

THE EXAMINER.

VOL. 6.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, SATURDAY, JANUARY 24, 1880.

NO. 54

THE DAILY EXAMINER

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W. L. COTTON, J. W. MITCHELL,
Manager. Office Sup't

Prince Edward Island RAILWAY.

TIME TABLE NO. 13.

Winter Arrangement.

TO COME INTO FORCE

TUESDAY, December 2nd, 1879.

TRAINS GOING WEST.

STATIONS.	Nos. 1 & 3, Mixed.	No. 5, Mixed.
Georgetown	Dp 8.20 a. m.	
Cardigan	" 8.46 "	
Mt Stew't Junc.	Ar 10.10 "	
Royalty Junction	Dp 10.15 "	
Charlottetown	Ar 11.27 "	
Royalty Junction	Ar 11.50 a. m.	
North Wiltshire	Dp 8.00 a. m.	Dp 3.00 p. m.
Hunter River	" 8.22 "	" 3.23 "
Breadalbane	" 9.14 "	" 4.15 "
County Line	" 9.30 "	" 4.30 "
Kensington	" 10.07 "	" 5.08 "
Summerside	" 10.17 "	" 5.18 "
Wellington	" 10.55 "	" 5.55 "
Port Hill	Ar 11.30 a. m.	Ar 6.30 p. m.
O'Leary	Dp 1.30 p. m.	
Alberton	" 2.19 "	
Tignish	" 3.00 "	
	" 4.17 "	
	" 5.17 "	
	" 6.10 "	

TRAINS GOING EAST.

STATIONS.	Nos. 2 and 4, Mixed.	No. 6, Mixed.
Tignish	Dp 6.30 a. m.	
Alberton	" 7.25 "	
O'Leary	" 8.25 "	
Port Hill	" 9.40 "	
Wellington	" 10.22 "	
S'mm'side	Ar 11.10 a. m.	
Royalty Junction	Dp 2.30 p. m.	Dp 7.30 a. m.
Kensington	" 3.05 "	" 8.05 "
County Line	" 3.43 "	" 8.44 "
Breadalbane	" 3.53 "	" 8.54 "
Hunter River	" 4.30 "	" 9.30 "
North Wiltshire	" 4.46 "	" 9.43 "
Royalty Junction	" 5.37 "	" 10.38 "
Charlottetown	Ar 6.00 p. m.	Ar 11.00 a. m.
Royalty Junction	Dp 2.30 p. m.	
Mt. Stw't Junc.	" 2.53 "	
Cardigan	Ar 4.10 "	
Georgetown	Dp 4.15 "	
	" 5.35 "	
	Ar 6.00 p. m.	

SOURIS BRANCH.

Trains Going West.

STATIONS.	No. 7, Mixed.
Souris	Depart 7.15 a. m.
Harmony	" 7.37 "
St. Peter's	" 8.55 "
Morell	" 9.28 "
Mt. Stewart Junction.	Arrive 10.10 a. m.

Trains Going East.

STATIONS.	No. 8, Mixed.
Mt. Stewart Junction.	Depart 4.15 p. m.
Morell	" 4.58 "
St. Peter's	" 5.30 "
Harmony	" 6.48 "
Souris	Arrive 7.10 "

ALEX. MACNAB,

Sup't and Engineer.
Railway Office, Chtown, Nov. 28, 1879.
—pat pres h a n e s p j k e a p i o 6 i

COAL. COAL.

FOR SALE, at the Gas Works, and Koughan's Scales, a quantity of Round Langan Coal, at \$3.50 per ton.
This Coal gives a great heat, and being almost free from sulphur, is suitable for either grates or cooking stoves.
Dec. 27, 1879—city papers 6i

Valuable Property for Sale.

TO BE SOLD, all that part of Town Lot No. 74, in the first hundred of Town Lots in Charlottetown; having a front of 67 feet, Dorchester Street, and running back 80 feet, together with the buildings thereon erected.
For further particulars apply to Messrs. HODGSON & McLEOD Charlottetown.
Sept. 18, 1879.

THE FIRM OF W. & A. BROWN

BEING ABOUT TO MAKE A

Change in their Business and Firm,

Take this opportunity of informing the public that all accounts due them by Note, Book Account, or Otherwise,

WILL REQUIRE TO BE PAID ON OR

Before the 1st day of March next, Ensuing,

and all unsettled claims at that date will have to be handed over for collection.

Persons having claims against the firm are requested to furnish the same before that date for adjustment and payment. They will also close out balance of stock during said time at a large discount.

W. & A. BROWN.

Charlottetown, January 8, 1880.

ESTABLISHED 1825.

CANADA CORDAGE FACTORY.

JOHN A. CONVERSE, MONTREAL.

MANUFACTURER OF CORDAGE of Every Description, including all sizes Manila Rope, Tarred Manila Hawesers, Lobster Marlin, Tarred Hemp Rope, Houseline, Hambroline, &c., &c., equal in quality to the best American. Prices on application.
Jan. 7, 1879.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS

ANY OTHER TIME.

W. R. BOREHAM

Has on hand, and coming, per steamer *North ern Light*, a large stock of Men's, Women's and Children's Boots, Shoes, Rubbers, Overshoes and Slippers, all styles and prices to suit all ages and pockets. Come along to
W. R. BOREHAM,
South Side Queen Square.
Dec. 23, 1879.—3mos law

ST. MARGARET'S HALL.

HALIFAX, N. S.

SEMINARY FOR YOUNG LADIES.

VISITOR:

The Lord Bishop of Nova Scotia

PRINCIPAL:

The Rev. John Padfield.

THIS SCHOOL offers, at very moderate cost, the advantages of a comfortable and pleasant home together with a thorough and refined education.

The course of instruction is the same as that of the best Schools in England and is founded upon the University Examinations for Women. Eight young ladies from this School passed the Local Examination of the University of King's College in June last. This is the only School in Canada that has passed pupils at a University Examination.

The number of pupils is limited, rendering the School select, and while it possesses all the educational advantages of a large public school, each pupil is enabled to receive that individual care and oversight which is so important, and which cannot be given in a large establishment.

Mr. and Mrs. Padfield are assisted by a staff of four resident governesses, besides visiting masters.

Parisienne French is taught conversationally. There are two resident French Governesses.

References given to parents of pupils.
For further particulars address the Principal.
Sept. 19, 1878.

A SOUP KITCHEN

IN connection with the Women's Temperance Union and Benevolent Society, will be opened for the winter if sufficiently assisted by the charitable public. In order to distribute judiciously, only those will be relieved who identify themselves with the Society, which will enable the committee to look particularly into each case. In view of the present pressing demands for help, the friends of the poor are urgently requested to send donations immediately and as regularly as possible, which will be received by MRS. W. KENNEDY, Confectionery. Clothing will likewise be very acceptable.
E. McRAE,
Secretary of the Women's Benevolent Society.
Dec. 23, 1879.

Notice to Importers.

THE Fast Sailing brigantine *Shamrock*, classed 7 years A1 at English Lloyds, William McPhee, commander, will sail from Glasgow, carrying freight direct to this Port, about the 15th MARCH, next, 1880.

For terms, freight, &c., apply to JAMES KELSO, Esq., 134, St. Vincent street, Glasgow, Scotland, or here to the owner.

OWEN CONNOLLY.

Ch'town, Dec. 27th, 1879.

SECOND EDITION

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

JANUARY 24, 1880

ST. JAMES CHURCH.—The Rev. Mr. McMillan, missionary at Malpeque and New London, will preach to-morrow, (D. V.) morning and evening.

COL. LEWIS, who has for the last two years been Mayor of London, Ont., has donated the whole of his official salary for the above term, \$1,200, to the poor of the city. This was done, not when seeking re-election, though strongly urged to accept the position for another term, but when retiring from civic official life. This is an example which it would be safe for others to follow.

We are pleased to see the Central Committee for Relief of the Poor going earnestly to work. Already preparations are being made for the breaking of stones and chopping of wood. We learn that Mr. William Murray, baker, has agreed to purchase fifty cords of wood from the committee. Messrs. Peake Bros. & Co. have also purchased fifty cords, suitable for wood stoves. This wood will be cut immediately. Parties now in need of employment can obtain the same by applying to any member of the Central Committee.

ALL SAINTS' CHURCH.—Messrs. J. LeBrocq and J. Murphy, of this town, have just finished the wood-work on the interior of All Saints' Church, Cardigan Bridge, which, when plastered, will be one of the handsomest church edifices on the Island. The whole building has been arched strapped and lathed, and a gallery framed and finished throughout. Two stairways leading to the gallery have been erected, and the columns cased in a workmanlike manner. The walls as high as the windows have been studded and sealed, and a large amount of work to strengthen the tower of the building has been executed to the utmost satisfaction of the trustees, by whom the contractors have been highly complimented.—*K. C. Advertiser.*

For the last 22 years we have had many occasions of testing the Guernsey system for the selection of milch cows by the milk escutcheon which consists in a double band of hair, between the thighs running upwards, instead of downwards. The system as given by its author, appears to us uselessly complicated. However, we could never purchase a milch cow without a careful examination of the size and height of the escutcheon; the higher it extends and the broader it is, the better the milking qualities will be. There are also several well known means by which a good milker is known. But most of these marks can only be seen when the cow is in milk. The milk mirror, on the other hand, may be seen on a bull calf as well as on a new born heifer. Where stock is mainly raised for milk, the bull should be selected from the best milk stock, and the milk mirror on the bull will, in most cases, be an indication of milking qualities in the stock produced.

Mount Stewart Notes.

JANUARY 22nd, 1880.

Four vessels are about to be set on the stock.

Messrs. Bourke, Monaghan, Egan & Co., and Peake Bros., are about to recommence in the line they so extensively prosecuted here at a former period.

Mr. Doyle has broken up the monotony that so long reigned (after a thorough repair) by getting his steam saw-mill and cabinet factory into full operation.

Coffin & Glover are spoken of as likely to resume in the above line on the East side of the river. However this may be, it is to be hoped that the song of the turtle will once more be heard in the land, not Mark Twain's mud-turtle, but the song from every nook and corner and fringed off—*"Hard times, come again no more."*

The deep sea dredging conducted by the American Fish Commission between Say brook and the Bay of Fundy has brought to light more than fifty varieties of fish previously unknown, at least in American waters. Many kinds of these newly discovered fish are quite palatable. The dredging expedition, in charge of Professor Verill, of Yale, has carefully studied the habits of the different fish and animals found, and has sought to learn the localities where each species most abounds, their food, time and circumstances of breeding, and particulars concerning their migration. Fishes have been opened, and the contents of their stomachs examined to see what they eat. This is a very important part of the investigation, and the most that is known in this direction has been learned through the researches of the Commission. This point known, the reason of the presence or absence of a particular fish in any locality could be readily determined. In places where herring have been found in large quantities one season none could be discovered the next, on account of the disappearance of their favorite food. There diet is shrimps. The latter exist on almost invisible crustacea, and these again on microscopic creatures. The presence of the microscopic life would bring the crustacea, to be followed by the shrimps, the herrings and the whales and the sharks, in the order named. Thus is seen the important part the most minute things may play in the economy of nature. A knowledge of these facts will teach the fisherman not to destroy the food supply of his prospective prey.

CLARK'S DIAMOND DUST POLISH.—Unrivalled for cleaning Gold, Silver and Nickel ware. Enquire for it.

News Summary.

(Clippings from papers received to-day.)

The British Wesleyan thanksgiving fund up to Dec., reached \$1,112,000.

John McGee, brother of D'Arcy McGee, has been appointed deputy clerk of the Privy Council.

The Yarmouth, N. S. Marine Association charge one per cent. extra on risks when the Captain's wife is on board.

A writer in the New York "Herald" shows that Iceland was settled by Irish monks more than one thousand years ago.

Three little girls at Lowell, Mass., the eldest eleven years old, were arrested Monday for systematic pocket picking.

There are in the United States 380 theatres, 193 travelling theatrical companies, and only seven resident stock companies.

The interchangeable family ulster supplies a want long felt. In the possession of a young married couple it can be worn by either party.

Miss Work, daughter of the author of "Grandfather's Clock," has eloped, and Mr. Work remarks feelingly that he had rather she had stopped never to go again.

City of Mexico advices from Vera Cruz, to the 10th inst., say that Elder Thatcher, a Mormon apostle, and his colleagues, are working energetically in Mexico, baptizing converts daily, and publishing an organ.

Acting on legal advice, Davitt, Brennan, and Killou do not intend to take further steps to answer the writs summoning them to appear before the Court of Queen's Bench, in Dublin. They take the ground that they fulfilled the legal obligation by presenting themselves in the Crown office on Friday last, when the necessary stamped forms for entering their appearance were not ready.

The ex-Empress Eugenie has notified the Union Steamship Company that she will embark with a small retinue on board the steamer *Germain* for the Cape of Good Hope on the 26th of March. Arrangements will be made to expedite the voyage so as to enable the ex-Empress to arrive at the scene of the Prince Imperial's death by the 1st June, the anniversary of that event.

Mrs. J. J. Astor, of New York, gave the Children's Aid Society \$1,500 recently to send a New Year's party of 100 homeless children to homes in the South and West, making a total of 677 children whom Mrs. Astor has placed in homes during the last seven years at an expense of \$9,750. Some of the boys whom Mrs. Astor has sent out West, already own farms of their own, and who know but among them may be the as yet undeveloped arch-millionaires of the Gulf States or the Pacific? Taller oaks have sprung from smaller acorns.

The English National Lifeboat Association saved 637 lives during the past year. Twenty-one vessels were saved from destruction. In the same period the life-boat institution granted rewards for saving 218 lives by fishing and other boats, making a total of 855 lives saved last year, mainly through its instrumentality. Altogether since its formation the society has contributed to the saving of 26,806 shipwrecked persons. It should also be mentioned that during the past two years the institution has not lost a single life from its 260 boats.

The Emperor of Brazil has given a new proof of his intelligent interest in the spread of knowledge by establishing, in connection with the Department of Commerce at Rio Janeiro, a "Central Commission of Internal Exchange." This Commission is created for the purpose of collecting and transmitting scientific, artistic, and literary information to similar bodies, and to learned societies in other countries. It will cause researches to be made in other countries. It will cause researches to be made in libraries, collections and Government archives to obtain information desired, receive and distribute publications sent to it from foreign countries, appoint delegates in the Brazilian provinces to co-operate with it, give all possible assistance to scientific expeditions, whether Brazilian or foreign, and, in a word, act as a general bureau of information and exchange for the scientific and literary world.

TAXES ON AN AMERICAN WHEN IN HIS CLOTHES.—Hat, silk, 60 per cent; ribbon, 60 per cent; alpaca lining for brim, 50 per cent; per lb. and 35 per cent; leather inside 35 per cent; muslin lining 7½ cents a square yard; glue, 20 per cent. Coat, cloth, 55 cents a pound and 35 per cent *ad valorem* silk lining, 60 per cent; alpaca used therein 50 per cent per lb. and 35 per cent *ad valorem*; buttons, if worsted, 20 per cent per lb. and 35 per cent *ad valorem*; velvet for collar, 60 per cent; red worsted padding, 50 per cent per lb. and 35 per cent *ad valorem*; hemp padding, 40 per cent. Pantaloon, casimere, 50 per cent per lb. and 35 per cent *ad valorem*; cotton used therein, 5 cents a square yard; hemp cloth for facing, 40 per cent; metal buttons, 30 per cent. Braces, 35 per cent. Undershirt, if silk, 60 per cent; if worsted 50 cents per lb. and 35 per cent *ad valorem*; if cotton, 35 per cent. Drawers the same. Shirts, cotton, 5 cents a square yard; linen for the front, 35 per cent. Boots, raw hides, 10 per cent; tanned leather, calfskin, 30 per cent; if patent leather 35 per cent; soles, 35 per cent. Necktie, if silk, 60 per cent. Pocket-handkerchief, 35 per cent. Watch, 25 per cent. Silk watch chain, 60 per cwt.—*The Hatter.*