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OTTAWA

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NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 22, 1893. VOL. 30.—NO 210

## Calendar for March, 1893.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Full Moon, 2nd day ..... 11 50 morn
Last Quarter, 10th day ..... 1 1 after
New Moon, 17th day ..... 12 21 mid't
First Quarter, 24th day ..... 5 21 afte

| Day of Month. | Day of Week. | Day's Length. | High Water |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | h m | Morn'g. |
| 1 | Wednesday | 11 59 | 10 6 |
| 2 | Thursday | 11 2 | 10 41 |
| 3 | Friday | 5 | 11 15 |
| 4 | Saturday | 8 | 11 57 |
| 5 | Sunday | 12 | aft 17 |
| 6 | Monday | 15 | 0 28 |
| 7 | Tuesday | 18 | 1 31 |
| 8 | Wednesday | 22 | 2 0 |
| 9 | Thursday | 25 | 2 44 |
| 10 | Friday | 28 | 3 41 |
| 11 | Saturday | 31 | 4 57 |
| 12 | Sunday | 35 | 6 25 |
| 13 | Monday | 39 | 7 33 |
| 14 | Tuesday | 41 | 8 25 |
| 15 | Wednesday | 45 | 9 19 |
| 16 | Thursday | 48 | 10 0 |
| 17 | Friday | 51 | 10 37 |
| 18 | Saturday | 55 | 11 12 |
| 19 | Sunday | 57 | 11 48 |
| 20 | Monday | 59 | Morn'g |
| 21 | Tuesday | 12 4 | 0 27 |
| 22 | Wednesday | 8 | 1 8 |
| 23 | Thursday | 11 | 1 57 |
| 24 | Friday | 14 | 2 56 |
| 25 | Saturday | 18 | 4 16 |
| 26 | Sunday | 21 | 5 57 |
| 27 | Monday | 24 | 7 15 |
| 28 | Tuesday | 28 | 8 17 |
| 29 | Wednesday | 31 | 9 3 |
| 30 | Thursday | 34 | 9 42 |
| 31 | Friday | 12 37 | 10 15 |

S. R. FOSTER & SON,
Manufacturers of Wire Nails,
STEEL AND IRON CUT NAILS,
And Spikes, Tacks, Brads, Shoe Nails, Hungarian Nails, &c.,
ST. JOHN, N. .
sov1—1 yr

O. B. WADMAN,
Commission Merchant & Auctioneer,
CHAPAUD, P. E. I.
FARMS AND FARM STOCK A SPECIALTY. Consignments solicited. Quick returns. SHORTHORNS, which I offer to Traders by the Boat cheaper than they can import them.
jan17—dy & wky

Removed to Stamper Block.

DR. J. P. MURRAY,
DENTIST.
feb14

ROBERT BALLOCH & CO.
TEA MERCHANTS,
Mincing Lane, London.
REPRESENTED IN CANADA BY
J. A. MORROW, HALIFAX
gpo

Lobster Traps For Sale.

8,000 TRAP HOOPS,
2,000 Trap Bows and Sills,
Twine, Soldering, Coppers, etc.
E. H. NORTON & CO.,
mch13 Charlottetown.

Better Than The Guardian.

WANTED—All young men and women, boy and girl, or any worthy person without sufficient means to attend the Exposition, to know that for advertising purposes we shall give away 1,000 or more free visits to the World's Fair including railroad fares both ways, good board and room in Chicago for one week, six admissions to the exposition grounds, etc., on easy conditions, without costing one cent of money. If you wish to go, write to-day enclosing reference and self-addressed stamped envelope. World's FAIR ENTERTAINMENT Co., 23 McVicker's Theatre Building, Chicago, Ill.
feb24—tf

A. LEOFRED
(GRADUATE OF LAVAL AND McGILL.)
Mining Engineer
MAIN OFFICE.....QUEBEC
BRANCH " .....MONTREAL
ec19—dy 1 yr

FINAL NOTICE.

ALL persons who have not paid their accounts rendered 31st December, 1892, must settle in full before the 20th of March next. All accounts remaining unpaid after that date will be placed in the court for collection.
J. B. MACDONALD
feb11—eod & wky Queen Street.

Offices To Let.

TWO OFFICES on the first flat of the Merchants' Bank of P. E. Island building, adjoining the new offices of Davies & Haszard. These offices are heated with hot water, and have attached to them fire proof vault with combination lock. Entrance, Great George Street.
Also A suit of Offices on second flat.
Apply at Merchants' Bank of P. E. Island.
jan28—eo1 W. McLEAN Cashier.

Photographic Notice.

IN compliance with the often expressed wish of many that I should open a PHOTOGRAPHIC BUSINESS, I am pleased to inform the inhabitants of Charlottetown and neighborhood that I have secured the premises formerly known as the "BRAEMAR STUDIO," and shall shortly be prepared to carry out all orders entrusted to me in a most satisfactory manner.
Houses and Grounds, Lawn Tennis, Wedding and School Groups photographed by appointment.
CLOUD HILL, PHOTOGRAPHIC ARTIST,
(From London, England, late with Mr. G. H. Cook,)
Opposite Miller Bros., Queen Street, Charlottetown
mch7—3in eod

GREAT SALE OF BOOTS.

THE STOCK OF BOOTS NOW IN MY SHOP,
NORTH SIDE OF QUEEN SQUARE,
must be closed out this Month, as the Shop has to be vacated 1st of April.
DISCOUNTS 25, 33⅓ and 50 per cent., FOR CASH ONLY,
R. K. JOST.
Charlottetown, March 3, 1893.

FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE
(x)
MARINE.
THE WESTERN ASSURANCE CO
Insures Cargoes, Hulls & Freights at Lowest Current Rates.
(x)
Sterling and Domestic Certificates Issued at the Office Here
(x)
FIRE.
The Manchester Assurance Company of England
The Wester Assurance Company of Toronto, Ont
HORACE HASZARD,
Cameron Block, Queen Square.
Charlottetown, June 17, 1892—eod

See Our Goods and Hear Our Prices.

WE HAVE JUST TAKEN STOCK, and find that we have the following quantities on hand:—

75 yards Broadcloth and Doeskin, Overcoating,
705 Worsted Serge Coating,
1830 Tweed Suiting,
2220 Trowsering,
60 Waterproof Coats,
50 Boys' Suits,
20 " Reefers,
30 " Overcoats,
25 Men's Overcoats, custom-made,

and large quantities of Hats, Underclothing, and all kinds of Gentlemen's Furnishings in latest styles, which must be disposed of to make room for Spring Importations.
Cash buyers will find the biggest bargains on record at our Store, 207 Queen Street.
JOHN McLEOD & CO
Charlottetown, Feb. 7, 1893. MERCHANT TAILORS.

Bookbinding!
(x)
Day Books, Ledgers, Cash Books, Journals,
Have You Thought of it?
Do You Want Any Done?
Do You Know How Much You can save by dealing with us?
Magazines, Law Books, Music, Works of A
J. D. TAYLOR
Ch'town, Nov. 2, 1892. Sign of Big Book, J. D. McLeod's Corner.

SYRUP of FIGS

ONE ENJOYS
Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, headaches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, its many excellent qualities commend it to all and have made it the most popular remedy known.
Syrup of Figs is for sale in 75c bottles by all leading druggists. Any reliable druggist who may not have it on hand will procure it promptly for any one who wishes to try it. Manufactured only by the
CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
LOUISVILLE, KY. NEW YORK, N. Y.
W R. WATSON, Wholesale Druggist, Charlottetown mwf j y13

GILLETT'S

PURE POWDERED 100%
LYE
PUREST, STRONGEST, BEST.
Ready for use in any quantity. For making Soap, Softening Water, Disinfecting, and a hundred other uses. A can equals 20 pounds Sal Soda.
Sold by All Grocers and Druggists.
E. W. GILLETT, Toronto

THE IMPERIAL BAKING POWDER
PUREST, STRONGEST, BEST.
Contains no Alum, Ammonia, Lime, Phosphates, or any Injurant.
E. W. GILLETT, Toronto, Ont.

Chronic Coughs
Persons afflicted with these or any throat or lung troubles should resort to that
*Most Excellent Remedy,*
Scott's Emulsion
of Pure Cod Liver Oil with Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda. No other preparation effects such cures.
"CAUTION."—Beware of substitutes. Genuine prepared by Scott & Bowne, Belleville. Sold by all druggists. 50c. and $1.00.

AUCTION.

I AM instructed by Mr. Allan Boisner, who is about changing his business, to sell at Public auction, on TUESDAY, the 28th day of March 893, at the hour of Eleven o'clock in the forenoon, at the Benevolent Irish Society's Hall ouris:—
All the Household Furniture in the Boisnor Hotel. Souris, consisting of 1 Organ, Sewing Machine, Bedroom Sets, Feather Beds, Mattresses, Tables, Chairs, Sideboards, Mirrors, Carpets, Bedding, Stoves, etc
Also, the unexpired term of the lease of the Boisnor Hotel and premises at Souris
Terms made known at sale. Sale positive.
C. C. CARLTON,
Auctioneer.
Souris, King's Co., March 4, 1893—dy 2aw (s m

## Ottawa Notes.

PROFESSOR ROBERTSON'S PLANS.

Before the special committee on agriculture on Thursday, Professor Robertson gave an interesting address on his trip to England, and explained why he had been induced to place on exhibition there the mammoth cheese that had called so much attention to the importance of the dairying of Canada. During his stay in the Mother Country he endeavored, by addresses and by talking with the retail merchants in many of the principal cities, to interest the public in the excellence of the food products of the Dominion. A good deal of the success of the cheese business of Canada is owing to the fact that the cheese we export is sent to the market adapted to it. We have no time, he said, to educate the taste of the English people, who are very conservative in respect to what they eat. Five out of six of the people you meet in an ordinary way in England will talk about what they eat, and they have an aversion to any food product with a strong taste, especially cheese, notwithstanding what has been said to the contrary. One of the reasons why Canadian butter has gone out of the market there is owing to the fact that the artisans have become much more fastidious in their tastes, and will not buy any food that is not of good quality; and too much of the butter exported from Canada has that objection. Another thing he noticed was that the shopkeepers wanted a higher profit for selling new articles, and in many cases cheese, no better than best Canadian, was sold as best English at an advance of 8 cents per pound. Little things, such as size and shape and mode of boxing, told against Canadian cheese getting the highest price. It is very important to have good, strong boxes, as the loss on broken packages will average a cent a pound, whereas the extra cost of having good boxes, well nailed, will not be over 12 cts. each. All Canadian cheese should be branded, not only on the package, but also on the cheese itself. All cheese should be marked plainly as to its quality, and skim milk cheese should be so called. There is a growing preference for Canadian cheese in England, and if the producers maintain the quality, the demand will be greater at a higher price. In butter, more attention should be paid to the package. If butter is shipped in ordinary unpainted tubs, after it arrives on the market it has the appearance of being used a long time, and that prevents the best price from being obtained.
Prof. Robertson showed the Committee an improved butter tub that he recommended to the people who ship to England. It was hooped with iron and neatly painted on the outside. The inside was varnished with a preparation of parafine wax and the cover lets in without any rim, and is easily removed. It will hold about 50 or 56 pounds and costs 50 cents, and is made of spruce. The average retail price of good butter in England is 32 cents per pound; but what was sold last summer only realized from 95s. to 116s. per 112 pounds. The cheese from the Experimental Farms sold at the best prices obtained for best Canadian cheese.
Referring to hog products, the Professor said there was not so much complaint against the Canadian article, which sold for about one cent per pound less than the best Danish; but the Danish farmers got 9 cents per pound live weight, whereas the Canadian got 3½ cents per pound on the average. We could double the output of hog products by feeding coarse grains and the refuse from the dairy, and as competition among middlemen in this business increases, the farmers will get fairer prices. In beef, our feeders are at a disadvantage on account of the prejudice in favor of the English article. It is a fact, however, the lean cattle imported from Canada are fattened in Great Britain and then sold as best British. In fact the best quality of Canadian beef cannot be told from the best British; but the storekeeper sells it as best British and thereby gets a much higher price. Referring to eggs, he said that Canadian eggs had obtained a good reputation in Manchester and London; but owing to some lots turning out inferior, confidence in them had been lost to a considerable extent. Half a dozen bad eggs in a shipment will destroy the sale of the whole lot. Speaking of poultry, he said a good trade could be done, not only at Christmas but up to March following. The best way to ship them is with feathers on and undrawn, and simply packed in rough cases or barrels. Such a lot was sold at Liverpool while he was there at 18 cents per pound gross. Picked and drawn poultry are not wanted, as they do not look so well on arriving as those that have been shipped in the way described.
Prof. Robertson then paid a graceful tribute to Lord Stanley for the assistance rendered through the letters of introduction given him by His Excellency.
Referring to the interest in dairying in P. E. Island, he said that there would likely be seven factories established there this season. His department would provide the management on the same basis as the factory at New Perth, excepting that the company would have to provide the plant, on which ten per cent would be allowed out of the cost of running the factory and marketing the product.
Prof. Robertson then gave an exhaustive description of the benefits of the ensilage used at the Central Experimental Farm, and exhibited samples of it and of the butter made this winter. The ensilage consists of corn, horse beans and sunflower heads, cut into lengths of about one inch. He said the dairy department would distribute seed at cost, sufficient for 2½ acres, in the following proportions: ½ bushel of corn, ½ bushels of horse beans to the acre, and seed for ½ an acre of sunflowers. It would take 122 bushels of coarse grains, along with the product of two acres of corn, to produce the same result as could be obtained from the growth of 2½ acres of this combination. The adoption of this ration would save over $500,000 to the farmers if it were adopted. In answer to a question by a member of the Committee, he said it would be perfectly safe to adopt it as a crop. The corn, horse beans and sunflower heads in the proportions given would form almost a perfect feed for stock and it was eaten greedily. The sunflower heads should be well ripened and then cut with a hook and mixed with the corn and horse beans in the silo. In answer to a remark made by Mr. Cockrane, he said that the horse beans, although they would not ripen, would mature sufficiently for ensilage purposes. It had been ascertained that the cost of this food amounted to 9 3 cents per head per day and fattening animals gained 1.71 pounds per day in live weight.
Altogether Prof. Robertson's address was the most instructive given before the Committee this session.
It is reported that Hon. Mr. Angers, Minister of Agriculture, will resign his seat in the Senate and will contest the county of Champlain; Mr. Carignan, the present member, resigning in his favor. Mr. Carignan will be appointed to the Senate in place of Hon. Mr. Ross, and the Mayor of Nicolet will be appointed in place of Hon. Mr. Angers.
Much surprise is expressed at the absence of Mr Davies from the division on Mr. McCarthy's resolution. It is an open secret that he was not in favor of the part discriminating against the United States in favor of England.
G. F. O.
March 17.

## Two Stories of Lucky Miners.

A few of the many stories that are told of miners' luck will enable the reader to understand why and how the heads of whole communities may be turned in mining regions. Jim Whitlatch, the discoverer of the Whitlatch Union mine, near Helena, led a typical western miner's life. The mine in question is now owned in England and has produced $20,000,000 in gold. After Jim Whitlatch had sold the property for $1,500,000 he went to New York "to make as much money as Vanderbilt." He was a rare treat to Wall Street, which fattened on him, and in one year let him go with only the clothes on his back. He returned to Montana, began "prospecting" again and discovered a mine for which he got $250,000. He went to Chicago to rival Mr. Potter Palmer in wealth, and returned just as he did from New York—"flat strapped," as he would have expressed it. He made still another fortune and went to San Francisco, where he died a poor man.
Another Lewis and Clarke county mine—the Drum Lummon—provides another such story—It was discovered by an Irish immigrant named Thomas Cruse. Although he owned it, he could not get a sack of flour on credit. He sold it to an English syndicate for $1,500,000. But he remains one of the wealthy men of Helena.—Julian Ralph in Harper's.

## Syrup of Figs,

produced from the laxative and nutritious juice of California figs, combined with the medicinal virtues of plants known to be most beneficial to the human system, acts gently on the kidneys, liver and bowels, effectually cleansing the system, dispelling colds and headaches, and curing habitual constipation.

## Local Notices

Remember the sale of G. J. Wright's property and merchandise takes place, tomorrow at 11 o'clock. Good safe for sale and scales.

Our stock of summer cloths, in suiting and trowsering, is the finest in the city. Bargains in all lines.—John McLeod & Co.

New oranges received to-day at Beer & Goff's. m20 2i

Hats, Spring Hats!—We are showing one of the finest assortments in the city. All new this season. Hat buyers ought to see our goods first. Wholesale and retail.—W. A. Weeks & Co. mS 3i

Mourning Goods.—Complete stock; best goods; lowest prices. Come and see.—W. A. Weeks & Co. m20 3i

House Furnishings.—Ladies purchasing household goods will do themselves a good turn by seeing our stock of new sheetings, towelings, table linens, napkins, tickings, and other requirements. The finest stock in the city. Prices always light.—W. A. Weeks & Co. m20 3i

Ask for
Scotch
Andrew Usher's
Whiskies

From Liverpool to Charlottetown, P. E. I.

THE FINE A 1 IRON SCREW STEAMER
'ALBERT,'
560 Tons Gross Tonnage,
BATT BROS., OWNERS,
Will sail from Liverpool for Charlottetown on or about the
10th day of April Next,
and will carry goods at through rates of freight to Summerside, Souris and Georgetown.
For particulars apply to Messrs. John Pitcairn & Sons, 7 Union Court, Old Broad Street, London, Eng; Messrs. Pitcairn Bros., 31 South John Street, Liverpool, or here to
PEAKE BROS. & CO.
mch14—3w eod

## Agents that Destroy Body and Soul.

TOO OFTEN USED BY PHYSICIANS.

Paine's Celery Compound Has Saved Thousands of Sufferers From the Evil Effects of Narcotics!

The use of narcotics has made terrible headway in our midst; the victims of these body and soul destroying drugs are to-day found in all classes of society. Morphine heads the list of the narcotics now in use; then we have opium, chloral, bromide of sodium, hydrate of amyl, urethan, sulfonal, hyphon and a long list of other new-born destructive agents.
These narcotics, in the majority of cases, are first used by nervous, sleepless, neuralgic and rheumatic people to procure rest and freedom from pain. Oh, the folly and madness of such a course that leads to destruction and death! An eminent medical professor acknowledges that physicians generally give too much encouragement to the use of narcotics. This noted savant says: "Many physicians lend their hand too willingly, and are ready with the injecting needle to check a pain that could easily be borne, not reflecting that it is immoral to encourage a dangerous practice, that of planting the morphine habit, a terrible poison that leads to physical and spiritual debility and to death."
Within the past few years Paine's Celery Compound has saved the lives of thousands of men and women. This grand disease destroyer has saved from the opium, morphine and chloral habit a host of valuable lives. The nervous, debilitated, neuralgic and rheumatic find all their pains and woes removed by a pure and life giving agent. No agent known to science has conferred such great benefits on the human race as Paine's Celery Compound. From day to day the work of this wonderful preparation commands admiration and respect; it is elevating and far reaching in its mighty work, and cures as surely as day follows night.

PARSONS PILLS
Make New, Rich Blood!
These pills were a wonderful discovery. No others like them in the world. Will positively cure or relieve all manner of disease. The information around each box is worth ten times the cost of a box of pills. Find out about them, and you will always be thankful. Own PILLS a boon. They expel all impurities from the blood. Delicate women find great benefit from using them. Illustrated pamphlet free. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail for 25 cts. in stamps; five boxes $1.00. DR. L. A. JOHNSON & CO., 23 Custom House St., Boston, Mass.

When we assert that
Dodd's
Kidney Pills
Cure Backache, Dropsy, Lumbago, Bright's Disease, Rheumatism and all other forms of Kidney Troubles, we are backed by the testimony of all who have used them.
THEY CURE TO STAY CURED.
By all druggists or mail on receipt of price, 50 cents. Dr. L. A. Smith & Co., Toronto.

Complete Manhood
AND HOW TO ATTAIN IT.
A Medical Work that Tells the Causes, Describes the Effects, Points the Remedy.
Scientifically the most valuable, artistically the most beautiful medical book ever published; 95 pages, every page bearing a half-tone illustration in tints. Subjects treated:—
Nervous Debility, Impotency, Sterility, Development, Varicocele, The Husband, Those Intending Marriage, etc.
Every man who would know the Grand Truths, the Plain Facts, the Old Secrets and New Discoveries of Medical Science as applied to Married Life, who would atone for past follies and avoid future pitfalls, should write for this WONDERFUL LITTLE BOOK.
It will be sent free, under seal, while the edition lasts. Address the publishers,
ERIE MEDICAL CO., Buffalo, N.Y.

Book-Keeper Wanted.

A YOUNG MAN of steady habits, who is well posted in single and double entry and general office work. Apply to
PEAKE BROS. & CO.
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Italian Warehouse.

TO LET, and possession given immediately, the "Italian Warehouse," Queen Street.
M. & D. C. McLEOD.
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