

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

This is true Liberty, when Free-Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free.—EURYPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 13, 1886.

VOL. 18--NO. 43.

## The Daily Examiner

is issued every evening by  
The Examiner Publishing Co.

From their office, corner of Water and  
Great George Streets, Charlottetown,  
Prince Edward Island.

—RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION—  
Six months ..... \$2.50  
Three months ..... 1.25  
One month ..... 50

Advertising at moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly, quar-  
terly, half-yearly, or yearly advertisements,  
on application.

## WARBURTON & SMALLWOOD, NOTICE OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.

The undersigned have this day entered into  
partnership, under the style and firm of  
Warburton and Smallwood,

**Barristers, Attorneys-at-Law,  
Notaries Public, &c.**

Office—Cameron Block, Queen Square.

A. B. WARBURTON, B.A., B.C.L. | C. R. SMALLWOOD.

THE firm are Agents for the Equitable  
Life Assurance Society of the United States,  
which does the largest business of any Life  
Insurance Company in the world.

Dec. 3—law wky 3 mo

## L. ARTHUR & CO., GENERAL

Commission Merchants,  
121 ATLANTIC AVENUE,  
BOSTON, MASS.

Eggs and Produce a Specialty.

July 15—dry wky

—FOR—  
**BOSTON,**  
Fall and Winter Arrangement

**THE PALACE STEAMERS**  
OF THE  
**INTERNATIONAL S.S. CO.**

Leave St. John for Boston, via Eastport and Port-  
land, every Monday and Thursday, at 5.00 a. m.  
From from Charlottetown to Boston, \$3.50, 2nd  
class, \$2.50, 1st class.

For tickets and other information apply to  
G. A. SHARP, P. E. I. Steam Nav. Co.,  
P. O. Box 1, St. John, N. B.,  
or to your nearest Ticket Agent.

Nov. 2, 1885—eod wky

## CAUTION.

EACH PLUG OF THE  
**MYRTLE NAVY**

IS MARKED  
**T & B.**

IN BRONZE LETTERS.  
None Other Genuine.

Oct. 20.

## FOR SALE.

**BRIGHTON TANNERY**, with its Steam  
Engine, Boiler, Spitting Machine, Stuf-  
fing Machine and other Plant is offered for  
sale at private contract.

The above Tannery was formerly operated  
by the late Donald Mackinnon, of the late  
firm of Mackinnon & Co., of this city. It is  
fitted up on the most modern principle, and  
has higher to paid a large percentage on the  
capital invested. To capitalists no better in-  
vestment for their money, either by Bank or  
Manufactory, can be offered.

Possession given immediately.  
**MARY J. MACKINNON,**  
Executrix.

Ch'town, Oct. 17, 1885.

## Executors' Notice.

THE Undersigned Executors and Execu-  
trix of the last Will and Testament of the  
late Donald Mackinnon, of Charlottetown,  
tanner, deceased, carrying on business under  
the name and style of "MACKINNON &  
CO.," hereby notify all persons indebted to  
him at his late office, in Grafton Street,  
in Charlottetown, and all persons having  
claims or demands against the said estate are  
hereby required to furnish the same, duly  
attested, within twelve months from this  
date.

Dated at Charlottetown, the 2nd day of  
OCTOBER, 1885.  
**MARY JANE MACKINNON,**  
Executrix.  
**W. McLEAN,** } Executors.  
**JAS. CURRIE,** }

Oct. 2nd—law 1/2

## NOW THEN FOR

## D. A. BRUCE'S

—OFFER OF—  
**CLOTHING & GENTS' FURNISHINGS**

WE have on hand one case Cloths, one case Gents' Furnishings, sent by mistake,  
and sold to us at a big advantage rather than return them. We are manufacturing  
these cloths into

## SUITS AND OVERCOATS,

charging only FIVE PER CENT OVER COST! and from \$4.50 to \$6 for  
making and trimming Overcoats; from \$5 to \$7 for making and  
trimming Suits with Good Trimmings and

## GOOD WORKMANSHIP.

CLOTH, by the yard or piece, Very Cheap. We have on hand a few Suits and  
Overcoats, made to order, not called for

## SELLING AT COST.

This ought to convince you that there is money lost if you don't purchase from us,  
instead of buying imported clothing. ALL OUR CLOTHING IS MADE ON THE  
PREMISES. No \$3 Overcoats.

## The Custom Tailoring,

under the management of MR. JAMES McLEOD, leads all others for AI work.  
Prices in this department will be found lower than ever. Our past record is sufficient  
guarantee to secure your future confidence.

A large portion of our Neckwear has been manufactured to our special order, from  
patterns that will be found the very thing you want.

## D. A. BRUCE,

72 QUEEN STREET.  
Ch'town, Dec. 3, 1885.—eod wky 2mo

## BRITISH

## WAREHOUSE,

83 QUEEN STREET.

## FALL AND WINTER STOCK,

NOW COMPLETE IN EVERY DEPARTMENT.  
**UNSURPASSED FOR VALUE!**

## A. L. BROWN.

Ch'town, Nov. 19.—wky.

## Shoddy Boots Played Out.

Get a Pair of Our Own Make of Solid  
Leather Boots—Cheapest and Best.

## DORSEY, GOFF & CO.

Ch'town, Dec. 16, 1885.

## EVERYONE CAN

call and examine the largest stock of Household Furniture, &c.,  
&c., ever shown in Charlottetown, and also discover that they can

## SAVE MONEY

and get Good, Reliable Home-made Goods of undisputed value,  
fine finish and good honest workmanship

## BY BUYING

Staple Furniture, Bedding, Mattresses, Fancy Goods (for Xmas),  
Picture Frames and Moulding, Mantle-mirrors and Mirror-plates,  
Bagatelle Boards, Handsome Oil Paintings, Framed Chromos,  
and One Thousand and One other articles,

## FROM

THE P. E. ISLAND FURNITURE WAREHOUSES,  
**MARK WRIGHT & CO.**

Ch'town, Dec. 3, '85—eod wky

## ADAMSON'S

BOTANIC

## COUGH

BALSAM

SAFE. SURE. PROMPT. 25c.

## A WONDERFUL REMEDY

Adamson's Botanic Cough Balsam.

It is as pleasant as honey. Coughs, Colds, and  
Asthma, which lead to Consumption, have been  
speedily cured by the use of ADAMSON'S BALSAM after  
recent or chronic coughs or bronchial affections, can  
rest to this great remedy, without obtaining  
speedy relief. Do not delay, get it at once.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS,  
Bottled at St. Stevens, N. B., by the proprietors,  
F. W. KINSMAN & CO., Druggists,  
343 4TH AVE., N. Y.

## KING OF ALL

—IS—

## WOODLIE'S

GERMAN

BAKING

POWDER

I. C. R. DINTING HALL,  
Amherst, Dec. 30th, 1885.

No baker ever using it would ever  
after be without WOODLIE'S GERMAN  
BAKING POWDER. It is the King of  
All Baking Powders I have used.

MRS. W. J. HAMILTON,  
Jan. 6, 1886.

## WARREN LELAND,

whom everybody knows as the successful  
manager of the

## Largest Hotel Enterprises

of America, says that while a passenger from  
New York on board a ship going around Cape  
Horn, in the early days of emigration to Cal-  
ifornia, he learned that one of the officers of  
the vessel had cured himself, during the voy-  
age, of an obstinate disease by the use of

## Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

Since then Mr. LELAND has recommended  
AYER'S SARSAPARILLA in many similar  
cases, and he has never yet heard of its fail-  
ure to effect a radical cure.

Some years ago one of Mr. LELAND's farm  
laborers bruised his leg. Owing to the bad  
state of his blood, an ugly scrofulous swelling  
or lump appeared on the injured limb. Hor-  
rible itching of the skin, with burning and  
dripping pain through the lump, made life  
almost intolerable. The leg became enorm-  
ously enlarged, and running ulcers formed,  
discharging great quantities of extremely  
offensive matter. No treatment was of any  
avail until the man, by Mr. LELAND's direc-  
tion, was supplied with AYER'S SARSAPA-  
RILLA, which allayed the pain and irritation,  
healed the sores, removed the swelling, and  
completely restored the limb to use.

Mr. LELAND has personally used

## Ayer's Sarsaparilla

for Rheumatism, with entire success; and,  
after careful observation, declares that, in  
his belief, there is no medicine in the world  
equal to it for the cure of Liver Disorders,  
Gout, the effects of High Living, Salt  
Rheum, Sores, Eruptions, and all the  
various forms of blood diseases.

We have Mr. LELAND's permission to invite  
all who may desire further evidence in regard  
to the extraordinary curative powers of  
AYER'S SARSAPARILLA to see him person-  
ally either at his mammoth Ocean Hotel,  
Long Branch, or at the popular Leland Hotel,  
Broadway, 27th and 28th Streets, New York.

Mr. LELAND's extensive knowledge of the  
good done by this unequalled eradicator of  
blood poisons enables him to give inquirers  
much valuable information.

PREPARED BY  
**Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.**  
Sold by all Druggists; \$1, six bottles for \$5.

## Executors Notice

THE Undersigned Executors of the last  
will and testament of the late Lewis  
John Wentaway, of Georgetown, merchant,  
deceased, hereby notify all persons indebted  
to his estate, to make immediate payment to  
Malcolm McDonald, at his office, Water  
Street, Georgetown, and all persons having  
claims or demands against the said estate,  
are hereby required to furnish the same, duly  
attested, within twelve months from this  
date.

**JOSEPH FAIRCHILD,**  
**G. ALBERT AITKEN,** Executors.  
**JOHN T. POOLE,**

Dated at Georgetown, the 17th day of De-  
cember, 1885.—eod 1 mo

## A P. E. Islander Abroad.

DR. SCHURMAN, OF DALHOUSIE COLLEGE,  
APPOINTED A PROFESSOR IN CORNELL.

ITHACA, N. Y., January 6.—The execu-  
tive committee of the trustees of Cornell  
university, at a meeting this afternoon,  
appointed Dr. J. Schurman to the new  
chair of ethics and philosophy, endowed in  
memory of the wife of Henry W. Sage,  
with \$50,000 cash and a new ten thousand  
dollar house, to be built on the campus.

Dr. Schurman is at present professor of  
philosophy and ethics in Dalhousie College,  
Halifax, N. S. He was born in 1854, and  
gained his early education in Prince  
Edward Island. In 1875 he won the Gil-  
christ scholarship of \$500 per year for three  
years at the London university examina-  
tions annually held in Canada; two  
years later he won the London University  
scholarship in logic and philosophy, and the  
Hume scholarship in political economy at  
University College. In 1875 he received  
the degree of doctor of science in mental  
and moral philosophy at the University of  
Edinburgh. He was then elected to the  
Hibbard travelling scholarship of \$1,000 a  
year for two years. He pursued his studies  
at the leading German universities, writing  
a volume on the ethics of evolution, which  
attracted much attention. He is a friend  
of leading philosophers in Europe, and is a  
man of impressive presence. President  
Adams regards the appointment as of great  
importance and promise, and Mr. Sage  
commends the appointee. Dr. Schurman  
will begin with the new college year.

"Yes," said Professor Schurman, when  
a Halifax Herald reporter showed him the  
above associated press despatch, "it is cor-  
rect. I shall resign my chair at Dalhousie  
and accept the appointment at Cornell for  
it gives me a much larger sphere for useful  
work in my own department."

"Are there any Canadians now connect-  
ed with the staff of the college?"

"Yes. G. Edwin Smith is the lecturer on  
English constitutional history; and a  
fiction man, George W. Harris, Ph. B., is  
the acting librarian. The late Prof. Hartt,  
a native of St. John, and an alumnus of  
Acadia, was for some years professor of  
natural sciences in Cornell. He went to  
Brazil at the special request of the  
Emperor to explore that country at a  
\$10,000 salary, and his chair was to be held  
for him until his return. But the poor  
fellow died out there."

HOW HE GOT THE APPOINTMENT.

"Well, how did you get this appoint-  
ment?"

"It came as a surprise to me. I didn't  
know the chair had been founded until last  
year, when the Hon. Andrew D. White,  
then president of the university, wrote me  
to that effect, and asked if I would  
think favorably of accepting the position."

"Did you know White?"

"Yes. I met him in Berlin when he was  
United States minister to Germany. He  
knew I had a professorship in these  
provinces from my work on ethics, which  
was in their university library."

"And your reply was—?"

"At his invitation I made a visit to  
Ithaca, and as a result of that visit and  
further correspondence, during the Christ-  
mas vacation I held a final interview in  
New York, with C. K. Adams, who  
recently succeeded Mr. White in the  
presidency, and Hon. Henry Sage, chair-  
man of the board of governors, when the  
matter was finally settled."

THE SALARY AND THE WORK.

"The salary is—?"

"Three thousand dollars and the free use  
of a \$10,000 house, to be built upon the  
college grounds this summer."

"What kind of work will you have  
there?"

"My appointment is that of head of the  
philosophical department in Cornell Uni-  
versity; and I shall regulate all the classes  
in that subject. My own work will be as  
nearly the same as in Dalhousie this year,  
except that I am to have an assistant, to  
whom I may assign the elementary work-  
ing of the classes, thus leaving myself free  
for advanced courses, and for such special  
studies as I may be interested in. Here is  
an extract from President Adams' letter:  
'The trustees, in accepting the gift, com-  
mitted themselves to the condition that all  
needed assistance should be provided. I  
mention these facts in order to show that  
the spirit in which the chair has been  
founded, and the work is to be carried on,  
is a liberal one, and that it gives promise  
of ample opportunity.'"

"Would you have been inclined to re-  
main here had consolidation taken place  
and Dalhousie become to the lower provin-  
ces what Toronto University is to the  
upper provinces?"

"I scarcely know what I should have  
done had consolidation been effected. But  
I am keenly sensible to the larger opportu-  
nities and greater facilities for carrying out  
the work of my life which Cornell offers."

CORNELL UNIVERSITY AND ITS WEALTH.

"Cornell is one of the richest and best  
equipped American universities. I don't  
think it is surpassed by any except Harvard  
and possibly Yale. It has a staff of  
between sixty and seventy professors, and  
its matriculating class this year, about 250,  
is, I believe, larger than that of any other  
on the continent with the exception of the  
two universities I have named. Cornell is  
only seventeen years old; but it is growing  
very rapidly, and its revenues, which last  
year aggregated nearly \$250,000, are fast  
increasing. Cornell is the state university  
of the state of New York.

## Horsford's Acid Phosphate,

EXCELLENT RESULTS.

Dr. J. L. Willis, Elliot, Me., says: "Hors-  
ford's Acid Phosphate gives most excellent  
results."

Members elect of the British Parliament  
will take the oath of office on the 12th inst.

## The "Manly Art" at O'Leary.

HARD CRACKS IN THE RING—A DRAWN  
BATTLE.

THE monotony of every day events at  
O'Leary Station was considerably relieved  
on Monday by a fierce pugilistic en-  
counter between two high spirited, if not  
prudent, young men who reside near that  
place.

It seems on New Year's Day, a slight  
quarrel took place between them, which  
they agreed to settle by an appeal to a once  
popular and perhaps not unsatisfactory  
mode of arranging personal disputes.

One of the contestants, not being in  
fighting trim at the time, it was decided to  
meet at O'Leary on the following Monday,  
at 3 o'clock, p. m., to square their differ-  
ences.

The news of the coming battle spread  
quickly, and before the appointed hour at  
which the fight was to begin, a number of  
sporting men and others had assembled  
upon the spot which the event of the day  
has made memorable. Both contestants  
had enjoyed a widespread reputation for  
skill with the fists, and the opportunity of  
seeing it tested was too good a one to be  
missed.

Prompt to time, the two pugilists, ac-  
companied by their seconds, appeared on  
the scene of action. A ring was formed,  
and to keep the crowd back it was guarded  
by men armed with shillelals. The excite-  
ment among the crowd was intense, and  
though no heavy wagers were staked upon  
the result of the fight, yet it was evident  
that an exhibition of what is known as the  
"manly art" still possesses a strong attrac-  
tion for many. The men having "stacked"  
their garments and made the necessary  
preparations for the contest, entered the  
ring, and after the fashion of great  
pugilists, shook hands, when the battle,  
which lasted over half an hour, began.

In the first round both men began by  
acting on the defensive, and a good deal of  
pugilistic science was shown, several well  
earned blows being cleverly parried, but  
before time was called the bare knuckles  
had told a tale upon the faces of each.

In the second round the men faced each  
other in a plucky spirit; heavy blows were  
given and taken, and several "knocks  
down" occurred.

In the third round some sharp cracks  
were exchanged, the heavier man getting  
more than his share. The lightweight now  
began to force the fighting, and before the  
round was finished got in some very effec-  
tive blows upon the face of his antagonist.

In the fourth round a good deal of "slag-  
ging" was indulged in, resulting rather  
favorably to the heavy weight, who landed  
a crusher on the neck of the light weight,  
sending him reeling around the ring, and  
causing many of his friends and admirers  
to fear it was a veritable "knock out."

But, through the courtesy of the seconds,  
time was given him to drink a glass of  
water (in the absence of anything stronger)  
which so revived him that he came  
nearly up to the scratch and finished  
the round, giving as good as he received.  
Before time was called for the fifth round,  
both men having "bellows to mend" and  
being pretty well used up, with the consent  
of the seconds, agreed to a drawn battle.

It is but just to say that the seconds (one  
being a brave Highlander and a worthy de-  
scendant of an illustrious clan) showed great  
coolness throughout the battle and succeed-  
ed in their determination to maintain the  
best of British fair play, no kicking or  
striking when down being allowed.

The great prize fight many years ago be-  
tween Tom Sayers and Heenan was one of  
international interest between England and  
America, though the result was not satisfac-  
tory as settling the question of the  
championship. It may be said, too, the re-  
sult of the contest on Monday was not alto-  
gether satisfactory to many of the sporting  
men of O'Leary, as some thought the fight  
should have gone on to the finish in order  
to avoid disputes and quarrels hereafter as  
to which of the two can justly lay claim to  
the honor of being the champion pugilist of  
the West.

In an article entitled "At Last," in the  
January number of the *North American*  
*Review*, Mr. John Boyle O'Reilly thus sums  
up the actual prospects of the Nationalists:  
"Liberal and Tory in England may join to  
defeat the Irish struggle, but it will be  
only for a year or two. It is clear now that  
another Cromwell must sweep Ireland with  
fire and sword, or that England must grant  
her constitutional demand for home govern-  
ment. The abominable selfishness which  
would destroy Ireland for England's sake,  
if now allowed to operate in another con-  
quest and disfranchisement, would assured-  
ly destroy England—and England is learn-  
ing the great lesson. Ireland is saved by  
the twenty million Irish-blooded Americans,  
by the five million Irish and their  
descendants in England, Scotland and  
Wales; by the vast numbers of Irish sym-  
pathizers in Australia, New Zealand,  
Canada and other countries. It would be  
highly dangerous to slaughter the  
kindred of such a people. It is  
not likely that Ireland will gain much  
from the coming Parliament. The  
Parliament cannot last long; it is too evenly  
balanced. Besides, England has not  
realized that Home Rule for Ireland is in-  
evitable. It will take three years to  
vaccinate her with the idea and allow it to  
"take." . . . In returning eighty-six  
members to Parliament, the Irish have not  
ended, but just begun, their national  
struggle. . . . In 1889, I predict,  
the legislative stage of the Irish question  
will have arrived, and the union with  
England, which shall then have cursed  
Ireland for nine-tenths of a century, will  
be repealed."

The amount expended in extirpating the  
small-pox epidemic in Montreal is \$118,000,  
and it will take a further large sum to meet  
further engagements entered into. Com-  
pulsory vaccination is now being strictly  
enforced.