THE MORNING GUARDIAN.

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The Morning Guardian

Issued every Morning by

THE GUARDIAN PUBLISHING Co.

FROM THEIR OFFICE IN THE

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J. E. MORSE & CO.

IMPORTERS, HALIFAX, N. S.

Nov. 28, '90.

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BENSDORP'S Royal Dutch Cocoa has a most enviable repute the world over. It is manufactured at Bensdorp & Co.'s extensive works in Amsterdam, Holland. The excellence of the beverage is not to be wondered at, considering the care exercised in its production. The beans from which it is manufactured are the product of one of the famous South American plantations, exclusively. The crop is shipped to the factory, where it is carefully picked, roasted and ground; the grease is then extracted by hydraulic pressure resulting in a powder entirely free from oil and moisture, which completes the manufacture. The product is then put up in parchment papers and in turn enclosed in hermetically sealed tins, which preserve it from deterioration in any climate. It is so highly appreciated at court that it is manufactured under Royal Letters Patent of the King of the Netherlands, by hose special command it is known as the "Royal Dutch Cocoa." The Royal family of Great Britain are constant consumers and prefer it to any other

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HARRIS.

Don't forget the Name and Place, but be sure to call at

Harris's Tin Shop,

UPPER QUEEN STREET.

Ch'town, Sept. 5, '90.

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HOT WATER Bags, Ice Bags, Air Pillows, Chest Protectors, Clinical Thermometers, Stethescopes,
Urinary Test Cases,
Hypodermic Syringes,
Crutches,
Trusses, adults' & children's.
Supporters,
Catgut Ligatures,
Pure Drugs and Chemicals,
Toilet Artieles, very cheap at

DODD'S MEDICAL HALL, Queen St.

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300 Doz. Cups and Saucers, 250 dozen Plates, 100 doz. Bowls, 100 doz. Tumblers and Goblets, 600 Butter, Cream, and Preserve Crocks, 400 Water Jugs, Dinner Sets, Tea Sets, Chamber Sets, Glass Water Sets, Table Sets, 500 Bowls, a large number of Milk Pans, Bean Pots, Flower Pots—to be sold cheap, at the Cheapest Crockery Store.

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for Infants and Children.

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Castoria cures Colic, Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhœa, Eructation, Kills Worms, gives sleep, and promotes digestion. Without injurious medication.

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EVERYBODY'S PILLS for Indigestion, Constipation, Biliousness, Piles and the many ailments caused by the sluggish action of the Liver, Kidney and Bowels.

Price, 25 Cents per Box.

JOHNSON'S COUGH SYRUP for Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Sore Throat, and Bronchial troubles.—Pleasant to take. Will not harm the youngest child or feeblest adult.

Price, 25 Cents per Bottle.

We have constantly in stock, all the well known Cough Syrups and Balsams, Codliver Oil Emulsions, and other remedies in demand at this season of the year. Also. Glycerine, Glycerine Jelly, Vaseline, Honey and Almond Cream, Philodorma, Camphor Ice, Cold Cream, Cream of Witch Hazel, &c., for chapped hands and face—At

A. S. JOHNSON'S DRUG STORE,

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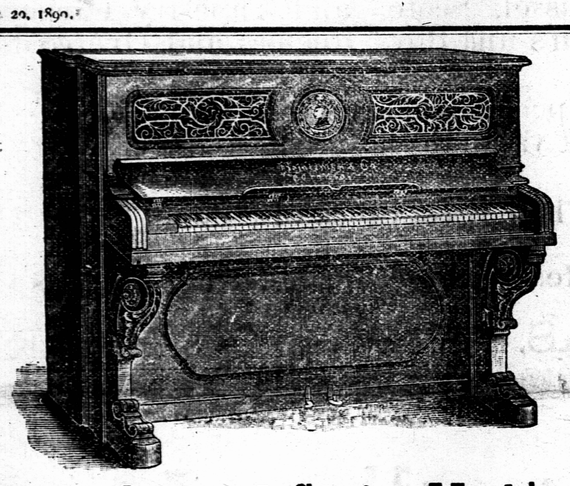
Dec 29, 1890.



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The largest and best Stock to select from on P. E. I.

Pianos from no less than *twelve* different Manufactures, Organs from *five*, and Sewing Machines from *twelve*.

Sold low, and on easy terms. All Instruments fully guaranteed at

MILLER BROTHERS,

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—Our happy news is that we have a—

Large & Dainty Display of Goods for the Holidays

which we are selling at the Lowest Prices.

OUR SPECIALTIES FOR THE SEASON.

Photo Albums, Photo Frames,
Writing Desks, Work Boxes,
Japanese Goods, Steel Engravings,
Artotypes, Children's Toy Books, and a full stock of all kinds of Books at prices not to be beaten in the City.

Choice Calendars for 1891.

HASZARD & MOORE.

Ch'town, Dec. 13, 1890.—dly

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Life and Accident

INSURANCE COS.

Right Hon. Sir John A. Macdonald, President.

Absolute Security, Failure Impossible.

Large Government Reserves.

All plans of insurance issued to all classes. The only Life Company in the Dominion that guarantees to its Policy holders **Ninety per cent. of its Profits**, and a vote for each thousand dollars insurance. Policy-holders secured in all their rights and privileges by a special Act of the Dominion Parliament.

Reader: It is appointed unto men to die; Insure in the Manufacturers'; Insure now; If there is not an Agent for it e "Manufacturers'" in your city, cut this out and send to me for particulars; Terms are easy and reasonable; Do not delay; Remember that "all flesh is grass," "the grass withereth; the flower fadeth." Now is the day of your strength is your opportunity; To-morrow may rob you of the privilege; Insure now, and also provide for old age.

Address.—"Manufacturers" Box 374, Halifax, N. S., Or, J. B. PATON, Manager.

The Voice

Is easily injured—the slightest irritation of the throat or larynx at once affecting its tone, flexibility, or power. All efforts to sing or speak in public, under such conditions, become not only painful but dangerous, and should be strictly avoided until every symptom is removed. To effect a speedy cure no other medicine is equal to

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral

The best of anodynes, this preparation rapidly soothes irritation, strengthens the delicate organs of speech, and restores the voice to its tone and power. No singer or public speaker should be without it. Lydia Thompson, the famous actress, certifies: "Ayer's Cherry Pectoral has been of very great service to me. It improves and strengthens the voice, and is always effective for the cure of colds and coughs."

"Upon several occasions I have suffered from colds, causing hoarseness and entire loss of voice. In my profession of an auctioneer any affection of the voice or throat is a serious matter, but at each attack, I have been relieved by a few doses of Ayer's Cherry Pectoral. This remedy, with ordinary care, has worked such a

Magical Effect

that I have suffered very little inconvenience. I have also used it in my family, with excellent results, in coughs, colds, &c."—Wm. H. Quartly, Minlaton, Australia.

"In the spring of 1853, at Portsmouth, Va., I was prostrated by a severe attack of typhoid pneumonia. My physicians exhausted their remedies, and for one year I was not able to even articulate a word. By the advice of Dr. Shaw I tried Ayer's Cherry Pectoral, and to my surprise and great joy, in less than one month I could converse easily, in a natural tone of voice. I continued to improve and have become since a well man. I have often recommended the Pectoral, and have never known it to fail."—George R. Lawrence, Valparaiso, Ind.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

PREPARED BY

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.

Sold by all Druggists. Price $1; Six bottles, $5.

DON'T MISS IT.

A new and attractive publication containing many useful, interesting and instructive features has just been issued by T. Milburn & Co., of Toronto, under the title of the BURDOCK BLOOD BITTERS ALMANAC for 1891. It is now in the hands of druggists and merchants for free distribution, and we would advise our readers to secure a copy before the supply is exhausted.

FLOUR!

80 BARRELS good FLOUR for sale at $4.50 per barrel, to close a consignment.

E. H. NORTON & CO.

Dec 5, '90 Auctioneers.

BURDOCK PILLS

SUGAR COATED

A SURE CURE

FOR BILIOUSNESS, CONSTIPATION, INDIGESTION, DIZZINESS, SICK HEADACHE, AND DISEASES OF THE STOMACH, LIVER AND BOWELS. THEY ARE MILD, THOROUGH AND PROMPT IN ACTION, AND FORM A VALUABLE AID TO BURDOCK BLOOD BITTERS IN THE TREATMENT AND CURE OF CHRONIC AND OBSTINATE DISEASES.

$4.50

BUYS a Barrel of good FLOUR till present lot is closed out.

E. H. NORTON & CO.

Dec. 5, '90.

VIRGINIA FARMS FREE CATALOGUE
R. B. CHAFFIN & CO. RICHMOND VA

A. S. URQUHART,

General Insurance Agent,

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Sept. 12, '89. 1y

CINCINNATI BELL FOUNDRY CO
SUCCESSORS IN CLOVER BELLS TO THE
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CATALOGUE WITH 2200 TESTIMONIALS.
BELLS, CHURCH, SCHOOL, FIRE ALARM

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Agents for the Maritime Provinces.

K. D. C. Worth Millions. K. D. C. What is it?

Winter,

1891.

We thank our customers for their past favors, and I ask for a continuance of the same.

We have a full and

WELL ASSORTED STOCK

—OF EVERYTHING IN THE—

General Hardware

—AND—

Carriage Goods Line

As Cash is scarce, we offer

Special Inducements to Cash Customers.

To Carriage Builders we offer

Special Low Prices,

as we want to close out our entire stock of

CARRIAGE GOODS

and will not stop at Cost to make a clearance.

—THIS IS OUR—

Last Year in the Carriage Trade,

—AND WE WISH TO MAKE—

A CLEAN SWEEP

of it, so you may be sure of

Securing Bargains.

No More Long Credits.

We fell out with Long Credits, and are now bad friends with the credit system, but with our customers we are still on

GOOD TERMS!

Come and see us, and get our prices.

We also ask for payment of overdue accoubts, as we require lots of cash.

Terms short. Prices Low.

City Hardware Store.

NORTON & FENNELL,

CHARLOTTETOWN.

Dec. 16, 1890.

TINWARE, STOVEPIPE, ELBOWS, WATERWORKS.

THE undersigned has on hand all kinds of TINWARE, STOVEPIPE, ELBOWS, &c., wholesale and retail.

Also, is prepared to fit up WATER PIPE in Houses, with Faucets for use in the Kitchen or other Rooms, at shortest notice

Orders left at my Shop, will be promptly attended to.

☞ Terms moderate,

M. STEVENSON,
127, Queen Street.

April 19, 1889

Washington News.

Washington, Jan. 19.—A very important decision has been rendered by the Treasury Department in regard to fish caught in nets or other devices. The department has informed the Collector of Customs at Detroit that fish caught in nets or other devices belonging to American corporations or individuals only are entitled to the privilege of free entry. Fish caught in nets or other devices owned by a company chartered under the laws of Canada, and composed principally of foreign stockholders, are subject to duty, notwithstanding the apparatus may be operated by an American citizen. The collector is also informed that the rights of American corporations in the fishing privileges are indentical with those of American citizens.

Miles' Plan to Awe the Indians.

PINE RIDGE, S.D., January 21.—A great military review, ordered by General Miles, took place to-day. Practically all the troops at the agency participated. There is a belief that this display will be the last feature of the campaign against the ghost dancers. The pageant was witnessed by the Indians en masse, and they were duly impressed with the number of soldiers available to suppress any uprising against the Government. Seventeen companies of infantry and 29 troops of cavalry, besides the Cheyenne and Ogallalla scouts and a battery of artillery formed in line of battle and manœuvred under the eye of Gen. Miles.

This morning all the troops except the First infantry moved to the banks of Craven creek, four miles south of the agency. The first infantry remains a short distance from the agent's quarters. The Indians are now between the troops and the agency. The redskins look upon this move with apprehension and have doubled their picket line and are preparing for an emergency. General Brooke has established his headquarters in the camp while General Miles remains at the agency. About 120 Brules have abandoned the Ogallala camp and established a camp of their own preparatory to returning to Rosebud under Captais Lee.

Live Stock Save the Farm.

The rearing and feeding of live stock bring salvation to impoverished farms. Careful observation of the results of this winter's feeding will teach stockmen many useful lessons by which they may profit in future operations. Those caring for stock during during cold weather cannot be too careful of their personal safety. A frisky colt, a playful steer or bull may, without vicious intent, in a playful moment, do as great harm as a really vicious animal, and the attendant cannot be too careful to avoid giving any animal, however gentle, an advantage over him. Improvement of the grass lands is a most important consideration with every farmer, as herein lies the foundation of the business, and success in stock raising cannot be attained without good pasture lands. Then, the first thing to be done on a stock farm is to improve the pastures, and there is no better time or way to begin than by hauling manure on them during winter. I have drawn my manure from the stables as fast as I made it for a great many years, and find that I get more benefit from it than I used to when I threw it out into the yard. I know some of my neighbors lose more than half of their manure by letting it lie in the yard all summer. Since I commenced this practice, I have raised from two to three tons of hay per acre and a great deal more grain than formerly, and it is much easier to work the land. The farmers in our section sell too much hay and are getting their farms hay-poor. No hay should be sold off the farm for less than $10 a ton in the Eastern States. It is better to keep it at home and raise young stock—"more stock, more hay"—and so make farming pay—*Rural New Yorker.*

Costs in the Case.

An amusing scene was recently enacted in a court-room in a small country town. The magistrate, a high, pompous official, with a voice like a trombone, took it upon himself to examine a witness—a little, withered, old man, whose face was as red and wrinkled as a smoked herring.

"What is your name?" asked the justice.

"Why, squire, said the astonished witness, "you know my name as well as I know yourn."

"Never you mind what I know or what I don't know," was the caution, given with magisterial severity. "I ask the question in my official capacity, and you're bound to answer it under oath."

With a contemptuous snort, the witness gave his name, and the questioning proceeded.

"Where do you live?"

"Well," I declare," ejaculated the old man. "Why," he continued, appealing to the laughing listeners, "I've lived in this town all my life, and so's he," pointing to the justice, "an' to hear him go on you'd think—"

"Silence," thundered the irate magistrate. "Answer my question or I'll fine you for contempt of court."

Alarmed by the threat, the witness named his place of residence, and the examination went on.

"What is your occupation?"

"Huh?"

"What do you do for a living?"

"Oh, get out, squire. Just as if you don't know that I tend gardens in the summer season an' sell coal in winter!"

"As a private citizen I do know it, but as the court I know nothing about you," exclaimed the perspiring justice. "Well, squire," remarked the puzzled witness, "if you know somethin' outside the court-room an' don't know nothin' in it, you'd better get out an' let somebody try this case that's got some sense."

The advice may have been well meant, but it cost the witness five dollars.

A SPECIFIC remedy for indigestion or dyspepsia in any form is found in King's Dyspepsia Cure, the only preparation of the kind in the market. Cure guaranteed or money refunded. One dollar a package. Sample package to any address on receipt of three cent stamp. Sole proprietors, King's Dyspepsia Cure Co., New Glasgow, Nova Scotia.—tf.

SIR MORRELL SUMS UP.

Koch's Treatment of Tuberculosis.

The following extracts have been taken from an article by Sir Morell MacKenzie, M. D., in the *Contemporary Review* for January, 1891.

"When Dr. Koch's discovery was welcomed with such exaggerated enthusiasm, it was evident to many practitioners, who like myself, had lost their therapeutical illusions, that disenchantment would speedily follow.

The pendulum has begun to swing to a corresponding length in the opposite direction, and Dr. Koch may be temporarily deposed from the pedestal which he has lately occupied.

After a time however, public opinion will regain its equilibrium, and the world will judge the whole question with certainty.

In justice to Dr. Koch, it should be pointed out that he is in no way responsible either for the unfounded expectations to which his discovery has given rise, or for the sensational manner in which it was revealed to the world.

It is unfortunate that the new treatment should generally be spoken of in this country as the "Consumption Cure," for that is just what it is not.

The beneficial effects of the remedy have, so far, at any rate, been much less marked in consumption than in other forms of tubercular affection; and indeed, it is difficult to conceive that it would display its full activity in a lung riddled with abcesses, without destroying the patient as well as the disease.

To Koch belongs the credit of having solved the mystery in which the origin of tubercle was involved. In 1882 he proved that it is caused by the action of a microscopic organism, the *bacillus tuberculosis*, whose name is at present in all men's mouths. This tiny parasite burrows in the tissues like a mole. . . When it finds food to its liking it multiplies with great rapidity. Fortunately for the human race, however, it can only flourish in a suitable soil; in a perfectly healthy body it finds itself in the position of Polonius at supper, "not where he eats, but where he is eaten." . . .

The cause of the disease having been ascertained, it was natural to expect that the discovery of a remedy would follow as a matter of course. . . . And at last his (Koch's) perseverance was rewarded by the discovery of an agent by means of which the growth of the bacilli within the body could be prevented. . .

Koch says that while the injection of an average dose (1 centigramme) of the fluid under the skin of a healthy person produces no particular effect; in a person suffering from any form of tuberculosis it causes fever of greater or less intensity, with the usual accompaniments of such systemic disturbances. The fluid is therefore, according to Koch, in the first place "an *aid* to diagnosis."

With regard to the remedial effect of the fluid, he says that it *does not* destroy the bacilli, but only the tissue in which they are imbedded. But it must be clearly understood that in these masses of dead tissue, living bacilli may remain, and "may possibly enter the neighboring still living tissue." This in itself constitutes a very serious limitation of the curative power of the new remedy. . . .

Dr. Koch concludes by saying that incipient phthisis can be certainly cured by his remedy, though even here he is careful not to guarantee that the cure will be lasting. Moreover he does not seem inclined to trust exclusively to the new treatment, even in the early stages of consumption for he attaches considerable importance to such "adjurants" mountain climate, fresh air, diet, nursing, &c.

The power of the new remedy for evil, if rashly used, is, therefore undeniable; and from what I have already seen of its effects, when given in properly regulated doses, I am disposed to think that its potency for good, within certain limits, is not less conclusively proved.

It is premature however to speak of *cure*, even in cases of lupus, which, by universal consent, is the affliction in which the beneficial effect of the remedy has been most clearly displayed.

In lupus of the larynx, I have already seen marked benefit result from two or three injections, and in laryngeal tuberculosis, the improvement has also been pronounced, but the enemy is still within the gates. In pulmonary Phthisis again, there has been alleviation of symptoms, such as cough, expectoration night sweats and so forth, but it is impossible to speak yet of positive cures. It is necessary to repeat that Koch's own statement as to the curability of consumption amounts only to this, that it can be cured "in the beginning."

This however is nothing more than rational medical treatment and hygiene are able in most cases to effect, if the disease be not too far advanced. Indeed, unassisted nature often does it by herself, as is often proved years afterwards by the unimpeachable evidence of the postmortem room.

In many of the reports with which the medical journals are at present inundated, it is stated that the patients express themselves as "feeling better." This I do not attach much importance to, as most patients feel better when their hopes are excited by the prospect of cure, and consumptive persons are notoriously sanguine as to the results of treatment of any kind.

To sum up: I believe that Koch's fluid is an agent of the highest possible value for the *detection* of tubercle, a remedy of great potency for certain of the slighter manifestations of tuberculosis, a palliative for some of the distressing symptoms of the severer forms of the disease, and a deadly poison in advanced or unsuitable cases. . . .

One obvious defect in the treatment is that, whether or not it cures the disease actually present at a given time, it leaves the patient just as susceptible to tuberculosis as he was before.

The patient may have, therefore, to spend his life in almost constant subjection to treatment. . . .

Special Notices.

Overcoats and Reefers at slaughter prices at J. B. Macdonald's.

A few Men's Fur Coats to clear at big bargains at J. B. Macdonald's.

Selling off.—Great Bargains before Stock-taking. Ladies' Dress Cloths, Fancy Dress Goods.—J. B. Macdonald.