

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

NOVEMBER 24, 1892.

Against State Intervention.

A WRITER in the Westminster Review for November remarks that Acts of Parliament often produce results wholly different from those anticipated, the actions and reactions being too complicated to be foretold.

He argues that that life is best which is best adjusted to environment. "Perfect life is," he says, "perfect environment, while a sufficiently serious failure in adjustment to environment constitutes death."

"State action," he continues, "takes away, as regards the affairs it regulates, the choice of a suitable environment; it imposes an environment from which there is no escape, and some sort of an adjustment has to be made by a change in the individuality."

Thus does State action, by preventing the choice of environment, limit the means of adjustment, cause imperfect correspondence and consequently imperfect life, a life of friction, and the suppression of that individuality which is characteristic of progress.

Voluntary action, on the other hand, has the opposite effect: here is no coercion, no suppression of individuality, and the choice of environment being freer, the adjustment is more complete, the life is smoother and better.

And, after all, perfect adjustment to environment is the one thing needful—is perfect life—for the community as for the individual, for the life of a community is good precisely as the lives of its members are good.

How then would voluntary action work? One or more members find something wrong, out of adjustment, and forthwith endeavor to adjust it; only those who feel the wrong take part in the effort to set it right, no one's individuality is forced, and life is unconsciously incomplete till the adjustment to environment is made.

A developed individuality is far more desirable of improving life in this way than one that is, so to speak, stereotyped; voluntary social activities are far greater among the civilized than among the savages; and for this reason they are far more flexible, far easier in making adjustments.

But State action stiffens, stereotypes individuality, treats all individualities alike, and by grandmotherly legislation fossilizes, strophies whole organs of social activity, tells people their poor are looked after, their children educated, all sorts of things regulated, and all they have to do—some of them—is to pay; and so healthy exercise is stopped, stiffness sets in, flexibility is not encouraged, power of adjustment is lessened, and life rendered more costly at the same time that it is rendered less complete.

The Chappelle-Warren Case.

INVESTIGATION BEFORE THE STIPENDIARY MAGISTRATE—THE EVIDENCE.

THE investigation into the charges preferred against police officer Joseph Warren, the arrest of the colored man Clarke on the 14th Sept. last, was begun before His Honor the Stipendiary Magistrate this forenoon. J. T. Mellish appeared for the prosecution and Arthur Peters for the defence.

MR. CHAPPELLE was the first witness examined. He testified that he was an eye-witness to the arrest of Clarke by Warren, and saw what occurred. Clarke was somewhat under the influence of liquor, but he did not consider him a fit subject for arrest.

DR. KELLY said that Clarke called at his office on the evening of the 14th Sept. He was suffering from a rupture and swollen shoulder, which he said were the results of injuries received at the hands of officer Warren. The injuries to Clarke's shoulder might have been caused by a fall or a blow. Don't know whether the rupture was recent or not. Have heard since that it was an old one.

ISAAC MURLEY was next called. Had been told that Clarke was ill and being attended by officer Warren on the 14th September, and called him the following day to see to what extent he was injured. All the injuries he noticed about Clarke was a slight abrasion over the right eye. Clarke told witness he was not feeling too bad.

JOHN GILLIS saw Warren arrest Clarke. Clarke was not going with the officer, and was swinging his hands. Warren pushed him along for some time and then threw him down in order to handcuff him. He did not think from what he saw that the officer could have arrested Clarke without using force or receiving assistance.

PETER DOYLE was at J. B. Macdonald's when he first saw the man. He was quite drunk. In front of Beer Bros. his hat fell off and when he went to pick it up he fell down. After Warren arrested him he saw Clarke stop, turn round and say something but could not hear what it was. Then Warren threw him down; thought it was a pretty heavy fall. He appeared to witness to have made resistance to the officer.

WM. EDMUNDS said he saw Clarke and he was under the influence of liquor. He saw Officer Warren take hold of him and he started along with him some few paces. The officer was showing the man along partly behind him. Then Clarke began to resist and turn round. Warren went to put him down to handcuff him, and he appeared to slip out of Warren's hands and fell quickly to the platform. The officer put his knee on the prisoner's back, put the handcuffs on and took him up to the station. Clarke was struggling. He saw no one out on the man's face.

FINLAY McDONALD saw Clarke in front of Beer Bros., sitting drunk. He got up and walked up the street. He saw Warren take hold of him. He thought he knocked him down backwards and put the handcuffs on. Clarke was noisy before his arrest.

WM. HARPER said he saw Clarke in front of Beer Bros. He was singing. Witness went up to Dodd's corner and saw officer Warren going down. Shortly after the officer returned with Clarke, who appeared to have a lot of blood on his face. When witness saw him he was not resisting, but he did not see the arrest made.

JAS. ORMAND saw Clarke coming up near Beer & Giff's. He was drunk. Near Dodd & Rogers' he saw Warren arrest him. The officer caught and threw him down, put one knee on his neck and the other on his loin. He bled freely from the mouth and nose.

GEO. J. ROGERS said he saw Warren coming up the street with Clarke. Opposite Carter's he was walking towards him. Witness looked in the store for a moment and when he looked back Clarke was on the pavement. He afterwards saw him going away with the officer. His face was all over blood, but he did not see a cut. There was blood on the pavement, about the quantity that would come from a man's nose bleeding freely.

JAMES MASON was in front of McLeod's boot store and saw Clarke coming up the street cursing, swearing and taking up the whole sidewalk. He saw Warren taking him by the arm and Clarke turned round and didn't want to go. Then Warren took him by the back of the neck and they both fell down. The officer put his knee on his back and put the cuffs on him. There was blood on his face apparently coming from his nose, but there was no cut on his face. Warren took him off as easily as he could because he was resisting.

T. C. JAMES, jr., was in Dodd's store and came out in time to see Warren with the man down. He was partly on his right side, with his hands under him. He got the handcuffs put them on and took the prisoner away. Could see no cut, but his face was covered with blood.

DANIEL McLEOD said he saw Clark on the morning of the arrest, and he appeared pretty badly. He dropped some cents, and in picking them up fell down. He was annoyed in Beer Bros. shop and Mr. Sentner telephoned for the police. Warren came down, arrested him and walked up the street space with him; then tripped him. Witness could not say whether or not there was any cause for throwing down the prisoner.

Adjudged until 2.30.

Local Notices.

The Gem Dictionary.—Another big stock of these five cent dictionaries—over 300,000 words—at the Diamond Bookstore. The biggest value in the universe.

We have the largest, best and cheapest assortment of men's and boys' overcoats, reefers and suits on P. E. Island, and have decided to turn them into cash as soon as wonderful low prices will do it.—Provise Bros., the Western City Men.

Another shipment of those cheap reefers to hand yesterday.—Jas Paton & Co.

Gentlemen's cape overcoats, plain overcoats, worsted overcoats and melton overcoats in light and dark patterns selling cheap at Jas Paton & Co.

Northern City Apples.—Beer & Goff have just received 200 bbls of those fine winter keeping apples. Call and see them if you want something nice. n 23 d&w

Beer & Goff take this opportunity of assuring their customers and the public generally that they will have much pleasure in meeting any cut prices on groceries, and considering the quality of the goods can guarantee to give them the best value in the city. n 23 dy & wk

A special from New Orleans says the cotton crop prospects grow worse every day, and the yield will be 45 per cent. less than last year, with a total not exceeding 400,000 bales.

TELEGRAPHIC NEWS.

SPECIAL DESPATCHES TO THE EXAMINER.

SHIPPING DISASTERS.

Vessels Wrecked and Run Into.

ROCKLAND, Me., Nov. 24. Schooner Lizzie, Dewar, lumber, from St. John for New York, was run into by an unknown three masted schooner off Matinicus on Monday night, losing part of her quarter rail, rigging, sails, etc. She put in here for repairs.

NEW YORK, Nov. 24. The steamer Dunmore, from Sagua, brings the mate and five seamen of the barquentine Tobogan, of Yarmouth, N. S., wrecked near Calbaron, Oct. 26, bound from Philadelphia for Sagua.

Parnell's Widow.

LONDON, Nov. 24. The receiver in the case of Mrs. Catherine Parnell, widow of Charles Stewart Parnell, has given out a statement concerning her bankruptcy. Liabilities, £7,431; assets, £4,825. She has an interest for life in £20,000 invested in consols. Although she is interested in the Parnell estate, it is doubtful if she can get anything from this source.

International Yacht Race.

BOSTON, Nov. 24. A despatch from New York to the Herald says the answer of Lord Dunsraven to Gen. Paine has been received. The former's representative here says he considers everything settled for the race. Dunsraven's boat will be almost 84 feet long.

Unconfirmed Rumors.

OTTAWA, Nov. 24. Rumors as to the Premier's resignation and of Hon Mr. Chappelle's appointment as Lieutenant-Governor of Quebec are rife around the hotels. But both rumors lack official confirmation.

Another Record Broken.

STOCKTON, Cal., Nov. 24. On a kite-shaped track, Stamboul trotted a mile in 2 07 1/2, with rain falling at the finish, breaking the world's trotting record for a stallion.

Majorities in New Brunswick.

ST. JOHN, Nov. 24. Mr. Chesley's majority is 231. Attorney-General Blair's majority in Queen's is 892.

Great Oarsman Dead.

TORONTO, Nov. 24. Wm. O'Connor, the oarsman, died yesterday.

Bishop Enthroned.

FREDERICTON, Nov. 24. Bishop Kingdon was enthroned yesterday.

General Telegraphic News.

SEATTLE, Nov. 22.—There is no improvement in the flood situation in Puget Sound Basin. Heavy rains continue and it is feared the worst is yet to come. There is still an almost complete blockade of railroad communication. The damage to roads and farms thus aggregated \$300,000. The rivers to the southward of Snohomish are vast lakes. The Stuck Valley, as far as the eye can see, is a sheet of water, on which logs, wrecked buildings, railroad ties, uprooted trees, and other debris are jammed in indiscriminate confusion. Several more land slides are reported.

LONDON, Nov. 22.—The marked success of the address delivered before the Sheffield Chamber of Commerce by Alexander McNeill, M. P., Canada, in favor of preferential trade between the mother country and the Dominion, has led to urgent requests being made to Mr. McNeill by Col. Howard Vincent and other friends, to deliver further addresses before returning to Canada. Mr. McNeill responded to one of these invitations and addressed an important meeting of the Lancashire and Cheshire conservative delegates in Manchester. The subject was "The Commercial Union of the Empire." Mr. McNeill spoke eloquently in favor of the policy and his views were warmly and unanimously endorsed by those present. The gathering was a great success.

GUTHRIE, O. T., Nov. 22.—A number of Christian scientists have been holding meetings near Hennessey for some time. A few nights ago one of the leaders told those present that if they had faith they could go out and pick up a rattlesnake and the reptile could not bite them. The next day a recent convert named Southern saw a rattlesnake, and, thinking to test the matter, picked it up. The animal fastened its fangs in his arm, but he refused to have medical attendance and has since died, despite the many long prayers of his fellow believers in faith.

QUEBEC, November, 22.—Allard Lewis, a blacksmith who claims to have discovered the lost secret of hardening copper, has returned from Springfield where he had a small copper cannon cast, which, after being subjected to the hardening process, he has just had tested at the Citadel under the supervision of the commanding Col. Montzambert, with most satisfactory results. According to the certificate given him by Col. Montzambert, the weapon was subjected to the severest explosive tests and resisted them all without showing the slightest indication of expansion or fracture.

LONDON, November, 22.—The Cork correspondent of the Times describes a recent eviction near Kanturk. The sheriff's party and 20 policemen went to evict Careaker Murphy. They found the crops trampled down, the trees in the orchard uprooted and the houses barricaded. The inmates kept the party at bay for two hours with red hot irons and boiling water. The bailiffs having finally effected an entrance, had to fight their way from room to room, eventually succeeded in arresting 8 persons. Several of the bailiffs and policemen were burnt and scalded.

THE MCKAY WOOLEN MILLS,

MANUFACTURERS

TWEEDS. } For genuine All-Wool, every day wearing TWEEDS, we have the best value on the Island.

BLANKETS. } Our make of BLANKETINGS, in White and Colored, are cheaper and will give the best satisfaction of any you can buy.

FLANNELS. } In WHITE and COLORED, Heavy, Strong and Warm. Just the article for Winter use. OUR OWN MAKE.

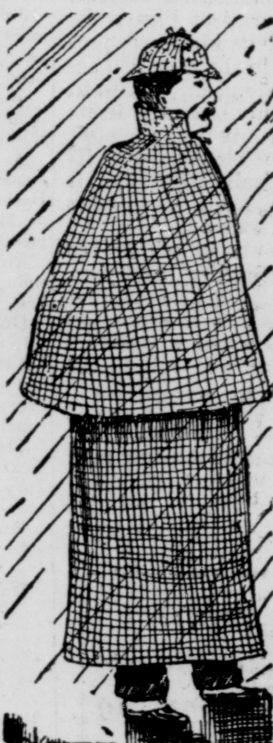
READY-MADE CLOTHING, } For All-Wool Heavy Winter Suits of Clothing, those made from our own Tweeds will give A 1 value for your money. An immense stock of all kinds always on hand to select from.

From Our Own Tweeds. READY-MADE CLOTHING, } We have every style, every kind and all prices that is wanted—carefully selected, bought for cash, all new and clean. No Clothing House can show you a better or cheaper line of goods.

Come to the Store where you can get the Largest Assortment to select from. Remember, our prices are low. You will save money by buying from us.

MCKAY WOOLEN COMPANY.

Charlottetown, November 12, 1892—dy god & wy



"Now is the Winter of our Discontent made Glorious Summer." by the warm and comfortable

MELISSA RAIN-PROOF CLOTHING!

This is the season of the year when one appreciates the great benefits which Melissa has placed within the reach of everybody.

No one thinks of going out these days without taking something along as a protection against the inclement weather.

An Umbrella does not fill the bill,

for even if one does not leave it in the street car or somewhere else, it is always in the way.

A Rubber Coat won't do,

for it is positively dangerous to be folded in the clammy embrace of an air-tight waterproof in cool weather, and then the odor is so intensely disagreeable.

A Melissa Coat is the thing,

stylish, warm, comfortable, rain-proof, porous, odorless—takes the place of overcoat, waterproof and umbrella.

Be sure you get the genuine Melissa, stamped with the Melissa Trade Mark. All good dealers keep them. Montreal, Wholesale Agents. 24 26—nov24

Big Sale of Winter Apples,

ON SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 26,

AT HALF-PAST 10 O'CLOCK.

115 BARRELS CHOICE WINTER APPLES,

Richardson Bay OYSTERS.

Apples warranted to keep all winter, and positive sale to close all consignments to date.

E. H. NORTON & CO., Auctioneers. nov24-21

Benefit to the Citizens' Band.

THE KICKAPOO INDIAN MEDICINE COMPANY Y TRUPE will give one of their Popular Entertainments

IN THE LYCEUM.

ON Wednesday Evening, November 30'

As a Benefit to the Citizens' Band.

As this Company always attracts large houses and the price of admission is less at the low rate of 10 and 15 cents, the Citizens' Band feel assured that the public of Charlottetown will liberally patronize them upon this occasion. nov24—th sat tu

Shorthorn Bull For Sale.

A VERY SUPERIOR YOUNG BULL (No 139, P. E. I.) will be sold cheap if applied for at once. He is from a good milking cow, and all his calves show at the late Provincial Exhibition took prizes. He will be valuable in a dairy settlement. ALSO Golden and Silver Wyandotte Fowls for sale or exchange for improved Ducks or Geese. J. T. JENKINS, Upton. nov24—dy ll wy 31

SCOTLAND FOR EVER!

THE ANNUAL DINNER in honor of St. Andrew's Day, under the auspices of the CALEDONIAN CLUB, will be held at the HOTEL DAVIES.

On Tuesday Next, 29th November,

AT 9 O'CLOCK, P. M.

TICKETS.....ONE DOLLAR.

CHAS. WEBSTER, J. M. CAMPBELL, Chairman. Secretary.

nov23-61

WANTED TO BORROW—\$1500 on farm lands in Queen's County, worth \$6000 at lowest; 5 per cent, 5 years. Apply at this office' nov24—ll pd

TO LET—The house opposite Beer's Hoop Factory, very comfortable. Rent moderate. Apply to MISS SHAW, on the premises. nov23-21 pd

WANTED—A servant girl for general house work in a small family. Apply to Mrs. ALLEY, Dorchester Street. w s & wy—nov23

THE Masonic Bazaar

—WILL BE HELD IN THE—

NEW MASONIC TEMPLE,

CHARLOTTETOWN,

Commencing Tuesday, 6th Dec.,

At which the usual articles will be offered for sale.

H. W. ANDERSON, E. R. BROW, Chairman. Secretary.

nov17—thu mon th die & wy

RAIN! FROST! COLD!

These are the Natural enemies of Flesh and Blood.

IT IS ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY, at this season of the year particularly, to keep your feet dry.

Some prefer to wear a GOOD HEAVY BOOT; others prefer a Lighter BOOT with a pair of RUBBERS or OVERSHOES.

Whatever you decide to get, be sure you call and see R. K. JOST'S Stock at

STAMPER'S CORNER

AND AT OLD STAND,

North Side of Queen Square.

R. K. JOST.

Charlottetown, Nov. 21, 1892.

E. R. BROW, General Insurance Agent,

—REPRESENTING— FIRE: BRITISH AMERICA ASS. CO. OF TORONTO, COMMERCIAL UNION ASS. CO. OF LONDON, ENGLAND, LANCASHIRE INSURANCE CO. OF MANCHESTER, ENGLAND, QUEBEC FIRE ASSURANCE COMPANY, SCOTISH UNION & NAT. INS. CO. OF EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND.

LIFE AND ACCIDENT: SUN LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY OF CANADA. Lowest Prices. Prompt Settlements.

OFFICE, BROWN'S BLOCK, November 4, 1892. CHARLOTTETOWN.

IT'S A FACT.

"The Half Was Never Told."

ONE HALF WAS, BUT THE OTHER WASN'T. The half that was told was about the repairs you bring to the shop. The half that wasn't told is about the repairing of things you cannot bring. Use your common sense to your own advantage, and get all the happiness out of life you can. Don't every day go stumbling over a dozen jobs that need repairs, hunting for something that you think will bail; my ingenuity. Pause a moment and consider.—That shade roller doesn't run properly (never was put up right); there's a piece of moulding off the piano and a bit of veneer off the door bell sideboard; there's a knob off that door, and the catch doesn't work right; the door bell needs adjusting, or, better still, replacing with an electric bell; there's a cast-iron off the sofa; a leg loose on the dining table; the back comes off that chair every time you go to lift it; the lock on the cupboard door is out of order, and another in a similar condition on the bureau drawer, and a couple of pulls off it too. Yes, and seventeen other little things bothering you every day, many of them scarcely worth sending to a shop for repairs. Some of them you really cannot send. Get them fixed all the same. Send for WALTER to do them where they are. That's the half that wasn't told. It's the little things that cause the worry and unhappiness of life. Why be sad and sorrowful when a dollar spent in repairs will cure your cares and make you happy.

REMEMBER! It's not only the things that others cannot do I'm doing. If your repairs come in any regular line, I'm working in that line too; if they are not in any particular line, that's just my line—in fact, my specialty.

WALTER P. DOULL, Second Door from Johnson's Drug Store, Kent Street. Charlottetown, November 22, 1892—2w

Bookbinding!

Day Books, Ledgers, Cash Books, Journals, Magazines, Law Books, Music, Works of Art

Have You Thought of it? Do You Want Any Done? Do You Know How Much You can save by dealing with us?

J. D. TAYLOR, Ch'town, Nov. 2, 1892. Sign of Big Book, J. D. McLeod's Corner.

J. H. BELL,

The Leading Custom Boot and Shoe Maker,

DESIRES TO ANNOUNCE that he is now better than ever prepared to supply the public with FIRST-CLASS CUSTOM WORK.

Having recently placed in the latest improved Machines and Lasts, including the Picadilly Last, also a good supply of excellent Stock, such as No. 1 French Calf, French Kip, French Oil Goat, French Kid, American D'Angels, German Shell, Cordovan, English Oak and Spanish Sole Leather, and having the best workmen in the Province, you can rely on getting a first-class Boot or Shoe in any style or quality, for either Misses', Boys', Ladies' and Gentlemen's wear, at the most reasonable prices.

Orders filled promptly. Repairing of all kinds neatly done. We keep a line of our own HAND MADE BOOTS constantly on hand. Buy your Boots at the old stand and have dry feet.

J. H. BELL. Charlottetown, October 31, 1892—Im m w f

5 cts "LITTLE QUEEN" CIGARS!

The Best Five Cent Smoke in the City, At WATSON'S DRUG STORE. Charlottetown, August 20, 1892.

Boys three-piece Suits (all-wool) 15 patterns. Sizes from 28 to 32. Worth 6 to 8 dollars. Selling at 4.75 at THE SCOTCH STORE.