

# The Daily Examiner.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free-born Men having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURYPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS.

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, THURSDAY, JULY 20, 1882.

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**THE DAILY EXAMINER**  
IS ISSUED EVERY EVENING,  
BY THE EXAMINER PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
FROM THEIR OFFICE, CORNER OF WATER  
AND GREAT GEORGE STREETS,  
Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
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Advertising at most moderate rates.  
Contracts may be made for monthly,  
quarterly, half-yearly or yearly advertise-  
ments, on application.

## ALMANAC FOR JULY, 1882.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Full Moon 1st day, 1h. 56m. a. m., N.  
(below horizon.)  
Third Quarter 7th day, 5h. 38m., p. m., N.  
(below horizon.)  
New Moon 15th day, 2h. 49m. a. m., S. W.  
First Quarter, 23rd day, 6h. 5m. a. m., N.  
(below horizon.)  
Full Moon, 30th day, 9h. 49m. a. m., N. W.  
(below horizon.)

DAY OF WEEK	Sun	Moon	High	Days
M	rises	sets	water	len h.
1 Saturday	4 18 7	48 8	4 10	43 15 27
2 Sunday	19 49	8 40	11 26	
3 Monday	19 49	9 14	14 8	
4 Tuesday	20 48	9 44	0 49	
5 Wednesday	21 48	10 19	1 51	
6 Thursday	22 47	10 41	2 28	
7 Friday	22 47	11 11	3 11	
8 Saturday	23 47	11 45	4 20	15 19
9 Sunday	24 46	12 11	5 41	
10 Monday	24 46	0 23	7 1	
11 Tuesday	25 45	1 6	8 8	
12 Wednesday	26 45	1 57	9 0	
13 Thursday	27 44	2 53	9 45	
14 Friday	28 43	3 54	10 25	
15 Saturday	29 42	4 56	11 2	15 08
16 Sunday	30 42	5 59	11 35	
17 Monday	31 41	7 1	morn	
18 Tuesday	32 40	8 3	0 8	
19 Wednesday	33 39	9 3	0 39	
20 Thursday	34 38	10 4	1 11	
21 Friday	35 37	10 56	1 45	
22 Saturday	36 36	11 4	2 25	14 54
23 Sunday	37 35	1 6	3 10	
24 Monday	38 34	2 8	4 10	
25 Tuesday	39 33	3 10	5 26	
26 Wednesday	40 32	4 9	6 46	
27 Thursday	42 31	5 3	7 55	
28 Friday	43 30	5 52	8 55	
29 Saturday	44 29	6 34	9 43	14 42
30 Sunday	45 28	7 10	10 29	
31 Monday	4 46	26 7	43 11	10

**Bank of Nova Scotia.**  
ESTABLISHED 1832.  
Paid Up Capital . . . \$1,000,000  
Reserve Fund . . . . . 325,000  
An Agency of this Bank will be opened on  
Monday next, 19th inst., in the building  
lately occupied by the Bank of Prince Edward  
Island, under the management of the under-  
signed.  
Deposits will be received on interest, and  
on current account.  
Drafts granted on the various Agencies and  
correspondents of the Bank.  
Sterling and other Exchange bought and  
sold, and general banking business transacted.  
D. C. CHALMERS,  
Ch'town, June 17, 1882—tf Agent.

**EDWARD T. RUSSELL & CO.,**  
**Commission Merchants,**  
213 STATE STREET  
BOSTON, MASS.  
May 19, 1882—6m

**L. ARTHUR & CO.,**  
**General Commission Merchants**  
Particular attention given to the sale  
of Island produce.  
121 Atlantic Avenue & 20 Essex Avenue,  
BOSTON, MASS.  
May 27, 1882—wkly

**INSURANCE OFFICE.**  
**Queen Insurance Company,**  
OF ENGLAND.  
CAPITAL, TEN MILLION DOLLARS.  
**City of London Fire Insur-**  
**ance Company.**  
CAPITAL, TEN MILLION DOLLARS.  
Insurance effected on all kinds of property  
at current rates. Losses settled promptly  
and equitably.  
F. KENNEDY,  
General Agent.  
Office—South Side, Queen Square,  
Ch'town, Feb. 3 1882.

**PROFESSIONAL CARD.**  
**PALMER & MULLALLY**  
**ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,**  
**NOTARIES PUBLIC, &c.**  
OFFICE—O'Halloran's Building, Great  
George Street, Charlottetown, P. E. Island.  
H. V. PALMER. JAS. W. MULLALLY.  
April 10, 1882.  
SUBSCRIBE for the DAILY EXAMINER,  
the Cheapest and most Newsy Paper  
Published in P. E. Island.

## D. A. BRUCE,

### MERCHANT TAILOR,

Is now offering Cash Buyers the BEST VALUE that  
can be had in the market, in  
**Broadcloth, Worsted, Scotch and Canadian  
Tweed Suits.**

A magnificent range of  
**GENTS' FURNISHINGS,**

—IS—  
**AMERICAN WHITE & COLORED SHIRTS**

Collars, Ties, Underclothing, English and American Hats.

Our Readymade Clothing is Manufactured on the Premises,  
fashionably cut, well sewed, and having good trimmings,  
Will be sold as Cheap as Imported.

We invite you to inspect our Goods.  
**D. A. BRUCE,**  
Charlottetown, May 22, '82. 72 Queen Street.

## "CITY STEAM BAKERY."

The proprietor of this Establishment, owing to the increased  
demand for his Goods, has added new facilities to his  
Bakery, consisting of the latest and most improved machinery,  
etc., and is now prepared to supply the trade with

**Hard Bread, Plain and Fancy Biscuits, &c.,**  
AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE.

1000 lbs. CHOICE CONFECTIONERY  
To arrive per Steamship "Miramichi," from Montreal.

Orders by mail promptly executed.  
**J. QUIRK,**  
Prince Street, Charlottetown, P. E. Island  
May 4, 1882.

## GREAT CLOSING UP AT 83 QUEEN STREET.

GREAT BARGAINS in Dress Goods,  
Tweeds, Winceys, Silks, Curtains, and all  
kinds of Staple and Fancy DRY GOODS.  
Come early and secure Bargains.  
N. B.—Customers will please not ask  
credit, as sales are for cash only; hence  
bargains. Parties owing accounts will  
please call and settle without delay.

For Scotch and English Tweeds or Worsted Suits  
For Canadian Tweed Suits,  
For Overcoats of all Descriptions,

## JOHN MACLEOD & CO'S,

### UPPER QUEEN STREET,

TWO DOORS ABOVE APOTHECARIES HALL CORNER

There you will find the largest and best assortment of Cloths in the  
Island. Prices very moderate. The best workmanship and a perfect fit  
guaranteed.  
—ALSO—  
A complete line of Gents' Furnishings and Felt Hats, cheap, &c. &c.  
Remember the address, two doors above Apothecaries Hall Corner,  
Charlottetown, Oct. 11, 1881.



**THE GREAT  
GERMAN REMEDY  
FOR  
RHEUMATISM,**  
Neuralgia, Sciatic, Lumbago,  
Backache, Soreness of the Chest,  
Cout, Quinsy, Sore Throat, Swell-  
ings and Sprains, Burns and  
Scalds, General Bodily  
Pains,  
Tooth, Ear and Headache, Frosted  
Feet and Ears, and all other  
Pains and Aches.  
No Preparation on earth equals St. James' Oil  
as a safe, sure, simple and cheap External  
Remedy. A trial entails but the comparatively  
trifling outlay of 40 Cents, and every one suffering  
with pain can have cheap and positive proof of its  
claims.  
Directions in Eleven Languages.  
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS  
IN MEDICINE.  
**A. VOGELER & CO.,**  
Baltimore, Md., U. S. A.

## REMOVAL!

THE undersigned has removed to the old  
CLOTH DEPOT, on Great George Street,  
next door to Stumblers' Harness Shop, and  
having purchased a large assortment of Factory  
Cloth from the Mill Valley Woollen  
Mills Company, at greatly reduced prices for  
cash, is prepared to sell cheaper than ever  
during the summer.  
Highest cash price paid for wool, or ex-  
changed for cloth.  
C. H. SCHURMAN.  
June 7, 1882—2m 2aw, wkly 11

## SELLING OFF

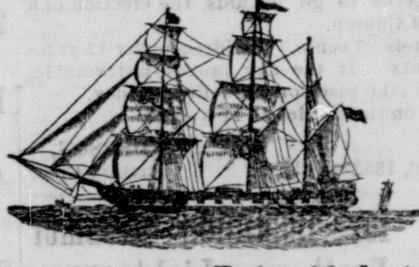
Greatly Reduced Prices,  
A LARGE LOT OF  
**MEN'S AND BOYS'**

**Hats, Caps, Clothing, &c.**

2000 Straw Hats,  
1600 Felt Hats,  
50 Caps, in Cloth, Silk and Linen.  
Boys' Suits,  
Youth's Suits,  
Men's Coats, Pants and Vests,  
Shirts, Liners and Drawers,  
Collars, Ties, Braces, &c.  
Also, 300 Rolls Paper Hangings, Blinds,  
Borderings, &c.  
As the subscribers are desirous of clearing  
out the above Goods during the present  
month, great bargains may be expected for  
ready cash.

## F. LePAGE & CO.

July 5, 1882—wkly  
**FOR LONDON.**



## The Clipper Brig Alpheta

### A. NEILSON, Master,

Will be on the berth early in August, and  
will sail from Charlottetown for  
London, G. B.,

About the 15th August Next,  
providing a sufficient quantity of freight  
offers, and will carry Lobsters at  
very lowest rates.

Shippers will please make early applica-  
tion.  
Warehouse receipts will be given, and  
goods stored free of warehouse charges.  
For further particulars apply to the owners,  
**PEAKE BROS. & CO.**  
Ch'town, July 7, 1882—3aw

## UNION BANK P. E. ISLAND.

### DIVIDEND NO. 36.

NOTICE is hereby given that a Dividend  
at the rate of eight per cent. per annum  
has been declared on the capital stock of this  
Bank for the past six months, payable at its  
Head Office and Branches after this date.  
**GEORGE MACLEOD,**  
Charlottetown, May 31, 1882. Cashier.

## King's County Exhibition, 1882.

MEETING OF COMMISSIONERS.

A MEETING of the Commissioners ap-  
pointed to manage the King's County Ex-  
hibition for 1882, was held in the school  
building, Georgetown, on Tuesday, the 18th  
July inst., at 3 o'clock, p. m. The follow-  
ing gentlemen were in attendance, viz:—  
Hon. D. Gordon, Georgetown; Thomas  
Annear, Esq., M. L. C.; Arch. J. Mc-  
Donald, Esq., M. H. A.; John McDougall,  
Esq., M. H. A.; Jas. E. McDonald, Esq.,  
Cardigan; Hilary McIsaac, Esq., St. Peter's;  
John McLean, Baldwin's Road; Robert  
Dewar, Esq., New Perth; Wm. Sinnott,  
Esq., Morell; Thomas Lannan, Esq., Lot  
66; James M Aitken, Esq., Montague; W.  
A. Poole, Esq., Montague; John French,  
Lot 61; James Bell, (James' son), Lot 64;  
John Hawkins, Esq., Lot 64; W. P. Lewis,  
Esq., Cardigan; Peter Duffy, Esq., Byrne's  
Road, Lot 39; George F. Owen, Esq.,  
Cardigan; Andrew Mooney, Little Harbor,  
Lot 46; Donald Stewart, South Lake;  
Geo. H. Dingwell, Esq., St. Peter's Bay;  
John Nichols, Esq., Lot 56.

Hon. D. Gordon was unanimously chosen  
Chairman, and Geo. F. Owen, Cardigan,  
was appointed Secretary. The Secretary's  
report for last year was submitted to the  
meeting, together with the accounts of re-  
ceipts and expenditures, showing a surplus  
on last year's operations of \$6.70, which  
amount had been repaid the Government.

It was moved by Mr. John McLean,  
seconded by Jas. M. Aitken, Esq., that  
the Secretary's accounts and report be ap-  
proved of.—Motion carried.

It was moved by Mr. John French,  
seconded by Hilary McIsaac, Esq., that  
the Exhibition for 1882 be held on Wed-  
nesday, the 4th October prox., on same  
grounds as last year.—Motion carried.

It was moved by John Nichols, Esq.,  
seconded by James M. Aitken, Esq., that  
the rules of admission and regulations as  
last year be adopted, with the addition  
that all animals be required to remain on  
show grounds until 3 o'clock, p. m., under  
penalty of any prizes to which they may  
be entitled.

This resolution was discussed very fully  
by the Commissioners, and elicited a gen-  
eral expression of opinion that the rules  
adopted last year were best calculated to  
ensure the success of the Exhibition and  
give general satisfaction. Motion carried.

The prize list was next discussed, and  
some alterations were made and omissions  
deleted, when it was moved by H. McIsaac,  
Esq., seconded by Robert Dewar, Esq.,  
that the prize list, as amended, be adopted.  
Motion carried.

On motion of James M. Aitken, seconded  
by Robert Dewar, Esq., Wm. P. Lewis,  
Wm. A. Poole, Esq., Hon. D. Gordon,  
Arch'd J. McDonald, Esq., and the Secre-  
tary, were appointed a committee to pre-  
pare the grounds and make other arrange-  
ments necessary for holding the Exhibi-  
tion.

The appointment of Commissioners to  
take charge of the several departments, and  
the selection of judges, was next proceeded  
with, and all the commissioners endeavored  
to have the judges impartially selected  
from each section of the County.

John Nichols, Esq., said that he did not  
consider King's County received that bene-  
fit from the sale of Stock Farm stock  
that it was entitled to, as gentlemen from  
the other counties were in a position to  
outbid the residents of this County, and  
take any choice stock that might come  
here for sale, and he considered the stock  
selected for this County should be kept in  
it for at least twelve months after sale.

Wm. P. Lewis, Esq., Jas. M. Aitken,  
Esq., Geo. F. Owen and other gentlemen,  
approved of Mr. Nichols' suggestion.

On motion of John Nichols, Esq.,  
seconded by Wm. P. Lewis, Esq., Hon.  
D. Gordon, Archibald J. McDonald, Esq.,  
and the Secretary, were appointed a Com-  
mittee to bring the matter before the Stock  
Farm Commissioners and to endeavour to  
have such regulations passed that the  
County would in future have the benefit  
of all stock sent from the Stock Farm for sale  
in it.

The Chairman thanked the gentlemen  
present for the very good attention they  
had given to the business before them, and  
said that he was very glad indeed to see so  
many gentlemen from all parts of the  
County taking an interest in the Exhibition,  
and felt assured that they, one and all,  
would endeavor to make this year's Exhibi-  
tion a great success.

On motion of Thomas Annear, Esq.,  
meeting adjourned.  
Geo. F. OWEN, Secretary.  
Cardigan, 19th July, 1882.

In most places there is a very strong anti-  
pathy to a woman whistling about a house  
or even out of doors, the act being said to  
be always attended with fatal results.  
Thus, there is a Cornish saying to the fol-  
lowing effect: "A whistling woman and a  
crowing hen are the two unluckiest things  
under the sun," and the Northamptonshire  
peasantry have this rhyme, which is to the  
same purport:—

"A whistling woman and a crowing hen  
Are neither fit for God nor men."  
Or, according to another version:—  
"A whistling woman and a crowing hen  
Will call the old gentleman out of his den."

Why there should be this superstitious dis-  
like to a woman's whistling it is difficult to  
decide, but at the same time it is a curious  
fact that one seldom hears any of the fair  
sex amusing themselves in this manner.  
Mr. Henderson informs us that the sea-  
faring population of the coast of  
Yorkshire have the same dread of hear-  
ing a woman whistle. A few years ago,  
when a party of friends were going on board  
a vessel at Scarborough, the captain aston-  
ished them by declining to allow one of  
them to enter it. "Not that young lady,"  
he said, "she whistles." Curiously enough  
the vessel was lost on her next voyage; so  
had the poor girl set foot on it, the mis-  
fortune would certainly have been ascribed  
to her.—Lp.

## Lord and Master.

The following code of rules was recently  
laid down by an American gentleman for  
the guidance of his wife during his absence  
from home:—

1. The lady was to speak to no one in a  
railway train, nor allow herself to be  
spoken to, except by the conductor and  
porter in the discharge of their duty.

2. She was not to sing or even sit in the  
parlor of the house to which she was going,  
nor sing in her own room when anyone not  
a member of her own immediate family  
was present.

3. She was not to leave her mother, night  
or day, for five minutes at a time, nor to  
go to walk or ride, even with her own  
brother, unless the mother also was present.

4. She was to make no calls, nor receive  
any except from her brothers and their  
wives.

5. She was to speak to no one whom she  
had known in the past, nor permit anyone  
to be introduced to her; in case of an  
introduction she was not to speak.

6. She was to write to her husband every  
night a full account of what she had done,  
where she had been, and with whom and  
to whom she had spoken during the day.

Lastly it is alleged that in order to visit  
her mother she was obliged to swear to  
obey these rules. The lady hails from St.  
Louis, and has naturally enough com-  
menced a suit to obtain a divorce from her  
husband.—Fall Mall Gazette.

## Recent Discoveries About Mars.

CANADA'S FIRST ADDITION TO ASTRONOMY.

The last five years have been called the  
golden age of Martian physics, for it was  
in August, 1877, that Prof. Asaph Hall,  
of the United States Naval Observatory, dis-  
covered the two satellites or moons of this  
planet.

These minute objects are the smallest  
known bodies in the solar system—one of  
them being about seven miles in diameter  
and the other only six. So small are they  
that a good walker might make a journey  
around them in a few hours.

The excitement following this discovery  
had nearly subsided when Prof. T. S. H.  
Shearman, the distinguished leader of Cana-  
dian astronomy, announced his discovery  
of the ocean currents of Mars. He detected  
them through their action on the polar ice  
regions of the planet. Of course we cannot  
see these currents, their effects alone being  
visible. Minute as these effects are, they  
were enough for Prof. Shearman's pur-  
pose, and they revealed the currents to  
him. As Prof. Shearman remarks,  
"We cannot see the wind, but when  
we see a hurricane tearing down build-  
ings and uprooting trees we know there is  
wind, because we see the effects of it around  
us."

But a discovery, strange and wonderful,  
has just been announced by the director of  
the Milan observatory, Signor Schiaparelli,  
the exact nature of which is not yet un-  
derstood. He reports the existence of dark  
lines in several regions of the planet, and  
calls them "canals." Of course, we are not  
in a position to say they are canals like  
ours. Astronomers are anxiously waiting  
for more news, but that cannot be obtained  
till 1884, as the planet is approaching its  
conjunction.

Prof. Schiaparelli, the fortunate dis-  
coverer of these remarkable objects, is one  
of the most accurate discoverers of the age,  
and is well known through his labors on  
comets.

Prof. Shearman is well known as the  
most eminent astronomer in British  
America, and his discovery is the first  
addition to astronomical lore made in  
Canada. To him we look to maintain the  
credit of the British name in America.

## School Notes.

Dr. McCammon, who undertook to pre-  
sent the Lorne medal to the successful  
competitor, Miss Spooner, at the Kingston  
Collegiate Institute examination, paid her  
a left-handed compliment. He expressed  
his surprise that the boys should allow  
such a valuable prize to be carried off by  
one of the weaker sex. He hoped that the  
former would work with redoubled energy  
to prevent this from again occurring. He  
sought to soften his remarks by urging the  
girls to "strive equally hard to secure it  
once more at the coming examination."

The abolition of High Schools in Mon-  
treal is one of the means urged by some of  
the ratepayers by which the educational  
embroglio may, at least, be temporarily  
settled. This suicidal experiment is  
strongly opposed by another section of the  
ratepayers, who use the following argu-  
ments on the subject:—"The High Schools  
form an integral portion of the school  
system, and are necessary as stimulating  
and giving increased efficiency to the  
elementary schools below them. As a con-  
necting link between the elementary  
schools and the colleges or universities,  
they furnish to the talented children of  
the poor an opportunity of rising to the  
highest intellectual levels. "No system  
of public education," says Huxley, "is  
worthy of the name national unless it cre-  
ates a great educational ladder with one  
end in the gutter and the other in the uni-  
versity." "Experience has shown," says  
Francis Adams, "that an elementary edu-  
cation flourishes most where the provision  
for higher education is most ample. If  
the elementary schools of Germany are the  
best in the world it is owing, in a great  
measure, to the fact that the higher schools  
are accessible to all classes."

In the United States the common schools have  
always produced the best results where the  
means of higher education have been most  
plentiful. "The common school," says  
Superintendent Philbrick, of Boston, "is  
always feeble and inefficient when high  
schools, academies, and colleges are want-  
ing. Educational science teaches that  
educational improvement works from the  
top downward, and not from the bottom  
upward."