

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1891.

VOL. 28.—NO. 90

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND EXHIBITION AND RACES,

The Annual Provincial Exhibition, Open to the Whole Island, WILL BE HELD AT CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, ON Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, OCTOBER 6th, 7th, 8th and 9th, 1891.

ALL ANIMALS and Articles for Exhibition must be entered at the Office of Messrs. Warburton & Smallwood, Cameron Block, on or before FRIDAY, 2nd of October. The Exhibition Grounds and Buildings will be open on Friday and Saturday, 2nd and 3rd of October, and until 2 o'clock in the afternoon of Monday, 5th October, for the reception and arrangement of Exhibition articles. Exhibitors of bulky articles, requiring large space, should apply to the Secretary not later than 26th September. Prize Lists, containing full information as to rules, regulations, etc., and with entry forms, will be sent or given to any person applying to the Secretary. The entry books are now open, and entries can be made at any time with the Secretary. The Grand Parade of Prize and other Animals will take place on Friday, 9th October, at 11 o'clock, a. m., sharp.

### THE RACES.

The following Races will take place during the Exhibition:—  
First Day—Wednesday, Oct. 7th. Second Day—Thursday, Oct. 8th.  
Three-Minute Class.....Purse \$150  
Two-Year-Old, Futurity (with entrance money added)....." 100  
Free-for-All....." 200  
Stallion Race....." 300  
2.40 Class....." 150

The entries for the two-year-old race are now closed, twelve horses having made second payment. The entries for all other races will close on 24th September. TWO SPECIAL GRAND CONCERTS are being arranged for, and Amusements of other kinds (advertisements later) will be afforded during the Exhibition. Special rates are being arranged by rail and steamer from all parts.

E. ROGERS, President. A. B. WARBURTON, Secretary.  
Charlottetown, Sept. 2, 1891—Saw & wky

**JOHNSTON'S FLUID BEEF** THE GREAT Strength-Giver.  
The Most Perfect Form of Concentrated Nourishment.

STIMULATING --- STRENGTHENING --- INVIGORATING.  
September 1, 1891—dy & wky

## WATSON'S DRUG STORE.

Nasal Balm, Sharp's Balsam, Scott's Emulsion, Williams' Pink Pills, Johnson's Fluid Beef, D. & L. Emulsion, Johnson's Liniment, Cockerle's Pills, Beef and Ale Peptonized, Dyspepticure, K. D. C., Ayer's Sassaaparilla, Burdock Blood Bitters.

33 Queen Street.

CCharlottetown, Aug. 21, 1891—dy

**Perry Davis' PAIN-KILLER**  
DIRECTLY TO THE SPOT. INSTANTANEOUS IN ITS ACTION.  
For CRAMPS, CHILLS, COLIC, DIARRHOEA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA MOREUS, and all BOWEL COMPLAINTS, NO REMEDY EQUALS THE PAIN-KILLER.  
In Canadian Cholera and Bowel Complaints its effect is magical. It cures in a very short time. THE BEST FAMILY REMEDY FOR BURNS, BRUISES, SPRAINS, RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA and TOOTHACHE.  
SOLD EVERYWHERE AT 25c. A BOTTLE.  
Beware of Counterfeits and Imitations.

## John McLeod & Co

Best Value in Summer Overcoatings!  
Best Value in Scotch Tweed Suitings!  
Best Value in Trowserings!

WE HAVE A MAGNIFICENT STOCK OF THESE GOODS. Prices away down to suit the times. Special attention is directed to our \$15.00 and \$18.00 WORSTED SUITS. This is fully 20 per cent. lower than we have ever before offered the same quality of goods. TWEED SUITS from \$12.00 up. We defy competition. We guarantee first-class fits.  
**JOHN McLEOD & CO.,**  
Merchant Tailors, Upper Queen St.  
Charlottetown, June 3, 1891.

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

#### The Right Side of the Question.

Sir,—In your issue of the 21st ult. I notice a communication signed "X," and headed "The Other Side of the Question," in reply to "Creel," with regard to the payment and employment of the fishery guardians. Now, sir, for the information of Mr. X, I wish to inform him that these gentlemen are no longer wardens. They are guardians.  
In regard to our fishing stream, it appears that Mr. X does not know that there are more fishing rivers in P. E. Island than Miggell, Morell and Dunk River. To enlighten Mr. X, I will venture to mention a few of our fishing rivers beside those named by him. They are: Casumpac Bay, Kildare River, the Narrows, French River, South-west River, Indian River, Ellis River, Mill River, Grand River, Richmond Bay. Out of the waters of the two last mentioned there are from five to six thousand barrels of oysters taken annually, and from each of the others a goodly number.  
With regard to the many rivers, they swarm in abundance in the above-mentioned waters. I would like to ask Mr. X, or any other gentleman that has a knowledge of the amount of money realized by the fishermen of P. E. Island, and I wish to ask Mr. X, if these rivers, as well as those mentioned by Mr. X, are worthy of protection? This I will leave to the sound judgment of the intelligent people of P. E. Island. Mr. X appears to be greatly annoyed over the paltry sum paid the fish guardians, and he attributes it to a political scheme to put the money in the hands of, as he calls them, political hangers-on. I emphatically deny the assertion, and call it a gross fabrication, as there are fish guardians who have voted Liberal for many years. I wish to ask him, Mr. X, if he calls them P. H. O. It appears very forcibly to me that he, Mr. X, is one of those that would have wished to secure the office and been rejected. In conclusion I would advise Mr. X to study up the Geography of P. E. Island and the value of its fisheries in its several rivers before again trying to write on the subject. Remember the proverb, "Think twice before speaking once."

Grand River, Lot 14, P. E. I.

#### Increase of Agricultural Wealth.

(Montreal Gazette.)  
Ontario, which alone of the older provinces, pays attention to such matters, by its Bureau of Industry reports, shows that since 1882 the holdings of live stock by its farmers have increased as follows:  
1882. 1891.  
Horses..... 503,604 678,459  
Cattle..... 1,562,683 1,978,459  
Hogs..... 850,226 1,156,316  
Poultry..... 5,362,150 7,006,090  
There is thus seen to be an increase in the live stock wealth in one province in nine years of 174,855 horses, 416,132 cattle, 306,090 hogs and 1,653,940 poultry. The inference from these figures, which are prepared by a Government in sympathy with the Liberal party, is that the decrease in rural population has not been accompanied by a decrease in rural wealth; but that the falling away in the number of people is the result of changed conditions in agriculture which enables the work on the farm to be done by a smaller number of hands.

#### Boston Markets.

BOSTON, Sept. 3.  
FISH.—Codfish have been moving slowly and are ruling a little lower. Trade in mackerel continues slack and prices are lower.  
Cod, dry shores, large.....\$6 00  
Cod, dry shores, medium.....5 00  
Hake.....\$1 75 to 2 00  
Haddock.....3 00  
Mackerel, No 1.....14 00  
" No 2.....11 00  
" No 3 large rimmed new.....19 00  
" No 3 large plain new.....9 50  
" No 3 medium plain new.....9 00  
Canned Mackerel—  
1 lb tins, labelled, per doz.....1 00  
Canned Lobsters—  
1 lb tins, labelled, new, per doz.....2 00  
EGGS.—Receipts have been lighter this week, and with cooler weather there has been considerable improvement in the demand. Eastern extras are in limited supply and firm at 20c. Choice fresh P. E. I., N. S. N. B. and Michigan selling well at 18 to 18 1/2c.  
POULTRY.—Western iced fowls have been selling for the most part at 14c per lb. Late sales of chickens have been at 15 to 16c per lb. Live fowls steady at 11c for choice. Chickens a little more plenty, and have to be very choice to bring 14c per lb.

#### News Notes.

The German war department is buying grain in large quantities in Hungary and the Balkan states.  
At Del Rio, Tex., a daring train robbery was committed a few days ago, dynamite and Winchester rifles figuring prominently in the raid. All the money and valuables in the express safe were secured by the robbers, as well as several sacks of mail and registered packages.  
It would be very strange if the peace of Europe, which all the rulers and diplomats have been telling us is assured for the present, should be disturbed by that old offender, the "Sick Man" of Czar Nicholas, whose action in allowing Russian warships to pass through the Dardanelles and excluding others must draw forth European protest. It is charged that the Sultan of Turkey has been worked upon by Russian diplomacy to do this as revenge for the recent English refusal to discuss the Egyptian evacuation question. Lord Salisbury's reply to a Turkish request was that the present was an inconvenient time to discuss the matter, which must wait until his ministers had assembled after vacation. The situation is full of possibilities. Turkey is sulky, and might involve Europe in a war reflecting that such a calamity might overturn Turkish rule altogether—not by any means an unenvied evil. Meantime Britain has, fortunately, at the head of affairs one of the most capable and successful Foreign Ministers of modern times.

Commenting upon the fact that a large proportion of those who were lately convicted of drunkenness in the Stipendiary Magistrate's court of Charlottetown are countrymen, the Ottawa Citizen says:  
"It, therefore, appears that the country people who are restrained from the use of liquor five days of the week are disposed to indulge a little on Saturday and the two days when they can get it, and it consequently has as if it was restriction and not freedom which incites to the excessive use of stimulants. We must not be understood as advocating free trade in rum. We have no such intention. We are merely pointing out that the result of free trade in rum in Charlottetown, so far, at least, as the city is concerned, has not been what the opponents of that policy anticipated; and that the ease and facility with which liquor can now be obtained does not appear to have increased the appetite for it."

Life is a leaf of paper white,  
Whereon each one of us may write  
His word or two, and then comes night.  
Greatly begin! Though thou have time  
But for a line, be that sublime—  
Not failure, but low aim is crime.  
—James Russell Lowell.

FOR OVER FIFTY YEARS Mrs. Winsloe's Soothing Syrup has been used by millions of mothers for their children while cutting teeth. It relieves the little sufferer at once; it produces natural, quiet sleep by relieving the child from pain, and the little cherub awakes as "bright as a button." It is very pleasant to taste. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, relieves wind, regulates the bowels, and is the best-known remedy for diarrhoea, whether arising from teething or other causes. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winsloe's Soothing Syrup," and take no other kind.  
312 3rd ed & wky 1yr

SCHOOL BOOKS.—Very best value in school books at the Diamond Bookstore.

### New Dominion Line Steamer.

The trial trip across the Channel of the new Dominion Line steamer Labrador, was most successful. The speed was 15 knots, which was in excess of the expectation of the owners, and there was an entire absence of heating. The Labrador is constructed throughout of steel of extra strength necessary for the North Atlantic trade. She has eight watertight bulkheads, and her dimensions are—Length 400, breadth 47, and depth 32 feet; tonnage, 4,700 gross, and 2,998 net register; dead-weight capacity, 5,700 tons. She has a double bottom throughout containing water ballast, and also fresh water supply for cattle. Her rig is four pole masts, square-rigged on foremast only. The steering gear is Messrs. Wilson and Pirrie's patent, geared direct to the rudder head, dispensing altogether with chains. The engines are triple expansion, indicating 3,800-horse power, pressure 170 lbs. A special feature of the Labrador is that the saloon and staterooms for first-class passengers are contained in a house erected on the bridge deck, being thus entirely isolated from other departments of the ship, and securing perfect ventilation in all weathers. The saloons, smoking room, ladies' boudoir and stateroom are finished in splendid style. The second cabin is on the main deck underneath. The comfort of this class of passengers has been catered for beyond what is customary. The steerage passenger decks are very lofty. Their beds of white canvas, in framework of wood, can be folded and put up under the beams so as to be out of the way during the daytime. In the cattle decks every provision is made in accordance with the regulations of the British Board of Agriculture and the Canadian Government for the safe carriage and comfort of the animals. Electric light is fitted throughout the vessel, with two complete sets of generating plant. Protection against fire is provided by steam pipes connecting with each separate compartment, by which steam can be turned into any part for extinguishing fire, the valves for same being placed together on deck, where they are easily accessible. The Labrador will be classed on the Admiralty List as a transport, being admirably adapted for troops and cavalry. The ship is finished throughout in the style for which Messrs. Harland and Wolff's building yard at Belfast where she was constructed, is so justly famed, and has been built under the supervision of Mr. William Glover, consulting engineer to the company.—[Liverpool Journal of Commerce  
[Fenton T. Newbery, Esq., is agent for the Dominion Line here, and will cheerfully furnish any further information desired.]

### MUCH BETTER, Thank You!

THIS IS THE UNIVERSAL TESTIMONY of those who have suffered from CHRONIC BRONCHITIS, COUGHS, COLDS, OR ANY FORM OF WASTING DISEASES, after they have tried  
**SCOTT'S EMULSION**  
Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and HYPOPHOSPHITES—Of Lime and Soda.—  
IT IS ALMOST AS PALATABLE AS MILK. IT IS A WONDERFUL FLESH PRODUCER. It is used and endorsed by Physicians. Avoid all imitations or substitutions. Sold by all Druggists at 50c. and \$1.00.  
SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

### Desirable Residence To Let.

WHAT beautifully situated House and Premises, fronting on the North River, within ten minutes' walk of the city, at present occupied by Hon. Frederick Peters, will be let for a term of years.  
The House is heated throughout with hot water, and has been lately painted and tinted inside. Rent moderate. For terms apply at the office of  
PEIERS & PETERS.  
aug7

### Opening Races

—AT—  
**SOURIS DRIVING PARK**  
—ON—  
Saturday, Sept. 26th, 1891.  
**\$230 IN PRIZES!**  
National Trotting Association Rules.

CHEAP RAILWAY FARES:—From Charlottetown and return, 85 cents, and all intermediate stations in proportion. Special Train arriving at Souris at 10 o'clock (local); returning, leaves Souris at 6 p. m.  
1st. Green Race.....Purse \$30 00  
2nd. Three Minute Class....." 50 00  
3rd. 2.45 Class....." 50 00

In addition to the above, a purse of \$100 is offered a class making a record of 2.33. In this race three to enter and two to start.  
In the first, second and third races, five to enter and three to start.  
Purses to be divided—60, 30 and 10 per cent. for first, second and third respectively, except fourth race, which will be 65 and 35 per cent.  
Entrance fee payable as follows:—5 per cent. with nomination, and 5 per cent. the evening before the races.  
All entries to close September 25th.  
Refreshment Saloons and all the amusements usual at public gatherings will be provided.  
To make this the best day's sport of the season we want everybody to attend.  
Admission to Grounds, 25 cents.  
GEO. B. McEACHERN, Secretary.  
Souris, August 21, 1891.

### TEETH

\$8.00 and \$10.00 PER SET.  
First-class material and workmanship. Teeth filed at reasonable rates.—DR. J. P. MURRAY, Queen Street. 2nd ed & wky

### HILLSBOROUGH HOUSE,

KENT STREET, CH'TOWN.  
Near Corner Kent and Prince Streets.  
Permanent and Transient Boarders accommodated at reasonable rates.

### WANTED.

FEMALE TEACHER, Second or Third Class, for Grosse Isle, Magdalen Islands. Apply to  
N. CLARKE, Secretary of Trustees.  
Grosse Isle, Magdalen Islands, Sept. 3, 1891. 91 pd

### DYSPEPTICURE

A WONDERFUL REMEDY.  
Cures all forms of Indigestion and Chronic Dyspepsia. A quick and sure relief for Headache, Sleeplessness and Nervousness. Sample size, 35c. Large bottles, \$1.00. Prepared by  
CHARLES K. SHORT, Pharmacist, St. John, N. B.  
Sold everywhere. 1w—aug11

NEW SERIES.  
FOR SEPTEMBER, 1891.  
MOON'S CHANGES.  
Sun (Sun) Moon High Days  
rises (sets) rises (wa?r) tenh  
1 5 24 6 34 3 10 10 13 10  
2 26 33 4 16 11 1 7  
3 27 31 5 21 11 39 4  
4 29 29 6 25 11 59 1  
5 30 27 7 27 noon 12 45  
6 31 25 8 30 0 29 54  
7 32 21 9 33 1 0 51  
8 34 22 10 40 1 36 48  
9 36 23 11 46 2 16 45  
10 37 16 2 2 4 15 33  
11 39 14 3 6 5 45 35  
12 41 12 4 4 7 13 32  
1 42 8 5 15 9 18 25  
2 44 6 5 55 10 4 22  
3 45 4 6 20 10 45 19  
4 46 2 6 42 11 24 16  
5 47 0 7 4 12 13 9  
6 48 5 58 7 28 0 41 9  
7 50 5 56 7 55 1 24 6  
8 51 5 4 8 27 2 13 3  
9 53 5 2 9 5 3 10 0  
10 54 5 0 9 56 4 34 11 56  
11 54 48 10 32 5 49 53  
12 55 46 11 33 7 35 50  
1 58 44 noon 8 4 46  
2 59 42 1 2 8 50 43  
3 6 41 49 2 7 9 27 40  
4 6 13 39 3 13 10 15 39

**JAMES A. MORRISON, HALIFAX.**  
AGENT FOR  
**MORRISON, CAKEBREAD & CO.,**  
TEA MERCHANTS,  
London, -- England,  
—AND ALSO—  
General First-Class West India  
Firms, etc.  
SPECIALTIES:  
Tea, Sugar and Molasses.  
Special attention given to consignments of  
Prime Edward Island Produce.  
REFERENCE—Bank of Nova Scotia.  
Wm. - Pickford & Black's Wharf.  
Halifax, August 13, 1891—dy & wky

**NASAL BALM**  
SOOTHING, CLEANSING, NEVER FAILS  
HEALING.  
Instant Relief, Permanent  
Cures, Failure Impossible.  
They so-called diseases are  
many symptoms of Catarrh,  
nasal membrane, loss of sense  
of smell, foul breath, rawness  
of throat, general feeling  
of debility, etc. If you are  
troubled with any of these or  
other symptoms, you have  
Catarrh, and should lose no  
time procuring a bottle of  
Nasal Balm. Be warned in  
time, neglected cold in head  
results in Catarrh, followed  
by consumption and death.  
Sold by all druggists, or sent,  
post paid, on receipt of price  
in cents and \$1. by addressing  
MURPHY & CO, Brockville, Ont.

**CATARRH**  
McGILL UNIVERSITY,  
MONTREAL.  
A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT of the  
Faculty of Applied Science has been  
prepared, stating the details of the new  
Chairs, Laboratories, Workshops, Apparatus  
and other improvements in its several Departments  
of Civil, Mining, Mechanical and Electrical  
Engineering and Practical Chemistry,  
which will afford in the Session of 1891-2  
advantages not hitherto accessible to Students  
in this country.  
Copies may be had on application to the  
undergraduates, who can also supply detailed  
announcements of the other Faculties of the  
University, viz. Law, Medicine, Arts (in-  
cluding the Dental Course for Women), and  
Veterinary Science.  
J. W. BRAKENRIDGE, B. C. L.,  
Acting Secretary.  
1891—w 4 f

**SHARP'S**  
TRADE MARK  
**BALSAM**  
OF MOREHOJNDANISED  
FOR  
**CROUP COUGHS**  
AND  
**WHOOPIING COUGHS**  
AND  
**COLDS.**  
40 YEARS IN USE.  
PRICE 25c PER BOTTLE.  
ARMSTRONG & CO. PROPRIETORS  
St. John, N. B.