

The Daily Examiner

AUGUST 3, 1885.

Editorial Notes.

Sir Charles Tupper sailed from England in the Sardinia on Friday last. It is said that the object of his journey is to confer with the Canadian Government regarding the Colonial Exhibition which is to be held in London next year.

In the six months ended 30th June last, the Canadian Pacific Railway Company expended \$2,239,676, earned \$3,354,015, and made a net profit of \$1,114,339. If this goes on, the Company will be able to pay off its "little indebtedness" to the country in time.

Mr. Van Horne, manager for the Canada Pacific Railway, says:—"The troops we carried to the North-West behaved throughout like men—like gentlemen. They knew they were not going on a pleasure excursion, and I believe they all felt that the Company was doing everything it could for their comfort. We moved 3,210 troops to the North-West, 3,209 of them were gentlemen. That's all I have to say about Col. Oswald."

The healthfulness of the Northwest climate is proved by the militiamen who have returned. The Montreal Herald affirms that the men who went to the Northwest delicate grew robust and strong. Those who were too fat and fleshy when the campaign commenced, trained down to their proper fighting weight; they lost the unnecessary fat, but their muscles became firmer and their general health was vastly improved. The thin and spare men gained in weight while fat and flabby men became lighter; but both classes came back stronger and more healthy than when they left home.

The real, true, genuine but filthy and destructive Doryphora Decemlineata, alias "the potato-bug," is veritably in and about the potato patches of this Province. The only way to fight the bugs is by persistent efforts to exterminate them. London Purple and Paris Green are the only known remedies that destroy them. It is used mixed with water and sprinkled over. But there are two points to be observed. Gather, by picking off, all you can first, and look up those that drop down and "play possum" till you are gone. The other point is, that both the London Purple and Paris Green are deadly poisons.

The trial of Riel has been brought to a close more quickly and much more satisfactorily than many persons had ventured to hope. We must assume that the lawyers of the Upper Provinces have not brought the art of delaying law and justice to such a high degree of perfection as have those of the Maritime Provinces. At any rate, the man who has twice led (or misled) the Metis to rebellion, and who is responsible for all the blood shed has had the limit of his existence fixed at the 18th of September next. It is hoped that no question as to the jurisdiction of the Court which tried him will interfere with the summary condign punishment to which he has been sentenced.

The Spirit of the Age says: There certainly is room for improvement in our law of libel. All other offences are adjudicated upon in the county in which they are committed, and we see no reason why such unfounded and vexatious proceedings, as libel suits frequently are, should be conducted at any out-of-the-way place to which a newspaper may chance to find its way. For instance, if we were to libel any particular Chinaman by asserting that his pig-tail was Mongolian, he might have us hauled off to Hong Kong simply because copies of our paper are regularly sold in that remote metropolis, and even if acquitted we would have no compensation for our loss and expense.

The Critic, of Halifax, says: "The elements of the greatness of Great Britain were ships, iron and coal. We have the ships; we have the coal. Wherever we are known, we are credited with these. But what of the iron? Have we made the most of that? The Londonderry mines are not (owing, we are informed, to injudicious management) of the gigantic importance that the iron mines of this Province ought to be; and yet no other mine of the kind has been properly opened in the Province. The best iron ore in the Province is to be found in Cape Breton and Pictou. Many people who have at heart the best interest of the whole Province, believe that, as there is known to be an immense quantity of ore in Cape Breton and Pictou, with the materials around for smelting, etc., it would be well for the Local Government to take some steps to second enterprise, and so have a new industry in the eastern portion of the Province."

The Critic remarks that the outlook for the sugar planters is much more bright than it has been for many a year. What agricultural science has done for the sugar beet industry, chemical science is now doing for that of the sugar cane industry. If the new process of sugar making discovered by Frohach, of Berlin, proves equal to all that is claimed for it, it will completely revolutionize the sugar trade. For years it has been conceded that the present method of extracting the

sugar from the cane is defective and expensive. The new process dispenses altogether with crushing and pressing. The cane being cut into strips the water is first extracted by alcoholic vapor, the saccharine being left in the cane. This is then treated with liquid alcohol. It is asserted that this extracts all the saccharine. After the sugar is extracted from the alcohol by being filtered through lime chalk. If this process proves successful it will at once add a third to the present production of cane sugar, or at least 1,500,000 tons.

The London Standard bitterly attacks Lord Randolph Churchill. It denounces him for refusing to speak at Liverpool because the borough members were displeased with the Irish policy, and describes him as a much overrated, impudent, overgrown school boy. It says he is only good at insulting his superiors, and that his very ordinary talents are lauded by an interested clique. The article continues: "It is time to speak out. We will not be imposed upon by this overgrown school boy, verging on middle age, but without a man's sense Lord Salisbury must decide quickly on Churchill, having already worked irreparable harm, will run the Conservative party." It describes Lord Randolph as a miserable, absurd imitation of Disraeli, without one-fiftieth part of his ability. The Standard congratulates the Liverpool commoners on their courage and says their action won the approval of every Conservative worthy of the name. The article is likely to make the greatest political sensation that has occurred for many years.

We are indebted to Mr. Lydiard for the following statement of exports for the month of July, from Queen's and King's Counties:

Table with columns for OATS, POTATOES, MACKEREL, FISH, PORK, MISCELLANEOUS, CATTLE AND HORSES, LOBSTERS, EGGS, and STARCH, listing quantities and values.

The Congo.

VALUABLE REPORT OF REAR ADMIRAL ENGLISH—A DEADLY CLIMATE—NO FOOD FOR WHITE MEN, ETC.

Rear Admiral English, who was recently in the Congo country, has made a report to the navy department in regard to the advisability of establishing a commercial resort at the mouth of the Congo river, or of securing a limited district for a depot and "factorial establishment" for American citizens in that region. He says:—"The reputed wealth of the Congo valley has been greatly exaggerated, and it will be an undesirable and unprofitable country for an American to make his home, or to embark in any business enterprise. Between Zivi and Stanley Pool I saw on all sides misery, want, sickness and death, particularly among the employes of the Intercolonial Association. The country does not and cannot produce food for the white man to live upon, and barely produces enough for the natives." This opinion is confirmed by Commander Bridgman, of the Kearsage, who says it would be unwise for the Government to do anything to encourage Americans to go to that region. The climate is deadly, there is no food for the white men save what he brings with him, the difficulties in the way of establishing a new business are very great, and the chances of profit very small. Commander Bridgman has no faith in the future of the Congo predicted for it by interested parties.

The French Panama Canal.

INDICATIONS THAT IT HAS RECEIVED ITS DEATH BLOW.

A Washington special of the 20th July says: A cablegram stating that the French Government had declined to guarantee the issue of Panama Canal bonds has caused a sensation in official circles. The report from Paris sounds like the death knell of the Panama enterprise. It is a well known fact that no financial move of a similar nature has ever succeeded in France without a government guarantee, but this policy has proved to be so ruinous that a reaction against it has taken place even in the Chamber of Deputies and financial press in France.

It is under the pressure of public opinion that the French Government decided not to be inveigled any deeper in that Panama enterprise which has already devoured so many millions of francs and so many thousand lives without having made the progress so loudly advertised. Without the guarantee of Government no money can be raised by the De Lesseps Co., which will abandon the enterprise and the United States will not be troubled any longer by the international complications which were hanging constantly around the question of a protectorate and free navigation of the canal. A sense of relief is felt therefore, at the State Department, inasmuch as it is known there that no trouble will be given it by the projectors of the Nicaragua scheme.

TELEGRAPHIC NEWS.

[SPECIAL DESPATCHES TO THE EXAMINER.]

Riel's Trial Ended.

His Reply to Judge Richardson.

Sentenced to be Hanged on 18th September.

REGINA, Aug. 3.

When the jury on Saturday returned with the verdict of guilty (after about an hour's absence), Riel was on his knees praying. When the verdict was announced he smiled and bowed to the jury. Col. Richardson asked him if he had anything to say as to why sentence should not be passed upon him.

Riel replied in the affirmative. He then detailed the grievances of the half-breeds in Manitoba, and spoke at length of the rebellion of 1869. If he had to die for what had taken place it would be a consolation to his wife and friends to know that he had not died in vain. God had given him a mission to perform, and if suffering was part of that mission he bowed to the Divine will, and was ready to accept the task even unto death. He objected to the jury and the decision of the Court, and that he be not tried for alleged offences of this season, but that his whole life's work be considered, and the jury asked to give a decision as to whether his acts had been better for the country or not. He also asked for a commission of doctors to examine him, for though the jury pronounced him sane, he thought otherwise. He was glad the jury had decided as they did on this question, but he did not want a shadow of doubt on his point and therefore to prove his sanity he would show his plans and the objects he had in view, and he thought they would then say he was sound in mind as well as in body. He turned to the prophet of the New World, and he did not want any insanity plea.

Judge Richardson, in sentencing him, said only one duty to hear from was to pass sentence upon him. He could hold out no hope, and recommended him to make his peace with God. The sentence of the court is that Riel be kept in the guard room of the mounted police at Regina till September 18th, and from thence taken to a place of execution, there to be hanged by the neck till dead.

Mr. Fitzpatrick has left for Winnipeg to enter an appeal in the Court of Queen's Bench.

The Latest London Sensation.

LONDON, Aug. 3.

The latest society sensation in London is caused by the announcement that Lord Chief Justice Coleridge is about to marry an American lady whom he first met on a steamer when returning from the United States three years ago, and who threatened to bring an action for breach of promise if he did not marry her. London society is very much agitated over the approaching event.

Enticing Young Girls to Ruin.

LONDON, Aug. 3.

The name of the so-called priest who was recently arrested at Leghorn, for enticing young girls to ruin by means of a pretended orphanage, is Bruzza. When the police entered the place, by breaking in the doors, they found twenty little girls held in captivity. One was about to become a mother. The chief patrons of the place were rich Jews.

Yachting.

NEWPORT, R. I., Aug. 3.

In the preliminary race from New London, Newport, yesterday, the yacht Puritan, of Boston, beat the Priscilla, of New York, 34 seconds. The race for the cup takes place to-morrow.

Butchered by Indians.

REGINA, Aug. 3.

Lieut. Governor Dewdney has received despatches stating that eight whites were butchered by marauding Indians, 38 miles south of Maple Creek, in the Cypress Hills.

The Labrador Fisheries.

ST. JOHN'S, N. F., Aug. 3.

The latest Labrador news is very encouraging. The fishing prospect is better than for three years.

Another Bank Failure.

NORFOLK, Aug. 3.

The Commercial Bank of Suffolk suspended to-day. Liabilities \$1,000,000; assets unknown.

McIver Dead.

WINNIPEG, Aug. 3.

McIver, who was shot by Indians at Saskatchewan Landing, is dead.

Weather Bulletin.

Probabilities for the next 24 hours for the Maritime Provinces.

TORONTO, Aug. 3.—10 a. m.

Moderate to fresh north and east winds, fair comparatively cool weather.

METEOROLOGICAL OFFICE

Table with columns for Highest Temperature Saturday, Lowest do do, Highest Temperature yesterday, and Lowest Temperature yesterday, listing values for Charlottetown, August 3, 1885.

The trial of the appeal of Mr. O'Brien, editor of United Ireland, from the judgment for libel obtained by Geo. Bolton, formerly crown solicitor, began on the 31st ult.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

The "Provident Mutual" Again

STR.—In order to still further strengthen its position, the "Provident Mutual Association of Canada" are about uniting with one of the wealthiest companies in Canada. I have received the following telegram from the Managing Director:—

MONTREAL, Aug. 1.

Theo. L. Chappelle Esq.—

Negotiating with North American having license from Ottawa and large assets. Have your members wait? Will go down before fifteenth.

A. GANON.

Kindly give insertion to the foregoing on behalf of the policy holders.

Yours truly,

THEO. L. CHAPPELLE.

The American Indians.

President Cleveland has taken the Indians under his protection. He believes that they have been robbed and imposed upon long enough, and he has made up his mind to try what effect justice and fair play will have upon "the noble red man." Among other reforms he has ordered the ranchmen off the lands they have leased from the Indians, on the ground that the leases were fraudulently or unlawfully obtained, the Indians having no right either to sell or to lease their reserves. This measure has created quite a commotion among the cattlemen who occupied, and used as their own, large tracts of land belonging to the Indians. They have remonstrated and have held meetings to protest against the action of the President, but apparently without avail. Mr. Cleveland has given them forty days to clear out. This the ranchmen declare is altogether too short a time, and they ask for twelve months. Their answer is, if men put their money in unlawful enterprises they must get it out the best way they can. The cowboys are a reckless lot, and their employers are powerful, but they will find that they cannot resist the President, backed, as he is, by the whole force of the Republic, moral as well as material. If they do not obey the proclamation voluntarily, troops will be sent into the Indian country to drive them off the lands they have usurped. We read that General Mills has gone to Fort Leavenworth and that a considerable body of troops, cavalry and infantry, are stationed where they can be used in case of need.

Attacked by Ants.

NARROW ESCAPE OF A FARMER FROM BEING BITTEN TO DEATH.

Isaiah Bumcrat, a farmer living near Chambersburg, in Ohio, had a most wonderful experience on the 28th ult., narrowly escaping being killed by ants. He was picking blackberries in a wild patch of undergrowth in a dense wood, when suddenly he disturbed millions upon millions of large black ants. They were under a thin covering of earth, which he stepped on, and almost instantly they crawled up his pantaloons' legs, and when he tried to knock them off showed fight. Before he could get out of the heavy growth of bush he was covered head to foot with the pestiferous ants. They bit him and crawled into his nose, ears and mouth. He yelled for help, but soon became blinded with the myriads of ants on his head and face, and before he reached the edge of the wood fell helpless to the ground, utterly at the mercy of the ants, and was only saved evidently from death by the timely arrival of his brother. The insects were the common black of a very large size. Bumcrat was bitten by them all over the body, and, while very sore, it is thought, providing the bites are not poisonous, will recover. The case is without a precedent in that section of the country, and it is believed, had not aid arrived when it did the ants would have not only killed, but eaten their victim.

At the sale of Burns' relics at Ayr, on the 30th ult., Tam O'Shanter and Souter Jonnie chairs were bought for Burns cottage for £47 each. A wooden silver-hooped stirrup cup was sold for £55, and an autograph letter of the poet to Hamilton Nimmo brought £75.

Edward's Patent Chimney Cowl

THE NEWEST AND BEST—NO MORE TROUBLE.

\$25 REWARD for a Chimney that we fail to prevent Smoking. Ask for it at Tin Shops.

THOMAS EDWARDS, Proprietor, Amherst, N. S.

W. H. WALLACE, Agent, August 3, '85.

Horses Wanted Immediately.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY, fifteen or twenty driving and working HORSES. Apply at once to

W. S. MCKIE, Head of Hillsborough St. Ch'town, July 24, '84.

Removal Notice.

HORACE HASZARD has removed his office to the Cameron Block, South side Queen Square, Charlottetown. July 20, 1885.

FLOUR! FLOUR!

WE have in store a large quantity of Patent and Superior FLOUR, for sale cheap—Wholesale and Retail.

A. HORNE & CO., Upper Queen Street. July 16—law lmo

"DARPA"

Is the best Canadian Patent FLOUR ever landed at Charlottetown. Satisfaction guaranteed.

A. H. B. MACGOWAN, July 2—lm pd

DR. POMROY

WILL BE AT THE

'OSBORNE HOUSE'

FOR A FEW DAYS.

August 1—7

PICNIC.

ST. JAMES' SABBATH SCHOOL and Congregation will hold their Annual Picnic,

On Wednesday, 5th August, —AT—

Shaw's Wharf.

The steamer "Southport" will leave the Ferry Wharf at half-past nine in the morning, and two o'clock in the afternoon.

Return Tickets, 25 cents; Children half-price. Tea and Refreshments will be provided by the ladies. Games and amusements on the grounds. The public are invited to come for a good day's pleasure.

DAVID SMALL, } Committee. T. C. JAMES, }

Ch'town, August 1st, '85.

HALIFAX LINE.

The new, fast, iron Steamship

'DANARA'

is intended to leave

Halifax for Havre and London

—ON—

Wednesday, the 19th August,

making a close connection with the S. S. "MULUNDA," leaving here the 17th August.

Through Bills of Lading granted to London, Havre, Hamburg, Antwerp and other Continental Ports; also to Liverpool and Glasgow, via Boston. Goods received daily, storage free.

For Freight and Passage apply to

FENTON T. NEWBERY, Agent.

July 31st, '84.

A. A. Macdonald & Bros., GEORGETOWN,

—OFFER—

Special Inducements!

for next thirty days to

CASH CUSTOMERS.

THEY offer the whole of their immense stock, damaged in consequence of fire, at a

Discount of 25 to 50 per Cent.

The whole stock will be disposed of during the month of August.

July 30—1mo dly pat her

AUCTION.

TO be Sold by Public Auction, on WEDNESDAY, the 5th day of August next, at 11 o'clock a. m., on the Steam Navigation Co. Wharf:—

1800 Cases of LOBSTERS, 377 Boxes of TIN PLATE. July 29, 1885.



I HAVE just received a large supply of CLOCKS, WATCHES and JEWELRY—the all leading styles—which will be sold at the very lowest Prices.

Jewelry, Clocks and Watches cleaned and repaired in quick time.

G. G. JURY, North Side Queen Square. Ch'town, P. E. I., July 16 2aw wky

Walter A. Woods' AMERICAN MOWERS.

WE have just received a small lot of the above Machines, with the latest improvements, which we will sell cheap.

A. HORNE & CO., Upper Queen Street. Ch'town, July 24—2aw wky21



WE have just received a small lot of the above Machines, with the latest improvements, which we will sell cheap.

A. HORNE & CO., Upper Queen Street. Ch'town, July 24—2aw wky21

TO SHIPPERS OF LOBSTERS

FOR LONDON DIRECT.



The well-known Barkentine

"EREMA,"

which has been regularly running in the London trade, due here about the 25th inst., will go on the berth for London sailing about the

10th of August, and will carry Lobsters and other Produce at very low rates of freight.

Shippers of Lobsters will please apply early in order to secure room.

For particulars apply to the owners, PEAKE BROS. & CO. Ch'town, July 18th, '85—cod

Arsenic, Strychnine, AND

Carbonate of Ammonia

are classed among POISONOUS CHEMICALS.

Do you use that BAKING POWDER sold only in tins which

F. L. BARTLETT, State Chemist of Maine, says contains CARBONATE OF AMMONIA.

Over 25 years use by the PUBLIC, besides Analyses made by the Dominion Analysts of St. John and Halifax will assure all of the safety in using

WOODILL'S GERMAN BAKING POWDER!

sold in Paper and in Tins 25 per Cent. Cheaper, and UNEQUALLED BY ANY OTHER BAKING POWDER.

If your grocer will not get it, a Package will be mailed free on receipt of 6, 8, 12, 15, 24 or 25 cts. Reject all as Spurious without the name Woodill's German Baking Powder and

W. M. D. PEARMAN, Trustee, Halifax, N. S. July 18—1yr dly wky

NOTICE.

BEING about to make a change in our business, we hereby notify all parties indebted to us, to settle their Accounts on or before the 1st of July, coming. All overdue accounts remaining unsettled then will be sued for without respect of persons. Coal and lumber on hand, cheap for cash.

B. WILLIAMS & CO., Powell Wharf Ch'town, June 17, 1885 jun18 cod

NOTICE TO DEBTORS

THE Subscriber, wishing to close up his present business, hereby respectfully notifies all persons indebted to him to settle their accounts. All amounts remaining unpaid after the first of October next will be handed over for collection.

WILLIAM DODD, Ch'town, July 13—4wks 2awk wky

Special Notice

TO—

Purchasers of Cotton Warp.

WE find it necessary to call the attention of those who USE COTTON YARN OR WARP to the fact that the yarn made by us is the ONLY REAL

Water-Twist Yarn

Made in the Dominion—no other mill having the machinery on which to make it.

Our Yarn is, consequently, very much superior for weaving purposes to any other in the market—a fact which is well known to those who have used it for the past TWENTY YEARS.

All our Yarns have our name upon the label, and none other are genuine.

For sale by all Wholesale Houses.

WM. PARKS & SON

(LIMITED),

New Brunswick Cotton Mills.

June 9, 1885.

COAL. COAL.

DISCHARGING at Queen's Wharf, a cargo of Picton Nut Coal.

Orders taken for all kinds of Coal at lowest prices, viz:

ACADIA, nut and round.

INTERCOLONIAL, do.

VALE, do.

ALBION, do.

ALBION, slack (blacksmiths).

SYDNEY (old mines) round.

SYDNEY (Cow Bay) round.

ANTHRACITE (Egg and Chestnut sizes)

CAPT. JOHN HUGHES, Water Street, Ch'town, May 5, 1885—2mo cod her 3mo

CUT THIS OUT and return it to us with 10c or 4 3/4 stamps, and you'll get by return mail a Golden Box of Goods that will bring you in more money in one month than anything else in America. Your fortune if you start quick—CITY NOVELTY CO., Yarmouth, N. S. may1