

Psychiatrists Report On Causes Of Rioting

This report on the assessment of five psychiatrists on the causes of the Los Angeles Negro riots was written for the Associated Press by John Smith. She is a psychiatrist case-reporting secretary and the wife of a Associated Press staff writer Dave Smith.

By JOANN SMITH
LOS ANGELES (AP)—Smouldering hate, resentment, frustration, poverty, hopelessness and a week of oppressive heat and humidity—are the complex tangle of motives behind the devastating Los Angeles Negro riots, a social worker and five psychiatrists said Sunday.

The six agreed the horror gripping this city since last Wednesday—the worst civil violence in the U.S. in many years—springs from deep feelings, though it was triggered by a routine drunken-driving arrest in a 96-per-cent Negro district of southeast Los Angeles.

And the weather helped bring the seething emotions to a boil, they said.

"The advent of the heat was undoubtedly served to fray the nerves of the already frustrated and angry Negro community even more," said Mrs. Esther Fine, social worker and wife of Brentwood psychoanalyst Sidney Fine.

Dr. Bernice Ennis, assistant

ON THE AIR

WEDNESDAY PROGRAMS

- CFCY-TV
- 3:00 p.m.—Musical
 - 3:30 p.m.—Moment of Truth
 - 4:00 p.m.—Vacation Time
 - 5:00 p.m.—King's Outlaw
 - 5:30 p.m.—BBC Films
 - 6:00 p.m.—Old Home Week
 - 6:15 p.m.—Live longer
 - 6:31 p.m.—Gazette
 - 7:00 p.m.—CFCY IV News
 - 7:15 p.m.—Calendar '65
 - 7:30 p.m.—Newswatch
 - 8:00 p.m.—Challenge Golf
 - 9:00 p.m.—Winnipeg Variety
 - 9:30 p.m.—Perry Mason
 - 10:30 p.m.—Kraft Suspense Theatre
 - 11:30 p.m.—Generation
 - 12:00 p.m.—CBC News
 - 12:13 a.m.—Local Weather and Sports Scores

CKWV-TV

- 1:43 p.m.—Station Sign On
- 1:45 p.m.—Visit to England
- 2:00 p.m.—News, Weather & Sports
- 2:30 p.m.—Payton Place
- 3:00 p.m.—Gale Storm
- 3:30 p.m.—Moment of Truth
- 4:00 p.m.—Vacation Time
- 4:30 p.m.—Sunshine Semester
- 5:00 p.m.—Survival
- 5:30 p.m.—Two in A Bush
- 6:00 p.m.—Quick Draw McGraw
- 6:30 p.m.—News, Weather & Sports
- 7:00 p.m.—Maverick
- 8:00 p.m.—Dr. Kildare
- 9:00 p.m.—Singing Diner
- 9:30 p.m.—Perry Mason
- 10:30 p.m.—Mystery Theatre
- 11:30 p.m.—Take Thirty
- 12:00 p.m.—CFCY TV News
- 12:15 a.m.—Viewpoint
- 12:20 a.m.—Lionel Lincoln News
- 12:25 a.m.—Station Sign Off

CFCY RADIO

- WEDNESDAY
- 6:30—News and Weather
 - 6:35—Morning Roundup
 - 6:45—Island W. and Mar. Temp.
 - 6:46—Morning Roundup
 - 6:55—News and Weather
 - 7:00—Hebrew Christian Hour
 - 7:30—News and Weather
 - 7:35—Farm Report
 - 7:35—Farm Report
 - 7:41—Morning Roundup
 - 7:45—Island W. and Mar. Temp.
 - 7:46—Morning Roundup
 - 7:46—Morning Roundup
 - 7:50—Sports Capsule and Scoreboard
 - 8:00—News
 - 8:11—Weather
 - 8:16—Morning Roundup
 - 8:45—Weather
 - 8:50—Atlantic News Roundup
 - 8:58—Thought for Today
 - 9:00—CBC National News—CBC
 - 9:11—Review Commentary—CBC
 - 9:16—Notes and Music
 - 10:00—News and Weather
 - 10:05—Notes and Music
 - 10:25—Sunlight Eye
 - 10:30—Notes and Music
 - 11:00—News and Weather
 - 11:05—Notes and Music
 - 11:30—Motivational Entertainments
 - 11:40—Notes and Music
 - 11:45—Bulletin Board
 - 11:50—Notes and Music
 - 11:55—Atlantic News Roundup
 - 12:00—Weather
 - 12:05—Town and Country Time
 - 12:30—News and Weather
 - 12:45—Town and Country Time
 - 1:00—News and Weather
 - 1:05—Town and Country Time
 - 1:15—Tommy Hunter Show—CBC
 - 1:45—Town and Country Time
 - 2:00—News and Weather
 - 2:05—Motif Music
 - 3:00—News Headlines and Weather
 - 3:03—Trans-Canada Matinee—CBC
 - 3:30—Tops in Pops
 - 4:00—News Headlines and Weather
 - 4:03—Canadian Roundup—CBC
 - 4:10—Tops in Pops
 - 5:00—News and Weather
 - 5:05—The Outpour
 - 5:25—Marine Weather
 - 5:28—The Outpour
 - 6:00—News and Weather
 - 6:15—On Parliament Hill—CBC
 - 6:20—Today's Editorial—CBC
 - 6:25—Sports Parade
 - 6:30—Business Barometer—CBC
 - 6:35—Tonight's Music
 - 7:00—Back to the Bible
 - 7:30—News and Weather
 - 7:45—Program Schedule
 - 7:46—Tonight's Music
 - 8:00—Assignment—CBC
 - 8:30—Tonight's Music
 - 8:58—News Headlines and Weather
 - 9:00—Midweek Theatre—CBC
 - 10:00—CBC National News, On Par. Hill and Speaking Personally
 - 10:30—Chamber Music—CBC
 - 11:00—News and Regional Weather
 - 11:05—Starlight Serenade
 - 11:30—News and Weather

in the police chief, who treated these citizens as though they were of no consequence," Dr. Jones said.

Strangely, Dr. Jones added, the mood of the rioters is generally happy. They know they are going to lose the battles with police, he said. "But the active measures in rioting have given them some measure of dignity and self-respect, which more passive demonstrations have not."

"An important aspect of the rapid expansion of the riot was the tremendous excitement engendered by participation in collective lawless action," said psychiatrist Alexander S. Rogawski, chief mental health consultant to the Bureau of Public Assistance and director of the university's department of social and community psychiatry.

But, Dr. Rogawski said, "we must recognize that most Negroes deplore the current events in our city as much as all other concerned and thoughtful citizens."

Chief among the causes of the continuing waves of violence, Dr. Rogawski said, are inequality of educational opportunity and the fact police are often regarded as a traditional enemy, whose occasional prejudice is often received by Negroes in an exaggerated way.

Psychiatrist Jack Lomas, a member of the county's mental health advisory committee and the county welfare planning council, said much of the violence sprang from "a transfer of bitterness and hate from other areas," adding many Negroes in the strife-torn area moved to Los Angeles after bad treatment in the U.S. south.

Mrs. Fine attributed the rebellious mood of Negroes to long-held resentment as "confinement in a ghetto, unequal employment and educational opportunities and lower standards of living." She added:

"The Negro discontent has been expressed more openly on a national level than ever before and has met with much greater acceptance, which, in a sense, has given sanction to the expression of this resentment."

Dr. Ennis said: "Illnesses, social, mental or physical, present themselves sometimes with appalling clarity. The (assassination) death of President Kennedy, the shooting of Father Thomy (John Thomy, a Roman Catholic priest killed by a woman here last month), are linked to the same process of disturbance which is epidemic here."

"A nationwide, unified effort should be made to understand unhappy and unbalanced minds."

Exam Results Re-Tabulation Is Requested

MONTREAL (CP)—W. D. McVie, president of the Quebec Association of Protestant School Boards, said Monday he has recommended to Quebec officials that a "random sample of 100 cases" of examination results be re-tabulated manually and compared with the machine results.

A committee representing the different Protestant school associations and organizations in the province should study the results of the re-tabulation.

Errors in the compilation of results of examinations in Protestant high schools came to light Thursday and raised a public outcry which culminated in a demand by an English-language teachers' group Friday for the resignation of Arthur Tremblay, deputy minister of education of Quebec.

Mr. Tremblay announced Saturday that errors affecting students whose marks should have been corrected and new certificates had been issued to all students concerned.

Meanwhile, John Royce, a

Montreal insurance broker, said Monday he is organizing a public protest meeting over the handling of provincial school examinations. The meeting is to be held Tuesday night.

Mr. Boyle said Education Minister Paul Gelin-Lajoie and representatives of the manufacturers of the computers used by the department of education have been invited to attend the protest meeting.

He said a telegram was sent to Premier Jean Lesage Monday asking for a "complete and impartial" investigation of the affair.

at the site of the U.S. national rifle and pistol matches.

Cass S. Hough, president of the Daisy Manufacturing Co. of Rogers, Ark., a firearms manufacturer, called the new shooting system "a dramatic breakthrough in firearms technology."

"The new system is the result of 12 years of research by Jules Van Langenhoven, a Belgian inventor, and the Daisy company," Hough said the bullet, which has a solid propellant, represents the greatest advance in ammunition since the first self-contained cartridge with propellant, primer and projectile was patented in 1812. Since nothing remains in the gun after firing, it has no conventional extraction or ejection system.

Hough said his firm plans to have the system ready for the market by early 1966.

The rifle is powered by hot compressed air pumped into the chamber by a spring and piston air-gun type mechanism which produces a spurt of hot air to ignite the propellants contained in the cartridge.

New Rifle Demonstrated

CAMP PERRY, Ohio (AP)—A rifle without a hammer or firing pin which shoots a bullet with no cartridge case or primer was demonstrated here

RIPLEY'S BELIEVE IT OR NOT



DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS

1. Festivals
2. Incite
3. Girl's nickname
4. Decorate
5. Napkin
6. Pronoun
7. Worry; abbr.
8. Hindu month
9. Deter-
10. Food
11. Common; abbr.
12. Ball teams
13. Weight; abbr.
14. First-rate
15. Comfortable
16. Unit of weight
17. Say
18. Frame used as support
19. Legal action suit
20. As home-
21. Hammer parts
22. Force; Latin
23. Kind of drum
24. Avoid
25. Angry
26. Forbidden
27. Miss Loo
28. African antelope
29. Jumping disease; Malay
30. Guns; slang

DOWN

1. Common
2. Time of revelry
3. Re-
4. fore
5. Re-
6. Re-
7. Marshy meadow
8. Sacred grove (among Kols of India)
9. woman
10. of Spain
11. country
12. Latin
13. Leaf-cutting ant
14. Biblical
15. King Arthur's lance
16. Buisny clump
17. Bible
18. King Arthur's lance
19. Buisny clump
20. Buisny clump
21. Buisny clump
22. Buisny clump
23. Buisny clump
24. Buisny clump
25. Buisny clump
26. Buisny clump
27. Buisny clump
28. Buisny clump
29. Buisny clump
30. Buisny clump

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it: AXBYLBAKX is LONGFELLOW. One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letter aptrophies, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

A Cryptogram Quotation
CK KCV MFC QVFN FR JVN Y-
N V R R - F R S J V - K T G - G K C - P
R O M I H K N X Q O R J - J E W W F G X

Yesterday's Cryptogram: NOTHING SHARPENS THE WITS LIKE PROMISCUOUS FLIRTATION. — GEORGE MOORE

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CONTRACT BRIDGE

By R. JAY BECKER

South dealer. East-West vulnerable.

NO TRUMP

♠ J 8
♥ K J 7
♦ 9 8 7
♣ A K 5 3

WEST EAST
♠ A Q 10 6 4 3 2
♥ 8 5 3 A Q 10 8 2
♦ J 10 8 4 3
♣ 8

THE BIDDING:
South West North East
1♠ Pass 2♣ Pass
3♣ Pass 3NT Pass
3NT Pass 3NT Pass

Opening lead—nine of hearts.

There is no doubt that scientific bidding will pay good dividends in the long run, but there are many occasions when taking science would be better off taking a back seat. As an example of this we cite the accompanying hand played in a match between Great Britain and Denmark.

When the renowned Boris Schapiro and Terence Reese held the North-South cards for Britain, the bidding went as shown.

Schapiro could have bid three notrump over three clubs in the hope that Reese would provide values in spades, but, being unwilling to run the risk that the

opponents might run a long spade suit against him, he bid three hearts instead. This invited Reese to contract for three notrump with appropriate spade strength.

The three heart bid struck home when Reese was now able to bid three notrump in comfort. A kinder fate might have rewarded Schapiro and Reese for their cautious bidding, but East had different ideas when he elected to double three notrump.

The double commanded a heart lead and West obliged by leading the nine. East won the jack with the queen and returned a spade, the king losing to the ace. Another heart lead permitted East to cash four heart tricks, after which a spade re-entrant enabled West to cash two spades to defeat the contract four tricks—700 points.

At the second table, the Danish North-South pair bid less scientifically but more effectively. The bidding went:
South West North East
1♠ Pass 2♣ Pass
2♣ Pass 3NT Pass

East led a heart, won by North with the jack. Not having X-ray eyes, North failed to finesse the ten of clubs and he made only the obvious seven tricks. As a result he went down two—100 points—but gained 600 points net on the deal. Apparently, though, science ultimately triumphed, since the British went on to win the match with ease.

