

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
The cruelest lies are often told
in silence.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

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MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Every man has a sane spot some-
where.

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CANADA TO PARTICIPATE IN U. K. A-WEAPONS TESTS

Egypt Plans Strong Action Against Rioters

Canada To Provide 150 Million Mutual Aid Arms Gift To Britain

BY HAROLD MORRISON
OTTAWA, Aug. 13 (CP)—Production Minister Howe said today that Canada will provide the United Kingdom with about \$150,000,000 worth of armaments this year as a gift under mutual aid.

In addition, Canada is purchasing this year about \$100,000,000 worth of defence equipment from British factories and providing about \$70,000,000 in capital assistance to help some key U.K. plants establish in Canada.

All this is coming out of Canada's three-year \$500,000,000 defence program which began April 1, 1951.

The current trend of placing defence orders in the U. K. is a departure from original defence plans. Mr. Howe said in an interview.

"We planned to place orders in Canada, and because of the Canada-United States standardization program, in the U. S."

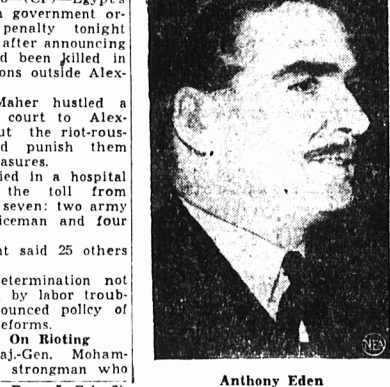
"But we hold no Olympic detachment to Britain. We are sympathetic to her financial problems. We are trying, wherever possible outside the Canada-U. S. standardization program to place defence orders in that country."

"But we must be given an even break on price and we must be assured of speedy delivery. Given that break, we would rather spend pounds than dollars."

Yet in the long run, Britain would have to pull herself out of

Seven Killed In Demonstrations Near Alexandria

Anthony Eden Has Last Fling As A Bachelor



Anthony Eden

CAIRO, Aug. 13 (CP)—Egypt's strong-arm reform government ordered the death penalty tonight for riot agitators after announcing seven persons had been killed in labor demonstrations outside Alexandria.

"No one can really get a country out of financial difficulties unless it is that country itself. Britain must make more goods and sell more goods, particularly to the dollar countries of Canada and the United States."

"We will do almost anything to help—that's our policy. British firms who have tackled this market are doing well. Canada is the greatest market in the world for machine tools, for example. All British firms have to do is to go out and sell it here. We'll do the buying."

Canada recently was criticized by the Manchester Guardian, an influential British newspaper, for having little thought for Britain's financial problems and for maintaining an "Olympian detachment" toward Britain.

"That wasn't so, Mr. Howe said. To help Britain save defence dollars, Canada, this year, was producing 350 P-51 jet airplanes free for the U. K. and supplying her free with radar and other equipment to the tune of \$150,000,000.

The defence orders either placed or to be placed in Britain this year include about \$20,000,000 for light aircraft carrier, \$25,000,000 for Centurion tanks, \$22,000,000 for aircraft engines, \$5,000,000 for radar and \$8,000,000 for special machine tools.

LONDON, Aug. 13 (Reuters)—Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden, out for his last fling as a bachelor, threw a stag party tonight at his big greystone house in midtown London.

Tomorrow Eden will be married to Clarissa Churchill, niece of the Prime Minister.

Eden's best man will be Prime Minister Churchill himself. But it was not announced who were among the stags attending tonight's party.

It is not yet known what the ash-blond bride, 32, will wear, but crowds gathered outside 10 Downing Street today—Miss Churchill is staying with the Prime Minister's family—saw a cleaners' truck deliver a grey frock with blue stripes, Miss Churchill, who once worked for a top fashion magazine, is known to favor severely-tailored suits.

During most of the day the bride was "not available" to callers and slipped out by a back way to do some shopping. But this evening she drove up in her small car and smilingly waved to a cheering crowd.

Eden, 55, comes from an old land-owning family—the baronetcy which passed to his elder brother was granted in the 17th century by restoration King Charles II.

He is the second son of Sir William Eden, from whom he inherited a love of art and a talent for painting.

Eden arrived punctually at his office this morning. Crowds quickly switched from Downing Street and were willing to give him a special cheer when he left after a morning immersed in current international business.

The wedding cake was ordered from a London bakery by Mrs. Winston Churchill. A spokesman said, "It is a very dignified single-tier cake, iced in white with white roses."

After tomorrow's ceremony the bride and groom will attend a small luncheon party for about 20 guests. Later Eden will drive his bride to the country home of a friend and the following day they will fly to Portugal for a short honeymoon.

Scientists To Fly To Australia Within Month

BY DOUGLAS HOW
OTTAWA, Aug. 13 (CP)—Canada is going to participate in the British atomic weapon tests off Australia this fall, it was indicated authoritatively today.

A small team of scientists, possibly headed by Dr. O. M. Solandt, is expected to fly to Australia within a month to become the first Canadians to take an active role in a controlled nuclear explosion.

The last Canadian contact with an atomic blast came in the United States' Bikini tests of 1946 but the Canadians there were only observers. In Australia, they will participate.

This opportunity has been greeted warmly here because Canadian officials for years have been hoping for a chance to gain first-hand knowledge of the lethal weapon. They have been blocked off from U. S. tests by stiff American security barriers.

This is Britain's first test and arrangements for Canada to participate fit into a traditional pattern. Canada was invited, for instance, before the Second World War to send a scientist to participate in the final stages of the development of then-secret radar. Since 1944 Canadian-British co-operation in the atomic field has been steady and considerable.

Holstein Judging Attracts Crowds At Fair Yesterday

The Holstein cattle show, with slightly smaller than usual classes but with its usual high standard of quality was held yesterday at the Provincial Exhibition with the heads of Premier J. Walter Jones and the two Lewis families and that of Oswald J. Newsome taking nearly all the top honors.

The show was viewed by an exceptionally large crowd.

Judging of the black and whites was completed just before six o'clock yesterday evening, the earliest that the show has been finished for a number of years. At the end of the show Judge Jack Fraser of Streetsville, Ontario, commented that he had worked on a very good dairy exhibition with the best class being that of the aged cows in milk.

That class was won by Colby Lewis' Norma Marie Pontiac and she later went on to win the grand and senior female championships. The same cow won the top honors both here and the Maritime Winter Fair in Amherst last year.

In addition to the usual strong showings of Premier Jones, Colby Lewis and Lewis Bros. of York, Oswald J. Newsome and Sons of Clyde River made one of their best showings at a Provincial Exhibition.

The Newsomes along with Robert Chappell of York won the junior male championship with their young sire Lonelem Texal Sovereign Islander. They also won the junior female reserve with Diamond Hill Abegweit Flora.

Other first placings were won by Oswald Newsome and Son and George Chappell and Son with their jointly owned sire, George Barracout of Coleman also won a first in the male classes.

In addition to his eleven firsts Premier Jones won five seconds, four thirds and two fourths.

Lewis Bros. won seven seconds with their seven firsts along with ten thirds and two fourths.

Colby Lewis had four firsts, three seconds, four thirds and five fourths.

Oswald Newsome won one first—Grand and Senior Reserve in

Honors Well Distributed By Judges At Horse Show

Judging of the Horse Show at the Provincial Exhibition has been underway for the past two days and will probably be completed today as Judge J. M. MacCallum of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, Ottawa places the horses.

Top honors in the various classes have been well distributed in the show, which Judge MacCallum considers would hold its own with any in the Dominion.

The veteran stallion Civic Chief Jr. who has been a consistent winner at the exhibition for the past number of years, again won the grand and senior championships in the classes for Registered Clydesdales. The stallion is owned by Cecil J. Stewart of New Wiltshire.

The junior championship in the Clydesdale classes was won by Irving Haslam's Favorite Chief Jr.

In the Clydesdale female classes Cecil Stewart again was the grand champion with his favorite Queen Anne. The senior championship was won by Robert Chappell's Marie Eclair.

Shorthorn Classes Provide Outstanding Competition

Veteran cattle breeders vied with one another for top honors in the Shorthorn Show at the Provincial Exhibition yesterday and the placings of their well filled classes were keenly followed by a large crowd of spectators around the show ring.

Approximately 90 head of Shorthorns were exhibited yesterday in one of the largest and best Shorthorn shows to be staged here in a number of years. Competition was tough and Judge Glen Reicheld of Jarvis, Ontario, had a heavy day's work as he placed the cattle according to their merits.

Reicheld, himself, quite a breeder of beef cattle in Ontario, was well pleased with the quality of beef shown at the show and commented very favorably about Teekayde 4d, a Shorthorn female owned by Athol Roberts of Southport.

The judge liked this animal well enough to place her at the top of the female classes as he awarded her the grand and senior championships.

To give an example of the toughness of the competition, R. R. Bell's Rollin Augusta gave the Roberts cow quite a battle for senior honors. Rollin Augusta was the aged female class and the senior reserve ribbons as well.

Marines Turn Back Third Chinese Assault

SEOUL, Aug. 14 (Thursday)—United States Marines smashed a third Chinese assault on Bunker Hill last night.

The Reds pressed their third determined bid for the Western Korean front hill in battalion strength—an estimated 750 men—after an intense, three-hour artillery barrage.

A lieutenant leading a marine platoon told AP correspondent Sam Summerlin the Chinese didn't seem to behave normally in their charges up the deadly slopes.

"They looked as if they were doped," said Lieut. John Watson. "They howled and made animal noises. I've been over here since October and this is the first time I ever saw them act up this way."

The Korean battlefield was relatively quiet elsewhere Wednesday.

Directs Criticism At Socialist Farming Plan

BRISBANE, Australia, Aug. 13 (Reuters)—A former official today criticized a British-Australian "socialist farming" project, saying a farm cannot be run like a factory.

A mission headed by Sir John Primrose, Lord Provost of Perth, Scotland, was appointed in May to find out why the project, started early in 1948 under Britain's Labor Government, was losing money.

Usually reliable sources here have said that the investigating group's report would strongly criticize "remote control" of the food project and recommend a virtual change-over from grain-for-Britain to beef-for-Britain. Cattle raising is the only section of the corporation's operations which showed a profit in the last financial year.

Canadian Troops Land At Seattle En Route Home

SEATTLE, Aug. 13 (CP)—Deployed a week by mechanical difficulties, the U. S. troopship Frederick Funston docked here today with 326 Canadian veterans of the Korean war.

Within an hour the troops were aboard a special train which will carry them to points across Canada.

Arrival of the Canadians brought almost to completion rotation of members of the original 25th Infantry Brigade. Small groups of the "originals" remain in Japan and Korea but they will be rotated in the near future.

Big Stockpile Of Meat Reduced

OTTAWA, Aug. 13 (CP)—Canada's big meat stockpile was trimmed during July, but still was more than 25,000,000 pounds higher than a year ago.

Stocks on Aug. 1 totalled 81,588,000 pounds, down from 93,443,000 on July 1, but sharply higher than the 55,763,000 pounds on Aug. 1, 1951, the Bureau of Statistics reported today.

Holdings of frozen meat totalled 51,263,000 pounds, almost double the 27,471,000 pounds last year, but down from 62,263,000 on July 1.

Cured meats increased to 17,079,000 pounds from 14,697,000 pounds last year and 16,000,000 on July 1. Fresh meats totalled 13,246,000, down from 13,595,000 last year and 15,175,000 on July 1.

Motor Vehicle Sales Increase

OTTAWA, Aug. 13 (CP)—Motor vehicle sales increased in June to 43,573 from 32,680 during June a year ago the second consecutive monthly gain, the Bureau of Statistics reported today.

However, the two-month increases did not offset decreases in volume and value during the first six months of 1952.

Value of sales during June totalled \$107,336,831 compared with \$83,749,780 a year ago. Volume and value during the first six months of this year was 213,753 and \$540,059,416 compared with 242,217 and \$585,153,555 during the first six months of 1951.

U.S. Finds 'Wonder' Drug Sometimes Dangerous

WASHINGTON, Aug. 13 (AP)—Chloromycetin will remain on the market in the United States—but with explicit caution to doctors against indiscriminate use of the minor infections, the Food and Drug Administration announced today.

The versatile drug, credited with saving thousands of lives from serious infections, has been under investigation. Serious blood disorders, including some that were fatal, have been associated with use of the medicine. Talk of a possible ban against it had been heard.

But today the FDA said it had decided to permit continued distribution of the drug under revised labelling that would spell out possible hazards.

At the same time, the FDA said a country-wide investigation showed at least 72 deaths had occurred among 177 patients whose blood disorders were "definitely associated" with the use of the drug.

The only previous reported figure on fatalities was nine—published in the Journal of the American Medical Association.

The drug was discovered in the soil of a manured field in Venezuela. It is medicine's only known cure for typhoid fever. It also has been used effectively against such serious and sometimes fatal ills as epidemic typhus, "scrub" typhus, Rocky Mountain spotted fever, undulant fever, blood poisoning, certain pneumonias and urinary tract infections.

Unofficial estimates are that Parke Davis and Company of Detroit, sole manufacturers of the drug, sold \$30,000,000 worth last year alone.

The drug is available in the U. S. only on prescription.

Health officials at Ottawa said they have been watching developments in the United States where deaths attributed to use of chloromycetin spurred an investigation. However, there has been no such formal investigation in Canada, where the drug is available on the prescription of a doctor.

Coming Events

- **Sandy's Drive-In Theatre, shows Tuesdays, Wednesdays and Fridays at 9 P. M.
- **Dance, St. Charles Hall, every Thursday, 9:30 to 1. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- **Try our Purina Finance plan, for feeding your hogs and poultry, Dillon & Spillet.
- **Lecture and Slides on Mexico by Edwin Johnstone, Eldon Hall, Saturday, August 16th at 8:30.
- **Reserve Wednesday, August 27th for the opening of the new St. Ignatius School, Mayfield.
- **Benefit Dance, Owen McKenna's, Vernon, Thursday, August 14th, in aid of fire victims.
- **In stock, new improved livestock Fly Spray and Green Sheaf Binder Twine. Dillon & Spillet.
- **Weekly Thursday night Dance Mt. Stewart Canadian Legion Hall MacKenzie Orchestra. Canteen service. Admission 50 cents.
- **Farmers, ask about the Shue Gain Feed Finance Plan. For particulars contact your local feed mill.
- **Weekly Dance, Tracadie Hall, Friday night. Canteen and Burns Orchestra.
- **St. Peter's Legion Hall, Tuesday and Wednesday, August 26th and 27th. Annual Supper and Bazaar.
- **Come and hear the Lads and Lassies Pipe Band at Tracadie Hall, Monday evening, August 18th. Dancing, Scotch Songs, featuring the Caledonia Eight Reel.

Valuable Rain For Valley Area

KENTVILLE, N. S., Aug. 13 (CP)—A 13-hour rain poured thousands of extra dollars into the pockets of Annapolis Valley farmers today.

The rain greatly improved crop prospects, previously poor because of a long dry spell.

R. W. DeWolfe of Wolfville and other leading growers said all varieties of vegetables still in the growing stage will be helped immeasurably.

"The famed apple orchards of the Annapolis Valley have suffered only slightly from the dry weather but a poor crop still is in prospect."

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11 More Polio Cases In N. B.

FREDERICTON, N. B., Aug. 13 (CP)—Persistent spread of poliomyelitis has raised New Brunswick's total of cases to 59, an increase of 11 in 24 hours. Five new victims are in Kings and Saint John Counties, which now number 22 victims apiece and where all four deaths to date have taken place.

Six cases, all mild, were reported in the Moncton area, the first in Westmorland County. The Boy's Industrial Home, Provincial detention home in Saint John, has followed the lead of the Provincial Mental Hospital in closing its doors to visitors, and a provincial tuberculosis hospital at Moncton plans to ban visitors after Sunday.

Canadian Dollar Continues Climb

NEW YORK, Aug. 13 (CP)—The Canadian dollar today was quoted at \$1.04 1-4 and closed at that premium in foreign exchange dealings—the highest value it has reached in 18 years.

This means it took one U. S. dollar plus a premium of 4 1-4 cents to buy one Canadian dollar.

Today's quotation was the highest for the Canadian dollar since November, 1933, when it rose to \$1.05 1-2. Traders said the current advance resulted from continued high demand for Canadian currency for investment in Canadian securities and for purchases of Canadian grain.

Low mark for the Canadian dollar was recorded between May 25 and June 1, 1940, when it was worth 77.75 cents U. S.

Child Drowned

YARMOUTH, N. S., Aug. 13 (CP)—Fifteen-month-old Bernard LeBlanc fell into a tub of water and drowned at his home in nearby Wedgeport yesterday, it was reported tonight.

Gives Views On Cause Of Teacher Shortage

WINNIPEG, Aug. 13 (CP)—The present teacher shortage in Canada is due to "the low standards which have discouraged able students from entering the profession," Dr. M. E. LaZerte of Edmonton retired dean of the Faculty of Education at the University of Alberta said today.

Addressing the annual conference of the Canadian Teachers' Federation Dr. LaZerte said "Present practice stresses methods of recruitment that make selection of teachers impossible."

He said recruiting would be unnecessary "if selection were used by some provinces to raise standards and improve education by denying certification to all but top-ranking students."

Dr. LaZerte advocated the same training requirements for elementary teachers as for those in secondary schools. At present, he said the goal should be at least one year in arts or science at university besides their teacher training. Eventually, every teacher should have a university degree.

"At least 25 per cent of today's candidates for teaching certificates should be refused admission to any training college," he said.



HALIFAX, Aug. 13 (CP)—Official forecasts issued by the Dominion Public Weather Office in Halifax and valid until midnight Thursday.

Summary: Showers occurred over Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, and Southern New Brunswick Wednesday. Yarmouth received more than two inches but most places received less than one half inch.

The fine weather, which occurred over Northern New Brunswick and Gaspe, is spreading slowly southward. All regions expect Cap Breton should experience sunny weather Thursday.

Regional forecasts: Prince Edward Island. Clear with a few cloudy intervals. Warm. Light winds. Low early Thursday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 65 and 76.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 4:14 A. M. and 6:29 P. M.

High tide on the North Shore at 1:44 P. M.

Summer tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Sun rises today at 5:13 A. M. and sets at 7:22 P. M.