

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

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SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1881.

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**THE DAILY EXAMINER**  
IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,  
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CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.  
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Advertising at most moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly,  
quarterly, half yearly or yearly advertise-  
ments, on application.

**ALMANAC FOR OCTOBER 1881.**  
MOON'S PHASES.  
Full Moon 7th day, 9h. 47m. a. m., N. W.  
(below horizon.)  
Last Quarter 14th day, 10h. 14m., p. m., N. E.  
(below horizon.)  
New Moon 21st day, 10h. 12m., p. m., N. W.  
(below horizon.)  
First Quarter, 28th day, 12h. 35m., midnight,  
W. (below horizon.)

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
1 Saturday	5	33	2	3	23	11	31	
2 Sunday	6	34	3	4	24	12	32	
3 Monday	7	35	4	5	25	13	33	
4 Tuesday	8	36	5	6	26	14	34	
5 Wednesday	9	37	6	7	27	15	35	
6 Thursday	10	38	7	8	28	16	36	
7 Friday	11	39	8	9	29	17	37	
8 Saturday	12	40	9	10	30	18	38	
9 Sunday	13	41	10	11	31	19	39	
10 Monday	14	42	11	12	32	20	40	
11 Tuesday	15	43	12	1	33	21	41	
12 Wednesday	16	44	1	2	34	22	42	
13 Thursday	17	45	2	3	35	23	43	
14 Friday	18	46	3	4	36	24	44	
15 Saturday	19	47	4	5	37	25	45	
16 Sunday	20	48	5	6	38	26	46	
17 Monday	21	49	6	7	39	27	47	
18 Tuesday	22	50	7	8	40	28	48	
19 Wednesday	23	51	8	9	41	29	49	
20 Thursday	24	52	9	10	42	30	50	
21 Friday	25	53	10	11	43	31	51	
22 Saturday	26	54	11	12	44	32	52	
23 Sunday	27	55	12	1	45	33	53	
24 Monday	28	56	1	2	46	34	54	
25 Tuesday	29	57	2	3	47	35	55	
26 Wednesday	30	58	3	4	48	36	56	
27 Thursday	31	59	4	5	49	37	57	
28 Friday	32	60	5	6	50	38	58	
29 Saturday	33	61	6	7	51	39	59	
30 Sunday	34	62	7	8	52	40	60	
31 Monday	35	63	8	9	53	41	61	

**L. ARTHUR & CO.,**  
GENERAL  
Commission Merchants,  
103 SOUTH MARKET STREET,  
BOSTON, MASS.  
May 16, 1881. [wkly]

**Credit Foncier**  
**FRANCO-CAVADIEN.**  
Capital, - - - \$5,000,000

President—Hon. E. Ducloux, Senator, Paris.  
Vice-Pres.—Hon. J. A. Chapleau, Montreal.

The Company will make long term loans with sinking fund, and short term loans without sinking fund.  
For particulars, apply at the office of Messrs. Sullivan & Morson, Solicitors, Charlottetown.  
W. W. SULLIVAN.  
Aug. 24, 1881.

**Queen Insurance Co'y**  
**OF ENGLAND.**

CAPITAL - TWO MILLIONS STERLINGS.  
Insurance effected on all kinds of Buildings, Merchandise and Produce. Also, on Vessels on the stocks.  
Special rates for isolated residences.  
All Losses settled promptly.  
GEORGE MACLEOD (Union Bank),  
Agent for Prince Edward Island.

**EDWARD T. RUSSELL, & CO.**  
GENERAL

**Commission Merchants,**  
No. 213 State Street,  
BOSTON.  
May 14, 1881.

**W. C. BISHOP,**  
SHIPPING

—AND—  
**FORWARDING AGENT.**  
MARINE INSURANCE BROKER,

—AND—  
General Commission Agent  
80 BEDFORD ROW,  
P. O. BOX 1 HALIFAX, N. S.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION given to the Shipment of Lobsters and other Canned Goods, and collection of Custom Drawbacks thereon.  
Hulls, Cargoes and Freight Insured in first-class offices at most favorable rates.  
Consignments of Produce solicited, and prompt returns guaranteed.  
Correspondence solicited and answered promptly.  
[ap 7 6m]

**WANTED!**  
**Potatoes, Butter, Wheat.**  
Highest price paid for POTATOES, choice BUTT. R., and good clean WHEAT.  
FENTON T. NEWBERRY.  
Ch'town, Oct. 3, '81—31 wky

**THE FIRE**  
**Insurance Association!**  
(LIMITED),  
OF LONDON, ENGLAND.  
Head Office, - - - Corner Leadenhall Street, London.

Capital - - - - - \$5,000,000  
Reserve Fund - - - - - 250,000  
Deposited with Dominion Govt. 100,000  
Policies issued and losses settled promptly without reference to Head Office.  
J. R. BRECKEN,  
Bank of P. E. I., Agent for P. E. I.  
FRED. W. HYNDMAN,  
Sub-Agent.

Sept. 13, '81—3m 2aw, pat 3m  
**ARCHIBALD McNEIL & FORBES,**  
SHIPPING AND  
**Commission Merchants,**  
—AND—  
**EXPORTERS OF PRODUCE,**  
44 South Street, - New York City.  
N. B.—Cash paid for, and advanced here on, consignments of Potatoes.  
CHAS. H. McNEIL, Agent, 49 Water street, near Queen, Charlottetown. [se 14 1m wky]

**Marine Insurance Company**  
—OF—  
**Prince Edward Island.**  
ROBT. LEWIS, Esq., President.

Directors:  
HON. L. C. OWEN, D. R. M. HOOPER, Esq.,  
T. HANDEMAN, Esq., B. ROGERS, Esq.,  
G. R. BARN, Esq., SAMUEL MITCHELL, Esq.  
Risks taken daily on Vessels, Cargoes and Freight, at their Office, Corner of Great George and Lower Water Streets.  
FRED. W. MALES,  
Ch'town, April 25, 1881. Secretary

**W & A. BROWN & CO.**  
HAVE JUST RECEIVED  
A LARGE SHIPMENT OF  
**AUTUMN GOODS,**

AMONG WHICH ARE  
New Black and Cream Silk Laces, Black Silk Fringes (in variety), Black Satins, Man- tie Ornaments, Ladies' Ulsters, Dol- mans, Mantles, Fur Cloaks, &c.  
Black Straw Hats, Printed Cottons, Oxford Suitings, Winceys, Scotch Tweeds, Worsted Coatings, &c.

The above Goods were selected by Mr. A. L. BROWN, who is now in the English markets buying for the firm.  
We have also received a lot of  
**Canadian Grey Flannels, Grey Cottons, Tweeds, &c.,**  
All of which will be disposed of at our usual low prices.  
**W. & A. BROWN & CO.,**  
Aug. 31, '81. British Warehouse

**SALT! SALT!**  
It is Important in Making Butter  
to Use the Best Salt.  
**COLEMAN'S**  
**DAIRY SALT**

Has taken the following, besides other  
**FIRST PRIZES IN 1880:**  
THE GOLD MEDAL for Curing Cheese at Toronto Industrial Exhibition  
**FIRST PRIZE** for Curing Cheese, at the Dairyman's Convention, London.  
**THREE PRIZES** for Table, Dairy and Butter, at Michigan State Fair.  
For sale in  
**Bags and in Bulk, at**  
**BEER & GOFF'S**  
July 30, 1881.

**At Work Again!**  
**ALBION MINES!**  
**PICTOU, N. S.**

Orders for ROUND COAL can now be obtained on application to  
G. W. DEBLOIS,  
Sole Agent for P. E. Island,  
No. 35 Water Street, Charlottetown.  
Terms as usual.  
Sept. 3, '81. wky 1m, sj pat eod 1m

**FIRE AND MARINE**  
**INSURANCE.**  
Best Companies and Lowest Possible Rates.  
E. PALMER, JR.  
Ch'town, Oct. 7, '81—1m eod

**BOOTS. SHOES.**  
**SIGN OF THE**  
**ELEPHANT**

**W. R. BOREHAM**  
Has Just Received a large part of his  
**FALL STOCK,**  
CONSISTING OF

**Men's, Women's & Children's**  
**Boots and Shoes,**  
IN ALL THE LEADING STYLES  
All kinds, all Sizes, all Prices.  
GIVE HIM A CALL.  
**A Nice Lot Ladies' Fine Slippers**  
**W. R. BOREHAM,**  
North Side Queen Square.  
Sept. 14—3m 3aw, tu th a

**RUBBERS. SLIPPERS.**

**DAVIDS'**  
COMBINED  
**WRITING & COPYING FLUID,**  
AND  
**CHEMICAL WRITING FLUID,**  
Are the Best Inks manufactured.

TRY THEM.  
FOR SALE BY ALL STATIONERS,  
WHOLESALE.

**BUCKLEY & ALLEN,**  
HALIFAX, N. S.

**FOR THE BOYS!**  
**JUST RECEIVED,**  
BY THE SUBSCRIBER,  
**2 Cases Boys' & Youths'**

**CLOTHING**  
—IN THE—  
**Newest Styles!**  
**FOR THE SEASON**

WHICH WE WILL SELL AT  
**LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES**  
**FOR PROMPT CASH.**

**F. LEPAGE & CO.,**  
**GLASGOW HOUSE,**  
53 QUEEN STREET.  
Sept. 20, '81.

**KING SQUARE**  
**FURNITURE**  
**WAREHOUSES.**

**Caskets of Every Size, Quality**  
**and Price Always on Hand.**

Rosewood and Imitation Rosewood,  
Walnut and Imitation Walnut,  
Mahogany and Covered Coffins,  
Best Plated Mounting,  
Register Black Mounting,  
White and Black Common Mounting,  
Hearses, Horses and Carriages for Funerals—town or country—half price.  
One hour's notice sufficient time to be served.  
**MARK BUTCHER.**  
Ch'town, Sept. 1, 1881—1m eod, wky

**WANTED.**  
WE WANT A CLERK, one experienced in Book-keeping desirable. Apply promptly to  
D. & P. MacNUTT,  
Malpeque, Sept. 23, '81—2w 3aw

**UPTON PARK**  
**TROTTING MEETING**  
19th and 20th Oct.

1st DAY—2.50 Class, 2 Year Old and Free for All.  
2nd DAY—3 Minute Race and Great Cham- pion Stallion Race.  
Open to all Horses owned in the Maritime Provinces this Season.  
Six Stallions from abroad will be entered. Particulars in handbills.  
STEWARDS—Hon. Neil McLeod, Dr. Dodd, H. James Palmer, Esq. John Richards, Esq., Port Hill; James McGill, Esq.  
H. H. JENKINS, Sec'y.  
Oct. 10, '81—2i

**GARVELL BROTHERS.**  
198 half-chests TEA ex H. Asia,  
273 " " ex Columbia,  
700 " to arrive per Ethel Blanche,  
all as good as spring lot.

150 puns MOLASSES,  
160 barrels Bright Yellow  
50 barrels White Granulated } SUGAR,  
25 bbls. Porto Rico  
550 barrels FLOUR,  
48 casks KEROSENE,  
50 kegs TWIST TOBACCO,  
110 cnds Bright TOBACCO,  
25 boxes Flat TOBACCO,  
350 sides SOLE LEATHER,  
600 coils MANILLA (all sizes),  
40 cases crimp LAMP CHIMNEYS,  
330 dozen PAIRS,  
200 dozen BROOMS,  
320 boxes SOAP,  
50 cases MATCHES,  
150 boxes T. D'S and Woodstock } PIPES,  
40 boxes French Clay  
30 boxes STARCH,  
75 boxes CLOTHES PINS,  
1000 reams WRAPI PING PAPER,  
120 pkgs. TWINE,  
50 kegs BAKING SODA,  
25 barrels WASHING SODA,  
50 barrels VINEGAR,  
1 case NUTMEGS,  
100 boxes BLA. KLEAD,  
1 bale CLOVES,  
80 barrels CURRANTS, } To arrive,  
500 boxes RAININS, }  
100 sacks RICE, } &c. &c.

**Carvell Brothers.**  
Ch'town, Oct. 8—pat 3w 2aw

**WELL-BRED STOCK**  
**FOR SALE.**

THE subscriber will offer for sale, at the  
**PROVINCIAL EXHIBITION,**  
—ON THE—  
**12th and 13th October,**  
the following Stock,  
2 very fine Shorthorn Bull Calves,  
1 three-year-old Shropshire Ram,  
15 Ram Lambs, mostly Shropshire.  
BENJ. E. WRIGHT,  
Sept. 3, '81—2aw, wky 1i

**"RAVENWOOD!"**  
**AT AUCTION.**  
I WILL sell at AUCTION, on the pre- mises, on  
**TUESDAY, 18th inst.,**  
at 12 o'clock, noon,

That very valuable and beautifully situated Estate, situate in the Royalty of Char- lottetown, known as "RAVENWOOD," and lately occupied by the Hon. James C. Pope.  
This valuable Estate comprises about 30 acres of Land, with commodious Dwelling House and numerous Outbuildings, handsome Hedges and Shrubberies, Pond of Water and Fine Orchard, Gardens, &c., and will be sold en bloc or subdivided into Suburban Lots, as per plan to be seen at my office.  
By order of the Trustees,  
WILLIAM DODD,  
Auctioneer.  
Oct. 5, '81—eod

**REMOVED!**  
THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING  
Removed from Stamper's Corner  
TO THE  
**SIGN OF THE**  
**Blue Flag!**  
No. 53, QUEEN STREET,

Is prepared to Sell his Stock  
of Boots and Shoes  
**CHEAPER THAN EVER.**  
CALL AND EXAMINE.  
**E. W. SMITH.**  
53 Queen St., Ch'town, Sept. 23, '81—5i wky

**Wool! Wool!**  
THE Highest Cash Price paid for Wool  
Wool Skin, Hides and Calf Skins, at  
R. BRIDGES,  
July 12—2aw wky 1m Hillsborough Street

**Farm Notes.**  
France appropriates for agriculture this year in round numbers \$780,000. This grant includes agricultural education, expenses for breeding studs and keeping up 2,500 stallions, inspection of woods and forests, and prizes to regional forests.

Some Manitoba traders took some sheep out to Edmonton recently, and the Indians were puzzled to death over them, insisting that they are a new kind of deer. No doubt they are dear enough by the time they get out to Edmonton.  
A sheep dairy for the manufacture of cheese has been started near Chatanoga. Sheep cheese is a popular article of food in Austria, and this enterprise, beginning with 1,000 sheep, is under the management of an Austrian.

**RIPE TOMATO PICKLE.**—Seven pounds ripe tomatoes, one quart vinegar, four pounds sugar; put together five days; then boil until tomatoes are done; skim out the tomatoes, and then boil juice down to half the quantity, with one ounce of cinnamon and one ounce of allspice.  
The ox contains, in proportion to its weight, a larger amount of nitrogen and a much larger amount of phosphoric acid and lime than either the sheep or pig. Of all the animals raised on a farm, the pig contains least of all the important ash constituents.

Horse-poisoning from the effect of drugs administered to make the coat glossy, or for any other reason, has become so frequent in England that a bill in Parliament imposes penalties of large fine or imprisonment for selling to servants or unauthorized use by them.  
The Sherbrooke Examiner says:—What few patches of sugar beets we have seen seem to indicate that the West Farnham Beet Sugar Factory, which is said to be capable of working 100 tons per day, will not be able to do many days work this year, unless other places are more successful in raising beets than Sutton; and we should judge that the farmers will not get very rich out of it at \$4.50 per ton, delivered at the railroad, and then pay the Sugar Company for seed and phosphates out of that.

The solid matter of milk has a very high feeding value, owing to the large proportion of fat and albuminoids present and its perfect digestibility. If we take as a stand- ard the heat-producing capacity of Indian corn at 100, then the heat-producing capacity of dry cows will be 140. Milk also supplies the ash constituents necessary for the formation of bone and tissue. One hundred pounds of cow's milk will supply about 0.20 pound of phosphoric acid, 0.16 pound of lime, and 0.17 pound of potash.

A disease that puzzles veterinary sur- geons is raging among the horses at King- ton. Upwards of twenty cases are report- ed. The disease resembles the "pink eye" in many respects. It attacks the bowels and lungs severely and causes a cough; the legs swell and the circulation is impeded. It is stated that the epidemic is much the same as a violent attack of influenza, which affects the whole constitution and causes speedy death. Two fine horses died from its effects on Monday.

The Stratford Beacon fails to see any satisfactory result from the numerous local shows, and makes the following reasonable suggestion to the Huro and Perth Associa- tions:—Our Huro neighbors confess that their fall shows have also been failures, and for a like reason as our own—they have become too small to be attractive. Without pretending to dictate to the directors of the several societies, we would suggest that one exhibition (worthy of the name) might be held in Seaforth and Stratford in each alternate year; and such a show would do infinitely more good than a score of the petty affairs that now serve only to distract the public, and waste the money expended on them. We suggest Seaforth on account of its central position, and the magnificent farming district by which it is surrounded could not fail to support a fine exhibition of both stock and cereals.

**Science.**  
An electric watch has been made in Copenhagen.  
In Paris only a little over 1,000 persons rent telephones.  
Time has but little effect on the strength and elasticity of iron.

**MODERN LIGHTNING.**—Statistics of thun- derstorms and the damage occasioned by them in Germany, Austria, and Switzerland from 1854 to 1870, show that, while the increase in thunderstorms has been small, the risk from lightning has been very largely augmented. It is believed that the change is partly due to the destruc- tion of forests, the extension of railways, and the use of iron in house building.

**COAL IN SUMATRA.**—On the western coast of Sumatra immense coal fields have been discovered in a table land of sandstone rising to a height of 2,400 feet above the sea level. According to the description given these coal fields contain no less than 500,000,000 tons of good coal. The three seams of coal have a thickness of twenty, eleven, and seven feet, separated by sheets of sandstone from fifty to seventy feet thick.

An Edinburgh electrician has invented an apparatus for steering a ship by electricity. The object is to dispense with a helmsman and make the compass itself steer the ship. For this purpose the compass card is fitted with an index that is set to the true course, and one degree on each side of the true course two metal contract pins are adjusted; each pin is connected to a single Daniel cell, and when the ship deviates as much as a degree from her course on one side or the other, the index comes into contact with one or the other metal pin. The result is that positive or negative current flows and actuates a hydraulic apparatus which works the helm.

**Early Rising.**  
In well-regulated households "order is heaven's first law." Things are so systematized that jars or breaks do not occur very frequently. A certain time for rising is specified, the family fall easy into the way of it and it soon becomes second nature to them. The work of the day is planned beforehand, and early rising gives a chance to have it done in season. There is no hurry or confusion. A friend dropping in even at an early hour, will find a comfortable place to sit, and need feel no fear of hinder- ing. A good plan is to have certain days for certain things. Monday, the most dreadful day of all days, is set apart for the washing. For my part, I never could conceive why people dread wash-day so much, or why everybody should feel in duty bound to be cross and out of humour. However, I think we are improving in that direction, since so many methods have been invented to have washing made easy. The clothes should all be sorted and put to soak at least an hour before the washing is begun. This gives those who are without help a chance to get the breakfast out of the way, and the dining room put in order. Dinner on that day should be light, unless we have a cook, and even then, as washing is part of a cook's duties in most houses, we should not expect too much of her. Tuesday is a good ironing day, while Wednesday and Thursday take in the mending and baking. Friday is our regular sweeping day, while on Saturday we bake again, and clean generally. The week seems pretty well filled up with work upon this plan, but between whites we find time for other things. It is not to be expected that we give full days to all the duties mention- ed, for, if done properly and systematic- ally, that is out of the question. A great many people, active and industrious, at that, have a certain loose way of doing things that keeps them always busy, while their neighbor, in a pretty afternoon dress- ings rocking and sewing, or it may be read- ing. Perhaps one reason for a poorly re- gulated house is the habit we fall into of late rising. We sit up late, reading an in- teresting book, which grows more fascinat- ing as we turn from chapter to chapter; or there is sewing to be done, which we have put off until evening. Time flies, and it is midnight before we know it. We retire to rest, but it is long before we fall into slumber, and then it is broke and unre- freshing. We wake with a start, to find the day is ahead of us by an hour or two. The children call and claim our attention. Their haste in dressing causes a button to be pulled off, or a rent made in the garment, and while we are attending to their wants the coffee is boiling over on the stove, the potatoes burning in the skillet, and the meat cooked to a crisp. And when the confusion is over, we sit down to breakfast, overheated and fretful, to find it a very unpalatable meal. The day begun in such a way is apt to close leaving us in the same disagreeable frame of mind. Our children are taught that

Early to bed, early to rise,  
Makes one healthy, wealthy and wise;  
but our example goes further than all our teaching, and we can see no reason why the quotation should not apply to parents as well. Let us try early rising, those of us who are inclined to be tardy in the morning, and see how it keeps the household machine in good running order.

**Briefs.**

Adversity shows its sharpest sting from our impatience.  
Love is a severe critic. Hate can pardon mere than love.—Thoreau.  
Those who never retract their opinions love themselves more than they love the truth.

Genuine suffering often jests best, for it knows no idle longing for tears.  
Upon the margin of celestial streams alone those simples grow which cure the headache.  
Virtue dwells at the head of a river, to which we cannot get by rowing against the stream.

He that is indeed a man dare never again commit those sins of which he has once repented.  
The changes we personally experience from time to time we obstinately deny to our principles.

If a man talks of his misfortunes there is something in them that is not disagreeable to him.—Johnson.  
If you wish to appear agreeable in society, you must consent to be taught many things which you know already.  
Success soon pulls. The joyous time is when the breeze first strikes your sails and the waters rustle under your bows.

Blessed is the man who has found his work; let him ask no other blessedness. Know thy work and do it; and work at it like Hercules. One monster there is in the world—the idle man.  
There is no brighter moment in the life of a young lady of ton than when the happy discovery is made that she can at last balance a pair of eye-glasses on her nose without squinting.

Bulwer says:—"We live in an age of over mental culture. We neglect too much simple, healthy, outer life, in which there is so much positive joy. In turning to the world within us we grow blind to the beautiful world without."