

THE DAILY EXAMINER. OCTOBER 12, 1883.

Still Another Liberal-Conservative Victory.

Mr. Kaulbach has been enthusiastically elected in Lunenburg. His majority is about 300! This is another expression of popular confidence in Sir John McDonald and his ministry...

Exhibitions.

One of the most pleasing things connected with the Exhibitions lately held was the large number who saw them. Our farmers attended the local exhibitions in force, and a large and highly respectable contingent went to St. John...

To some of the views of His Honor, demur may, of course, be made. It is, for instance, questionable whether it is advisable that the Model Farm should be managed at a loss so that the Province be benefited. A Model Farm that don't "pay," is not a model that farmers are likely to follow...

As to horses, we have already had occasion to remark upon the expediency of importing a few Clydesdale mares, so that with Barrister we may the foundation in the Island of a class of pure Clydesdales. This would be a measure of economy...

The enterprise displayed by the Hon. Mr. McLeod, Mr. Sullivan, Mr. Lea, and others, shows that it is not necessary for the Government to do much in the way of importing carriage horses...

In the culture of roots and vegetables we have advantages in soil and climate which ordinary care insure our pre-eminence. But it is quite evident—the St. John Exhibition has shown—that Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are making very rapid strides towards perfection in their stock...

believe the lesson will be taken to heart; and that only the few, instead of a very large majority, will, in future, take no trouble whatever to obtain judicious crosses for their breeding animals.

Editorial Notes.

—In an article by a trades-unionist in the London Times, on the strike of the weavers at Ashton, the following language is used:—

"It is contended by the masters that foreign competition has tended in a great measure to bring about the deplorable state of the cotton trade at the present time, and the men contend that this has nothing to do with the matter; that the heavy tariffs, imposed by foreigners on our manufactured goods are the chief cause; and that if they were removed 'no nation in the world could compete with English manufactures.'"

To us it seems that masters and men say the same thing in different ways: viz., that free trade has failed as against protection in the struggle for the market. The masters say it is foreign competition; the men say it is the foreign protective tariff. Both mean the same thing.

—The hue and cry raised against tenement-house cigar-makers in many of the large cities of the United States seems to be entirely in the interest of the trades unions. It is urged that it is unhealthy for the men to work in the same apartments in which they live, or even in the same buildings. But the health authorities who have investigated the matter do not think so. The whole trouble appears to be that workers in the tenement-houses cannot be controlled by the unions so easily as those who are employed in the factories...

—Commenting on the recent failure of the Exchange Bank of Montreal, the Toronto Mail condemns the management of that Institution with much severity. There is very little wonder that too often the friends of a bank get into the hands of a clique or a reckless official, when the bank literally exists by means of, and for the benefit of, a clique or single person. An ignorant person with plenty of money is supposed to be a first-rate man for a bank director or a President. But Finance is a science; and science invariably revenges herself pitilessly on those who ignorantly meddle with her laws. The shareholders of banks ought not to be too easily led into handing over their proxies and appointing presidents and directors; but to insist on the most specific statements as to the extent to which the funds of the bank are used by its officers; and to be assured, as far as they can, that the president and directors are persons capable of honesty and efficiently discharging the duties they are paid for discharging. An insistence on such simple things will save private persons from calamity, and will save Canada from financial discredit.

Address to Captain Davies.

In the Legislative Council Chamber, this forenoon, in the presence of His Worship the Mayor, the City Councillors, and many citizens, His Honor, the Recorder, R. R. Fitzgerald, Esquire, read the following address, and formally presented it to Captain Davies:—

To CAPTAIN ROBERT WATTS DAVIES, R. N., Commander H. M. S. "Griffin."

SIR,—We, the Mayor and Common Councilmen of the City of Charlottetown, have much pleasure in extending to you a cordial welcome to our city in this your first visit in command of one of Her Majesty's ships.

Under the privilege conferred by the Imperial Government upon the British American colonies, of choosing Cadets in the Royal Navy, you were selected by the Executive Government of this Province as one worthy of the position; it is, therefore, with peculiar gratification that we have watched your steady advancement, knowing that to personal merit alone is due your promotion as an officer in Her Majesty's service.

Satisfied with the loyalty of every Prince Edward Islander, and seeing in your professional success the best evidence of your talent, we look forward with hopeful pride to your obtaining still higher positions of trust and responsibility, confident that among the subjects of Great Britain no purer zeal in Her Majesty's service can be found than that which actuates the native born Canadian.

The Corporation of the city of your birth thank you for your courteous attention to its citizens, and are satisfied that they give expression to the cordial feelings of the entire community when they express the hope that the "storms of life" will be mitigated by all the blessings which health and prosperity can confer upon you in a long and honored career in the service of your country.

D. R. M. HOOPER, Mayor. R. R. FITZGERALD, Recorder. WILLIAM MURPHY, SIMON W. CRABBE, SAMUEL McRAE, EDWARD DAVY, ALEXANDER HORNE, JOHN E. TANTON, HENRY C. DOUSE, THOMAS MORRIS, WM. LADNER, City Clerk.

A. H. McPHERSON, City Clerk. City Council Chamber, Charlottetown, Oct. 12, 1883.

Captain Davies made the following reply:—

TO HIS WORSHIP THE MAYOR AND COMMON COUNCILMEN OF THE CITY OF CHARLOTTETOWN: GENTLEMEN,—I thank you very much for the cordial welcome you have given me on re-

turning to my native place in command of one of Her Majesty's ships. It has always been my endeavor to remember that in being privileged to serve in Her Majesty's Navy it should be my aim as a loyal Prince Edward Islander to do my duty zealously and faithfully, feeling sure of the sympathy and good wishes of my fellow townsmen.

The kindness shown by the citizens of Charlottetown to myself and officers, will cause our stay at this Port to be long remembered and appreciated.

ROBERT WATTS DAVIES, Commander of H. M. Ship Griffin.

Exhibition Notes.

Miss Maria Longworth, of this City, not Mrs. W. Longworth, obtained the prize in St. John for embroidery on silk.

In noticing the horses at the Provincial Exhibition we omitted mention of the splendid yearling colt, by Barrister, shown by the Hon. L. McMillan of Covehead West. He was one of those most worthy of special mention. Mr. McMillan afterwards sold him for \$150.

Mr. Jabez Lea's splendid young stallion was not shown at the Provincial Exhibition.

Our Advertisers.

Theo. L. Chappelle informs the public that he is expecting, ex. "Miramichi," tomorrow, \$1,000 worth of stationery, which he guarantees to sell cheaper than any other house in the trade.

There is Old Sydney Mines coal now landing at Queen's Wharf, which can be had on application to George Coombs, or D. Small, at Queen's Wharf Scales.

Summerside Exports.

SUMMERSIDE, Oct. 11.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes potatoes, vegetables, oysters, eggs, mackerel, Island Cloth, sheep pelts, and lbs leather.

Original Discovery of Iron and Steel.

In an address on technical training, delivered before the Alumni Association of Lehigh University, Thomas M. Drown pictures the discovery of metallic iron and steel in this way:—"Nearly all the early discoveries in the arts were the result of accident or hap-hazard experiment. We can well imagine that a fire large and intense enough to reduce iron from its ore must often have been made in accidental contact with surface ore, and that the presence of the metal in the ashes must have attracted attention. This observation once made, there would follow a series of experiments to determine the conditions under which the metal was produced, and the substances necessary for its production. It would not long escape intelligent observation, that a certain brown earth, or may be a black rock, was the substance which yielded the metal, and that fire was the necessary condition of its formation.

But the iron thus accidentally produced—a mixture of metal, cinder and ashes—was of no value till further experiment revealed the fact that the metal could when hot be united by hammering into one mass, with the separation of cinder and other extraneous matter. The discovery of this property prompted still further experiments to be made. The irregularity of the product would suggest the more perfect control of the fire, and small furnaces would be built. In the course of time it would be noted that the iron was not uniform in hardness, and an accident would be sure to reveal the fact that sometimes the metal, when suddenly cooled in water, would become intensely hard. This new line of investigation would result in the production of steel."

SHIP NEWS.

PORT OF CHARLOTTETOWN.

ESTERED. Oct. 9.—Onward, Boyle, Pictou, coal; Wm. McKeen, Burpitt, Lingan, coal. 10.—Three Brothers, LeBlanc, Pictou, coal; Alert, LeLachur, trading voyage, mds; Winnie Scott, Harpell, Wallace, eggs and apples; M A Morrison, Morrison, Jordan Bay, N. S. bal; M E Lloyd, Munn, Murray Harbor, mds; Gazelle, Robertson, Pictou, coal; Margaret Jane, McDonald, Pictou, coal; Bonnie Kate, Munro, Sydney, coal.

CLEARED. Oct. 9.—Lodi, Green, Shediac, bal; Carite, Neilson, Vernon River, mds. 10.—Adonia, Melaac, Pictou, bal; Rustic, Keeping, Pictou, bal; Elizabeth, McDougall, Pictou, coal; Confed-rate, McKay, Pictou, salt; Onward, Boyle, Wallace, bal.

OUTPORTS.

Summerside, Oct. 11.—out Mary Ellen, Hurst, Wallace, herring; Lois, Campbell, Pictou, coal. Cld.—Annie Florence, Bernard Pictou, oats.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

RANKIN HOUSE.

Oct. 10.—J C Redmond, Montreal; James Rodger, do; C E McPherson, Toronto; E D Lacey, St John, N B; Malcolm McLeod, Belfast; A R Beaton and wife, East Point; Mrs R F McDonald, Souris; C J Haley, do; John McKenzie, Summerside; Miss McKenzie, do; Norman McLeod, Belfast; C Adams, New York; Jas Keegan, Augusta, Me; Geo Hunt, do; Miss Bell Patterson, Miss A Patterson, Summerside; J R Morrison, Montreal; M B McKay, Georgetown; D N Campbell, do; J P Cooke, Crapaud; Mrs S Osis, J F Gillis, Summerside; A C Macdonald, Montague; D Murphy, Souris; Frederick Battersall, Miss McPhee, Summerside; C A Liffiton, Montreal; J A Lesman, Truro; D E Robb, Amherst; J Henry Kitchen, Pictou; Wm Henry, Hodso, N S; D J Murray, Truro; John McLean, Souris; L E Nally, Newport; R McKinnon, Wm Steinhilber, Montreal; A M Cunningham, Antigonish, Alex Chisholm, do; C O Harris, Halifax; W H Lynch, Danville, Quebec; R K McKenzie, Flat River; John Paquet, Savage Harbor; James Paquet; do; Wm Deardon, Montreal; Mrs T B Hall, County Line; Dr Wall, do; H L McDonald, Cardigan; R F McDonald, Souris; M J Foley, do; Dr McIntyre, do; S S Forrest, Halifax; Allen Finlayson, Vernon River; C P Harris, Moncton; Lauchlin McMillan, Covehead West; A Sandeman, Montreal; J H Myrick, Tignish; R Blain, Barrie, Ont; E D Luby, St John, N B.

EXHIBITION WEEK!

WE invite the Citizens and those who may be visiting the Town, during the week of Exhibition, to the inspection of our immense stock of

FALL AND WINTER GOODS!

WE HAVE JUST PLACED UPON OUR SHELVES THE CONTENTS OF

Two Hundred and Sixty Bales and Cases,

OF

ENGLISH, AMERICAN, AND CANADIAN,

DRY GOODS,

Comprising everything necessary for Household and General use.

Varieties complete in every Department at the

Very Lowest Prices for Cash.

UPWARDS OF

Fifteen Thousand Grain Bags,

And a Large Stock of Very Choice

CHINESE AND INDIAN TEAS,

Wholesale and Retail.

GEO. DAVIES & CO.

Charlottetown, Oct. 6, 1883

LOOK OUT FOR BARGAINS!

W. & A. BROWN & CO.,

HAVE now opened 140 Cases and Bales of New and Fashionable Dry Goods.

100 pieces Ulster Cloths, bought at half price. 100 pieces Mantle Cloth, bought at half price. 1,000 Wool Squares, very cheap.

Table with 2 columns: Item and Price. Includes Winceys, Shirtings, Prints, Scotch Tweeds, Worsted Coatings, Scarlet Flannels, boxes Silk Fringe, Silk Plushes, Velvetens, Silk Velvets, Frillings, and Jackets and Dolmans.

At twenty per cent less than prices of former years. All Goods we are selling very cheap this Season.

Wholesale and Retail.

60 PIECES CARPET DAILY EXPECTED.

W. & A. BROWN & CO.

Charlottetown, Oct. 6, 1882. -dy wly.

CALL AT "CHEAPSIDE"

—FOR—

Groceries, Hardware, Classware, Earthenware, Woodenware, &c.

—OUR—

FLOUR, MEAL, TEA, SUGAR, MOLASSES AND OTHER GOODS

Are Giving General Satisfaction.

Goods expressed to Steamers, Railroad Depot and other parts of the City FREE OF CHARGE.

HENRY BEER.

Charlottetown, July 23, 1883. -asw and wly.

\$1,000.

TO ARRIVE ex. "Miramichi," tomorrow, Saturday, 13th inst., ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS WORTH OF

STATIONERY,

WHICH WILL BE SOLD

CHEAPEST IN THE CITY.

The attention of Country Buyers is especially called to this announcement, as I am confident they can purchase to much better advantage at the DIAMOND BOOKSTORE than elsewhere. Our general stock is new, and warranted to give satisfaction.

THEO. L. CHAPPELLE,

Diamond Bookstore, 89 Queen St., Queen Square, Ch'town, Oct. 12, 1883.

APPLES.

BY AUCTION, TO-MORROW (SATURDAY, Oct. 13th, at eleven o'clock,

50 brls. choice Apples.

A. McNEILL,

Auctioneer. Ch'town, Oct. 12, 1883.—11

SYDNEY COAL.

NOW LANDING, 70 tons Old Mines Sydney Coal, at Queen's Wharf. Enquire of

GEO. COOMBS, or

D. SMALL, Queen's Wharf Scales. Ch'town, Oct. 12, 1883.—11 pd

GRAIN BAGS,

10,000

2 & 3 Bushel Bags,

JUST RECEIVED.

LOWEST PRICES TO FARMERS AND SHIPPERS.

WEEKS & CO.

Ch'town, Oct. 3, 1883.

TOWNSHIP NO. 48.

Land for Sale.

ONE Hundred and fifty-two and a half acres. For particulars apply to

R. F. DeBLOIS,

Charlottetown. Ch'town, Oct. 3, 1883.—cod 11.

P. E. I. Steam Navigation Company.

THE ANNUAL MEETING of the Stockholders of the Steam Navigation Company will be held in their office corner of Great George and Lower Water streets, on THURSDAY, the 18th of October, at seven o'clock in the evening, for the election of Directors and other business.

By Order

F. W. HALES,

Secretary. Ch'town, Oct. 2, 1883.

MUSIC.

MISS BAYNE, graduate of Professor Doane's Musical Academy, Halifax, wishes to receive pupils for instruction in Pianosforte.

Address:—Rev. Donald McNeill, Prince Street. Charlottetown, Oct. 3, 1883.—cod 11.

WANTS, LOST, FOUND, &c.

WANTED to purchase, a ten gauge central or pin-fire gun. Apply at this Office.

DRY Pine Kindling Wood for sale at McMILLAN'S COAL DEPOT. [oct11 6i pd

YOUNG MAN WANTED for ordinary yard work. Must understand care of horse and cow. Apply at this office. [oct10 11

WANTED.—A young Protestant girl for general housework to go to Massachusetts, U. S. Good references required. Apply to GEO. P. TANTON, Great George St. [oct6 11

WANTED.—A Nursemaid. References required. For information apply at the EXAMINER Office. [oct6 11

TO LET.—House corner Great George and King's street. Possession 1st November P. K. BOWERS. [oct6 31

WANTED IMMEDIATELY.—A good smart boy with a fair education, for the Printing business. BREMER Bros. [oct4 11 pd

WANTED.—Two Girls, as housemaid and waiter in a hotel. Apply at EXAMINER Office. [oct2 11

WANTED.—A Girl for general housework. Apply at EXAMINER Office. [oct2 11

TO LET and possession given immediately the two story Dwelling House, corner of Prince and Fitzroy streets. Apply on the premises to J. Fraser or W. E. LAWSON. [oct2 11

CLOTHES cleaned and repaired. First class work guaranteed. Shop,—first door west Presbyterian newspaper office, Grafton St. A good Presser wanted, apply at once. R. McQUEBRY. [oct 11

FRENCH LESSONS.—A Lady wishes to form a French class, for young girls. For particulars apply at EXAMINER OFFICE. [sep24 11

A FEW GENTLEMEN can be accommodated with board on reasonable terms, in the house, corner of Great George and King streets, lately occupied by Mr. W. Hickey. Mrs. SAUNDERS. [sept. 6 1883. 11

TO LET.—A Dwelling House on Orlebar Street, containing nine rooms. Rent low. Apply to Emily Blatch. [sep13 11