



THE DAILY EXAMINER.

FEBRUARY 26, 1891.

Senator Howlan's Resignation.

HON. G. W. HOWLAN has patriotically resigned his senatorship in order that he may be able to advocate and promote the tunnel on the floor of the House of Commons.

Direct Taxation.

THE Patriot is not afraid of direct taxation. This is not surprising. Direct taxation is associated in the mind of the Patriot with the happy time when its coffers were replenished with the people's money paid to it for printing blanks for the taxpayer.

A Consistent Journal!

Two weeks ago the Patriot contended that government had, really, no surplus of 1890—that the surplus as shown by hocus-pocus book-keeping it stated decreased.

Summerside.

It is significant that Richard Hunt Esq., been re-elected to the chairmanship of town council of Summerside by a large majority. A few years ago Mr. Hunt encountered a great deal of opposition on personal grounds.

Election by Acclamation.

The election of the Hon. James E. Macdonald by acclamation is a telling commentary upon the Patriot's telegram of yesterday, headed "Tories routed in King's County, at Dundas and Cardigan."

What Laurier Says.

"This policy involves full and absolute reciprocity, not only in natural products, but also in manufactured articles, without any restrictions whatever. When the Liberal party comes into power it will send commissioners to Washington, according to the principle affirmed by the Cartwright resolution of 1888, to propose a mutual agreement by which there will be free trade along the whole line going away with restrictions vexatious and detrimental to both countries alike, and removing the CUSTOM HOUSES that go so far to cause friction between two countries designed by nature to exist side by side in friendly relations."

Boston to be Canada's Winter Port.

Sir Richard Cartwright in his speech in Boston last week, announcing the Opposition policy, said: "You are the natural shipping port, especially in winter, for very large sections of our territory. You lie within very easy distance of our chief cities, and of the most populous portion of our Dominion. In one word, given free trade with Canada, and you rise at one stride from the position in some respects of a frontier city, with no great extent of trade territory secured to you, to that of a central entrepot, with the practical monopoly of a great region behind you, whose commerce no man can take away from you."

Commercial Union with Canada will carry our protective tariff line about the entire northern continent, and for all purposes affecting its material welfare make one country of North America.—Detroit Tribune.

Nomination Day.

The following candidates for Queen's County were duly nominated to-day:— Patrick Blake, of Charlottetown, in the County of Queen's, Prince Edward Island, Merchant. Louis Henry Davies, of Charlottetown, in the County of Queen's, Prince Edward Island, Barrister-at-Law.

The proceedings opened at noon and closed at 2 o'clock. In King's County the following were nominated: 1. Austin Colin McDonald, 2. Peter Adolphus McIntyre, 3. John McLean, 4. James Edwin Robertson.

—When the Liberals proclaim that "patriotism is the last refuge of a scoundrel," they mean of a grift scoundrel.

Which Will You Choose?

- (1) Discrimination against British commerce? (2) Uniformity of tariff with the United States. (3) Extension of trade with the mother country. (4) Canadian tariff independence of all countries. (5) No deficits and a wise expenditure. (6) An honorable reciprocity.

"Should the Liberals triumph all doubts will be set at rest as to what is Canada's destiny. It will not be so very many years before she will be knocking at the door of your Uncle Sam.—Buffalo News"

A Thunderbolt from Chateauguay.

Six days have hardly passed since the precipitate retreat of the Liberals in West Toronto and now comes the news from Chateauguay of a Conservative success even more marked than that of Sir Donald Smith. Mr. Holton, the Liberal candidate in the county, refuses to continue the fight and this assures the return by acclamation next Thursday of the Conservative candidate, Mr. Walsh.

Mr. Holton retires before the popular sentiment of the country, which is unanimously opposed to unlimited reciprocity. When we reflect that this Liberal fortress, for 27 years in the power of the Rogue party, is upon the American frontier and that the population is composed of the richest and most practical farmers in Canada we can easily calculate what will be the sentiment of the farmers in other parts of the country with regard to this glaring deception called "Unrestricted Reciprocity."

"Unrestricted Reciprocity, although it would suit us as well as Commercial Union, was therefore, impracticable."—From L. H. Davies' speech before the Board of Trade, 1887.

The United States and Brazil.

Mr. Blaine is not, says the Monetary Times, the first American Secretary of State who has realized the fact that it is easier to negotiate commercial treaties than to get them ratified and put into force. The Executive Government of Brazil has agreed to a commercial convention with the United States, for which the Washington Legislature provided in advance; but though the Senate is not to be asked to ratify, a difficulty about ratification has arisen on the side of Brazil.

At Ottawa, Ontario, Feb. 8, Mr. W. C. Scott asked Sir Richard Cartwright, "Does the Liberal party favor discrimination against Great Britain by admitting American manufactures free, and taxing the manufactures of Great Britain?" Sir Richard Cartwright's answer was short but decisive. He said: "Certainly we do."

DIRECTIONS TO VOTERS

THE following is the form of ballot to be used in the election for King's County, marked as it should be by all voters for Macdonald and McLean:— Election for the Electoral District of King's County, P. E. Island, March 5th, 1891.

- MACDONALD I. Augustine Colin Macdonald, of Montague Bridge, County of King's, Merchant. X
MCINTYRE II. Peter Adolphus McIntyre, of Souris, Township No. 45, County of King's, Physician.
MCLEAN III. John McLean, of Souris, Township No. 45, County of King's, Merchant. X

- ROBERTSON IV. James Edwin Robertson, of Montague Bridge, County of King's, Physician.
BLAKE I. Patrick Blake, of Charlottetown, County of Queen's, Merchant. X
DAVIES II. Louis Henry Davies, of Charlottetown, County of Queen's, Barrister-at-Law.
FERGUSON III. Donald Ferguson, of Tulloch, Township No. 34, County of Queen's, Farmer. X

- WELSH IV. William Welsh, of Keppoch, Lot 48, County of Queen's, Farmer and Merchant.
HOW TO MARK THE BALLOTS. Be sure and mark your ballot for the Liberal Conservative Candidates. The elector, on receiving the ballot-paper, shall forthwith proceed into one of the compartments of the polling station, and there mark his ballot-paper, making a cross with a pencil on any part of the ballot-paper within the division containing the name of the candidates for whom he intends to vote, and shall then fold up such ballot-paper, so that the initials on the back can be seen without opening it, and hand it to the Deputy Returning Officer, who shall, without unfolding it, ascertain, by examining the initials, and the number upon the counterfoil, that it is the same he is furnished to the elector, and shall first detach and destroy the counterfoil, and shall then immediately, and in the presence of the elector, place the ballot-paper in the ballot-box.—Ballot Act, Sec. 45.

- No voter should make any mark on the ballot-paper save one cross on any part of the ballot-paper within the division containing the candidate's names for whom he intends to vote. If the voter writes his name or initials, or any marks except the X he makes his ballot worthless. A simple cross upon the ballot for your candidates will assist in electing them. Any other mark or writing will contribute to their defeat.

- 1. Poll opens at 9 o'clock a. m., and closes at five o'clock p. m. 2. Vote early. 3. See that your Liberal-Conservative neighbor votes early also. 4. If you have a sleigh, place it at the service of your Committee to bring tardy voters to the polls. Give the information to the Secretary of the Committee. 5. Do not "pair" on polling day with your Grit neighbor. Poll your own vote and let him look out for his. 6. Poll every possible vote; the loss or gain of a single vote in each polling division may make all the difference between victory and defeat. 7. Each Liberal Conservative should vote as though the result of the election depended upon his individual exertions. 8. Remember that any bribery, corrupt treating, hiring of vehicles, paying of voters' expenses, or any undue influence, will not only void the election, but is punishable by law. 9. Electors can only vote at the polling division where their names are registered. 10. Any elector's vote may be challenged who has received anything on account of his vote, or has been promised anything directly or indirectly, either to induce him to vote at the election or for loss of time, travelling expenses, hire of teams, or any other service connected therewith; or even if he said elector has directly or indirectly paid or promised anything to any person, either to induce him to vote or to refrain from voting at the election.

There is a treasonable conspiracy in Canada, and it is a treason that is to be met by every man, no matter what his political proclivities may be, no matter whether he reckons himself a Liberal or a Conservative, a Conservative Liberal or a Liberal Conservative; so long as he is a British subject, every man who feels his obligation as a Canadian will visit with his righteous indignation any party that would be guilty, directly or indirectly, of a conspiracy of this kind.—Sir John at Toronto.

A lot remnants white cottons cheap at Stanley Bros., Brown Block. 20 3i eod&w

Hockey Match.

The members of the Hockey Club must certainly have been delighted with the large number of people who assembled at the rink last night to witness the political contest. The teams lined out as follows: SIR JOHN. Robinson, Rundle, F W L Moore, Dr Jenkins, Urquhart, G Moore, McNeill and Dawson, (goal.) LAURIER. L Wheel, S C Moore, J F Wheel, A Weeks, G Rogers, C Weeks, Messervy, Davies, T Rogers, (goal.)

The game commenced a few minutes after 8 o'clock, with the Liberals defending the southern goal. In this half the Liberals played with more men than their opponents. After some lively play on both sides the ball was worked up to the Conservative goal where a scrimmage ensued, out of which the rubber was sent through, the Liberals thus scoring the first goal. The Liberals shortly after, by brilliant play, scored a second goal. By good teamwork the ball was quickly passed to L. Wheel, who by a good stroke secured the third and last goal for the Liberals. After a ten minutes' rest, play was resumed, with the sides even this time. In a few minutes Rundle quickly secured the ball and after dodging several opponents scored a goal for the Conservatives. During the remainder of the game neither team scored. The Conservatives fairly outplayed their opponents during the second half and the result would certainly have been different had the teams been equal in number in the first half. For the Conservatives Rundle, Moore and Urquhart played a grand game, and had they been properly supported would undoubtedly have scored more goals than they did. Rundle especially distinguished himself and received rounds of applause for his many brilliant plays. The result: Liberals, 3; Conservatives, 1. The final score in the vote stood: Sir John, 835; Laurier, 628. Mr. Jas. Sullivan and Mr. Jos. Smith refereed the game in an impartial and satisfactory manner.

Temperance Convention.

The temperance convention in McLeod's Hall yesterday was largely attended. Besides the delegates whose names were given in THE EXAMINER yesterday, the following were present: Grand Division—S W Crabbe, Rob Angus, D Small, Rev Wm Hamlyn, Rev J A Gordon; Grand Lodge—A D Fraser, J A Lawson, W G Sabine, Mrs Kennedy, Mrs Matheson; Executive Committee of Scott Act Campaign—C J Gardiner, F H Beers, H J Cundall, G W Wakeford, Jno McPhail, A McKinnon; W C T U, Charlottetown—Mrs R Johnson, Mrs L M Poole; W C T U, Summerside—Mrs W A Brennan, D G McKay, M D; W C T U, Souris—Miss White; W C T U, Montague—Mrs D Martin; W C T U, Vernon River—Miss McRae, Mrs Weatherbie; Presbyterian Church, Cavendish—Rev A P Archibald, G Simpson, A J McLeod; Baptist Church, North River—Rev F D Davison, C Dockendorff; Baptist Church, Alexandria—B Jardine, L Wood; Methodist Church, Bedeque—T Moyse; Methodist Church, Cornwall—Rev Mr Turner, J Balderston, G Crews; Methodist Church, Pownall—J Acorn, J J Gay, Rev Mr Fisher; Methodist Church, Vernon River—Mr and Mrs Weatherbie; Baptist Church, Summerside—Rev J A Cahill; Presbyterian Church, Georgetown—A C Stewart, Rev W A Mason; Presbyterian Church, (St James), Charlottetown—T C James, W Ramsey; Presbyterian Church, Kensington—Wm Brown, J Bernard; Baptist Church, Montague Bridge—Rev A Freeman, A J Balderston; Methodist Church, Souris—Rev J Goldsmith; Baptist Church, East Point—Wm McLeod, J A Scott; Methodist Church, York—J Sellar, G Byranton; Methodist church, Charlottetown Rev W W Brewer, G E Fall; Baptist, Montague Bridge—Rev A Freeman, A J Robertson, Methodist, Mu ray Harbor—Josiah Roberts, G Roberts; Irene Division—W Calbeck, W A Laird; Reform Div—Rev Mr Sprago, G Ayers; Crystal Stream Div—J Bagnall; Ever Onward Div—D McLean; Banner Div—J Thompson, W Seaman; Blooming Heather Div—G H Alexander, R Carr; Triumph Div—D W Henderson; Prince William Div—G Mayhew, W Pound; Mount Stewart Div—Mrs K Coffin, Miss Coffin; Union Div—T McKay, B Haslam; Prince Edward Div—H Spence, I W Wadman; J B Finch Div—J Caruthers, A A Laird; Hunter River Div—S Brown; North Star Div—S Bernard; St Catherine's Div—James McKinnon; Resolute Div—J E Allen, D McFayden; Shamrock Div—J Anderson, E Proctor; Summerside Div—Capt J Anderson, E Rising Sun Div—D Arbing; New Glasgow Div—W Laird; Lorne Div—J Bunn, D Rogers; Aurora Div—W Sobey, A Wright; Centennial Div—J C Clark, J Simpson; Great Eastern Lodge—T S Robertson; Wilnot Valley Lodge—E Gay, E Clark; Refuge Lodge—F S Mitchell; Prince Albert Lodge—W Robin, Mrs Brooks; Excelsior Lodge—A Gay; Georgetown Lodge—Thos Henry, C Morris; Prince William Div—G Mayhew, W Pound; Dawn of Day Lodge—Miss A Horton, H A Bears; Charlottetown Lodge—H Acorn; Gough Lodge—R C McRae, William Jenkins; Elizabethan Lodge—A Montgomery, A Nicholson; Star of Hope Lodge—F G Hayter; Royal Templars, New Glasgow—R E Stevenson; Mason Lodge—Order of Star of Bethlehem, Georgetown—G Lavers, H A Parker; Prince County Temperance League—David Schurman.

The following resolutions were passed unanimously: Resolved, (1) That this convention form itself into a Provincial Temperance Alliance. (2) That the following do compose the officers and executive of said committee, viz: President, S W Crabbe; Vice-do, Queens, Rev W P Archibald; Vice-do, Prince, Rev J A Cahill; Vice-do, Kings, Mrs Rev W H Spencer; Secretary, J A Lawson; Treasurer, G W Wakeford; Executive Committee, Rev J A Gordon, Rev G W Fisher, R C McRae, T C James, Dr D G McKay, J Bain, Thos Robertson, J R Edwards, J R Jenkins. (3) Resolved, that the Executive Committee get the best legal opinion with regard to the liquor traffic during the next three years in Charlottetown. (4) Resolved that this alliance pledges itself to oppose the passing of any license act by our local Legislature. (5) That this alliance, through its Executive Committee, take such measures as will bring the question of prohibition prominently before the people, and that they request the candidates now seeking the suffrages of the electors of this Province to immediately pledge themselves not only

support all Legislation having for its object the prohibition of the Liquor Traffic; but also to exert themselves to secure such legislation.

(6) That the retailer of spirituous liquors should be held responsible for the consequences resulting therefrom, so that parties injured thereby, or their families, might obtain compensation or damages in a summary way. And this convention hereby requests the executive to endeavor to secure the passage of such a law at the earliest possible date.

THERE MUST BE ONE TARIFF

So Says Mr. Wiman in His Latest Production.

The United States Manufacturer.

His Interest Requires that Canada Shall not be a Back Door for Foreign Goods.

Mr. Erastus Wiman has distributed, in pamphlet form, his latest production on the unrestricted reciprocity issue. It appeared originally in the Independent, and bears date "February, 1891." Reading between the lines it may be construed as an appeal to the manufacturers of the United States to assist (with the sign by which they conquer) the Canadian Liberals in the present contest. Mr. Wiman begins by saying that the struggle in Canada is confusing. The Tory party, he says, want partial, the Liberals favor unrestricted reciprocity. It is unrestricted reciprocity the United States manufacturer wants. Here is how Mr. Wiman puts it: "If it (partial reciprocity) was unfair in 1866, when the manufacturers (in the United States) were in their infancy as compared with what they are now, how impossible would it be to renew such a treaty at the present moment, when the United States has become the greatest manufacturing nation in the world. The need of a market for these manufactures is the basis of the demand for reciprocity. Shut out the manufacturers from the market proposed to be opened and the demand for reciprocity (in the United States) ceases completely and utterly. An exchange of natural products without let or hindrance would no doubt be a good thing; but it would be unjust to the manufacturers and to the farmers of the United States. Unrestricted reciprocity between the United States and Canada would be practically the same reciprocity that now exists between the states of the Union and between the provinces of the Dominion. There would be no taxation, no restriction, no let or hindrance to the freest and fullest exchange of everything each country produces, whether natural or manufactured. True, it is proposed to keep up the custom houses along the border in order that smuggling from outside should not be permitted, and especially that Canada should not be the back door by which foreign goods could be brought into the States free of duty. But the tariff of Canada must necessarily be as high as that of the country, against the outside world."

Principal Hutton Dead.

HALIFAX, Feb. 26. Mr. Hutton, Principal of the Halifax Deaf and Dumb School, died on Wednesday night, aged 87 years.

Mr. Farrer, a man of great ability, as I happen to know, and a man of utter want of principle, as I happen to know. He is now the editor, philosopher, and friend of Sir Richard Cartwright, and the controlling influence over that great, that glorious and consistent newspaper—the Globe.—Sir John at Toronto.

"Mr Goldwin Smith's theory that the Mother Country 'has no real interest in Canada' is one of those crasses that are scarcely intelligible in a man of great intellectual power."—London Times, Feb. 5, 1891.

Every vote cast for the Liberal candidate, in most of the constituencies at least, will be in effect a vote for Annexation, since Commercial Union must lead to that.—BUFFALO NEWS

SEED BUSINESS FOR 1891.

WE are now busy preparing for our Twelfth Season in the Seed Business. Year by year since 1879 our sales of Seeds have steadily increased, and our position has been recognized as the leading Seedsmen of P. E. Island.

Feeling the importance of our position, and knowing that thousands of people are depending on us to provide TRUE, FRESH Seeds suitable to our soil and climate, we are sparing no effort or study to procure the finest strains, and in this our experience in the past and our intimate relations with many of the leading farmers and gardeners greatly assist us.

We are sure that no better Seeds than we offer can be procured abroad, either in Canada or the United States; and we feel safe in saying that many of the largest firms, who publish the most showy Catalogues, do not, in many of the most important articles, sell as high a grade of Seeds as we do, while they charge higher prices. This is the experience of many who have bought elsewhere before trying our Seeds.

The necessity of sending abroad for Seeds no longer exists. Farmers and Gardeners can procure all the best strains of Seeds suitable for this climate by ordering from us. We claim to be experienced Seedsmen. Eleven years of successful business prove our claims. We do not wish to boast, but only to impress the fact that we understand our business and are worthy of the confidence of the public. These are all-important qualities in a Seedsmen.

Send name and address on a postal card or letter for our Illustrated Seed Catalogue for 1891—FREE TO ALL.

GEO. CARTER & CO., SEEDSMEN. Ch'town, Feb. 26, 1891.—dy law wky

APPLES!

Last Sale of the Season! SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 23, AT HALF-PAST 10 O'CLOCK.

25 BRS. EXTRA CHOICE BALDWIN'S 10 barrels FLOUR, 15 half chests TEA. Positive Sale. E. H. NORTON & CO., Auctioneers. Feb 25-2i

Public Meeting of Citizens

I DO HEREBY call a Public Meeting of Citizens to be held in the City Council Chamber, on SATURDAY, AFTERNOON NEXT, the 28th of February, at 2 o'clock, to take into consideration a telegram received by me from the Mayor of Springfield, asking for pecuniary assistance for the families rendered destitute and helpless by the recent sad and disastrous accident at Springhill Mines of Nova Scotia. T. HEATH HAVILAND, Mayor of Charlottetown. Mayor's Office, Feb. 26, 1891.

AUCTION SALE

APPLES and LEMONS AT SALESROOM, TO-MORROW, FEBRUARY 27, DAY, at 11 o'clock:— 50 Barrels APPLES, 3 Boxes LEMONS. R. BEAIRSTO, Auctioneer. Feb 26

POLITICAL MEETINGS.

- SPEAKERS of the Liberal-Conservative Party will address the Electors of Queen's County at the following times and places:— Granville Schoolhouse—Saturday, Feb. 23, at 6 o'clock. Lake Verd Schoolhouse—Saturday 28th, at 6 o'clock. Milton Hall—Saturday, 28th, at 6 o'clock. St. Patrick's Schoolhouse—Monday, March 2nd, at 6 o'clock. New Haven Schoolhouse—Monday, 2nd, at 6 o'clock. Emyvale Schoolhouse—Tuesday, 3rd, at 6 o'clock. Cavendish Hall—Tuesday, 3rd, at 6 o'clock. Montague West Schoolhouse—3rd, at 1 o'clock. Point Prim Schoolhouse 1 o'clock. Orwell Cove Sch 6 o'clock. Canhope Sch 1 o'clock. Tracadie Cross Sch at 6 o'clock. Donagh Schoolhouse 1 o'clock. Alberry Plains School 4th, at 1 o'clock. Avondale Schoolhouse—Wednesday, 4th 1 o'clock. Feb 20—her guar wat

POLITICAL MEETINGS

- THE Candidates for Queen's County will meet the Electors at the following times and places:— Mount Stewart Hall—Friday, 13th Feb. 1 o'clock. Monaghan Road Schoolhouse—Saturday, 14th, at 2 o'clock. Vernon River Bridge Hall—Monday, at 6 o'clock. Grandview Schoolhouse—Tuesday, 17th, at 6 o'clock. Wood Islands School (West)—Wednesday, 18th, at 1 o'clock. Belle Creek School—Wednesday, 18th, at 6 o'clock. Eldon Hall—Thursday, 19th, at 6 o'clock. Pownall Hall—Friday, 20th, at 6 o'clock. New Dominion Schoolhouse—Saturday, 21st, at 2 o'clock. Bonshaw Hall—Monday, 23rd, at 6 o'clock. Crapan 1 Hall—Tuesday, 24th, at 6 o'clock. Springtown Schoolhouse—Wednesday, 25th, at 1 o'clock. Braidedane Hall—Wednesday, 25th, at 6 o'clock. Clifton Hall—Friday, 27th, at 6 o'clock. Hope River Hall—Saturday, 28th, at 6 o'clock. Rustico Bank—Saturday, 28th. Brackley Point Road Hall—March, at 2 o'clock. Feb 11—all pres dy wy tl 28th

The Charlottetown Steam Navigation Company (Ltd).

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the above Company will be held in their Office, corner of Great George and Water Streets, Charlottetown, on MONDAY the Second day of March, A. D. 1891, at 11 o'clock of Eleven o'clock, a. m. By order, F. W. HALES, Secretary. Charlottetown, Feb. 17, 1891.—dy

THE CELEBRATED PATENT

Cooker and Roaster. That Everyone Speaks so Highly of. (SEE TESTIMONIALS) —IS TO BE HAD— One Dollar Less Than Old Prices. —AT— R. K. BRACE'S. To be had from most any Country Store. Keep. 1m eod & wy—Feb 26