

Mediocrity in office likes to
patronize people of little power or
importance.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody

Though usurpers sway the rule
a while, yet heavens are just, and
time suppresseth wrong.

The Guardian, Five Cents.
Morning Daily Founded 1887.

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ARMISTICE TALKS TO BEGIN AT KAESONG THIS MORNING

Little Hope Is Seen For Settlement In Iran Oil Crisis

No Certainty Of Peace Warns Allied Commander

Recommend Five-Year Economic Plan For India

R. C. A. F. Changes Announced

U. S. President's Appeal Termed A "Little Late"

NEW DELHI, July 9 — (AP) — A broad five-year economic plan that includes birth control and the prevention of famine was recommended for India today.

Prime Minister Nehru headed the commission which recommended the spending of 17,930,000,000 rupees (\$3,765,300,000) to give India economic and social stability.

Coming Events

- **Rollo Bay Picnic, Wednesday July 18th.
- **Dance, Whim Road Hall, Thursday, July 12th.
- **Dance, Iona Hall, Wednesday, July 11th.
- **C. Y. O. Dance in Morell Hall every Wednesday night. Chaisson's Orchestra.
- **Members of Prince Arthur L. O. L. Crapaud, will meet in the Lodge Room July 12th, at 10 A. M.
- **Dance, Morell East School, Thursday, July 12th.
- **Dance, Elliotvale School, Thursday, July 12th.
- **Meeting of Hamilton L. O. L. Clyde River, Thursday, July 12th at 9 a.m.
- **Ice Cream and Dance in Dromore School, Thursday, July 12th. Good music.
- **Ice Cream and Dance, Lyndale School, Thursday, July 12th. B. and B. Ramblers Orchestra.
- **Dance, Forest Hill Hall, Wednesday, July 11th. Turners Orchestra.
- **Cousins Store, Rose Valley, will be closed Wednesday afternoon for next three months.
- **Come to the big dance at Winsloe Station Hall tonight. Bus leaving I.M.T. at 9:45.
- **For Snapshots that will not fade mail your films and Negatives to Garnham Photo Studios, Charlottetown.
- **Reserve Wednesday, July 18th, for St. Mary's Church supper, Beaver Club Hall, Monague.
- **Dance every Wednesday evening, Fort Augustus Hall. Good music. Refreshments.
- **Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night. Music by Robichaud. Dancing 9 to 1.
- **Ice Cream, Dance, Auburn School, Friday, July 15th. Drawing of Lottery. Good music.
- **Dancing every Tuesday and Saturday night, Islanders Country Club, Travellers Rest. Music by New Haven Orchestra.
- **Dance every Tuesday night, Stanley Bridge Rink Hall, Islanders.
- **In stock, Asphalt Shingles, Roll Siding; also Purina Feed through the Purina Finance Plan. W. I. Bowman, Hunter River.
- **Women's Institute home made Ice Cream Social in Pleasant Valley School, July 10th. Aid of Radio Fund.
- **St. Catherine's Galt Club is sponsoring National Film Board pictures at W. R. Shaw's lawn, Tuesday, July 10th. Refreshments.
- **Legion Dance, North Rustico Hall, every Wednesday. Dancing from 9 until 1. Canteen service, Music by George Chappell and his Orchestra.
- **Show at Hunter River tonight, starring Edward G. Robinson, Margaret O'Brien and Butch Jenkins in "Our Vines Have Tender Grapes."
- **Now in Stock. Herbaté Ester and 2-4-D, for Mustard Genioep combination spray for blight bugs and potatoes. Also Hay Salt, Dillon & Spilliet.
- **Come to the dance, clam chowder and canteen in South Rustico Hall, Tuesday, July 10. Chowder served at 7 o'clock. Dance starts at 8:30. Music by Charlottetown Mountaineers.

Allied Troops Forced Back On Eastern Front

By Stan Carter
U. S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS, Korea, July 10 (Tuesday)—(AP)—Savage Communist counter-attacks Monday forced Allied troops on the eastern front to abandon an attack and return to their own lines.

The Allied setback was the stiffest action on the comparatively quiet war front. In the air war, allied bombers and fighter-bombers blasted the Red supply centre of Sinanju, northwest of Pyongyang, and pounded North Korean air fields. One Red Mig-15 was shot down.

On the ground, AP correspondent George McArthur reported that elements of a Red regiment counter-attacked on the eastern front at 10 p. m. Sunday. In fighting that continued through Monday, they pushed the Allies back from a strategic ridge northeast of Yangju.

The Reds threw heavy fire at the allied troops throughout the day, forcing them to fall back. The Eighth Army communique said there was only light action on the rest of the front.

Some small Red probing attacks were repulsed northeast of Kumhwa on the central front. Allied officers reported no increase in Red vehicle traffic north of the iron triangle area, although there have been air force reports of increased traffic in other areas.



The rapid expansion of the R. C. A. F. has resulted in three major changes among senior personnel. Air Vice Marshal F. R. Miller, CBE, (left), formerly head of the Operations and Training Division at Air Force Headquarters, is to become Vice Chief of the Air Staff. As such, he will head the now combined divisions of Air Plans and Operations and Training.

Bevan Calls For Restraint On U.S. In New Program

LONDON, July 10 — (Tuesday)—(CP)—Minister Bevan, former health minister, and a group of left-wing M.P.s called on the British Labor movement today to work for a curbing of the Atlantic Allies' rearmament program.

They suggested that Britain urge its Allies to switch "a considerable part" of their labor resources to a vast new mutual-aid plan for fighting poverty—and thus Communism—in the backyards of the world.

Bevan, leader of the left-wing faction, and about 24 supporters put forward these ideas in a pamphlet as part of a campaign to change the Labor Government's home and foreign policies.

The pamphlet, "One Way Only," urged Britain to use its bargaining strength "to restrain the Americans" and halt a drift to war. It said: "In 1953, the Americans will possess... a force greater than that which was ever possessed by any other country in peacetime. It is not unknown for a giant to wish to use his strength even though he is not attacked."

Street Paving Program To Start On School St.

The street paving program for Charlottetown will be started in the near future with the first paving being done on School Street, which is being done in two stages. It was decided last evening at the monthly meeting of the City Council in the City Hall.

School Street, which runs parallel and next to Upper Prince, will be paved throughout its entire length and right around to Prince.

The paving will be done after the necessary storm sewers consisting of 15 inch mains and 12 inch laterals together with catch basins have been installed.

Concrete sidewalks will also be laid on a number of streets. These include the north side of Laphorn Avenue and Gerald Street as far as School Street, the south side of Laphorn Avenue to Birchwood Street, and the south side of Gerald Street from School Street to Prince.

Concrete sidewalks will also be laid on the south side of Green Street between Ambrose and Greenfield Ave.; the west side of Upper Queen Street from Douglas to the City limits; the south side of Reserve Street; and the north side of Brighton Avenue from Ambrose Street to the North River Road.

Reports on Meters

Coun. C. M. Cox, chairman of the Police Committee, reported that the meters had been in operation for a month and that they were the subject of very favorable comments as far as he knew.

He stated that he had had only three complaints about them. He stated that the installation of the traffic lights was being

Railways Plan Early Increase In Special Rates

OTTAWA, July 9 — (CP) — The railways are planning an early increase in their special "transcontinental" freight rates between eastern Canada and the west coast.

These rates were not included in the 12-per-cent increase obtained by the railways last week from the Board of Transport Commissioners, but it is understood the carriers intend to use a different procedure to hoist them by the same amount.

Present intentions of the railways, according to information here, is to put the transcontinental rate increases into effect in about a month's time. They are expected to file the higher rates with the Transport Board this week — perhaps Wednesday — to go into effect 30 days from then.

May Appeal To U. N.

(In London, Foreign Secretary Morrison told the House of Commons that Britain was considering appealing the case to the U. N. Security Council where Russia has a veto. He said the government wants to keep British oilmen in Iran "as long as they possibly can".

Winston Churchill, Conservative leader, demanded that they be kept at work "even at some risk," and asked for a full-scale parliamentary debate on the Iranian question in a week or two.

U. S. Ambassador Henry F. Grady, called on the bed-ridden Mossadeq at noon with the President's letter.

He quoted Mossadeq as saying the letter was "a little late. I don't see how it will have any effect because we have already made our decision on the World Court." He said Truman was siding with Britain and expressed disappointment.

Shortly afterward, Iran made public a letter to U. N. Secretary-General Trygve Lie charging that the World Court had overreached the U. N. charter by interfering in Iran's affairs.

Iranian cabinet ministers have indicated all along they had no notion of paying any attention to the Hague decision.

U. S. President's Appeal Termed A "Little Late"

TEHRAN, July 9 — (AP)—President Truman appealed to President Mohammed Mossadeq again today for settlement of the oil crisis, fast approaching a calamitous shut-down of British operations. The Iranian Premier said the appeal was a "little late."

At the same time, Iran formally notified the United Nations it is withdrawing its recognition of the World Court at the Hague. These two actions appeared to have destroyed the last faint hope of a compromise which might make Iran economically strong against Communist agitation.

In a letter to Mossadeq, Truman urged the Iranian leader to abide by a World Court decision on the issue and offered to send his personal foreign affairs adviser, Averell Harriman, to Tehran to seek a settlement.

Truman said a collapse of oil operations in Iran would be a "disaster" and urged that a way be found to keep "British skill" on the job. He noted that the United States is sympathetic with Iranian desires to control their own resources and that Britain has accepted the principle of nationalization.

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Iranian cabinet ministers have indicated all along they had no notion of paying any attention to the Hague decision. Meanwhile, a spokesman for the Anglo-Iranian Oil Company in London disclosed that the Iranians have ordered J. B. Cunningham, superintendent of A.I.O.C. communications at Abadan, site of the world's largest refinery, to surrender his equipment and hand over his job to someone else unless he is willing to work for the Iranian Government.

Regional forecasts: Prince Edward Island — A few clouds Tuesday. Continuing very warm. Light winds south 15 during daylight hours. Low Tuesday morning and high in the afternoon at Charlottetown 58 and 82.

High tide today at 2:42 A. M. and 2:28 P. M. Sun rise sat 4:37 A. M. and sets at 8:01 P. M. Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

War With Germany Is Formally Declared Over

BONN, Germany, July 9 — (CP) — Forty-seven western countries have ended or are about to end their state of war with Germany — more than six years after the last shot was fired.

Britain, Australia and New Zealand formally ended the war today. France is expected to follow suit. In Ottawa, Canadian officials said the cabinet is expected to pass an order-in-council tomorrow.

U.S.A., Australia And N. Z. Work Out Treaty Terms

WASHINGTON, July 9 — (CP) — The United States, Australia and New Zealand have worked out terms for a defence treaty. Premier Sidney Holland of New Zealand said in Auckland today he hoped to be able to announce the signing soon. American officials indicated that the actual signing may await the September Japanese peace conference scheduled for San Francisco.

Negotiations have been based on the idea of a mutual aid arrangement along the lines of the North Atlantic Pact involving the U. S., Canada and west European countries. The new treaty is expected to state positively that the U. S. will consider an attack on Australia and New Zealand from any quarter dangerous to the peace and security of this country.

Quebec Will Be First To Greet Royal Couple

OTTAWA, July 9 — (CP)—The historic old port of Quebec is expected to give Princess Elizabeth and her husband their first Canadian welcome when they arrive about Oct. 1 to begin a three-week coast-to-coast tour of the Dominion.

Their precise itinerary has not yet been drawn up, but a London announcement today said the royal couple will sail from Liverpool for Quebec Sept. 25. Officials here estimated that would bring them to Quebec around Oct. 1.

Record Price For Hereford Bull

CALGARY, July 9 — (CP) A record price for a purebred Hereford bull in Canada has been obtained by Arthur Crawford-Frost, owner of the Carleton ranch at Nanton, who sold his herd sire, Dandy Domino 12th to the Lazy River ranches of Saratoga, Wyoming, for \$32,000.

They are expected to file the higher rates with the Transport Board this week — perhaps Wednesday — to go into effect 30 days from then.

Later, the itinerary will be sent to London for approval by the Princess herself. Her husband, the Duke of Edinburgh, now is commanding the British frigate Magpie in the Mediterranean. He is due shortly to hand over his command and fly back to England, arriving home July 21. Meantime, a high government committee here is busy working out the itinerary and drafting other plans for the visit, Canada's second royal tour in little more than a decade.

King Improved After Rest

LONDON, July 9 — (Reuters) — The King drove 30 miles to Buckingham Palace today from the royal lodge at Windsor where he has been convalescing for three weeks after a diarrheal inflammation of the lung May 28.

It is understood he has benefited considerably from his stay in Windsor, and will receive official visitors at the Palace during the week. The King looked well after his rest.

Dock Road Home Burned Yesterday

A house belonging to Mr. Everett Murray, Dock Road, near Elmsdale was completely destroyed by fire about three o'clock yesterday afternoon. Mr. Murray was away at the time of the outbreak of the fire and his wife and family were unable to save anything. A small amount of insurance was carried. — F.

Removes Rector From Parish

TORONTO, July 9 — (CP) — Rev. H. W. Garbutt was told by his bishop today that he is no longer rector of strife-ridden St. Barnabas Anglican Church in northeast Toronto.

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THE ONLY WIDE OPEN SPACES MANY A MARRIED MAN SEES IS THE HOLE IN HIS SOCK!

MOA AIR SERVICE
Lv. Charlottetown for Moncton 5:30 A.M.—11:20 A.M.—4:40 P.M.
Ar. Charlottetown from Moncton 7:25 A.M.—1:25 P.M.—6:55 P.M.
Lv. Charlottetown for New Glasgow — Halifax 7:40 A.M. New Glasgow only; 1:40 P.M. New Glasgow & Halifax
Ar. Charlottetown from New Glasgow and Halifax 11:00 A.M. from New Glasgow only 4:20 P.M. from New Glasgow and Halifax.
Charlottetown — Sydney flights every Monday, Wednesday, Friday, BORDEN — CAPE TORMENTINE FERRY SERVICE
Daily
Leave Borden 9:10 A.M. 10:35 A.M. 1:00 P.M. 2:40 P.M. 4:30 P.M. 7:30 P.M. 9:00 P.M. 10:30 P.M.
Leave Wood Islands 9:10 A.M. 10:35 A.M. 1:00 P.M. 2:40 P.M. 4:30 P.M. 7:30 P.M. 9:00 P.M. 10:30 P.M.
WOOD ISLANDS — CARIBOU FERRY SERVICE
(Standard Time)
Leave Wood Islands—
Prince Nova — 7 A.M., 11 A.M. 5 P.M.
Chas. A. Dunning—9 A.M., 1 P.M., 5 P.M.
Leave Caribou—
Chas. A. Dunning—7 A.M., 11 A.M., 5 P.M.
Prince Nova — 9 A.M., 1 P.M., 5 P.M.