

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
The deviation from a principle  
may be slight, but the consequence  
is serious.

# THE CHARLOTTETOWN GUARDIAN

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Despair brings inaction, inaction  
stagnation and stagnation disease  
and death.

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## BRITAIN SPEEDS MILITARY PREPARATIONS EASTERN CANADA FACES TORRID WEEKEND

### Nazis Launch New Anti-Church Drive In Closing Colleges

(By The Associated Press)  
BERLIN, July 7.—Three of Germany's 16 Protestant theological schools today were ordered to close by Oct. 1 in a move which churchmen said was part of a Nazi campaign to push the church to the wall. Bernhard Rust, Minister of Education, issued the order.  
No official explanation was given, but the order coincided with an article in the Nazi magazine "Vordland" which asserted that the study of theology was "without value and unnecessary."  
The three schools are those of ancient Heidelberg University and the Universities of Leipzig and Rostock.  
"Vordland" said 973 theology students matriculated at German Universities this year and expressed the opinion that many chose the study of theology "with an inclination," thus "choosing a vocation which for them and the community can be regarded as without value and unnecessary."

### NAZIS CENTRE ATTENTION ON THE BALKANS

Seek To Strengthen Ties With Bulgaria—Press Assails Britain.  
(By The Associated Press)  
BERLIN, July 7.—Nazi attention was centred on the Balkans again tonight in an official communiqué said Germany's "political, economic and cultural ties" with Bulgaria will be strengthened.  
Officials and the press expressed warm sympathy for Bulgaria's desires to regain territory she lost to Rumania and Yugoslavia in the Great War settlement.  
"Great Britain," the communiqué said, "has controlled the press, pounded away against Britain's decision to provide credits for arming her allies."  
Der Angriff, newspaper of the Propaganda Ministry, Paul Joseph Goebbels, called the project "credits for British vassals" while Nachtausgabe said "the pound flows for war purposes."  
A communiqué was issued at the close of the three-day state visit of Bulgaria's Prime Minister, George Kiossevanoff, during which he had long talks with Chancellor Hitler. Field Marshal Hermann Wilhelm Goering and the Foreign Minister, Joachim Von Ribbentrop, it said the conversations dealt with "the general situation as well as specific German-Bulgarian questions" and were carried on in the "natural and traditional" spirit of friendship between the two countries. Italy was mentioned as "sharing Germany's interest in Bulgaria."  
Nazi welcomed a statement by the Egyptian Legation here, issued through D. N. B. officials, German news agency, which they interpreted as a slap at British policy and as strengthening their position in the Balkans.  
The Egyptian Legation was authorized to declare that the Balkan trip of Egypt's Foreign Minister, Abdel Patali Yehia Pasha, "in no way has an object of supporting or strengthening an encirclement policy against Germany."



This first photograph of the fighting in Outer Mongolia shows Soviet-Mongol soldiers and Japanese soldiers entrenched near Lake Buir. Both sides claim destruction of hundreds of enemy planes and men.

### HEAT WAVE EXTENDS INTO UNITED STATES

(By The Canadian Press)  
TORONTO, July 7.—A week-end cast for the heavily-populated sections of Eastern Canada tonight as dozens of cities posted new temperature marks for the season.  
The heat belt extended from central and southern Ontario through eastern Ontario along the St. Lawrence River Valley, and on east to Nova Scotia.  
Montreal posted a death toll of seven during the current heat wave which ended its third day. Toronto added one more. Other parts of the east reported special precautions were being taken in hospitals to guard patients who might otherwise die from the heat.  
Miss Stella Cosky fried an egg in 15 minutes on Kitchener's City Hall steps, but the temperature there was 92, five degrees cooler than Ontario's hot spot, Hamilton, Toronto scored 93.  
A tawny prole all day with the temperature reaching 90 at mid-afternoon. Montreal's temperature was 89.8, three degrees higher than yesterday but the humidity was lower.  
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick usually cooled by Atlantic winds, shared the heat with the City of central Canada. Prince Edward Island was comparatively cool.

### Developments On Three Fronts Are Watched Closely

Wide-scale Exercises To Test Air Defences Are Scheduled During Weekend.

LONDON, July 7.—(CP)—Great Britain will give its air defences a thorough test this week-end while Government leaders keep a careful watch on Danzig, the Far East, the Balkans and the prolonged negotiations for a peace front with Moscow.  
Many now believe the Balkans will be Europe's next danger spot.  
Today's developments:—  
1. New instructions were sent to Sir William Seeds, Ambassador to Moscow, in an effort to speed negotiations for a British-French-Soviet Russian Mutual Assistance Pact. Diplomatic circles said the Government had decided not to insist on guarantees for The Netherlands and Switzerland, one of the points holding up the talks.  
2. Prime Minister Chamberlain postponed a statement he was to have made in the House of Commons defining Britain's position on Danzig. Informed quarters said he now plans to make it early next week, probably Monday, and it was understood he would state that any German-supported attempt to change the status of Danzig without getting Poland's consent would be resisted.

### Coming Events

- Rate for Notices in this column 3 cents per word.
- Union Road Festival, July 13th. L-104-7-8-11.
- Dance at Bridgetown Tuesday, July 11th. L-218-7-8-11.
- Malpeque United Church Tea, July 19th. L-223-7-8-11.
- Dance in Lake Verde School Monday, July 10th. L-185-7-7-21.
- Talkies and Dance Bradalbane Tuesday. L-214-7-8-21.
- Talkies—Malpeque Wednesday. L-214-7-8-21.
- Reserve Wednesday August 2nd for Rustico Tea Party. L-213-7-8-11.
- Festival and Dance Pisiquid East School July 11th. L-231-7-8-11.
- Dr. LaCourriere, Dentist, will be in Georgetown July 8th until the 16th. L-222-7-8-11.
- Murray Harbor Boat Races and Tea Party to be held on July 28th. L-426-7-3-104.
- Ice Cream Social, Stanchel School, July 10th. If raining, Tuesday. L-195-7-8-11.
- Cake Sale of Basilica Altar Society Frowse Bros., this afternoon. L-196-7-8-11.
- Reserve July 14th for Ladies Aid Festival in New Glasgow Hall. L-197-7-8-11.
- Union Road Y. P. S. Ice Cream Festival, Thursday, July 13th. L-104-7-8-11.
- Borden Line Club loading hogs lambs, calves every Tuesday Hours 12 to 3. L-248-12-2-5-11.
- Opening New School—Lorne Valley, July 11th. Supper 6 P. M. Speakers. Dance after. L-206-7-8-11.
- Ice Cream and Dance, St. Ann's School, Hope River, Tuesday, July 11th. L-207-7-8-11.
- Ice Cream Festival and Dance at Darlington School Tuesday, July 11th. L-119-7-6-8-11.
- Dance Toronto School Monday, July 10th. If not fine Tuesday night. Good music. L-245.
- Come to Marshfield-Dunstaffnage United Church tea and festival. Tuesday, July 11th—see ready at 5 o'clock. L-245.
- Pope's Restaurant, 2 miles from Charlottetown on Malpeque Road. Special on Sunday, July 9th, Chicken Salad and Dessert—40c. L-199-7-8-11.
- Come to the Ice Cream Festival and Dance at Fort Augustus School Thursday, July 13th. If not fine it will be held the following night. L-163-7-8-11.
- Sunday School Picnic and Supper at Cornwall Village on Friday, July 14th. Tea served from 5 to 9. All welcome. If not fine picnic Saturday. L-256-7-8-31.
- All members of Memorial L. O. E. A. and Sister Lodges meet at Boyne Lodge Rooms, Sunday, July 8th at 10:15 to attend Divine Service at St. James Church. L-240.
- Orange annual church parade, Sunday, July 8th, to St. James Church 11 o'clock service. Members Boyne Lodge and visiting brethren meet Boyne Rooms 10:15 a. m.
- Canoe Cove Boys' Camp concert, Monday July 10th 8 p. m. Canoe Cove Community Hall. General admission 15 cents. Good music everybody. L-129, 7-6-31.

### PRESBYTERIAN W. M. S. HOLDS MEETING HERE

Annual Session of Island Presbyterian Held In Zion Church.  
The annual meeting of the P. E. I. Presbyterian of the Women's Missionary Societies of the Presbyterian Church in Canada was held in Zion Church, Charlottetown, yesterday. There were one hundred and forty-eight visitors and delegates present. The president, Mrs. David Brooks, Murray Harbor, presided at the morning and afternoon meetings.  
The devotional service of the morning session was conducted by Mrs. W. A. Stewart, assisted by Mrs. H. D. Foster.  
A hearty welcome to Zion Church on behalf of the congregation was extended by Rev. G. C. Webster. Reports from the auxiliaries were presented and committees for the day appointed.  
The vice-presidents reported on their work, after which Rev. R. H. Stavert brought greetings from Presbytery and closed the meeting with the benediction.  
2:30 P.M.

### Emergency Flight Passenger Aboard The 'Yankee Clipper'

PORT WASHINGTON, N. Y., July 7.—Nineteen passengers, one of whom is rushing to the bedside of a son stricken with infantile paralysis, will take off in the flying boat "Yankee Clipper" for England tomorrow in Pan American Airways' first commercial crossing of the Atlantic by the "northern route" by way of Shediac, N. B., Newfoundland and Eire.  
Listed as an emergency flight passenger is Guido Coen of New York, bound for Florence, Italy, where his son is ill. On his arrival at Southampton he will board another air liner for Italy.  
Ten magazine and newspaper publishers are included among the passengers. They will make the return trip from Southampton Wednesday and depart at the Long Island base here Thursday.  
The eastbound flying time is 24 1-2 hours. Leaving the water at 9:30 a. m. A.D.T. the 41 1-2-ton ship is scheduled to deposit its passengers in England at 2 p. m. BST (12 a. m. ADT) Sunday.  
The route is by way of Shediac, N. B., Botwood, Nfld., and Foyines, Eire.  
The flight will be the second by the northern route, one of two which Pan American Airways has used since establishment of regular flights to Europe May 20.

### Increased Shipping At Saint John Port

(By The Canadian Press)  
SAINT JOHN, N. B., July 7.—An increase in the number of ships using the Port of Saint John in June, as compared with the number in June, 1938, is shown in the monthly report issued today by port manager Alex Gray.  
There were 206 inward vessels compared with 168 in the same month last year, and 212 outward vessels compared with 171.  
Cargo tonnage fell off, however. Imports amounted to 32,222 tons and exports to 49,896 tons, a total of 82,118. In June last year imports were 37,916 tons, exports 69,235 tons and the total 107,151 tons.

### JAP PLANES RAIN BOMBS ON CHUNGKING

Explosives Narrowly Miss Canadian Hostel Mission And British Gunboat.  
CHUNGKING, China, July 7.—(AP)—Repercussion from Japanese bombs blew in doors of the British Gunboat Falcon and kicked up water over its lower deck today when the invaders ushered in the second anniversary of the Chinese war with a moonlight air raid on the Chinese capital.  
Four bombs exploded near the Yangtze River anchorage of the 400-ton Falcon and others fell near the United States Gunboat Tutuila, but the latter was undamaged.  
Additional explosives narrowly missed the Canadian Hostel Mission, where more than a score of foreigners are quartered, and the residences of the United States Ambassador, Nelson T. Johnson and the Embassy Councillor, Wilby R. Peck.  
The raid, carried out by five successive flights of warplanes, caused 50 casualties among celebrating Chinese and French at the General Chiang Kai-Shek that the war probably would be decided within the next year.  
Chiang Kai-Shek told his people the enemy had not dug his own grave and it remains for us only to push him in; our enemy is making a last struggle and we may now inflict the most severe and final blow.  
Besides this message for home consumption, the General addressed others to friendly third powers and to the Japanese people from the opposition to friendly powers he said the aim of the Japanese in East Asia was "the ousting of European, American and Asian interests and the domination of the Pacific."  
He warned that Japanese conquest of China would be the forerunner of an attempt at world domination.  
(Expect for a tense half hour in Hanlow when French and Japanese troops faced each other in fighting formation, the war anniversary passed quietly elsewhere in China, police precautions having been taken against terrorist outbreaks.)

### Senate Will Fight Neutrality Charge

(By The Associated Press)  
WASHINGTON, July 7.—The United States Government campaign to revise the Neutrality Act at this session of congress suffered a stunning, if not fatal, blow today when a statement from the opposition to friendly powers he said the aim of the Japanese in East Asia was "the ousting of European, American and Asian interests and the domination of the Pacific."  
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### World News In Brief

- WINNIPEG, July 7.—Premier Bracken will represent Manitoba at the 75th anniversary celebration of the Charlottetown Confederation conference at Charlottetown, starting on July 16.
- DTICA, N. Y., July 7.—Seventy-five children and adults were overcome by chlorine gas which a change of wind swept across a new municipal swimming pool here today. Officials at Faxon Hospital where all the victims were treated, said three were in serious condition.
- NEW YORK, July 7.—Works Progress Administration employees in unnumbered thousands left their jobs throughout the United States today in protest against lengthened hours, while the New York W. P. A. administrator asked the U. S. Attorney to determine whether law violations were involved.
- OTTAWA, July 7.—Total ordinary revenue of the Dominion Government in June totalled \$11,885,499 compared with \$34,005,308 in June, 1938, the comptroller of the treasury reported tonight. Special receipts brought the grand total to \$31,896,047 against \$34,144,235.
- QUEBEC, July 7.—Re-opening of Quebec City's movie theatres Monday after a five-week shutdown resulting from an increase in the civic amusement tax was announced tonight by Bernard Devlin, legal counsel for the theatre operators.
- WOODSTOCK, N. B., July 7.—Miss Morfydd Evans, 18, drowned tonight while swimming in a creek near here. It was believed she suffered a cramp. The body had not been recovered late tonight. She is survived by her father, Evan Evans, of Bloomfield, and three sisters.

### Obtain Confession In 'Torso Murder'

CLEVELAND, July 7.—(AP)—A short-heavily-muscled bricklayer confessed today one of Cleveland's 12 "torso murders" and "we think he is involved in at least two more," Sheriff Martin L. O'Donnell announced.  
"The man is Frank Dolzals, a Bohemian," the Sheriff declared. "We are getting a signed statement from him and will charge him with murder."  
He said detectives manacled the 32-year-old unmarried man and took him to point out where parts of the body of Mrs. Florence Folio, 42, were thrown on a rubbish heap, and then to the shore to show where her head and other parts were tossed into Lake Erie.

### New Liner Completes Her Maiden Voyage

SOUTHAMPTON, July 7.—The Onward-White Star liner Mauretania arrived at Southampton today, completing a maiden voyage across the North Atlantic to New York which started June 11.  
The homeward voyage from the Ambrose Channel lightship to Cherbourg breakerwater took five days, 22 hours, 22 minutes at an average speed of 22 knots.

### Approves Plans For Polar Expedition

WASHINGTON, July 7.—President Roosevelt approved today plans for an Antarctic expedition in October headed by Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd, retired, with the avowed purpose of claiming for the United States land already explored there by Byrd.  
Following a White House conference on the \$340,000 appropriation in the interior department bill for the purpose, Admiral Byrd said he believed the expedition would start between Oct. 1 and 15.

### Crop Prospects Decline In Maritimes But Gain In West

OTTAWA, July 7.—(CP)—Spring wheat, coarse grains and pastures in the western provinces made excellent gains during June, and generally were in better condition at the end of the month than at the same date in any crop season in Canada since 1928, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today.  
Crops in the Maritime Provinces failed to maintain the promising condition indicated at the end of May while in Ontario and Quebec conditions, although slightly improved, continued somewhat below prospects on June 30 last year. British Columbia crops made appreciable progress and were distinctly in better condition on June 30 this year than at the same time last year.  
Field crops in the Maritime Provinces declined from their May 31 condition during June. At the end of the month prospects were below those of June 30, 1938, in all three provinces. Continued cold and fairly dry weather during the greater part of the month accounted for the lowered prospects. The backward weather in addition to some winter-killing is resulting in relatively light crops of hay and clover.  
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### Claude A. Swanson, Secretary Of The U. S. Navy, Passes

(By The Associated Press)  
WASHINGTON, July 7.—Claude A. Swanson, 77-year-old secretary of the expanding United States Navy, died today, leaving a gap both in President Roosevelt's Cabinet and in Democratic party councils.  
The Senate quickly recessed after voting to hold a state funeral at the Capitol Monday at noon for the longtime legislator who entered the cabinet at the beginning of the first Roosevelt administration in 1933.  
Death came at the Blue Ridge Mountain camp at Rapidan, Va., where he was spending the summer. For three years he had been in ill health, forced to turn over to aides direction of many phases of the Navy's greatest peacetime expansion.  
Nevertheless he was credited with helping maintain the Navy in such good standing with Congress that legislation and appropriations of record proportions met with little opposition.  
British Government circles expressed a hope that removal of the Swarthmore and The Netherlands issue from the Moscow negotiations would cause Russia to withdraw demands that Poland and Turkey sign mutual assistance pacts with her.  
Elimination of these points, they believed, would open the way for an early agreement.  
Saturday afternoon and night there will be a test of the whole war-time organization of the Port of London authority, including rescue, fire and ambulance services, along the banks of the Thames.  
The British Broadcasting Corporation, in cooperation with the War Office and the Air Ministry, will broadcast a program Monday night demonstrating the work of anti-aircraft units.  
In an announcement of the broadcast, the Corporation said:—"Many thousands of troops are at the moment manning anti-aircraft defences of industrial Britain. These troops include members of the Territorial Army and the auxiliary air force manning anti-aircraft guns, searchlights, fighter aircraft and balloon barrage units."



TORONTO, July 7.—(CP)—Minimum and maximum temperatures:

Dawson	48	71
Victoria	47	68
Edmonton	50	71
Regina	49	68
Winnipeg	53	63
Ottawa	67	92
Montreal	71	96
Quebec	68	89
Saint John	53	68
Halifax	64	77
Charlottetown	65	80

FORECAST  
Maritime Provinces: moderate southwest wind; partly cloudy and warm, followed by scattered thunder-showers.  
High tide this afternoon at 2:41 and tomorrow morning at 3:20.  
Sun sets this evening at 7:48 and rises tomorrow morning at 4:21.  
Last quarter moon July 9, 3:40 P. M.  
Summer tide 18 minutes later than Charlottetown.

THE CAR FERRY SAILINGS  
Leaves Borden 7 A. M. 9:45 A. M., 1 P. M., 4:30 P. M.  
Leaves Tormentine 8:15 A. M., 11 A. M., 3:05 P. M., 6:20 P. M.

SUNDAY SAILINGS  
Leaves Borden 9 A. M., 7 P. M.  
Leaves Tormentine 10:15 A. M., 8:10 P. M.