detailed Bids taken at low Premiums No  
Detailed Policies Forms of Application, and any  
other information, may be obtained from the Sub-  
scriber, at the Office of G. W. DeLisle Esq., Charlotte-  
town, P. E. I.  
H. J. CUNDALL,  
April 7th, 1854. Agent for P. E. I.

**FAIRBANKS'**  
CELEBRATED  
**SCALES,**  
OF ALL VARIETIES  
GREENLEAF & BROWN,  
BOSTON.  
AGENTS.

A full assortment of all kinds of weighing apparatus  
and store furniture for sale at low rates. Re-  
sults, and Cash Scales set up in any part of  
the Province.  
Notice 9, 1856.

**Notice to Gas Consumers & others**  
**THE Public** are respectfully informed, that the  
Charlottetown Gas Company have discontinued  
the selling up shops or private houses with Gas Fittings,  
and will no longer be liable for any supplies,  
the consumers' dwellings. Parties are therefore  
requested to employ their own Gas Fitter for altera-  
tions, repairs, &c. The Company have imported a  
large stock of all kinds of Gas Fittings, Pipes and  
Glasses, this spring, which can be had as usual at  
the Company's Office.  
**WM. MURPHY, Manager.**  
June 9, 1856.

**MAILS.**  
**Summer Arrangement.**  
**THE MAILS** for the neighbouring Provinces, &c.,  
will, until further notice, be made up and for-  
warded as follows:—  
For New Brunswick, Canada and the United  
States, six Summerside and Shelburne, every Monday  
and Thursday morning, at nine o'clock, and direct to  
Shelburne, by the Steamer "Lady Le Marchant,"  
every Friday afternoon, at one o'clock.  
For Newfoundland, every Tuesday afternoon, at two  
o'clock, and every Thursday morning, at ten o'clock.  
For Newfoundland, every Tuesday afternoon, at two  
o'clock.  
For England and Bermuda, to include the corres-  
pondence for the West Indies, every alternate Tues-  
day afternoon, at two o'clock, viz:—  
Tuesday, the 3rd and 17th June,  
The 1st, 15th and 29th July,  
The 12th and 26th August,  
The 9th and 23rd September,  
The 7th and 21st October,  
The 4th and 18th November.

Letters to be registered and Newspapers must be  
posted half an hour before the time of closing.  
**THOMAS OWEN,**  
Postmaster General.  
General Post Office, May 16th, 1856.  
N. B. The Steamer "Lady Le Marchant" will  
leave Shelburne every Tuesday morning at six o'clock,  
and Pictou every Wednesday and Friday morning at  
eight o'clock. For Newfoundland, by the Steamer  
for Shelburne every Friday at two o'clock.

**SHINGLES AND BOARDS!**  
**LATELY RECEIVED** a large Cargo of Pine and  
White Pine Boards and Shingles, warranted of the  
same prime description as sold to customers last year.  
**JAMES N. HARRIS,**  
June 4, 1856.—3d. 1st. Ad.

**New Spring Goods!!**  
—AT THE—  
**"Manchester Store," Queen St.,**  
For "Majestic" from Liverpool.  
TOW opening, and will be ready for inspection in  
a day or two, a large and carefully selected  
supply of  
**British Merchandise,**  
including every variety of Dry Goods, suitable for  
the season, and in the newest style of Fashion;  
Among which are the following:—  
Rings, Fans, China, Glass, Fancy, Crapes,  
and Glass Silk BASKETS.  
Girls' Baskets, and Girls' and Boys' STOW HATS.  
RINGS, FANS, CHINA, SILK BASKETS,  
Muslin and Embroidered DRESSERS.  
Black and Coloured BALSAIRS, Musselin  
DE LAINES.  
ALPACAS, CAMBRES, FINE PRICES.  
White and Coloured COULTE STAYS, Collars,  
Habit Skirts, &c., &c., &c.  
Infant Cashmere Hoses, and Muslin Tucked  
ROBES  
Laces and Edgings, CURTAIN MUSLIN and  
FRINGES  
Dunnet Maroons, Marseilles Toilet Quills and  
Covers,  
White Shirting, French Fronts,  
White and Grey SHIRTINGS and SHIRTINGS,  
White Fens, Children's Dresses,  
Table Linens and Towelling, &c., &c.  
We have a large and well assorted stock of other  
Goods, all of which will be found worthy of the  
attention of customers, and will be offered at prices  
extremely low.  
Further importations hourly expected per  
"Thomas Bage" from London.  
**SAMUEL MCMURRAY,**  
May 13, 1856. Queen Street.

**Notice to Gas Consumers.**  
**NOTICE** is hereby given, that **THOMAS WEL-**  
lington has been appointed by the employeement  
of the Charlottetown Gas Company, and is no longer  
intended to act for or on their behalf in any way  
whatsoever.  
**WM. MURPHY, Manager.**  
June 9, 1856.

**CREAM NECTAR,**  
MANUFACTURED and SOLD by  
**JOHN BOYKOV.**  
June 24, 1856.

(For Harzard's Gazette.)  
**AN ENIGMA.**  
A year ago, or little more,  
For me was cruelly shed,  
Dauntless fields of human gore,  
Thro' me was a warrior led.  
My name I now will tell,  
And that by figures as below,  
But if it you cannot spell,  
Just say R. B. and you shall know.  
My 6, my 5, my 2,  
A messenger of the Brain,  
And many of the 1, 6, 2,  
Make up a midway train.  
My 4, 3, 2, and 5,  
Is a place of danger sure,  
To the animals that give,  
The 1, 2, 5, 6, 4.  
In 3, 6, and 4 an animal,  
Whose covering is often worn,  
Who buys the neck of William call,  
But seldom lend him by the horn.  
Not now my Enigma is done,  
But remains yet to be solved,  
It is but one word alone,  
By which it can be proved.

B. R.  
Belogue, July 3d, 1856.

**MISCELLANEOUS.**  
**THE INFANT AND THE MOTHER.**—As the  
infant begins to discriminate between the  
objects around, it soon discovers one coun-  
tenance that ever smiles upon it with pecu-  
liar benignity. When it wakes from its  
sleep, there is ever one watchful form bent  
over its cradle. If startled by some unhap-  
py dream, a guardian angel seems ever  
ready to soothe its fears. If cold, that  
ministering spirit brings it warmth; if hun-  
gry, she feeds it; if happy, she caresses it.  
In joy or sorrow, weal or woe, she is the  
first object of its thoughts. Her presence  
is Heaven; the mother is the Deity of infancy.

**A FLIGHT OF FANCY.**—To look at the  
ladies' bonnets you would imagine that the  
March winds had blown them all off, but it is  
no such thing; it is only an air the bon-  
nets, in their conceit, give themselves.  
A fish in Java, called the pinculator,  
They fly off of their own accord, and we  
believe so stiff-necked are they in their  
generation, that not all the blowing upon  
the world would be able to give them a differ-  
ent turn.

**A VERY "STRONG" DIPLOMAT.**—  
Count Orloff, the Russian diplomatist, has  
the reputation of tremendous strength of  
muscle. A few days since—the story must  
be true, for it comes from *L'Independence*  
Belge—a lady at a grand dinner admired a  
handsome bouquet. The Count took the  
bouquet from the centre-piece, and being a  
little weak, he immediately rolled up, like  
a sheet of paper, one of the silver gilt plates  
with his fingers, and so placing the bouquet,  
handed it to the lady. "We really regret  
it for the safety of Lord Colville." If  
Count Orloff can thus roll up a silver gilt  
plate, how very strong will he double up a  
copper-gilt ambassador?

At Boston a few days since, an Irishman  
applied for a license to sell liquor, and being  
questioned as to his moral fitness, he being  
known to the trust, replied, "Sure, sir, it's not much  
of a character a man would be needin' to  
sell rum."

**NOTES IN NATURAL HISTORY.**—Few in-  
sects live more than a year in their  
perfect state, but often much longer in their  
larva state. The first state is the egg, then  
the caterpillar, then the chrysalis, or pupa,  
and finally the perfect and procreative form.  
But in these changes there are infinite dis-  
crepancies and varieties of transition, all of which  
constitute the pleasing and very instructive  
study of Entomology. Insects have lymph  
instead of blood, and no bones, but hard  
coverings to which the muscles are attach-  
ed. They have no vertebrae. They do not  
breathe through the mouth or nostrils,  
but have air vessels along the sides, called  
spiracles, and connected with other vessels  
called *trachea*. They have the organs of  
sense, and make all the discriminations  
which accord with their physical powers  
and wants.

A single female house-fly produces in  
one season 20,000,000!  
Leuwenhook reckoned 17,000 divisions  
in the corner of a butterfly, each of which  
he thought a separate crystalline lens. Spad-  
ers, &c., are equally provided for.

Males formed by an  
outer arch impervious to rain, and an inter-  
nal platform with drains, and covered ways  
on which the pair and their young reside.  
Bees, moles live on worms and roots, and  
bury themselves in any soil in a few mo-  
ments:

The bones of birds are hollow, and are  
filled with air instead of marrow.  
Spiders have four pups for spinning their  
webs, each pup having 1000 holes; and the  
fine web is itself the union of 4000  
threads. No spider spins more than four  
webs, and when the fourth has been destroy-  
ed, they setze on the webs of others.  
Males formed by an outer arch impervious  
to rain, and an internal platform with drains,  
and covered ways on which the pair and their  
young reside.  
Bees, moles live on worms and roots, and  
bury themselves in any soil in a few mo-  
ments:

Wild asses in Tartary and Thibet live in  
troops, and keep steady; being very vigil-  
ant, and if attacked, swift in escape.  
Black rats are tamed in Germany, and  
a bell being put about their necks, they  
drive away other rats. The economic rat  
of Siberia lays in a stock of winter provisions.  
The hamster does the same, and to assist him,  
has pouches on each side the mouth.

Mice will live entirely without water; for  
though, says Dr. Priestly, I have kept them for  
three or four months, and have offered them  
water several times, they would never  
take it, and yet it continued in perfect  
health.  
One pair of pigs will increase in six years  
to 119,160, taking the increase at fourteen  
times per annum. A pair of sheep in the  
same time would be but 64.

**A GREAT TRAGEDY.**—The Duke of Wel-  
lington said to some enthusiastic woman  
who was talking in raptures about the  
glories of a victory, "I should so like to  
witness a victory!" &c., &c.—"My dear  
madam, a victory is the greatest tragedy  
in the world except one—and that is a  
defeat."

Why is the new French baby like the  
tail of a herring?  
Because it is the last of the bony-pats.