

# The Daily Examiner.

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NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, MONDAY, APRIL 24, 1882.

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## THE DAILY EXAMINER

IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING, BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY, FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS, CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

### PROFESSIONAL CARD.

## PALMER & MULLALLY

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,  
NOTARIES PUBLIC, &c.

OFFICE—O'Halloran's Building, Great George Street, Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
H. V. PALMER. JAS. W. MULLALLY.  
April 10, 1882.



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JOHN MACEACHERN, Agent  
March 2, 1882.

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WM. E. HICKEY, Proprietor.  
Ch'town, Dec. 21, '81.

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Correspondence solicited and answered promptly.  
Nov. 14, 1881—lyr

## Administration Notice.

THE undersigned Administrator of the Estate of Mary Walsh, late of Charlottetown, in Queen's County, widow, deceased, hereby notifies all persons indebted to the said Estate to make immediate payment to him, and all persons having claims or demands against the said Estate are hereby required to exhibit such claims and demands duly attested to him for payment, within twelve months from this date.  
A. A. McLEAN, Administrator.  
Ch'town, 1st March, 1882.—Sta. Tav

## For Sale or to Let.

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March 12, 1881—ly

## BRITISH WAREHOUSE, QUEEN SQUARE.

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Readymade Clothing, Tweeds and Heavy Cloths,

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Some Expensive Ladies' Cloth Mantles and Dolmans, and Fur Lined Cloaks, Sealettes and Colored Dress Goods.

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A Select Assortment of Flowers, Feathers, Velveteens, Ladies' Sacques, &c., &c.

## R. W. TREMAINE,

Nov. 1, 1881.

83 QUEEN STREET

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—AT—

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I shall Sell off my Stock of Groceries at

## COST.

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A large lot of CONFECTIONERY from 15 to 20 cents; lot CHRISTMAS GOODS, very cheap; and sundry other articles too numerous to mention—all at cost for Cash only.

## W. A. HUTCHESON,

Dec. 16, 1881—3m eod, wkly

109 UPPER QUEEN STREET

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(ESTABLISHED 1873.)

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## REAGH & MILLER, - - Proprietors.

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Diplomas granted to such as pass satisfactory examinations. Students may enter at any time. No entrance examination required. Business men and others are cordially invited to call and examine our system.

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Full particulars concerning Terms, Tuition, Scholarships, &c., &c., on application to L. B. MILLER, Principal.  
Jan. 7, '81—eod.

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100 bbis. Extra Fat No. 1, equal to Yarmouth Bloaters.  
100 quints Codfish,  
100 do. Hake,  
12 casks Cod Oil,  
300 Mackerel Barrels (good stock),  
1000 bushels Fishing Salt.

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DAVID SMALL,  
Queen's Wharf, Sept. 10, 1881.

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For Canadian Tweed Suits,

For Overcoats of all Descriptions,

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A complete line of Gents' Furnishings and Felt Hats, cheap, &c. &c. Remember the address, two doors above Apothecaries Hall Corner  
Charlottetown, Oct. 11, 1881.

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BLANK CHECKS. RECEIPTS,  
NOTES OF HAND. POSTERS,  
HAND BILLS, DODGERS, &c., &c.

On Short Notice, in Good Style, at Cheap Prices.

### NEWS NOTES.

Mr. Egan reports that the Land League's entire outlay has been £120,000. It has on hand £53,000.

The water famine continues in Victoria, Australia, the rainfall being below the average for the past twenty-four years.

It is proposed to spend \$700,000 in the erection of a new Conservatory of Music at Boston, which is to be the largest in the world.

Advices just received give a terrible picture of the starvation, suffering and death experienced on the Labrador coast during the past winter.

The Queen is said to have snubbed the Monte Carlo gamblers by refusing a magnificent basket of exotics which they desired to present her with.

Pere Hyacinthe, and his successor in the pulpit of Notre Dame, Pere Monsabre, have had a falling out over a defence made by the latter of the dogma of Papal infallibility.

The American suspects have been offered their release conditional upon their leaving the country, but it is said have refused to accept these terms, and acting under advice from Washington, have demanded immediate release or trial.

Two thousand laborers formed a torch-light procession at Montreal on Tuesday night, the object being to demonstrate their strength previous to demanding an increase in wages rendered necessary by the increased cost of living.

Dr. Lamson has been again reprieved till the 28th inst. Sir Wm. Harcourt, however, says no further respite will be granted, and no evidence has thus far been submitted to the Government to justify interference with the execution of the sentence.

Two colliery disasters are reported from the north of England. The Tudhoe pit, in Durham, is on fire, and one hundred miners are imprisoned in the mine with every chance of being suffocated. An explosion has occurred in the Black Horse colliery, near Sunderland, in which twenty-three men are believed to have lost their lives.

A paper laid before the Biological Society of Paris tells us, from a scientific point of view, what is to be "dead drunk." It seems that this condition exists when the vital fluid presents the proportion 1 of alcohol to 195 of blood. It is at this stage that most drunkards cease drinking, or we would have more deaths from alcoholism; for when the inebriate continues to drink until each 100 parts of blood contains 1 part of alcohol, death invariably ensues.

A very general idea is that a tendency to certain diseases is indicated by certain types of faces, as is shown by the frequent use of such phrases as "consumptive-looking." The subject has been investigated by Drs. Galton and Mahomed, whose conclusions thus far fail to support the belief that certain physical characteristics prove a special liability to consumption or other diseases, although it may perhaps be shown that effects of the disease when commenced may be influenced by such

In the first Press Company, 275 applications for stock were received from bona fide journalists all over the Dominion, from Cape Breton to Winnipeg. Stock was subscribed five times over, and they had to form two companies—the Saskatchewan Press and the Birch Hills Colonization Company, each with a capital of \$250,000, and then the subscription was cut down to one-half. Press stock is now offered at 20 per cent. above par, and some have changed hands at 115 per cent. The Press Companies' land will be disposed of the same as the Government land, by homestead rule. —Montreal Star, 15th.

A body, supposed to be that of Capt. Jackson, a lecturer, has been found at Sutton, P. Q., under circumstances which apparently point to the commission of the crime of murder. In London West, Ont., on Saturday night last, a fatal shooting affray occurred, the victim being an old man named Patrick Delargey, and the murderer a young man named Code, who had been drinking a good deal. The parties resided in the same house, and after an altercation, the deed was committed. Code was under the influence of liquor at the time. He has since been arrested and will be tried for the offence.

Toronto wholesale houses, having captured the trade of Manitoba and the North-West, now sigh for new fields of conquest, and are about to make an attack on British Columbia. A company of commercial travellers with a full line of samples leave Toronto for the Pacific Coast in a few days. There is quite a "boom" in that "wild wilderness" just now, and the enterprising business men of Toronto propose to take the full benefit of it. Mr. Blake, Mr. Laurier, and their friends are opposed to the provinces trading with each other, and would much prefer seeing British Columbia supplied from San Francisco than from Toronto, Montreal or Halifax. But the National Policy gives us a national market.

In Paris the flesh of horses, asses and mules is gradually growing into favor as an article of food. An official report, which has just been issued, shows that in 1875 7,000 horses and 10 asses and mules were consumed; in 1880, 9,000 horses and 320 asses and mules; and in 1881, 9,300 horses and 400 asses and mules. The net quantity of meat given is 200 kilogrammes—the kilogrammes being a little over 2 lbs.—per horse, and 50 kilogrammes per ass or mule. Thus, in 1881, Paris consumed 1,860,000 kilogrammes of horse-flesh and 20,000 kilogrammes of the flesh of asses or mules. At present there are in the city 40 butchers' shops specially devoted to the sale of horse-flesh for the table. It is now fifteen years since horse-flesh made its first appearance in the Parisian food market.

### NEWS NOTES.

Arrangements are being made for the emigration of 12,000 Jews to America.

The cost of administering the Irish Land Act to date has been £90,000, and the reductions made in rent amount to £30,000.

President Lincoln's remains are reported completely petrified, the form and even the features being preserved.

Fifty policemen have been sent to the Isle of Skye, Scotland, on account of trouble with tenants who refuse to pay rent.

The colonel of the Life Guards at Windsor has received an anonymous letter threatening to blow up the cavalry barracks.

Five hundred and thirteen Italian immigrants who landed in New York on Tuesday last, had an average of ten cents apiece in their purses.

The prolonged drought is causing great distress among the working classes in Spain. The Government has consigned large sums to the authorities of Andalusia to give employment to the people.

Sixty-five thousand immigrants arrived in the United States during March, and 440,000 during the nine months ended March 31st, against 350,000 during the same period in the previous year.

A curious phenomenon was observed at Atchison, Kansas, on the 26th ult., during a thunder shower. While the rain pattered steadily a shower of pelibbes, ranging in size from a pea to a hickory nut, fell almost over the entire city. They were round, as having been worn by water.

Great activity prevails among the Nihilists in anticipation of the approaching coronation of the Czar at Moscow, and extraordinary protective measures have been taken for the occasion. The latest attempt of the revolutionists was made upon the prefect of the St. Petersburg police, who received a present of eggs which had been emptied of their contents and charged with dynamite.

The Lord Mayor of London has published a letter asking for subscriptions to raise a fund of £5,000 or £7,000 to despatch to Canada a first experimental party of 200 families of the unemployed poor of London. At a meeting held on Thursday last it was unanimously resolved to form a committee to aid in the work, the committee, including the Lord Mayor, the Bishop of Rochester, Cardinal Manning, Sir A. T. Galt, Messrs. Torrens and McArthur, members of Parliament, and the Baroness Burdett-Coutts.

In view of the agricultural depression in Germany, Prince Bismarck intends to afford protection to the farmers by raising the duties on imported agricultural produce. If Prince Bismarck were a sound politician and a capable statesman, and read his *Globe* regularly, he would know that to give protection to the agricultural interests is simply to ruin the farmer. Such a sad case of benighted ignorance calls for the interferences of the Reform association for the propagation of correct ideas on political economy. They should send the Prince a presentation copy of *Bastiat*.—Mail.

THEIR WORKING CLOTHES.—When Lord Ellenborough was Chief Justice, a laboring bricklayer was one day called as a witness in an action. When he came up to be sworn, his lordship said to him, "Really, witness, when you have to appear before the court it is your bounden duty to be more clean and decent in your appearance." "Upon my life," replied the witness, "if your lordship comes to that, I'm thinking I'm every bit as well dressed as your lordship." "How do you mean?" said the judge, angrily. "Why, faith," said the laborer, "you come here in your working clothes, and I'm come in mine."

The Toronto *Globe* says:—If anyone had put to us the question, "In which Province do the largest families prevail?" the reply would have been, in Quebec. The census returns, however, upset all preconceived ideas on this point. It seems that the Islanders are the most prolific of Canadians, the Nova Scotians next, and the New Brunswickers next. Quebec is but a fraction above Ontario, in which latter Province the large immigration, principally of unmarried persons, reduces the apparent average size of the family. The size of the family in each Province is as follows:—

Persons to a family.	
Prince Edward Island.....	6.1
Nova Scotia.....	5.5
New Brunswick.....	5.4
Quebec.....	5.3 1/2
Ontario.....	5.2 1/2
Average of Dominion.....	5.3 1/2

In a recent lecture Prof. Edward Frankland stated that six millions of tons of coal are probably burned in London during the winter months, and the quantities of steam, soot, tar and sulphurous acid discharged into the air as products of this combustion are enormous. These products unite to form the London fogs. Steam supplies basis for the fog, and the vapor particles become covered with tar, which renders them more permanent; dirt is necessary to produce fog, while sulphurous acid promotes it. Dr. Frankland illustrated these points by experiment. To prove the effect of dirt in the air he filled a large flask with moist air freed from dirt by filtering, then cooled the flask when a slight mist was formed which disappeared in a moment; repeating the experiment with air containing its normal charge of dirt, the fog was much more dense and lasting. Tarry matter renders fogs persistent by retarding evaporation. He believes that the general substitution of anthracite for bituminous coal would do much toward freeing the metropolis from its fog, as the discharge of tar and soot into the atmosphere would thus be vastly lessened.