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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, MONDAY, APRIL 23, 1883.

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THE DAILY EXAMINER
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ALMANAC FOR APRIL, 1883.

MOON'S CHANGES.

New Moon 7th day, 9h. 23m. a. m.
First Quarter, 14th day, 4h. 37m. a. m.
Full Moon, 22nd day, 7h. 14m. p. m.
Last Quarter, 30th day, 2h. 50m. a. m.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	High water	Days left
Sunday	5 44	6 24	1 51	4 57	
Monday	42	24	2 31	6 21	
Tuesday	40	27	3 7	7 34	
Wednesday	38	28	3 40	8 33	
Thursday	36	29	4 13	9 22	
Friday	34	30	4 44	10 7	
Saturday	32	32	5 18	10 49	
Sunday	30	33	5 54	11 32	13
Monday	28	35	6 32	morn	
Tuesday	27	36	7 22	0 15	
Wednesday	25	37	8 15	1 0	
Thursday	23	38	9 13	1 48	
Friday	21	40	10 14	2 41	
Saturday	19	41	11 17	3 44	
Sunday	17	42	12 19	4 56	13 28
Monday	16	44	1 21	6 11	
Tuesday	14	45	2 22	7 15	
Wednesday	12	46	3 18	8 7	
Thursday	10	48	4 21	8 47	
Friday	9	49	5 21	9 25	
Saturday	7	50	6 21	10 9	
Sunday	5	52	7 20	10 33	18 49
Monday	4	53	8 20	11 8	
Tuesday	2	54	9 17	11 41	
Wednesday	0	55	10 12	12 16	
Thursday	4 51	57	11 3	0 53	
Friday	57	58	11 49	1 35	
Saturday	55	59	morn	2 21	
Sunday	54 7	1 0	39	3 14	14 9
Monday	52	2	1 9	4 23	

DR. MACLEOD

Removed his Office

TO HIS RESIDENCE,
THE DOOR TO ZION CHURCH,
South Side Queen Square.
Charlottetown, March 6, 1883.—1m end wkly

SULLIVAN & MACNEILL,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW

Solicitors in Chancery,
NOTARIES PUBLIC, &c.
OFFICES—O'Halloran's Building, Great
George Street, Charlottetown.
Money to Loan.
W. W. SULLIVAN, Q. C. | CHESTER B. MACNEILL.
Jan. 19, '83.

McLEOD & MORSON
Barristers & Attorneys-at-Law,

SOLICITORS, NOTARIES PUBLIC, ETC.
OFFICES:
General Club Committee Rooms, Opposite Post
Office, Charlottetown, P. E. Island,
Merchants' Bank of Halifax Building, Sum-
merside, P. E. Island.
MONEY TO LOAN, on good security, at
moderate interest.
W. A. O. MORSON.
Nov. 24, '82.—pres her

JOHN MACEAGHERN,
(Late of Italian Warehouse)

AGENT FOR
Royal Fire Insurance Company, of
England,
London & Lancashire Fire Insurance
Company, of England,
City of London Fire Insurance Co.,
of England,
HAS REMOVED
His Office to his New Building,
Queen and King Sts.—Up Stairs.
Charlottetown, Dec. 7, '82.

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ESTABLISHED 1832,
Paid up Capital . . . \$1,000,000
Reserve Fund . . . 325,000

An Agency of this Bank will be opened on
Monday next, 19th inst., in the building
previously occupied by the Bank of Prince Edward
Island, under the management of the under-
signed.
Deposits will be received on interest, and
current account.
Letters granted on the various Agencies and
representatives of the Bank.
Selling and other Exchange bought and
sold, and general banking business transacted.
D. C. CHAMBERS,
Agent.
Charlottetown, June 17, 1882.—47

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**Queen Insurance Company,
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CAPITAL, TEN MILLION DOLLARS.

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CAPITAL, FIFTEEN MILLION DOLLARS

Insurance effected on all kinds of property
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and equitably.

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Office—South Side Queen Square,
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FOR SALE.**

I HAVE received instructions to sell
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Application by mail will receive prompt
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A. McNEILL,
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KIDNEY PAD.**

Indubitable Evidence,

(Condensed)

From Doctors, Druggists, Merchants,
Farmers.

Some of the additional home testimony re-
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GIVING ENTIRE SATISFACTION.

Pictou, April 20.

Gentlemen,—I find that your Pads are giv-
ing entire satisfaction, and wish you increase
sales for so valuable a remedy for disease of the
kidneys. J. B. MORDEEN, M. D.

OF SERVICE TO PATIENTS.

Lime Lake, April 23.

Gentlemen,—Your Pad has been of great
service to some of my patients already.

Jno. MAXWELL, M. D.

BRIGHT'S DISEASE CONQUERED.

Enterprise, April 13.

Gentlemen,—Five years ago I fell with a
bag of grain, which caused weakness in my
back, and also brought on an attack of
Bright's disease, and which caused me to lose
considerable weight. After wearing your
Pad for six weeks, I gained 13 pounds. All
pain and weakness has left me. I would
have been yet in the doctor's hands, had it
not been for my using your Kidney Pad.

Signed, W. FENWICK, Miller.

THE ONLY PERMANENT CURE.

Tamworth, April 13.

Gentlemen,—I was troubled with painful
back, and could not retain my urinal secre-
tion, from painful inflammation of the blad-
der. I have been treated by a dozen physi-
cians to no purpose, but have worn your
Special Pad six weeks. The pain, swelling
and inflammation are gone and I am well.
Your Pad is the only cure for kidney diseases.

J. A. FRASER, Mfg. of Wooden Wares.

ALL PRAISE THEM HIGHLY.

Tamworth, April 13.

Gentlemen,—An accident 12 years ago
wrenched my back. I could hardly walk, and
never lifted anything. The Pad purchased
from Mr. Jas. Aylsworth has nearly made me
as strong as I ever was. I know of several
being used, and all praise them highly.

JAS. SUMMERS.

Enterprise, April 13.

Gentlemen,—Your Pad is helping me won-
derfully. My complaint is inflammation of
the kidneys.

Jos. PIKE.

Prices—Child's Pad, \$1.50. Regular Pad,
\$2.00. Special Pad for Chronic Diseases,
\$3.00.

JOHN KNIGHT, sole agent Georgetown.

J. A. GOULLE, sole agent Summerside.

JOHN J. ARSENAULT, Digby.

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TORONTO, ONT. [de 15 wky

A CURE GUARANTEED.

Magnetic Medicine!

NOTE: Food

For Old and Young, Male and Female.

Positively cures Nervousness in ALL its stages
Weak Memory, Loss of Brains Power, Sexual Pro-
stration, Night Sweats, Suppression of Urine, Gonorrhoea,
Barracness, Seminal Weakness, and General Loss
of Power. It repairs Nervous Waste, Rejuven-
ates the Jaded Intellect, Strengthens the Enfeebled
Brain and Restores Surprising Tonic and Vigor to the
Exhausted Generative Organs in either sex. 25¢ With
each order for twenty packages, accompanied with five
dollars, we will send our Written Guarantee to refund
each order for twenty packages if it does not effect a cure. It is
the money if the treatment does not effect a cure. It is
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Send for particulars in our pamphlet, which we
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Stores in all parts of the world, or by direct
order at 50 cts. per box, or 6 boxes for \$2.50, or will
be mailed free of postage, on receipt of the money, by
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Sold in Charlottetown by Apothecaries' Hall Co.,
Agents for Prince Edward Island, and by all Drug
Stores.

PARSONS' PURGATIVE PILLS

MAKE NEW RICH BLOOD.

And will completely change the blood in the entire system in three months. Any per-
son who will take 1 Pill each night from 1 to 12 weeks, may be restored to sound
health, if such a thing be possible. For curing Female Complaints these Pills have no
equal. Physicians use them in their practice. Sold every where, or sent by mail for
eight letter-stamps. Send for circular. I. S. JOHNSON & CO., BOSTON, MASS.

DIPHTHERIA CROUP, ASTHMA, BRONCHITIS.

JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT will instan-
taneously relieve these terrible diseases, and will positively
cure nine cases out of ten. Information that will save
many lives sent free by mail. Don't delay a moment.
Prevention is better than cure.

JOHNSON'S ANODYNE LINIMENT (For Internal and Ex-
ternal Use). CURES
Neuralgia, Influenza, Sore Throat, Rheumatism, Hacking Cough, Whooping Cough,
Chronic Rheumatism, Chronic Diarrhoea, Chronic Dysentery, Cholera Morbus, Kidney Troubles, Diseases of the
Spine and Lame Back. Sold every where. Send for pamphlet to I. S. JOHNSON & CO., BOSTON, MASS.

An English Veterinary Surgeon and Chemist,
now traveling in this country, says that most
of the Horses and Cattle Suffering with
Condition Powders are absolutely pure and
immensely valuable. Nothing of the kind
is to be had in this country. Sold in every
part of the world. Send for circular to I. S. JOHNSON & CO., BOSTON, MASS.

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CHEAPEST, SAFEST, SIMPLEST

LIFE INSURANCE

IN THE WORLD.

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OF ST. JOHN, N. B.

\$50,000 Deposit with the Dominion Government. Working
under Government License.

An Assessment Company with a Safety Fund. Life Insurance
at its actual cost.

Good Canvassers Wanted.

LEONARD MORRIS,

General Agent for P. E. Island.

Summerside, Oct. 28, 1882.—17

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AT COST.**

Opposite Post Office, Charlottetown.

Bedsteads, Chairs, Tables, Washstands, Sofas, Lounges, Parlor, and Drawing Room
Bedroom Suits, Looking Glasses and Mirrors, Window Furniture, Picture Frames and
Picture Mouldings.

JOHN NEWSON.

Charlottetown, Jan. 2, 1883.—17

TO LET,

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83 Queen Street,

Lately in the Occupation of R. W. Tremaine.

JAS. DESBRISAY.

Charlottetown, Dec. 29, 1882.—47

**THE EXAMINER
JOB PRINTING OFFICE**

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OF THE LATEST INVENTION AND BEST DESCRIPTION.

AND WE ARE NOW PREPARED,

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BILL HEADS, LETTER HEADS,
BLANK CHECKS, RECEIPTS,
NOTES OF HAND, POSTERS,
HAND BILLS, BODGERS, &c., &c.,

On Short Notice, in Good Style, at Cheap Prices.

PROVINCIAL LEGISLATURE

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

OFFICIAL SUMMARY.

THURSDAY, April 19.

Mr. SPEAKER took the Chair at 11.30

a. m.

Mr. BENTLEY presented a Bill entitled

"An Act to Incorporate the Freetown Hall
Company."

Mr. FERGUSON moved that the House do
not resolve itself into a Committee of the
whole for the purpose of considering the
advisability of introducing a measure to
prevent the ravages of the potato bug. He
said: Last year the potato bug made its ap-
pearance in this Province. The bug is a na-
tive of the Rocky Mountains. It has
spread itself over the North American
Continent destroying the growing potato
crops everywhere in its path; and now it
threatens us. Its fecundity is extraordinary;
and when it once obtains a foothold in
any locality it is next to impossible to
eradicate it. In view of this fact, it has
been suggested by many persons that
measures should be taken to crush it out
while its numbers are yet comparatively
few. Some say that the Government
should appoint persons to travel over the
country and cause the bug to be destroyed
whenever it appeared. But this would be
sheer nonsense. The bugs may
appear in hundreds of places at the one
time. The only way this enemy can be suc-
cessfully met, is to take advantage of some
organized power at present in existence.
The road overseers were suggested, but it
was found that the means at their disposal
are insufficient; and it appears that the
only organizations we have, able in any
practical way to cope with the threatened
evil, are the Boards of School Trustees in
the several districts; and, in the proposed
Bill these Boards will be empowered to
adopt measures for its extinction. It has
been suggested that the respective Boards
should be empowered to appropriate and
destroy crops attacked by the bug, and that
the owners should be remunerated for their
losses at the public expense; but after due
consideration, it has been concluded that
such a provision would not work. The idea
originated in the supposition that saturating
the plants with kerosene oil and burning
them off would destroy the bugs with their
eggs and larvae. But, extraordinary as it
may seem, it has been found that the bug
actually burrows in the ground, and some
have even been found several feet from the
surface. Those who have given the
hall's of the "bug" close attention
say that Paris green and London
purple are the very best means to
employ in its extermination. These poisons
are easily obtained, and cheap; and with a
proper organization they may be distributed
throughout the Province and made a valu-
able remedy for prompt and vigorous use.
It will no doubt be objected that the work-
ing of the proposed Bill will entail a great
deal of trouble upon the Trustees. But
any trouble they may be required to take
will be in their own personal individual
interests, as well as on behalf of their own
settlement or district, and they will not
think it a hardship to be the means of
relieving themselves and their neighbors
and friends of the loss and distress inflicted
by this scourge. The potato is one of our
chief products. It is used not only on our
tables, but for our stock—as well as for ex-
portation. Should our potato crops be
destroyed for the want of prompt and effec-
tive action, the Province will suffer an in-
calculable loss; and we shall never cease to
regret our supineness and neglect. Legis-
lative action has not, it is true, been taken in
other countries; but owing to our
isolation we may deal with the matter
differently from other places, and
no country on this side of the
Atlantic is so deeply interested in
the success of potato culture as ours,
and everything depends upon being in
readiness, with means to crush out the pest
whenever and wherever it shall appear.

Mr. SINGLAI said the proposed measure
should be very carefully worded. In legis-
lating upon this matter we should be very
cautious. If you permit the school trust-
ees to go in upon a man's farm, and if
they see fit, destroy his crop of potatoes,
you arm them with very arbitrary powers.

Mr. FERGUSON said: This is not contem-
plated. It was suggested; but the sugges-
tion was not adopted.

Mr. SINGLAI would not consent to any
such arbitrary powers. As a rule, the
farmer best knows his own business; and
he will take the most effective means that
can be taken to protect his fields from the
ravages of the bug.

Mr. CAMPBELL said: This is a very diffi-
cult question upon which to legislate. In fact
it seems almost as useless to try to exterminate
the bug by means of a Legislative
enactment as it would be in the same way
to prevent the spread of the weevil. Every
farmer should know his own business best,
and he certainly has the best information
as to the condition of his growing crop.
If the people do not take sufficient interest
in their crops of potatoes to kill off the bugs
when they appear, Legislation will be
utterly useless to make them do so. Besides
this, School Trustees have quite enough
trouble already.

Mr. PROWSE said: This is a very im-
portant question. Unquestionably some
steps should be taken in view of the
threatened scourge; and the motion to
go into Committee may do much good even
though the expression of opinion which will
be evoked in this discussion. The loss of
the potato crop caused a great famine in
Ireland; and in our case it would certainly
involve a great loss and perhaps much
suffering. In proportion to the size of the
Province, we grow more potatoes here than
any other part of America. It is possible
that Legislation will do no good. But it
will be well to arouse the farmers to a

sense of the danger or loss they are rare to
incure should the bug obtain a hold upon
their potato fields. The newspaper men
should collect and distribute all the infor-
mation they can obtain upon the subject.
Indeed it would be well if we had a news-
paper more thoroughly devoted to the
interests of agriculture. It is pleasing to
see present representatives of the Press, and
it is to be hoped that they will report
this discussion and write the matter up.

Mr. GORDON was not very well satis-
fied that any legislation which may be
passed will check the ravages of the potato
bug; and it is worthy of remark that no
legislation, with respect to it, has taken
place in any other country. In Italy the
Phylloxera, an insect which has done
great damage to the grape vines, has, how-
ever, been the subject of much legislation.
The Government of that country have made
repeated efforts and offered large rewards
with a view to its extermination—but with-
out avail. Reference has been made to the
famine of Ireland. The loss of the potato
crops in Ireland was due to an insect called
the *Aphis Vastator*. The Government of
that day offered very large rewards for the
discovery of a means of destroying it; but
every effort was found to be vain. The
potato bug, if it should appear here, will
no doubt cause a great deal of trouble.
When it appeared last year, many of the
farmers themselves destroyed every
insect they could find; and this is perhaps
the best mode of dealing with it. By the
Bill as prepared, it is proposed to lay a
great deal of labor upon the school trustees
and to give them the power to go upon
their neighbors farms. This regulation is
not likely to give satisfaction.

Mr. HOLLAND thought the House would
act hastily in legislating now on this
subject. When the bug made its first ap-
pearance last year it did not do a great deal
of harm, and in the United States we now
hear very little about it. No other country
has dealt with the matter by legislation;
and it will not be wise for us to do so, at
least this year.

Mr. J. R. McLEAN said he thought the
proposed measure would put the trustees to
much inconvenience and impose a very un-
pleasant duty upon them. In the unfortu-
nate event of an invasion of the bugs it
would be the duty of every farmer to use
every means in his power to suppress them.
But there is no great fear of the potato
bug in this Province, for the climate is not
conducive to their propagation. There is
however, another kind of bug—the humberg
—of which the people should beware.

Mr. PERRY said he was doubtful whether
any good would result from the proposed
measure, though the Hon. Commissioner of
Crown Lands deserves credit for introducing
it, and the discussion of the subject may
have a good effect; but unless the farmers
themselves exert themselves, the passage of
acts through the Legislature will do no
good.

Mr. FARQUHARSON said the Commissioner
of Crown Lands has done well in bringing
this very important matter to the notice of
the House. It is to be feared that the
potato bug will visit the Province this com-
ing summer, and it would be wise to take
some measures of precaution. To empower
the School Trustees to compel the people to
destroy the pest when and where it may ap-
pear seems to be a move in the right direc-
tion, though care must be taken not to over-
load the trustees with duties. Should the
bug appear, the people ought to go to work
vigorously and immediately to exterminate
it; and, as it would be rather hard for a
man to lose his whole crop, means
should be provided to remunerate him.
If the whole School District would unite,
each man's share of the loss would be com-
paratively light, should the bug appear;
and should it not appear, no harm will be
done. The cost of Paris green is not very
great, and, diluted with water, a little will
go a long way; while used vigorously and in
time, a great loss might be prevented.

Mr. McKAY said: This is a very im-
portant matter to the whole country; and it
is well that it has been introduced to the
notice of the House, if only for the
interest the discussion of it will
create with reference to the pest and the
best way to stamp it out. At this early
stage it is hard to say what support the
proposed measure should receive. The idea
of imposing more duties upon the School
Trustees, who have already very responsible
duties to perform, would not be likely to
meet with approval. This trouble is not a
sectional one. The pest appears all over
the country; and anything done in any
one part of the Province to suppress it,
would be for the general good of the whole
country. The district visited may be a very
poor district; and besides there are farms
and places not included in any school dis-
trict. So that both the fairness and the
effectiveness of enlisting the services of
school boards for the work required, is to be
doubted. In the passage of the proposed
measure the utmost care should be taken.

Mr. McFADYEN moved the adjournment
of the debate.

Motion carried.

After recess,—
Mr. SPEAKER took the Chair at 3.15
p. m.

The debate on the motion that the House
resolve itself into Committee of the whole
to further consider the expediency of pass-
ing a Bill respecting the Potato Bug was
resumed.

Mr. McFADYEN said he was glad that the
matter had been taken up, as some legisla-
tion was required. There should be a law to
authorize the destruction of the potato bug
wherever it appears. Farmers are not all
equally energetic. Some will