

To be a leader of men one must
turn one's back on men.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

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A weed is a plant whose virtues
have not been discovered.

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EINSTEIN REJECTS OFFER OF ISRAEL'S PRESIDENCY

CNR Express Train Hits Truck, Jumps Track

Island-Born Archbishop J. T. McNally Dies At Halifax, N.S.

HALIFAX, Nov. 18 — (CP) — The Roman Catholic archdiocese of Halifax today was preparing to pay final tribute to Archbishop John T. McNally, who died here today at the age of 81.

Announcement of funeral arrangements, not yet completed, will be made tomorrow.

Services of church and state from many parts of Canada were expected to attend the funeral of the ninth bishop and seventh archbishop of Halifax, Canada's oldest English-speaking diocese.

Native Of Hope River
A Metropolitan of Nova Scotia Prince Edward Island and Bermuda, Archbishop McNally was enthroned in St. Mary's Basilica June 24, 1937, on his 60th birthday.

John Thomas McNally was born June 24, 1871, at Hope River, P. E. (Continued on Page 15 Col. 3)

Coming Events

- **Dance, Gowan Brae School, Friday, November 21st.
- **Crockinole party in Wheatley River Hall, Friday, 21st.
- **Dance Howe's Hall, Brackley Beach, Friday, November 21st.
- **Try our Purina Finance Plan for feeding your hogs and poultry. Dillon & Spillet.
- **Dance, Donagh School, Thursday, November 20th. Burke's Orchestra.
- **Long Creek hall, November 20, crockinole party. Sponsored by rink.
- **Meeting of the Vernon Driving Club postponed until Friday, November 21st.
- **Don't forget the dance in Beaver Club, Montague, Nov. 21. Local orchestra.
- **Dance, St. Charles Hall, every Thursday, 9.30 to 1. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- **Rummage Sale, Baptist Church Hall, by Friendship Group, Friday, November 21st, at 3 o'clock.
- **Card Play, Auburn School, Friday, November 21st. Quilt and other prizes.
- **Mt. Stewart Theatre tonight, 8 o'clock. Auction, freezeout and lunch.
- **Rummage sale Friday, Nov. 21st. Beaton's Auction Room by Highfield Institute.
- **Tyne Valley Hall. Come and enjoy Shur Gain Amateur Cavalcade stage show, Thursday, 20th, 8 P. M.
- **Hunter River Shur Gain Amateur Cavalcade at South Rustic Hall, Nov. 24. Send applications to undersigned. McGuigan and Boyle.
- **Dance, Emerald Hall, Thursday, November 20th. Music by Russell Warren and his Blue Haven Ramblers. Lunch served.
- **Rummage Sale, Community Centre, Stewart Street, Wednesday and Thursday, November 19th and 20th, 1 P. M.
- **Notice. — Unloading another car of that good coal. Please place your orders early. G. C. Green, Emerald.
- **Come to the ham and hot scalloped supper in Kinkora Hall, Thursday, November 20th, starting at five o'clock. Bazaar. Dance after.
- **Fiddling, step-dancing and singing amateur contest, Iona Hall, Thursday, November 20th, starting 8 o'clock. Send entries to Wilfred MacKenna, Iona.
- **Will be loading hogs at the following points each Thursday: Summerside until 1.30 p.m. and Kensington until 3.00 p.m. MacEwen and Casely.
- **Buying live poultry, fowl and chicken. Paying better than market price this week. Phone Hillsboro 1-11. Truck will call. Ralph Raynor, Mt. Herbert.
- **South Shore Musical Festival annual meeting, any Women's Institute members welcome, Friday, November 21st, North Tryon School.
- **Don't forget the Fiddling, Dancing and Singing Contest, in the Mount Stewart Legion Hall, December 10th. If not fine, the following night. Send entries to Box 800, Guardian.

Only Two Injured But Ten Cars Thrown Off Rails

MONTREAL, Nov. 18 — (CP) — The Canadian National Railway's No. 2 transcontinental express, running 70 miles an hour, plowed into a heavily-loaded trailer-truck at a level crossing today and 10 cars and the locomotive were thrown off the rails.

The derailment occurred about 15 miles west of Montreal, near the commuter station of Valois and a few yards from Metropolitan Boulevard, busy highway-traffic artery.

H. Morgan, 59, of Montreal, express messenger, suffered a broken shoulder and Mrs. E. M. Rattray of 702 Chapel Cres. Ottawa was reported to have suffered minor injuries.

Driver Escapes
The truck driver, identified as Hector de Laurier, escaped injury. The cab section of his vehicle had just cleared the tracks. The rear section, loaded with dredging equipment, was smashed and swept clear of the under-structure.

The 15-car train left Vancouver Friday night. In addition to the locomotive, (Continued on Page 15 Col. 3)

West German House Balks At Ratifying Treaty

BONN, Germany, Nov. 18 — (AP) — The West German Parliament balked today at speedy ratification of defence and peace treaties with Western Europe. It was a personal defeat for Chancellor Konrad Adenauer.

Despite his strong appeal, the Bundestag (lower house) voted 179 to 168 against taking up the two pacts next week for their second and third reading.

In the test vote, Adenauer's normal parliamentary majority failed him as some members of the government's three-party coalition sided with the Socialist opposition.

The treaties are the Allied-West German peace contract and the related six-country European defence community treaties. Under the former, West Germany is to get near-sovereignty. Under the latter, she pledges to raise 500,000 soldiers for common defence with Western European nations against Communist aggression.

Stuck With Polish Refugee
SOUTHAMPTON, England, Nov. 18 — (Reuters) — Mischel Hapalo, 45, Polish refugee turned out of France, Canada and Britain, settled down today to a life on the ocean as the unwelcome guest of the Cunard steamship line.

He left for Quebec aboard the 19,246-ton liner Samaria, which will be his home until either he or the Cunard line finds an immigration officer willing to allow him to land.

The British line is responsible for him because he originally travelled on one of its ships from France to Canada. "We have no option," said an unhappy official today. "That is the law and we must abide by it."

Cunard even had to pay the British authorities who kept the "man without a country" in jail here for 10 days while he waited for a vessel going to Canada.

Hapalo was deported last year from France, where he had several convictions. He went to Canada as a visitor in December but was refused permanent entry permit early this year because he did not meet Canadian immigration requirements.

An immigration spokesman in Ottawa said last month "we have no evidence that he is a Communist. On the other hand, we have no evidence that he is a refugee from Communism."

Famous Scientist Says He's Not Suited To Office

JERUSALEM, Nov. 18 — (AP) — Prof. Albert Einstein has declined any offer of the presidency of Israel, an official announcement from Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion's office said today.

The statement said the Prime Minister messaged Abba Eban, Israeli ambassador to Washington, immediately after the funeral of President Chaim Weizmann last week instructing him to inquire from Einstein whether he was prepared to accept the presidency if elected.

The famous scientist, who left Germany during the Hitler regime now is connected with the Institute for Advanced Study at Princeton, N. J. He is 73.

Earlier today, in response to many rumors, Ben-Gurion's secretary had denied that the Prime Minister had sent an official invitation to Einstein to accept the presidency.

The communique quoted Einstein as saying in reply to Eban that he was profoundly moved by the approach but that he was not suited for such an office.

"I have never in my life undertaken a task that I could not fulfill to the satisfaction of my conscience," he said, adding that he was not endowed with talent in the field of human relations and wanted to continue his contemplation of the world of nature and material without interruption.

Southern Michigan Prison Riot Is Broken Up

JACKSON, Mich., Nov. 18 — (AP) — Shotgun-firing guards tonight broke up the third major riot this year at Southern Michigan Prison, the world's largest walled penitentiary.

More than 2,000 convicts, some wielding butcher knives and clubs, joined in the wild melee that lasted two hours before it was quelled. Even then the situation was described as "so tense, anything could happen."

Despite 20 shotgun and sub-machine-gun blasts into the air, no one was shot, and no guards were grabbed as hostages as they were in a bloody and costly mutiny in April and a less violent one in July.

Authorities confirmed there had been complaints about the food for several days.

Believe Britain Will Be Reluctant If U.S. Wants To Heat Up Korean War

(What does Britain, a major ally in Korea, think of the view often expressed in U. S. circles of increasing the military pressure on the Communists? Robert Bunsen, chief of the Associated Press Bureau in Tokyo, has gone to the best British sources in Tokyo. He here presents their thinking.)

By Robert Eunsen
TOKYO, Nov. 19 — (Wednesday) — (AP) — High British sources here believe President-elect Eisenhower will find Britain reluctant to go along if he decides to heat up the Korean war.

Some United States military leaders in the Far East are hoping Eisenhower will decide after his trip to Korea to recommend that the United Nations build up their forces and drive the Chinese back to Manchuria.

The sentiment among well-informed British circles in Tokyo is that Britain would oppose a major offensive at this time.

Many Countries Back Indian Plan For Truce Despite U.S. Opposition

By Norman Altstetter (Canadian Press Staff Writer)
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., Nov. 18 — (CP) — Western countries, including Canada, today worked hard to overcome United States criticism of the Indian compromise proposal in the United Nations to end the Korean war.

Britain and all Commonwealth countries, France, most Arab-Asian states, and the Scandinavians were reported among those backing the Indian resolution along with Canada, whose suggestions are embodied in the resolution which calls for putting all prisoners in a de-militarized zone in a neutral commission where they would decide whether or not to return home.

V. K. Krishna Menon, deputy leader of the Indian delegation who drew up the plan, said numerous conferences with Western and Soviet delegates, was reported to have expressed annoyance during a meeting today of Commonwealth delegates at the speed of U. S. opposition to the resolution.

Menon is slated to speak tomorrow in the political committee, enlarging on the ideas of the resolution and making any necessary clarification. Menon declined to say whether he has had word from the Chinese Communists about the plan, but other diplomatic sources said he had received "encouraging information."

Surprise At U. S. Haste
Besides general surprise at the haste in U. S. reaction to the Indian plan, some Arab-Asian delegates asked in private corridor conference whether the U. S. was trying to kill a proposal which they believe has a chance to solve a deadlock over war prisoners — the only issue blocking a cease-fire.

After the Commonwealth meeting, an eight-power group got together in a closed conference in an attempt to iron out differences over the Indian resolution.

Ernest Gross of the U. S. was reported to have explained the U. S. position to the meeting with (Continued on Page 12 Col. 4)

Place Order For 22,500-Ton Liner

GLASGOW, Nov. 18 — (Reuters) — Canadian Pacific Steamship Lines announced today an order for a 22,500-ton passenger liner has been placed with the Fairfield Engineering Company.

A. C. MacDonald, Canadian Pacific managing director, said a second ship will be ordered when details of its interior design are settled.

The two will replace the 24-year-old Empress of Canada and Empress of France on the Atlantic service.

Keel for the first ship will be laid next year and should be ready for service in 1956. She will have a service speed of 21 knots, accommodation for 150 first-class and 900 tourist-class passengers, and room for 5,000 tons of cargo.

Speculate Windsors Will Be Invited To Coronation

By Alvin J. Steinkopf
LONDON, Nov. 18 — (CP) — Court circles speculated today the Duke and Duchess of Windsor probably will be invited to the coronation next June 2, and that the gesture will complete the Duke's reconciliation with all members of the royal family.

The Duke, whose abdication in 1936 started the train of events which brought Elizabeth to the throne, is in London for a short visit with Queen Mary.

Usually, on these brief interludes in London, he seldom leaves Marlborough House, his mother's home.

Nfld. Has Second Winter Storm

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., Nov. 18 — (CP) — Winter's second big storm moved in from the Atlantic today, lashing Newfoundland with gale-force winds and bringing widespread snow and rain.

At Brigus, 70 miles from this capital on the Avalon Peninsula, the winds flattened a small lobster factory and toppled a church belfry.

A small schooner sank in St. John's harbor after heavy seas battered it against pier pilings. No injuries were reported.

N. B. and P.E.I. Public Health Ass'n Formed

FREDERICTON, Nov. 18 — (CP) — The New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island branch of the Canadian Public Health Association was formed here today with Dr. J. A. Melanson, chief medical officer for New Brunswick, as its first president.

Nearly 100 public health workers and officials of the two provinces attended the meeting.

Other officers of the new organization are first vice-president, Dr. O. H. Currie, deputy minister of health for Prince Edward Island; second vice-president, Alwyn J. Cameron, Fredericton; secretary-treasurer, Miss M. O. MacInnes, Fredericton; executive members, Miss Mona Wilson, Charlottetown, and Emile LeBlanc, Campbellton, N.B.

Allied Forces Hit Red Buildup On Sniper Ridge

In Washington the navy reported a comparatively rare foray of Red Migs against carrier task force 77 operating 100 miles east of Chongjin, off the east coast of Korea. Four Panther jet pilots from the carrier Oriskany intercepted the Migs late Tuesday within 25 miles of the task force and downed two. A third Mig broke off action after it was damaged.

On the ground, South Koreans Tuesday hurled Chinese Reds off a portion of Rocky Point, part of Sniper Ridge, Oct. 14.

A frontline report said the Red troop movements on "the yoke" at the northern end of Sniper Ridge may have been only replacements for forces mauled in battle.

The Allied command unloaded tons of high explosives from tanks and big field artillery pieces on the Red sector. U. S. fighter bombers flew 64 front line sorties against the Chinese positions, dropping bombs and searing napalm jellied gasoline.

Delegation To Stress Need Of New Wood Islands Ferry

The urgent necessity of obtaining a new boat for the Wood Islands-Caribou run of the Northumberland Ferries Ltd. will be pointed up by a delegation from the local company which is leaving on Sunday to confer next week with the Canadian Maritime Commission in Ottawa.

In the group from here are Hon. Dougald MacKinnon, Mr. A. H. Peake, Capt. C. R. Hunter and Mr. P. A. Lawrence.

For several years the company has been endeavouring to arrange for an additional ship for the service and has twice presented detailed plans in this connection. An application for a new ship was made to the Maritime Commission in April of last year, but the Commission deferred action on the grounds of a shortage of steel and manpower. Another application was made in November, 1951, but it too was deferred.

The great increase in traffic in recent years on the ferry route is believed justification for the request as the service is in increasing demand by the travelling public. The development of the Canso Causeway, the Newfoundland- (Continued on Page 5 Col. 5)

Warns Against Selling Below Minimum Seed Potato Prices

Need of maintaining, and of enforcing if necessary, minimum seed potato prices was emphasized in a statement issued yesterday by Mr. Donald A. MacDonald, manager of the P. E. I. Potato Marketing Board.

The Potato Board, and some potato dealers in the Province, were somewhat concerned over the downward price trend of the past week, Mr. MacDonald said. There was some indication, during the past few days, of sales being made in the Southern States at a price level somewhat lower than that offered by any other source of supply.

He also stated that there was some evidence of car load lots being shipped on consignment to markets in Central Canada which is contrary to existing Board regulations.

As a result of those factors, values for table stock are now as low as \$1.90 per 75 lb. bag and Mountain and Sebago seed down to the Board price of \$1.80 per bush.

It is also rumored that prices as low as \$1.60 had been offered for Sebago seed. "If this is correct," Mr. MacDonald said, "the Potato Board will be forced to take action and the public would be well advised, at this time, to insist on obtaining values at least comparable to those established by the Potato Board last September."

Movement from the Province during the past week has been very (Continued on Page 5 Col. 7)

Seven-year Term For Manslaughter

SYDNEY, Nov. 18 — (CP) — Ralph Waldo Gregor, 50-year-old New Waterford railway brakeman and orchestra leader, today was sentenced to seven years in Dorchester Penitentiary for manslaughter.

Gregor was originally charged with murder in connection with the slugging death of his wife Olive, 46. A Supreme Court jury yesterday convicted him on a reduced charge.

Heard today in court was the testimony of a witness who saw Gregor strike his wife with a hammer.

Search Parties Seek Missing Hunter

CHESTER, N. S., Nov. 18 — (CP) — Three search parties today combed the woods around Bog Lake near Canso Settlement for Randolph Wilson of Chester, missing since Monday on a deer hunting trip.

Wilson had been camping with three companions at Bog Lake. He failed to return to camp as darkness fell Monday.

Truman And Eisenhower Hold Conference

WASHINGTON, Nov. 18 — (AP) — President Truman and President-elect Eisenhower met in solemn conferences today and considered briefly some of the grave problems of an uneasy world growing in the old administration and the new.

Then, in sketchy general terms they announced they had agreed on a plan for liaison and exchange of information in the period before Eisenhower is inaugurated Jan. 20.

The plan, they said in a statement, "will be of great value to the stability of our country and to the favorable progress of international affairs."

The statement emphasized, however, that Eisenhower was not asked to assume, and did not assume, any responsibility for decisions taken by the Truman administration in its last weeks of power.

Sees Too Much Canadian Buying In U. S. Markets

MONTREAL, Nov. 18 — (CP) — H. A. Stevenson, president of Barclays Bank (Canada) Ltd., said today that Canada will deprive non-dollar countries of power and incentive to buy from her if she continues to confine her purchases to the United States.

In a prepared address to the bank's annual meeting, he said about 75 per cent of Canada's total imports this year came from the U. S. and it is "clear we have been relying ever more and more on sales to overseas countries to finance ever larger purchases from the United States."

"To spread out trade over as many countries as possible, to make it widely inclusive and not narrowly exclusive, is surely the most desirable procedure for a country whose welfare already depends so much upon foreign trade, and is likely to become increasingly dependent on it when our vast natural resources take exportable form in the years to come."

HALIFAX, Nov. 18 — (CP) — Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Wednesday.

Synopsis: An intense storm in the Atlantic about 400 miles east of Halifax is causing gales in the Southeastern Maritimes. The storm is causing scattered snowflurries and occasional rain in the easternmost regions, while in New Brunswick and Eastern Quebec the weather is mostly clear with light to moderate winds.

The storm is moving slowly northwestward and winds will become somewhat stronger in some of the eastern regions tonight. Otherwise little change is expected in the weather over the district tonight and tomorrow.

Regional forecasts: Prince Edward Island (wind warning continued) — Cloudy with scattered snowflurries or rain-showers. Continuing cold. Northerly gales 45 with gusts to 55. Low and high Wednesday at Charlottetown 30 and 35.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 12.20 P. M. and 11.24 P. M. High tide on the North Shore at 7.02 A. M. and 4.23 P. M. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown. Sun rises today at 7.16 A. M. and sets at 4.41 P. M.



A WOMAN WOULD RATHER FIND OUT A SECRET THAN BE TOLD ONE.