MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

Despair and confidence both banish fear.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper — Read by Everybody

Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS OF A MERE MAN

The lowliest garb of penitence is prayer—"I have sinned."

By Carrier: Charlottetown, Summerside $15.00 per annum. Elsewhere in P. E. I. $9.00. Other Provinces and U. S. A. $12.00 per annum.

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MEMORABLE SESSION OF PARLIAMENT IS ADJOURNED

Allied Planes Down 12 Migs In Big Air Victory

New U. S. Liner May Take Atlantic Record Held By Queen Mary

ABOARD S. S. UNITED STATES AT SEA, July 4—(Reuters) — The United States, pride of the U. S. Merchant Marine, today reported her first day's speed at 34.11 knots and showed she has the pace to win the Blue Riband of the Atlantic on her maiden voyage to Europe.

The sleek liner sliced through the calm seas 2.98 knots faster than the 31.13 knots recorded by the holder, Britain's Queen Mary, on the first day of her 1938 record run.

Knots are figured as nautical miles an hour. A nautical mile is equivalent to 1.19 land miles.

Passengers were delighted with the smooth ride at an average of some 40 land miles an hour. So was Commodore Harry Manning. "My hand, trembles more than the ship," he said.

The Queen Mary won the mythical emblem in August, 1938, sonvering the 2,938 miles between Ambrose Light in New York harbor and Bishop Rock, off England's coast, in three days, 20 hours, 42 minutes at an average 31.69 knots

The United States covered 696 miles in the first 20 hours, 24 minutes after passing Ambrose Light at 2:26 P. M., EDT., Thursday. By custom she is calculating a day's run from noon to noon.

Coming Events

**Rollo Bay Tea Party, Wednesday, July 30.

**Dance, Peake's Road School, Monday, July 7.

**Sandy's Drive-In Theatre, shows Tuesday and Friday's 9 p.m.

**Show, Bonshaw, Saturday, "Hollow Triumph."

**Dance Cardross School, Monday, July 7.

**Picnic, St. Brigid's, Lot 11, Saturday, July 26.

**Now in stock hay salt and strawberry boxes. Dillon & Spillett.

**Dance, Newtown Cross School, Monday, July 7.

**Reserve Wednesday, July 9 for the Tryon Baptist Church Picnic.

**Reserve Wednesday, July 23, for parish picnic at Brae.

**Dance, St. Peters Legion Hall every Saturday night.

**Don't forget West Covehead United Church tea, July 16th.

**Dance, Orwell Hall, July 9. McDonald and Morrissey Orchestra.

**North Rustico Regatta, boat races, lobster supper, dancing, etc., Wednesday, July 23.

**Mail your films and negatives to Garnhum Studios, Charlottetown.

**Ice Cream Festival and dance, Head of Hillsboro School on Tuesday, July 8.

**Dance in Vernon River Hall Monday, July 7. Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra.

**Dancing Stanley Bridge Rink Hall every Tuesday night. Music by Munroe's Orchestra. 9 to 1.

**Farmers, ask about the Shur Gain Feed Finance Plan. For particulars contact your local feed mill

**Official opening, Gowan Brae School, Wednesday, July 9th, supper at 4 p.m., dance after.

**Dance in Cardigan Legion Hall Monday, July 7. Music by Webster's Orchestra.

**Reserve Thursday, July 31 for ice-cream festival, in Cross Roads School.

**Come in and talk over, our Purina Finance Plan, for your chicks and hogs. Dillon & Spillett

**Chicken supper, St. Peter's Legion Hall, July 9. Served 5-9. Sponsored by United Church.

**Greenvale W. I. pantry sale and Bazaar, Noye's store, Hunter River tonight.

**Dance Sunnyside tonight. modern, old time. Burn's Orchestra.

**Campbell's show Canoe Cove, Wednesday, "At War With The Army", Starring Dean Martin and Jerry Lewis.

**Unloading Saturday and Monday good quality wheat $3.20 a cwt. car. Bring bags. E. J. MacDougall, Vernon.

**Hear Merry Minstrels of 1952 from St. Dunstan's Basilica in St. Mary's Hall, Souris, on Monday, July 7.

**All unpaid taxes due Emyvale School will be handed in for collection after July 25. By order of trustees.

**Buying pigs, cattle and poultry Monday until 10 a.m. at Fredericton. Paying $20.00 per pair for good pigs over 40 lbs. each. Will buy any size. Will not be buying at any other points until further notice. Knud Jorgensen.

JAPAN'S AMBASSADOR — Sadao Iguchi, is first post-war ambassador to Canada from Japan. He has arrived in Ottawa to take up his duties.

Crisis Ends In Rhee Victory

PUSAN, Korea, July 5—(Saturday)—(AP)— President Syngman Rhee won his long battle with the National Assembly Friday, apparently ending the grave political crisis in South Korea.

By a 163-to-0 standing vote, the assembly approved Rhee's constitutional amendments for popular election of Korean presidents and a two-house congress and two more giving the assembly control over the cabinet.

"Something Big" Afoot in Raid Near Yalu River

SEOUL, July 5—(Saturday) — (AP)—United Nations Sabre jets destroyed 12 of 115 Migs that tried to thwart a big air raid on a vital but unidentified target near the Yalu River Friday, the Air Force said.

Another Mig probably was destroyed and six were damaged in this second biggest Allied air victory of the Korean war and the mystery target was left in flaming ruin. Allied plane losses, if any, are announced weekly.

Air Force secrecy on what target was pulverized indicated something big again was in the wind. Officers said that for security reasons they could describe it only as "a key military complex near Sakchu."

Sakchu is only seven miles southeast of the big Suiho power plant which was smashed in a raid June 2. Sakchu is on one of the feeder railways out of Manchuria.

Whatever the target, Red Air Force Migs rose from their Manchurian bases to try to defend it from the bomber waves, something the Migs did not do when Suiho was attacked.

In all, there were 11 air engagements pitting a total of 85 Sabres against the 115 Migs. It was the biggest day for Sabre sharpshooters since last Dec. 13, when they destroyed 13 Migs, probably destroyed two and damaged one.

Great fire swept the target area. Smoke was so dense that the last waves over could not evaluate the extent of damage.

Furious fighting also was reported on the front. Allied forces hurled back three attacks by up to 750 Chinese Reds on "Old Baldy", an important tactical position on the western front. They estimated 100 Reds were killed and 200 wounded.

Patrol clashes broke out elsewhere along the front. Allied artillerymen honored U. S. Independence Day by firing every gun on the front during the day in special holiday barrages.

LONDON — (CP) — The working-class district of Peckham has its own solution for high cost of tobacco. A nearby common was turned into a tobacco plantation and residents grow tobacco in their back gardens and allotments.

GREAT BROMLEY, England — (CP)—"The winning cakes were eaten by William," said the sign on an empty plate at a local festival. William is a black mongrel who did the judging for himself.

CBC Televison Plans Outlined To Commons

OTTAWA, July 4 — (CP) —The Federal Government plans to add Ottawa to the CBC's Montreal-Toronto television network before going ahead with expansion in the Maritimes and Western Canada.

Revenue Minister McCann, who reports to Parliament for the Government - owned corporation, today outlined the plans to the Commons during discussion of a $2,000,000 loan to the CBC.

He said the loan "will make it possible for the corporation to begin construction of a television station in the Ottawa area." The $800,000 station should be part of the Montreal-Toronto network by next spring.

Dr. McCann recalled that the CBC asked Parliament for permission to proceed as soon as possible with construction of television stations in seven other areas at an estimated cost of $7,000,000.

"The Government has carefully considered these proposals and has decided that funds should be provided at the present moment to start only the station for the Ottawa area."

He said the Government believes that before asking Parliament for more money to develop television in other parts of the country it would be wise to wait until television service is in operation.

"A plan for wider expansion in the Western, Central and Maritime Provinces has been by no means rejected but we think it is wise to give the matter further study in which some knowledge of what the CBC can do at Montreal and Toronto centres will be of great assistance."

Dr. McCann's outline was promoted by criticism from George Drew, Progressive Conservative leader, who said Canada has "the most backward approach to television of any country with facilities comparable to those we now possess."

Living Costs Resume Upward Climb After Declining Four Months

OTTAWA, July 4 — (CP) — Living costs have started to climb again after a four-month drop which led the experts to believe that the battle against inflation is over.

Fed by higher prices for fresh vegetables, principally potatoes, as well as pork and rents, the cost-of-living index rose three-fifths of a point during May to 187.3 from 186.7, the Bureau of Statistics reported today.

It was the first upswing since the peak of 191.5 was reached last December. In the following four months the index, based on 1935-39 prices equalling 100, had slipped by a total of 4.8 points, the biggest four-month point decline since 1931.

The boost in the price of fresh vegetables, pork and rents was sufficient to overbalance price drops during May for beef, butter, bacon, coffee, oranges, coal and coke, electrical equipment, furniture and floor coverings, as well as some clothing items.

Potatoes, however, climbed by 13 cents for a 10-pound bag, following a scarcity that was felt in Canada and in parts of the United States.

The upsurge in vegetable prices and pork pushed the food sub-index to 237.0 from 235.3, the first climb since last December. But it still was below the peak of 251.4 reached in July last year.

Rents jumped 1.6 points to a high of 147.9 from 146.3. Rents are surveyed on a quarterly basis only.

All other sub-indices, with the exception of the miscellaneous column, declined, including fuel and light, clothing and home-furnishings and services. The miscellaneous column was unchanged.

Reflecting seasonal declines in the price of coal and coke, the fuel and light group dipped to 149.8 from 150.6, down from the peak of 152.5 last April.

The clothing sub-group eased to 209.1, down from the record of 215.5 last November, following lower prices for women's nylon hosiery, men's sweaters, pyjamas and socks.

The three-fifth-of-a-point climb during May compared with the record jump of 4.5 points during Feb-

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French Frigate Due This Morning

The arrival of the French frigate L'Aventure here this morning will be followed by the usual official visits, both to and from the ship, beginning with a call on the Captain by Lieut J. M. Richards, Staff Officer of the HMCS "Queen Charlotte." Captain J. J. Connolly, A. D. C. to the Lieut Governor, and Lieut. Commander J. J. Trainor, Commanding Officer of HMCS "Queen Charlotte" will then call on the Captain, who in a succession of calls, accompanied by Lieut. Richards, will visit Lieut. Governor T. W. L. Prowse, Premier J. Walter Jones, Acting Mayor Mr. Elmer MacDonald, and His Excellency Bishop Boyle.

The usual return courtesy visits will be made to the ship. At 5 P. M. an official reception for the officers of the visiting ship will be held aboard the "Queen Charlotte."

On Sunday at 10 a. m., a composite party of officers from the L'Aventure and Queen Charlotte will leave for Summerside to call on Group Captain Kenyon, Commanding Officer R. C. A. F. Sight seeing bus tours have been arranged for Sunday, Monday and Tuesday afternoons.

News In Brief

ST. JOHN'S, Nfld., July 4—(CP) — The Newfoundland legislature today wound up one of its shortest and stormiest sessions in many a year as royal assent was given a bill authorizing the province to float a $10,000,000 bond issue. The house was later adjourned until September 30.

OTTAWA, July 4 — (CP) — George Drew, Progressive Conservative leader, today said in the Commons the government should speed civil defence if the international situation is as explosive as External Affairs Minister Pearson described it in Winnipeg recently.

MONTREAL, July 4 — (CP)— Striking textile workers in Montreal and Valleyfield today voted overwhelmingly in favor of ending their lengthy wage strike.

CHICAGO, July 4 — (AP) — More than 110 persons died violently in accidents as the United States today passed the first 24-hour period of its long July 4th holiday week-end. Traffic accidents alone accounted for 89 deaths.

Woman of Year To Be Named July 15

VANCOUVER, July 4—(CP) — Canada's "Woman of the Year" will be named here July 15 at the 13th biennial convention of the Canadian Federation of Business and Professional Women's Club.

The title is bestowed by the Federation on the woman who, in the estimation of the members, has made the greatest contribution during the preceding two years.

Five hundred members are expected to attend the convention.

National president, Mrs. Allia Ahern of Halifax will be convention chairman.

Another Big Federal Surplus Is Developing

OTTAWA, July 4 — (CP) — Federal financial surpluses, a big political issue last year, are back on the doorstep of Finance Minister Abbott.

Mr. Abbott reported today in a statement that revenue surpassed expenditures by $241,100,000 in the first two months of this fiscal year, starting April 1, even more than in the corresponding months of the last fiscal year.

At the same time, he said the Finance Department is trying to give a truer picture of the Government's financial position month by month by spreading over the year certain charges which in the past have been concentrated towards the end. Interest payments on the publis debt were cited as the major example.

Despite this new redistribution, the Minister's statement showed that budgetary revenues for April and May exceeded expenditures by $241,100,00 against $233,900,000 for the same months of 1951.

Business Wound Up With Marathon 7-Hour Sitting

OTTAWA, July 4 — (CP) — A memorable session of Parliament ended today after a marathon seven-hour sitting. It concluded a week later than originally planned and with a minor fraction of the 262 members and 102 senators still around.

The first session to be launched by a native of Canada in the role of Governor-General was adjourned a little more than four months after it began Feb. 28 as the 6th session of the 21st Parliament since Confederation.

Prime Minister St. Laurent was in the van of the quick exodus of members as they spread through the country for the four months before they return Thursday Nov. 20 to conclude this session formally — it only adjourned today — and to pitch into what is generally expected to be the last session before a 1953 general election.

Mr. St. Laurent left for his summer home at St. Patrick, Que., and expects to spend July between vacationing there and working here.

Highlights Yesterday

Today's sitting started at 10 A. M. and went straight through to 5:25 P. M. without a halt. Highlights included a policy statement by Revenue Minister McCann in which he said current CBC expansion plans for television include a third sta-

(Continued on Page 15 Col. 8)

Icebreaker Howe Damaged By Ice

OTTAWA, July 4 — (CP) — The C.D. Howe, Federal Government ship which left Montreal on the annual Eastern Arctic patrol June 27, is steaming back to Quebec City for repairs, the Transport Department announced today.

The newly - fitted helicopter-equipped ship is coming back for what "would appear to be minor repairs," the announcement said.

The Transport Department said it has received advice by wireless that the C. D. Howe was found to be leaking in one of its forepeak plates after passing through a field of close-packed ice off the Labrador coast.

The vessel was on her 12,000-mile trip to the Eastern Canadian Arctic with supplies and personnel for some 26 isolated outposts.

B. C. Faces Prospect Of Minority Government; Close CCF-SC Battle

VANCOUVER, July 4—(CP)— British Columbia tonight faced the prospect of a minority government by either the C. C. F. or Social Credit.

Premier Byron Johnson, his Liberal Party shattered and himself defeated, said he will resign soon after results of the June 12 election are complete and recommended that the party with the largest group in the legislature form the next government.

The C. C. F. and Social Credit continued to battle in a photo-finish race for the largest number of seats in the 48-member House.

Each had elected about the same number of candidates but the C. C. F. was ahead in the list of leadings. However, the C. C. F. could still lose out in four Vancouver seats where it now is leading.

Seconds counts have not yet started in these vital ridings.

Neither C. C. F. nor Social Credit seemed likely to win 26 seats, the number required for a bare working majority.

Observers said it was doubtful a minority government could survive long and predicted a new election within a year.

Both the C. C. F. and Social Credit parties have said they are each prepared to form a minority government. They also said after the first count election night they have no intention of forming a coalition.

Separate Postal Zone For P. E. I. Urged In Parliament

OTTAWA, July 4 — (Special) —Demand that Prince Edward Island be established as a separate postal zone was made in the Commons by W. Chester S. McLure, Conservative member for Queens, when discussing Post Office estimates.

There was no reason, Mr. McLure said, why P.E.I. should be tied to Saint John in postal matters. As a province, it was entitled to full rights such as are held by New Brunswick and Nova Scotia. At present, it does not enjoy the authority to conduct its own business.

The Queen's member declared that the Charlottetown Post Office is exceptionally well run and paid tribute to the initiative of Postmaster Connolly and Inspector Coyle. In unusual matters however, he said that these officials must consult Moncton or even Ottawa.

"I want to say," he told the chamber, "that the department had no right to abolish the office of district director, and to take away from the Province of Prince Edward Island and from the City of Charlottetown in particular, the right to run its own business with regard to postal matters."

Mr. McLure said he had discussed this matter with the former Postmaster - General but that nothing had been done about it. He hoped to have better luck with

(Continued on Page 15 Col. 8)

Canadian Dollar Worth $1.04 In U. S. Currency

By SYDNEY GAMPBELL

LONDON, July 4 — (Reuters) — The Canadian dollar took another upward leap today, the most spectacular one of any day since it started its joy-ride last December.

In late dealings in London the Canadian dollar rate reached 2.675 dollars per pound sterling, making the Canadian dollar worth $1.04 in terms of United States currency.

Even Canadian bankers had thought the rise would stop when it reached a value of $1.03 U.S.

Bankers agreed the chief reason for the climb was the movement of capital from the United States into Canada.

United States banking statistics for the week ended Wednesday show a jump of $40,000,000 in the total of U.S. dollar investments held by foreign central banks.

Al of this large sum may be due to the movement of United States capital to Canada, even though the Canadian Central Bank repelled some of the money by allowing the rate to rise.

Reserves of U. S. Dollars, Gold Climb

OTTAWA, July 4—(CP) - Canada's official reserves of United States dollars and gold climbed to a peak of $1,828,000,000 on June 30, Finance Minister Abbott announced today.

This stockpile of gold and dollars, to cushion the blow should the Canadian dollar suddenly recede from its current high levels, has been climbing steadily all through 1952.

Soldier Threatening His Comrades Shot To Death

OTTAWA, July 4—(CP)—A 20-year-old Quebec soldier who was threatening his comrades was shot to death in Korea July 1 by Maj. Guy D'Artois, G.M., D.S.O., one of Canada's most renowned soldiers.

The army said today that Pte. Joseph Emile Hector Sanscartier of Cantley, Que., died of a shot fired by Maj. D'Artois during efforts by the Major to "protect the lives of other soldiers."

A board of inquiry has been convened to make a report on which military authorities will decide whether there should be a court-martial and a possible charge of manslaughter against the 36-year-old Montreal officer.

Maj. D'Artois, who first won fame for his activities with the French Resistance Movement in 1944 and later for the 1948 Arctic rescue of Canon John H. Turner, commands a company of the 1st Battalion, Royal 22nd Regiment, of which Sanscartier was a member.

The army gave this version of the incident:

"Further details are being obtained by army headquarters but from information already received from Korea it appears that Pte. Sanscartier threatened a number of his comrades, including his company commander, and fired several shots from his rifle. It is understood that in the ensuing efforts of his company commander, Maj. D'Artois, to protect the lives of other soldiers, Sanscartier was struck in the body by a shot fired by Maj. D'Artois and died a half hour later. . ."

"The Brigade Provost Marshal is investigating the incident and a board of inquiry has been convened."

Slim, dark and dynamic, Maj. D'Artois won the D.S.O. for parachuting into France before D-Day and playing a prominent role in the Maquis Resistance Movement. Only 15 of the 60 or 70 agents who went in from England are known to have survived but they included D'Artois and the 21-year-old English girl he met and married while training for the assignment in England.

She won the British Empire Medal for successfully completing a number of perilous missions and now lives in Canada with their seven-year-old son.

Sonea D'Artois, daughter of an R.A.F. officer, was educated in Italy and France and she married D'Artois four months after they met and one month before he parachuted into France. She followed him five days later with two men. They didn't meet for six months—in Paris after the invasion.

**New Haven, Monday night, July 7, open air dancing, to Burns' Orchestra. Refreshments served.

**Greenvale Cemetery is being repaired. Committee requests donations from interested parties. Treasurer, Hedley Spence, Hunter River.

**Regular weekly dance in St. Mary's Hall, Souris, Tuesday, July 8. Chaisson's Orchestra. Canteen service.

**The annual meeting of the Mt. Herbert Telephone Company will be held in Schoolhouse on Monday, July 7, at 8 p.m.

**Come to the special dance Islanders Country Club, Travellers Rest, Saturday, July 5. Music by Russell Warren and His Blue Haven Ramblers.

**All arrears of taxes in Springton School District must be paid before August 1 or they will be handed in for collection. By order of Trustees.

**Notice. A meeting for service men of St. Peter's districts will be held in St. Peter's Legion Hall, Monday evening, July 7th at 8:30 p.m.

**Dance with Frank Smith and Charlie Munroe at Cliff Peters Barn Dance, Rollo Bay, Monday, July 7. Modern and old time music. Canteen service. Sponsored by Rollo Bay East Women's Institute.

Summer Gear Reaches 25th Brigade In Korea

(By Bill Boss, Canadian Press Staff Writer)

WITH THE CANADIANS IN KOREA, July 4—(CP)—It's going to be a little cooler around the legs for the Canadian soldier in Korea.

Supplies of Canadian army summer pants have arrived finally and soon will be issued throughout the brigade.

The summer gear the troops have been wearing since the latter part of May has been half United States-made, half Canadian. The bush jackets were Canadian, the pants American.

But the 10,000 pairs of pants incredulous officers discovered when the shipments arrived not only were American, they were winter pants—the light windproof variety chemically treated to retain body warmth.

While cable exchanges flowed between Korea and Ottawa, the brigade doffed its battledress and, for the time being, wore the warmth-retaining pants.

Senior officers here are reluctant to discuss how the U. S. pants came to be sent. It is known that they were purchased in the United States for the Royal Canadian Ordnance Corps and that they were sent to the Central Ordnance Depot, from where they were trans-shipped to Korea.

One senior officer said only: "All we can say here is that Ottawa was told, and when it was told, Ottawa moved fast."

The natty bush jackets have been the sensation and envy of the theatre, together with the dark olive-colored summer shirts the Canadians are wearing.

British troops next winter will wear Canadian-type string vests of cellular cotton. Their parkas will be cut more along Canadian lines. And their sleeping bags, while not of nylon, will embrace the Canadian idea of an inner washable bag that may be removed for cleaning.

Railway Unions Make Wage Demands Known

MONTREAL, July 4 — (CP) — Union representatives of 125,000 railway workers made known today that the employees want an increase of 45 cents an hour.

The employees make up the non-operating groups —those who don't operate trains. Their strike two years ago brought Canada's railways to a halt for nine days.

In a new collective agreement, to become effective Sept 1, the workers also want a cost-of-living bonus, a union shop and check-off of union dues by the companies. The bonus would be one cent an hour for each one-point rise in the official cost-of-living index.

Representatives of the unions and railways said negotiations on the demands will begin Monday.

A joint statement by the railways said the 45-cent increase is equivalent to a 35--per-cent pay rise and would cost the two principal companies — Canadian National and Canadian Pacific — $150,000,000 a year. If non-union groups were included, as in the past, the cost would be $167,000,000.

Announcement of the demands, mailed to the companies yesterday, was made by Frank Hall, chairman of the negotiating committee, representing 17 unions concerned —two Canadian and 15 International.

Mr. Hall said "The present demands "are calculated to restore the real wages of the employees and the wage relationship with other groups of industrial workers who have had substantial wage increases within the two-year period."

The statement said the employees feel it reasonable to expect negotiations can be concluded before August 31, when the old agreements expire.

HALIFAX, July 3—(CP)—Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Saturday.

The band of thunderstorms which had been advancing on the Maritimes during the day has pretty well died out. Consequently, only widely scattered showers are now likely during the early morning hours of Saturday.

A fresh flow of warm air will arrive during the day and the week-end will be bright and dry.

Regional forecasts, with an outlook for Sunday:

Prince Edward Island: — Clear and warm. West winds 15. Low and high Saturday at Charlottetown, 55 and 80.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 7.20 A. M. and 9.40 P. M.

High tide on the North Shore at 2.52 A. M. and 4.40 P. M.

Sun rises today at 4.32 A. M. and sets at 8.02 P. M.