

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, THURSDAY, APRIL 16, 1891.

VOL. 27.—NO. 101

## DAVIE'S DRUG STORE.

As we intend moving from our present Store to the more commodious Store in MORRIS' NEW BLOCK, we will sell off our stock of Fancy and Toilet Articles at greatly reduced rates, viz.,

ENGLISH, FRENCH AND SOAPS, AMERICAN.

PERFUMES. All the well-known kinds on the market.

Large assortment of Hair, Tooth, Nail and Toilet Brushes, Combs, Toilet Powders, Paste, Tooth Pastes, Powders, Creams.

Agent for Lazarus, Optician, London and Montreal. SPECTACLES at all prices and qualities.

## AUCTION SALES.

WE are prepared to conduct Auction Sales of Furniture, Land, Stocks, etc., in any part of the City or Island at moderate rates.

Prompt payments. Good references. Give us a trial.

CHARLES I. MORRISON, Auctioneer, 106 Queen Street.

**SHARP'S BALMS**  
OF HOREHOUND AND ANISEED FOR CROUP, COUGHS AND WHOOPING COUGH AND COLDS.  
40 YEARS IN USE.  
PRICE 25¢ PER BOTTLE.  
ARMSTRONG & CO. PROPRIETORS  
St. John, N. B.

## MCGILL UNIVERSITY, MONTREAL.

A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT of the Faculty of Applied Science has been prepared, stating the details of the new Chairs, Laboratories, Workshops, Apparatus and other improvements in its several Departments of Civil, Mining Mechanical and Electrical Engineering and Practical Chemistry, which will all be in the Session of 1891-2 advantages not hitherto accessible to Students in this country.

Copies may be had on application to the undersigned, who can also supply detailed announcements of the other Faculties of the University, viz., Law, Medicine, Arts (including the Donald Course for Women), and Veterinary Science.

J. W. BRAKENRIDGE, B. C. L., Acting Secretary.

**NASAL BALM**  
SOOTHING, CLEANSING, NEVER FAILS HEALING.  
Instant Relief, Permanent Cure, Failure Impossible.  
Many so-called diseases are simply symptoms of Catarrh, such as Hoarseness, loss of voice, sore throat, cough, hawking and spitting, general feeling of debility, etc. If you are troubled with any of these or kindred symptoms, you have Catarrh, and should lose no time procuring a bottle of NASAL BALM. Be warned in time neglected cold in head results in Catarrh, followed by consumption and death. Sold by all druggists, or sent post paid, on receipt of price in cents and \$1. by addressing FULLER & CO., Brockville, Ont.

## HERE IS WHAT THEY SAY ABOUT THE

**Cooker and Roaster.**

ST. DUNSTON'S COLLEGE, November 28, 1890.

"The 'Patent Cooker' advertised by H. K. Brace has been in use at St. Dunstan's College for some time, and has proved to be a great success."

J. C. McDONALD, Thular Bishop of Irina.

Mrs. R. K. BRACE—It gives me much pleasure to recommend your 'Cooker'. We have had one in use at St. Joseph's Convent and like it very much. It is certainly a most useful article.

THE SISTERS OF ST. JOSEPH'S CONVENT.

Mrs. R. K. BRACE—I have given the 'Cooker' I got from you a most careful trial. I find it most useful for roasting beef, etc. I am sure a person once using one would not like to do without it.

Mrs. T. J. MORRIS.

Made by H. D. Wadman. For sale at Wright Bros., Summerside, or most any Country Store-keeper. Wholesale or Retail from R. K. BRACE, 3 Express Wagons, 25 Benches, just the thing for schoolhouse or Hall. feb20

## HOUSE-CLEANING SUPPLIES

## BEER & GOFF'S.

WE HAVE ON HAND a full supply of everything required in the House-Cleaning line, including Brushes, Brooms, Whisks, Pearline, Sapolio, Soap, Washing Soda, Ammonia, Brunswick Black, Enameline, etc.

For cleaning Paint use our Crystal Ammonia.

For cleaning Silverware use Electro-Silicon.

For preserving Stove Pipe from Rust use Brunswick Black.

For putting a fine Polish on Stoves and Grates use our Liquid Stove Polish.

**BEER & GOFF,**  
apll—eod & wky Queen and King Square Stores.

## HATS! HATS!

## TWO CASES

## English Stiff Hats

Handsome Styles at Low Prices.

We guarantee the correct Styles and the Lowest Price possible, from the \$1.00 Hat up.

**JOHN McLEOD & CO.**

Charlottetown, March 21, 1891.

**Perry Davis' PAIN-KILLER**  
STRIKES THE ROOT OF THE DISEASE.  
Is used both internally and externally. It acts quickly, affording almost instant relief from the severest pain.

DIRECTLY TO THE SPOT. INSTANTANEOUS IN ITS ACTION.

For CRAMPS, CHILLS, COLIC, DIARRHŒA, DYSENTERY, CHOLERA MORBUS, and all BOWEL COMPLAINTS.

NO REMEDY EQUALS THE PAIN-KILLER.

In Canadian Cholera and Bowel Complaints its effect is magical. It cures in a very short time.

THE BEST FAMILY REMEDY FOR BURNS, BRUISES, SPRAINS, RHEUMATISM, NEURALGIA and TOOTHACHE.

SOLD EVERYWHERE AT 25¢. A BOTTLE. Beware of Counterfeits and Imitations.

**HE MADE A MISTAKE!**

"I made a mistake," the old man said. "To spend money on Shoes like those." And a trickling tear escaped from his eye As he looked at the holes in the toes.

He will never make such a mistake again, for hereafter we will buy GOFF BROS' Solid Leather Boots. feb20

## SPRING MEDICINES.

WE HAVE NOW IN STOCK, among many others, the following seasonable Remedies:—Ayer's and Hood's Sarsaparilla, Warner's Safe Cure, Paine's Colery Compound, Campbell's Quinine Wine, Scott's, Puttner's and Miller's Emulsion, Fellow's Compound Syrup, Burdock Blood Bitters, Beef, Iron and Wine, Pierce's Discovery and Prescription, Fruit Salt, Maltine (plain and in combination with Cod Liver Oil), Beef, Iron and Wine, Cascara Sagrada, Hypophosphites, etc.

**A. S. JOHNSON,**  
Corner Kent and Prince Streets.

Ch'town, March 28, 1891.

## Scientific Miscellany.

**OXIDIZED WATER**—Peroxide of hydrogen, or oxidized water is rapidly taking an important place in medicine, and is already declared to be necessary, and not merely good or useful. As ordinarily sold, the peroxide of hydrogen is a 32 per cent solution, yielding 15 times its volume of oxygen. In its applications, this solution is said to be nearly as bland as water, causing smarting only on such surfaces as the interior of the eye or the nose, yet it acts so powerfully as a germicide as to kill anthrax spores in a few minutes. The chief value of the peroxide is in stopping supuration and sterilizing wounds, which it does more effectually than any other substance. It cleanses all pus from cavities not easy to reach, as in abscess of the brain, and so thoroughly are the microbes devitalized that one application only is often quite sufficient to stop abruptly the formation of pus and cause the speedy healing of large surfaces. It has been of especial service in operations on the eye. It is also claimed to bring away diphtheritic membrane very quickly and easily, and may be snuffed up into the nose to render a fetid discharge odorless. The peroxide of hydrogen is a very unstable compound, with powerful oxidizing and bleaching properties, but may retain its germicidal power for months if kept cool and tightly corked.

**HIBERNATION OF SQUIRRELS**—The idea that squirrels remain torpid through the winter is not sustained by facts. Recent observers, on the contrary, report that squirrels have often been seen abroad during severe weather in winter. It is suggested that, like many other wild animals, they probably do sleep more in winter than in summer, but that they are continually waking up and taking food. Reproduction takes place before warm weather, newly-born squirrels having been found as early as March 21.

From a series of yearly reports, Mr. B. H. Thwaites finds that 152 boiler explosions were due to external corrosion, 133 to overheating, 118 to over-pressure, 168 to weak flue, 80 to fracture, 72 to internal corrosion, 58 to deterioration, 54 to defective stays, 51 to bad construction, 31 to grooving, 27 to deposit, 23 to weak man-hole, 11 to bad material, 7 to lack of safety valve, and 156 to unknown causes.

**FISH POISON**—Ice-preserved fish from the London markets, according to a German authority, have been found to be most dangerous when kept in immediate contact with the ice, no ill effects having been observed from eating the other fish. The harmfulness is attributed to the impurities frozen into the ice, which promote the formation of the animal toxins known as fish poison.

**SOLID SOLUTIONS**—A German chemist, J. H. Van Hoff, has drawn attention to the existence of solid solutions, pointing out that when a solution freezes it simply solidifies instead of yielding up its solvent in a separate form. Examples of solid solutions, consisting always of a solid homogeneous mixture of several bodies, are seen in mixed crystals, in minerals whose crystals are colored while the basic substances are colorless, in amorphous glasses, in solutions of hydrogen in palladium, etc.

A captive balloon, to seat ten persons, is to be a feature of the forthcoming Frankfort Exhibition. Telephones will enable passengers to converse with friends below. An electric motor will operate the pulley controlling the ascent and descent, and experiments will be made in electric propulsion and in filling the balloon with gas prepared by the electrolysis of water.

Dr. Guido Bell has reported the case of a man, with several ribs broken by a fall, whose heart beats were very loud at the distance of a foot for about half an hour; and a previous case in which, after contusion of the thorax, the heart sounds were plainly audible the whole length of a large room, and even farther.

The original chronometer, made in 1759 by John Harrison, and awarded a premium of \$100,000 by the British Government, has been entrusted to an expert for examination and cleaning preparatory to being shown at the Royal Navy Exhibition.

In an investigation of 63,555 earth tremors, M. Montessus has found no evidence of any connection with the seasons of the year. Professor Milne, of Tokio, finds that the numerous tremors in Japan have no relation to barometric pressure.

**RAIN AND DRAIN GAUGES AT ROTHAMSTED**—The largest rain gauge ever made is probably that used by Sir J. B. Lawes and Dr. J. H. Gilbert, at their experimental farm at Rothamsted. Its area is one-thousandth of an acre. The funnel is of wood lined with lead, the upper edge being a vertical rim of plate glass beveled outward. A tube conducts the water in turn into four iron cylinders and finally into an iron tank, each of the cylinders being provided with a minutely divided gauge-tube and holding rain corresponding to one-half inch of fall, and the tank containing an amount equivalent to two inches of fall. At this famous farm are also used three drain gauges, each one-thousandth of an acre in area. They show the amount and the composition of the water percolating respectively through 20, 40 and 60 inches of soil. Observations with these instruments for the 20 heaviest years ending Aug. 31, 1890, give the following results: Mean annual rainfall, 30.29 inches. Drainage through 20 inches of uncropped soil, 14.38 inches; through 40 inches, 15.16 inches; and through 60 inches, 13.61 inches. The difference between the percolation and the total rainfall shows approximately the evaporation above each depth.

**PTOLEMAIC AFRICA**—If Ptolemy's map of North-eastern Africa is to be relied upon—which has been doubted—modern travellers in the eastern equatorial regions have merely rediscovered what was in some way made known to the Alexandrian geographer 2000 years ago. To test the accuracy of Ptolemy, Dr. Schlichter has constructed two maps—one from Ptolemaic data only, and the other showing the latest known

edge. A careful comparison, with allowances for early defects, shows many striking coincidences. Most of the other places on the east coast marked by Ptolemy are readily identified with places well known to-day; while in the interior, Ptolemy's Eastern Nile Lake proves to be the Victoria Nyanza, the Western Nile Lake to be Lake Albert or Lake Edward, the eastern end of the Mountains of the Moon coincides with a point a little south of Mount Kenia and the western end with Ruwenzori, and the confluence of the two rivers forming the Nile agrees with the place where the Somers Nile flows into Lake Albert.

## Society in Charlottetown.

Sir,—A copy of your paper floated down to Florida and fell into my hands. I was curious to know what the good people beyond the Straits of Northumberland, in your little Island, thought of life up among the icebergs, and instead of reading of peacefulness and harmony I found that you were—if 'Rex' gives a correct view of society in Charlottetown—an unenviable lot of scoundrels, and for want of other excitement, I suppose, made it hot for the unwary and unsuspecting stranger who got mixed up in the social tangle of the place. It must be a great misfortune to be limited for space to turn round and obliged to be perpetually on the lookout for social snags. But there is hope even for Charlottetown if you will publish a few lines on the practical side of charity, something after this style:

## CHARITY.

I.  
When you meet with one suspected Of some secret deed of shame, And for this by all rejected As a thing of evil fame; Guard thine every look and action, Speak no word of heartless blame, For the slanderer's vile detraction Yet may soil thy goodly name.

II.  
When you meet with one pursuing Ways the lost have entered in, Working out his own undoing With his recklessness and sin; Think, if placed in his condition, Would a kind word be in vain? Or a look of cold suspicion Win thee back to truth again?

III.  
There are spots that bear no flowers, Not because the soil is bad, But the summer's genial showers Never made their bosoms glad; Better have an act that's kindly Treated sometimes with disdain, Than by judging others blindly, Doom the innocent to pain.

ROX E. BRYAN.

Jacksonville, Florida, April 9, 1891

## Entertainment at Greenvale School.

Notwithstanding the storm on Friday evening, 3rd inst., the schoolroom at Greenvale was filled at an early hour, by the parents and friends of the district, anxious to hear the entertainment given by the pupils and others under the management of their popular teacher, Mr. C. S. McDonald. Simon Brown, Esq., occupied the chair. The following programme was excellently carried out:—

PART I.  
Opening Song—"Welcome to All".....Pupils  
Recitation—"Dissatisfaction".....Annie Carew  
Reading—"An Irish Letter".....John Wonnacott  
Vocal Music—"Last Hymn".....Mr J Smith  
Reading—"Deacon's Confession".....M Spence  
.....Eather Oxenham  
Song & Chorus—"Ring the Bell Watchman".....Pupils  
Reading—"Wake of Tim O Hears".....W Oxenham  
Recitation—"First Speaking Day at School".....B Oxenham  
Chorus—"Riding in a Sleigh".....Pupils  
Recitation—"Little by Little".....E Johnston  
Violin Solo.....C S McDonald  
Singing—"Annie Laurie".....Mrs T Johnston

## PART II.

Exhibition of Maps.  
Song—"Shaking of the Hand".....Pupils  
Recitation—"A Capital Dream".....Louisa Smith  
Organ Solo.....J H M'Naghan  
Reading—"A Modern Boy".....J Brown  
Song—"The Dying Nun".....Miss Johnston  
Reading—"A Boy's Essay on Girls".....W Smith  
Chorus—"Summer Day".....Pupils  
Violin Solo.....C S McDonald  
Reading—"The Dying Street Arab".....J H Smith  
Dialogue—"Married and Single".....J Wonnacott & W Carew  
Reading—"Three Black Cows".....M Carew  
Recitation.....James Essoy  
Chorus.....Pupils  
Reading—"Setting a Hen".....F Wonnacott

Refreshments.  
"God Save the Queen."

It is not the intention of the writer to take up the parts played by the different performers, as each person performed their part very creditably, but justice demands that a word of praise be especially given to the singing of the pupils, accompanied by Master James Smith on organ, whose choice selections were heartily appreciated by the audience. As an annual entertainment of some kind seems now to form a portion of the curriculum of most of the country schools, we are glad to see that Mr. McDonald is not behind his brethren in that respect. After the rendering of the programme, all present were entertained at supper, and after ample justice had been done to the inner man, "God Save the Queen" was sung, and all repaired to their respective homes, more than pleased with the evening's amusement.

FOR OVER FIFTY YEARS Mrs. Winsloe's Soothing Syrup has been used by millions of mothers for their children while cutting teeth. It relieves the little sufferer at once; it produces natural, quiet sleep by relieving the child from pain, and the little cherub awakes as "bright as a button." It is very pleasant to taste. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, relieves wind, regulates the bowels, and is the best-known remedy for diarrhoea, whether arising from teething or other causes. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Be sure and ask for "Mrs. Winsloe's Soothing Syrup," and take no other kind. mar28 eod & wky lyr

## Stop that CHRONIC COUGH NOW!

For if you do not it may become consumption. For Consumption, Scrophulous General Debility and Wasting Diseases, there is nothing like

## SCOTT'S EMULSION

Of Pure Cod Liver Oil and HYPOPHOSPHITES Of Lime and Soda.

It is almost as palatable as milk. Far better than other so-called Emulsions. A wonderful flesh producer.

SCOTT'S EMULSION is put up in a salmon color wrapper. Be sure and get the genuine. Sold by all Dealers at 50c. and \$1.00. SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

## REV FRÉDÉRIC E. J. LLOYD

IS NOW PREPARED TO TAKE Pupils for Instruction in Singing, etc.

Apply at MRS. KENNEDY'S, Hillsboro Square. mch31

**DYSPEPTICURE**  
Dyspeptique aids Digestion. Dyspeptique cures Indigestion. The most serious and long-standing cases of Chronic Dyspepsia positively cured by Dyspeptique.

Price per bottle 35c and 40c (large bottles four times sized small)

Charles K. Short, St. John, N.B. SOLD EVERYWHERE.

## BLACK CASHMERE AND FRENCH MERINOS.

Special Value for 50 Cents. Special Value for 60 Cents.

We have placed on the Counters two lines of CASHMERE and MERINO at above prices. These goods are ALL WOOL and 46 inches wide, and will be found the best value ever offered in Charlottetown.

STANLEY BROS. mch13 Brown's Block.

## SALT! SALT!

5,000 BAGS LIVERPOOL SALT, full sized bags, to arrive about the 15th of May, and will be sold low whilst landing.

PEAKE BROS. & CO. Ch'town, April 2, 1891—eod if

## Molasses and Sugar, NEW CROP.

Two Direct Cargoes due here first Opening of Navigation.

BARBADOES DEMERARA MOLASSES, Choice of Quality, Hhds BARBADOES SUGAR, At lowest current rates while landing. CARVELL BROS. mch26—eod

## CAKE AND PASTRY DELICIOUS! BREAD AND BISCUITS Light and Flaky!

Pure and Wholesome! WHEN MADE WITH

## WOODILL'S GERMAN BAKING POWDER.

mch26