

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
Who cannot hate evil cannot
love good.

THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS
OF A
MERE MAN
To give thanks is good, and to
forgive divine.

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GOV'T URGED TO ESTABLISH "DEFENCE FOOD PLAN"

Travel Ban Keeps East Germans Near Home

Canada's Armed Strength Still Short of Target But Expanding Rapidly

OTTAWA, June 20—(CP)—Canada's military strength is still short of the target but is expanding steadily, the Defence Department said tonight in a 26-page white paper.

Reviewing the defence situation and indicating the problems and plans that lie ahead, the department made these points:

1. A target of 115,000 men and women has been set for Canada's army, navy and air force; total strength March 31 last reached 85,394, an increase of 26,967 over the year and more than double the 57,185 on March 31, 1950.
2. Reserve army strength has jumped by more than 13,000 since March, 1948, to a current total of about 47,000. The Air Force reserve has increased to 4,800 from 744 and the navy has boosted reserve ranks to 5,000, an increase of 2,600 since 1948.
3. Emphasis is being placed on defence research, mainly on trying to solve radio communication problems around the north pole.
4. A temporary Canada-United States radar network to protect North America's northern flank against air attack is being replaced by permanent installations. They will be manned by R. C. A. F. and American Air Force personnel.
5. Since air power will be Canada's major contribution to North Atlantic defence in Europe, Canada's contribution has been increased to 12 squadrons from 11. These will be dispatched to continental Europe by 1954 and stationed at four airfields, two in France and two in Germany.

Step Up Drive To Put Young Germans in Army

(By Donald Doane)

BERLIN, June 20—(AP)—East German Communist rulers today were reported to have clamped severe new travel restrictions on Soviet zone inhabitants and to have stepped up their drive to put young Germans under arms.

Refugees who crossed over to the West said new Russian-zone orders forbid any "untrustworthy" persons in East Germany from going three miles from home without a permit.

The travel curbs obviously were designed to check growing escapes to West Germany by those seeking to avoid military conscription and tightening police-state oppression.

At the same time the rules help keep all suspected anti-Communist activities under supervision.

To drive youngsters into a 375,000-man army, thousands of draft-age boys are being fired from their jobs, it is reported.

West Berlin press reports said all males 20 to 21 years old were released from the big railway administration headquarters in Magdeburg and told they should join the "People's Police" force being built up as the framework for the new army.

Women are being recruited throughout East Germany to take the places of young men in industry and even being trained for work in coal mines, East German trade union circles said.

Any one who has been to West Germany during the last six months must obtain a special permit and leave behind his permanent identity card before travelling more than three miles from his home, reports said.

West Berlin newspapers said Communist police also have set up a new system of spying on rail travellers in East Germany. Railway stations must list the names of all passengers who buy tickets to or through Berlin, and no one is permitted to get off the train before reaching the destination specified on the ticket.

Local Firm To Start Erection Of Spray Drying Milk Plant

An epoch-making announcement made last night by the Central Creameries Ltd., of Charlottetown, signals what may prove to be the greatest advance in the dairy industry in this Province in a generation, and increased profits for thousands of Island farmers.

Without delay the company will begin the erection of a Spray Drying Plant for whole and skim milk the output and distribution of which has already been arranged for on world markets. It will be the first plant of its kind to be built in the Maritimes.

This major expansion of an Island Company will, it is anticipated, be of the greatest benefit to many Island farmers and dairymen now faced with keen competition from margarine products.

One of the most encouraging aspects of this development is the statement of the company that it will be in a position to pay a higher price for butter-fat, and that it has a constant market arranged beforehand for the several by-products of milk which it will eventually produce.

There will be no delay in constructing the new plant. Building plans have already been finalized and construction of the building will commence immediately. The Spray Drying equipment is now on order; delivery and erection is expected to be completed by the end of the year, with the company going into production early in 1953.

The new building will be located on land west of the present plant and adjoining the company will be torn down to make way for the new structure.

Branch Plant Equipment

While the Spray Drying equipment will be located in the Charlottetown, the Company's branch plants in Summerside and Souris will be equipped to fully participate in this plan.

The company has assured itself of a constant market by acquiring the sole manufacturing rights in

Federation Of Agriculture Meets Gardiner

OTTAWA, June 20—(CP)—The Canadian Federation of Agriculture today urged the government to establish a \$500,000,000 "Defence Food Plan" to rid Canada of food surpluses.

The directors of the 400,000-member organization conferred with Agriculture Minister Gardiner and presented a brief suggesting that the money be raised by deducting about 10 per cent from Canada's three-year, \$5,000,000,000 defence program.

The money could be used to:

1. Provide free gifts of food to countries suffering from famine or food shortages.
2. Credit or loans to countries such as Britain which are short of dollars.
3. Stockpile surpluses for national emergency.

There was no immediate indication what action the government would take on the proposal, mooted as a way to overcome a crisis in agriculture caused by declining emergency and shrinkage in export markets. Mr. Gardiner merely said he would take the matter under consideration.

The directors, headed by H. H. Hannam, C.F.A. president, said the proposal would be one way to clear a small "embarrassment" surplus in cheese.

They suggested also that the government extend its beef floor price to baby beef in the 45-pound range. The 25-cent-a-pound floor price covers beef only about 500 pounds. They proposed that the 26-cent-a-pound floor on hogs be continued and that support be granted to include poultry.

Turning to the question of food surpluses, the federation said Canada now is in a period of defence emergency and that food is vital to defence.

Canada's big defence program was costing Canadians "a lot of money" and farmers, facing high production costs and low returns, were paying "their fair share" through taxation.

East Royalty School Wins Strathcona Shield

East Royalty School won the Strathcona Trust Shield, emblematic of the best physical training display in rural schools for the current year, it was announced last night by Brig. W. W. Reid, director of Physical Fitness for the Province. East Royalty nosed out Parkdale School in one of the closest competitions in recent years.

In making the announcement the Director stated that while Principal Frank Costello and his assistants along with the school's musical director Royston Mufgford deserved full marks for the splendid showing, the pupils themselves were the deciding factor with their interest, precision, dances and leadership. As usual Parkdale School under the direction of Principal Miller MacFadyen and his energetic staff assisted by Royston Mufgford, presented a well-balanced programme of exercises, pyramid building, games and dances. Upon conclusion of the judging of these two schools everything was so even that the only factor swinging the decision to East Royalty was the instructing done by members of the classes themselves.

Other schools which district Supervisors had selected as best in their areas and which were inspected by the Director were: Elterlie-Bideford Primary (Miss Miller), St. Eleanor's (Alice Reid), New London (Elaine Sudsby), Glenaladale, Donaldson (Mrs. Dover). Unfortunately both Stella Maris School at North Rustico and St. Teresa's Convent at St. Theresa were closed when visited hence no inspection could be made in these two cases. However, upon being queried as to the standard of Physical Education being carried on in rural schools, the Director said he was quite pleased with what he had seen. Teachers and pupils in all schools were enthusiastic, enjoyed themselves immensely and all expressed their regrets more time was not available for

(Continued on Page 5 Col. 4)

Coming Events

- Sandy's Drive-In Theatre shows Tuesday and Friday's 9 p.m.
- Dance, Cardigan Hall, Monday night. Webster's Orchestra.
- Dance, St. Peter's Legion Hall, every Saturday night.
- Dance Sunnyside tonight, modern, oldtime. Burns Orchestra.
- Show, Bonshaw Saturday, "Fighting Redhead" in colour.
- Rummage Sale, Clover Club today, 2 o'clock.
- Mail your films and negatives to Garnham Studios, Charlottetown.
- Come in and talk over, our Purina Finance Plan, for your chicks and hogs. Dillon & Spilliet.
- Covehead picnic, Wednesday, July 30 on St. Eugene's parish grounds.
- Picnic, Immaculate Conception church grounds, Wellington, July 20th.
- Reserve Wednesday, July 30 for Hampton United Church annual picnic.
- Regular Dance Winsloe Station Hall, Friday, June 24. Charlottetownians Orchestra.
- Dance in Vernon River Hall, Monday, June 23. Rollie MacKenzie's Orchestra.
- Pantry Sale at Fennell and Chandler Store Saturday afternoon, June 21. Cross Roads. C.W.F.
- Reserve July 2 for official opening of Chepstow School. Lobster Supper.
- Convention of South-West Queens W. I. will meet in Long Creek Hall, Monday, June 23, at 2 p.m.
- Dancing Stanley Bridge Rink Hall every Tuesday night. Music by Munroe's Orchestra. 9 to 1.
- Farmers, ask about the Shu Gain Feed Finance Plan. For particulars contact your local feed mill.
- Rummage sale, Beaton's Auction room, Saturday, June 21, 2:30 p.m. Aisle Prince Edward Island Hospital Student Nurses.
- Stella Marie Hall, North Rustico, 3 act comedy drama, "Eyes of Love", by South Rustico Dramatic Club, Monday, June 23, 8:30 p.m.
- The annual meeting of the Craipud Hall Company will be held June 23rd at 8:30 o'clock in the said hall. Brent Wood, secretary.
- Women's International District Convention Craipud Hall, June 23, afternoon and evening meeting. Public welcome.
- Dancing to-night and every Saturday night. Islanders Country Club, Travellers Rest. Music by the Melody boys.
- Regular weekly dance in St. Mary's Hall, Souris, every Wednesday. Chaisson's Orchestra. Canteen service.
- Graduation Concert, Victoria Hall, June 26, 8:30 p.m. Rhythm Band, Highland Dancing, other specialties. Don't miss it!
- Buying pigs, poultry and cattle Monday until 10 a.m. at Fredericton. Buying young pigs at Brookfield Tuesday, 9 a.m.; Milton 10; York 1 p.m.; Bedford 2; Mount Stewart 3; Port August 3:30; Waterville 4; Vernon River 5; Pownal 5:30; New Glasgow, Wednesday 9 a.m.; Wheatley River 10; Holmes' Corner 11; New Haven 11 p.m.; Bonshaw 1:30; DeSable 2; Kelly's Crossing 3; Emerald 4; Clifton 5; Kensington 5:30. Paying \$20 a pair for good pigs over 40 lbs each. Will also buy smaller ones. Knud Jorgensen.

Tabled in Commons

The 8,000-word report was tabled in the Commons by J. A. Blanchette, parliamentary assistant to Defence Minister Claxton. It rounded up and consolidated information previously made public in bits and pieces by the department.

It told of the need of more technical skills in the forces, of the hundreds of planes Canada will be producing as a gift to the United Kingdom and of the hundreds of millions of dollars being used for military procurement and construction.

Of the \$2,000,000,000 which the department estimates it will spend in the current fiscal year—about 10 times what Canada spent in 1948—\$358,000,000 will go into the provision of manpower, \$890,000,000 for military production, and \$24,888,000 for construction of military buildings including barracks. Another \$481,000,000 will be used for general operating costs.

All three services were getting bigger allocations, but larger contributions under mutual aid cut their bite out of the defence dollar.

With mutual aid increasing to \$351,500,000 from \$135,000,000 last year, these gifts of armament and personnel for the common defence of the free world took 18.1 per cent of the 1952-53 defence dollar, compared with only 10.3 per cent last year.

This squeezed the air force portion to 47.9 per cent from 41.8; the army to 26.6 from 25.5; the navy to 13.4 from 14.7. Defence research increased to 2.2 per cent from 2.0.

Fishermen's Ass'n President Denies Issuing Statements

Statements purporting to have been issued yesterday by Mr. Harold Cormier, Tignish, President of the P. E. I. Fishermen's Association, criticizing the P. E. I. Fisheries Federation for asking for an extension of the lobster fishing season in the interests of Island fishermen, were repudiated last evening by Mr. Cormier in a statement to The Guardian.

Mr. Cormier said emphatically that he had issued no statement to the press, nor was he aware of the interviews attributed to him yesterday afternoon until his attention was called to the matter by The Guardian.

The statements quoted Mr. Cormier as reflecting on the motives of the Fisheries Federation in requesting an extension of the lobster season, charging that they were motivated only by concern for their profits as packers.

French Language Congress Sessions Continue At Que.

PIERRE DAVIAULT of Ottawa (AP) today French has become a dead language in Canada.

During a study on spoken French in Canada at the third French language congress, he said he saw no possible cure for the ill.

With the rise of industrialism, French city dwellers began to let English words creep into their language and used slang phrases of their own invention.

He said the average city dweller refused to speak the pure French of his ancestors for fear of being labelled a "snob." He left this for the intellectual.

Pure French was common only in back-country areas which are free of the invasion of Anglicisms.

"In reality there are three languages in French Canada: the provincial French of the country; the Anglicized French of the cities; and the hackneyed French of the few who only desire to leave Canada," Mr. Daviault said.

The congress which is studying what grip French culture has on North American life, spent the afternoon tackling the touchy problem of French education and patriotism.

Abbe Jean-Baptiste Gauvin of Matane, Que., said patriotism came from an understanding of one's cultural heritage and a love of one's fellows. French Canadian education taught an appreciation for the work of early Canadian pioneers. The religion, by its nature, preached a sermon of love, he said.

Trefre Boulanger, Montreal school commissioner, said 25 years ago text books in French Canadian schools were edited by authors in France and made little contribution to inspiring youths to patriotism.

Now, however, they are edited by members of Canadian religious orders with a fresh and Canadian outlook inspiring same, constructive patriotism, he said.

Megr. Alphonse-Marie Plante, vice-rector of Laval University, speaking on religion and patriotism, said both were part of the virtue of justice.

Patriotism was respect for authority and drew its roots from the piety fidelity a child was taught to owe his parents, he added.

Says Eisenhower's Nomination Assured

WASHINGTON, June 20—(AP)—Sen. Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr., of Massachusetts said today that "Dwight Eisenhower's nomination at Chicago is now assured."

Lodge, managing Eisenhower's campaign for the presidential nomination, said in a statement he has just completed a state-by-state canvass and found Eisenhower gaining steadily in his fight against Sen. Robert Taft of Ohio.

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BURIED TREASURE

WHITSTABLE, England—(CP)—Peter Cannon, 21-year-old sailor, is collecting diving equipment to explore Roman galleys said to have been sunk off the Ken coast. His father, an amateur historian, believes pottery and weapons on the old ships may be of considerable historical value.

Harbour Works Tenders For King's County Being Called

OTTAWA, June 20—(Special)—Tenders are solicited today by the Public Works Department for a major project at Souris and for other harbor works at Bay Fortune, Kings, and South Rustico in Queens.

The Souris job consists of breakwater repairs whose estimated cost, according to main parliamentary estimates is \$101,000. This is one of the elements in the complete rehabilitation of Souris Harbor which has been in progress for upwards of a year. T. J. Kitchham, Liberal member for Kings, has urged the Works Minister to make all possible haste to complete as much of the work as is practicable this year.

Breakwater repairs at Bay Fortune for which tenders have been called and will be opened on July 10, are estimated to cost \$23,500.

Cites Acadians As Example

QUEBEC, June 20—(CP)—Rev. Rene Beaudry of St. Joseph's University, St. Joseph, N.B., cited the Acadians of the Maritime Provinces as an example to the third French-language conference here yesterday.

Father Beaudry said that this small group, although cut off from their home-land for three centuries, forced off their land and scattered, had gathered together again and managed to keep their language practically intact.

He said Acadia is a rich dialect which should be studied quickly before it disappears. The best way to do it would be through good local and regional studies and by compiling a lexicon of local words and phrases.

Commons To Start Six-Day Week

OTTAWA, June 20—(CP)—The Commons will start a six-day week Monday in an effort to get this session finished.

Prime Minister St. Laurent gave notice today that the house also will be asked next week to sit three times a day.

This would mean giving up Wednesday evenings and sitting all day Saturday in addition to what the house already is doing.

LIVERPOOL, England, June 20—(Reuters)—Three waterfront workers were charged today with rifling 33 mail bags containing parcels from home for United States troops in Britain. The prosecution charged they had stolen 25,000 cigarettes and clothing and candy worth about \$250.

Local Child Killed In Street Accident Yesterday

Little James Dillon, four-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Dillon, King Street, died in hospital last evening following an accident when he was hit by a truck at the corner of King and Queen streets at 3:30 yesterday afternoon. He was taken to the Charlottetown Hospital by Mr. Louis Ranahan, who was passing at the time, where he was instantly treated by Dr. W. H. Soper. However, the little fellow died shortly thereafter.

Coroner Dr. L. E. Prowse empanelled a jury and an inquest into the cause of death was adjourned until June 27 at 7:30 p.m. The jury examined the remains and the scene of the accident as well as the truck involved.

The truck was driven by Mr. Victor McFarlane of the firm of McFarlane Bros. of this city.

Mr. McFarlane did not see the child, but stopped the truck on hearing a scream, according to information received from Chief of Police Charles A. MacArthur. The victim would have been four years old next month. He is survived by one sister, Judy, 5, a half sister, Joan, 17, and his parents. A few years ago a baby sister, 10 months old, became ill while en route from England to this country with her mother and died shortly after arriving in Halifax where Mr. Dillon had gone to meet them.

Members of the coroner's jury are W. E. Hyndman, foreman, George Walters, Elmer MacDonald, Alfred Frizel, Jack MacLure, William McInnis and Gerard McInnis.

To Graduate At Sanatorium

A large class of nine Nursing Aides will receive their pins and certificates at the graduating exercises to be held at the Provincial Sanatorium on Monday afternoon, June 23rd. Chairman for the ceremony will be Col. G. E. Full, while the address to the graduates will be delivered by Dr. A. J. Murchison, Medical Superintendent at Falconwood.

Musical interludes will be supplied by Miss Nancy MacNevin with two songs while the girls will have their pins put on their uniforms by Miss Helen Arsenault, R.N., one of their instructors who is retiring to get married. Just before the end of the program Hon. A. W. Matheson, Minister of Health and Welfare, will address the gathering on matters pertaining to his department.

The graduates are Marcella Mary Bradley, Peakes Station; Alice Mae Chapman, Murray Harbour; Wanda Sofia Costain, St. Louis; Olive Jean Heckbert, Summerside; Helen Gertrude Hughes, Riverport; Margaret Rosina McDonald, Rock Barra; Mrs. Marion Myrtle McDougall, Charlottetown; Leila Amy Morris, Charlottetown; and Blanche Evelyn Murray, St. Eleanors.

Allies Hold Firm As Reds Attack In Korea

SEOUL, June 21—(Saturday)—(AP)—The Communists buried thousands of troops from two regiments at T-Bone Hill and other heights on the western front Friday and early today but desperate Allied soldiers killed or wounded at least 500 Reds and held fast to their positions.

Allied troops at times were entirely cut off. They were pounded by one of the heaviest Communist artillery barrages of the war.

An estimated 3,000 to 4,000 Communist troops took part in the assault.

A normal size Chinese regiment—2,000 to 2,500 men—attacked other hills across the valley from T-Bone.

The heaviest fighting early today took place on the hill across a valley from "T-Bone"—an odd shaped cluster of knobby heights. Two Allied positions were under attack there. The hill mass overlooks a main invasion route to Seoul.

Sweden Announces Jet Plane Violates Frontier

STOCKHOLM, June 20—(AP)—The Swedish defence staff announced today that Swedish territory was violated Tuesday by a jet plane of unknown foreign nationality which flew over Halmstad on the west coast.

The announcement was made as the cabinet studied the latest Soviet note on the shooting Monday of a Swedish fishing boat in the Baltic by Russian fighters.

Sweden protested the plane was unarmed and was never closer than 15 miles to Soviet territory. Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Vishinskiy handed Swedish Ambassador Rolf Sohlman a note last night declaring the Swedish position "unfounded."

It charged the Swedish plane was within four miles of Cape Ristna, Dageo Island, off the Estonian coast, and opened fire first. Moscow demanded that violations of Soviet territory cease.

The newspaper Aftonbladet last night reported that the Estonian Islands of Dageo and Ooesel to the south had been transformed into major bases for guided missiles aimed at Scandinavian targets.

The paper printed the most comprehensive list of Soviet V weapons, submarine, naval and air bases seen here in years. It said the guided missile bases extended from the Baltic to Czechoslovakia and that some were intended to cover the Brenner Pass into Italy while others menaced the German Ruhr and the Rhine.



HALIFAX, June 20—(CP)—Official forecasts issued tonight by the Dominion Public Weather Office here and valid until midnight Saturday.

Synopsis: "There was considerable daytime cloudiness and a few showers in the Maritimes Friday.

A disturbance over Labrador is moving away to the northeast while an area of high pressure approaches from the Great Lakes. The air over the Maritimes Saturday will be slightly drier and there will be a little more sunshine.

The high pressure centre will cross the district early Sunday followed by increasing cloudiness and showers.

Regional forecasts, with an outlook for Sunday:

Prince Edward Island—Cloudy, with a few clear intervals. A few showers in afternoon. Little change in temperature. West winds 15. Low and high Saturday at Charlottetown 48 and 65.

Outlook for Sunday—increasing cloudiness.

High tide today at Charlottetown at 9:10 a.m. and 11:06 p.m.

High tide on the North Shore at 4:20 a.m. and 6:03 p.m.

Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.

Sun rises today at 4:26 a.m. and sets at 8:03 p.m.