

# THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERM:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 17, 1890.

VOL. 26.—NO. 94

## CALENDAR FOR SEPTEMBER, 1890.

MOON'S CHANGES.

Last Quarter, 5th day, 11h., 17.0m., p. m., E.  
New Moon, 14th day, 3h., 40.5m., a. m., N.E.  
below horizon.  
First Quarter, 21st day, 5h., 53.0m., p. m., S.  
Full Moon, 28th day, 8h., 47.2m., a. m., NW  
below horizon.

DAY OF WEEK	Sun rises	Sun sets	Moon rises	High water	Days length
1 Monday	5 25	6 34	8 11	0 9	13 9
2 Tuesday	5 27	6 33	8 35	0 45	6
3 Wednesday	5 28	6 31	9 1	1 25	3
4 Thursday	5 29	6 29	9 29	2 9	0
5 Friday	5 30	6 27	10 4	2 57	12 57
6 Saturday	5 32	6 25	10 45	4 0	53
7 Sunday	5 33	6 23	11 32	5 19	50
8 Monday	5 34	6 21	morn	6 34	47
9 Tuesday	5 35	6 19	0 26	7 43	44
10 Wednesday	5 37	6 17	1 27	8 34	40
11 Thursday	5 38	6 15	2 28	9 17	37
12 Friday	5 39	6 13	3 32	9 54	34
13 Saturday	5 40	6 11	4 37	10 28	31
14 Sunday	5 41	6 9	5 41	11 0	28
15 Monday	5 43	6 8	6 56	11 30	25
16 Tuesday	5 44	6 7	8 05	morn	22
17 Wednesday	5 45	6 6	9 08	0 1	18
18 Thursday	5 47	6 5	10 6	0 33	15
19 Friday	5 48	6 4	11 17	1 9	12
20 Saturday	5 50	6 3	12 30	1 50	8
21 Sunday	5 51	6 2	1 36	2 51	5
22 Monday	5 52	6 1	2 38	3 48	2
23 Tuesday	5 53	6 0	3 32	4 37	11 59
24 Wednesday	5 54	6 0	4 16	5 20	56
25 Thursday	5 55	5 59	4 52	6 7	53
26 Friday	5 56	5 58	5 21	6 3	48
27 Saturday	5 58	5 57	5 47	6 49	45
28 Sunday	6 0	5 56	6 11	7 10	42
29 Monday	6 0	5 55	6 34	7 11	39
30 Tuesday	6 2	5 54	6 58	7 11	36
31					

## GO TO Goff Bros' Cheap Boot Store

FOR YOUR BOOTS AND SHOES.

Charlottetown, July 26, 1890.

## GENERAL HARDWARE!

Barb Wire Fencing, Bar Iron, Cut Nails, Roofing Material, Builders' and Painters' Supplies, Carriage Goods, Wholesale and Retail.

## NORTON & FENNEL.

Charlottetown, May 20, 1890.—ly 2aw wky



G. H. TAYLOR, WATCHMAKER AND JEWELER.

Has added to his already large stock a very fine assortment of GOLD and SILVER WATCHES of the best manufacture, and the newest patterns in JEWELRY. All Goods sold are guaranteed. Store closes every evening (except Saturday) at 6 o'clock.

NORTH SIDE MARKET SQUARE, C'WTOWN.

## Account Books!

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE.

OUR STOCK OF BLANK BOOK PAPERS IS NOW COMPLETE. Come in and see them, and get prices for Ledgers, Day Books, Cash Books, Journals, Letter Copying Books, Invoice Books, Wallets, Pocket Books, etc., etc.

We Challenge Competition!

Careful attention given to the BINDING of Works of Art, Magazines, Periodicals, Music, Illustrated Papers, Old Books, etc., any style or price. Also, we clean Old Pictures, Steel Engravings, Wood Cuts, etc., from any stain, and make to look as good as new.

TAYLOR & GILLESPIE, NORTH SIDE QUEEN SQUARE. C'htown, May 6, 1890.

## THE PLACE TO GET CLOTHES.

OUR SPRING IMPORTATIONS ARE NOW COMPLETE, and we are showing the Largest and Best Assorted Stock of Cloths in the City, consisting of SUITINGS in

Tweed, Serge and Worsted Trouserings, in Newest Designs and Great Variety.

The Nobbiest Goods in SUMMER OVERCOATINGS. Good Fits and Workmanship in every case guaranteed.

A full line of GENTS' FURNISHINGS always in stock.

JOHN McLEOD & CO.

Charlottetown, June 6, 1890.—fri sat, then eod

## TELEPHONE COMPANY OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

THIS COMPANY is now ready to transmit written and verbal messages, by Telephone, between Charlottetown, Hunter River, County Line, Freetown, Kensington, Summerside and St. Eleanor, at the following rates:—

From Station to Station, when the distance is 5 miles or under, for each five minutes' conversation, or part thereof	10 Cents.
do. do. do. over 5 to 10 miles	20 "
do. do. do. over 10 to 15 miles	25 "
do. do. do. over 15 to 20 miles	30 "
do. do. do. over 20 to 25 miles	35 "
do. do. do. over 25 to 30 miles	40 "
do. do. do. over 30 to 35 miles	45 "
do. do. do. over 35 to 40 miles	50 "
do. do. do. over 40 to 45 miles	55 "
do. do. do. over 45 to 50 miles	60 "
do. do. do. over 50 to 55 miles	65 "
do. do. do. over 55 to 60 miles	70 "
do. do. do. over 60 to 65 miles	75 "
do. do. do. over 65 to 70 miles	80 "
do. do. do. over 70 to 75 miles	85 "
do. do. do. over 75 to 80 miles	90 "
do. do. do. over 80 to 85 miles	95 "
do. do. do. over 85 to 90 miles	1 00 "
do. do. do. over 90 to 95 miles	1 05 "
do. do. do. over 95 to 100 miles	1 10 "

Written messages, subject to Company's conditions, will be sent from Station to Station at following rates:—

When distance does not exceed 10 miles, for twenty words or under	15 Cents.
When distance is greater than 10 miles	20 "
For each additional word	One Cent Extra.

A discount of 20 per cent. from the above rates will be made to lessees of instruments. All communications will be delivered in Charlottetown within city limits; from all other receiving offices within a quarter of a mile from said offices.

Special rates will be made for delivering at greater distances.

All communications and messages must be prepaid.

The Company is prepared to lease Telephone Instruments in Charlottetown and Summerside at established rates, and to treat with persons requiring private or toll lines.

For further information apply to the Subscriber, at Charlottetown.

ROB ANGUS, MANAGER. Charlottetown, Oct. 18, 1888.

## A RARE OPPORTUNITY.

THAT desirable block of ground situated and being in the front and centre of the City of Charlottetown, and known as the "REVERE HOUSE" property, and comprising nearly one acre of land, and a most magnificent site for a Railway Passenger Station or first-class Hotel, is now offered for sale by tender.

Tenders will be received by the Lady Superiors of the City Hospital for the purchase of the whole block only up till the 31st of December, 1890, reserving the right to accept or reject any tender.

Further information respecting bonds and conditions can be had on application to Lady Superiors at the City Hospital, or to

M. P. HOGAN, Agent, City of Charlottetown.

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## NEW YORK Steamship Co.

THE REGULAR LINE.

## VALENCIA,

1600 TONS. CAPTAIN F. C. MILLAR.

Will leave Company's Wharf, rear of Custom House, ST. JOHN, for NEW YORK, via Eastport, Maine, Rockland, Maine, and Cottage City, Massachusetts.

Every Friday, at 3 p. m., (Eastern Standard Time).

Returning, Steamer will leave Pier 40, E. R. (foot of Pike Street), New York, every TUESDAY at 5 p. m., for Cottage City, Mass., Rockland, Me., Eastport, Me., and St. John, N. B.

Freight taken on Through Bills of Lading to and from all points South and West of New York, and from New York to all points in the Maritime Provinces.

Cheapest fares and lowest rates.

Shippers and importers save TIME and MONEY by ordering goods to be forwarded by the New York Steamship Company.

Tickets sold at all stations on the Intercolonial Railway.

For further information apply to

FRANK ROWAN, Agent, 225 Prince William Street, St. John, N. B.

Or to N. L. NEWCOMB, General Manager, 83 Broadway, New York.

July

## NOTICE

IS HEREBY GIVEN that a first-class One Tenement House, situated on Prince Street, next to Thomas Alley's, Esq., will be let and possession given the first day of September next. The above House has been in possession of Rupert B. Norton, Esq., for four years, and occupied by Dr. Warburton the present year, both of whom built new houses of their own. The above House is first-class in every respect, and will be provided with a good Stable and Coach House.

Apply to John Kelly, Esq., Water Commissioner, or to the owner.

EDWARD KELLY.

aug14

## FOR SALE.

THAT desirable Brick Residence situated on the north side of Hillsboro Square. The House is frost-proof throughout. Coach House, Stable and Coal House on the premises. Entrance from Weymouth and Richmond Streets. The property runs back 160 feet, and is 48 feet wide.

For further particulars apply on the premises to

MRS. KENNEDY.

June 27—dy

## TENDERS.

TENDERS will be received by the subscriber up to the 20th day of September, 1890, from parties willing to construct a Two Tenement House of Brick and Stone in Charlottetown, according to plans and specifications to be seen at my Stables, Great George Street, Charlottetown.

P. P. GILLIS.

sept10—2aw thil30th

## CHARES I. MORRISON,

Commission Merchant

—AND—

## AUCTIONEER,

108 Queen St., Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Auction Sales of Real Estate, Bankrupt Stock, Furniture, Farm Stock, etc., carefully attended to.

Consignments solicited. Prompt returns guaranteed and good references given.

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## MUSIC!

MISS JANIE BURRIS, thankful for past favors, takes the liberty to inform her friends and the public generally that on her return to the Island she will open her Music Classes for instruction on Piano and Violin, at Terpsichore Hall, on TUESDAY, 16th inst.

sept10—3i eod wky 2i

## THE DAILY EXAMINER.

SEPTEMBER 17, 1890

### Notes and Comments.

The fact that Canada had a large surplus for the last fiscal year, though apparently very distasteful to the Opposition, is, says the *Empire*, viewed in a very different light by the majority of Canadians, who rejoice in this indication of the prosperity of their country and the wise management of its public affairs. That part of the surplus should be due to retrenchment through prudent, though not penurious, economy is in itself highly satisfactory. Equally gratifying is the fact that the balance on the right side was caused in a large measure by business activity and ability to purchase, betokening even greater prosperity than the authorities had ventured to anticipate. Our Finance Minister calculated upon a sufficient margin in any event that was at all probable, and this has not only been realized but it has been greatly enlarged by circumstances even more favorable than our hopes. The Opposition had no similar experience while they controlled our affairs, so they look upon their deficits as the proper thing and affect to deride a surplus. The people, however, are well content with the change, and feel no craving for a return to the financing of Sir Richard Cartwright.

There is much truth in the following from the *London Daily Telegraph*. We have little doubt that the public schools of the future will contain industrial departments, or annexes, for girls as well as for boys. It is not easy to conceive of any innovation which would contribute more to the sum total of health, happiness and general morality of any community than a course of instruction in the schools which would make all its women efficient in cooking, house-keeping, the use of the needle and other ministries so essential to the general well-being. Says the *Telegraph*:

"Good health, good morals and good order may depend on the domestic cookery of the day. Our new Education Code supplies additional encouragement to the teaching of this branch of female education in our Board schools; and in the course of time English and American women may become 'only a little lower than the angels,' if they all turn into first-rate cooks, and so make their fathers, brothers and husbands good and holy men. Then the cook with white garments will be a kind of priest of the new dispensation, and in the uplifting of a familiar kitchen utensil as an object of adoration we shall at most witness a revival of the worship of Pan."

### American Gentlemen.

A BRITISH TOURIST PAYS A COMPLIMENT TO THEIR INHERENT POLITENESS.

An English tourist was stopping at one of the Kansas City hotels last week, and in a chance conversation with a *Times* reporter, spoke of the seeming inherent politeness of the American gentlemen. "As a class," he said, "they were the most polite men he had met with in any quarter of the globe. Wherever his travels took him he could always tell an American by his effable manner. 'It seemed,' he said, 'as though every one was a born courtier, and nowhere was it more noticeable than in the cities of the Old World. In London the Americans could be selected in any public hall or gallery, for they always took their hats off, no matter what room they entered or if it was too uncomfortable to remove head gear, it needed but the presence of a lady to cause the hats to be immediately lifted. It was quite the contrary with the Britishers; they never uncovered their heads except under extraordinary circumstances."

"I was going down the street in this city but the other day," continued the stranger, "when I saw a lady drop her purse. It had hardly reached the sidewalk before a little street arab grabbed it, touched the loser's arm, and, with hat in hand, said: 'Lady, here's your pocket-book.' It is not only to the opposite sex that this politeness extends, but it is refreshing to observe the courtesy with which men treat each other. The Americans are the greatest hand-shakers in the world. Then I notice they touch their hats to each other when passing on the street. This certainly is a courteous, hospitable nation."

During the season of 1889 there were 582 hhds. of sugar and 28,438 puncheons of molasses shipped from Barbadoes to the British Provinces. During the season of 1890 the shipments were 2,833 hhds. sugar and 42,005 puncheons molasses. The large increase is largely due to the fact that during the present year Barbadoes prices were about as low as those of the other islands. Barbadoes molasses is regarded as of better quality, and prices being favorable the dealers secured their supplies from that island.

A great deal of low grade West India molasses is this year being distilled into rum. Over 1,400 puncheons of low grade which had been sent to Boston and found a dull market, has been re-shipped to Martinique for this purpose. This is something new in the molasses trade.

### How to Treat an Architect.

(Mrs. Schulyer van Rensselaer in North American Review for September.)

Whatever you want, then, go to an architect for it; not to a carpenter, or a mason, or for your own still more profound incompetence. Tell him all your practical, material desires and insist that they shall be respected. That is to say, if you are quite sure what they are, and quite certain that it is possible to respect them. This is by no means always the case. To be unsettled, vague, self-contradictory, impractical, impossible, is one of your most common faults, and one for the inevitable results of which you are only too apt to blame your architect. Settle your practical desires and state them clearly; and, if you will pour out your vague artistic wishes, try to explain these crude artistic preferences, those misty, formless visions which you are pleased to call "my own ideas." But then go home, and leave him who is a trained artist, an experienced planner and constructor, to work out your problem in his own way. If what you get is exactly what you want, be very thankful; say that you are, and give the credit where credit is due. And if what you get is not quite all you want, or exactly what you think it ought to be, why, be thankful still; for the chances are (nay, the certainty is) that, had you interfered, the result would have been more unsatisfactory still.

A recent statement by Fred Dupree, the Cheyenne river squaw man, who is reported to be worth \$100,000, that he would give some young business man \$10,000 to take in marriage his half-blood daughter, "Swift-as-the-wind," has brought a flood of letters from every section of the country from those who desire the dusky maiden and the yellow \$10,000. Two years ago Douglas F. Carlin, a son of an ex-governor of Illinois, married Dupree's eldest daughter, and the old man made him independently rich. "Swift-as-the-wind" is said to be the finest-looking Indian maid in the great reservation, but old man Dupree must alone be consulted in bargaining for her hand in marriage. He says he picked a model young man for the older one, and the one who gets "Swift-as-the-wind" must be of the same make-up as Carlin. Dupree is the oldest white man in either of the Dakotas, having gone there sixty years ago, and being now eighty years old, hale and hearty. His daughter has French, negro and Indian blood flowing in her veins.

Four inches of snow fell on Friday last at Ardock, North Dakota.

### News Notes.

Heavy rain has fallen in northern Ohio for several days, and much damage has been caused by floods.

A local commercial union journal tries to cheer up its dying cause with the reminder that the old reciprocity treaty was not accepted by the United States until six years of strenuous labor had educated it up to the point of accepting. It has forgotten to add that ten years of reciprocity educated the same country up to the point of annulling the treaty, and that it has remained annulled for twenty-four years. A Canadian government has to keep in mind the end as well as the beginning of a trade connection with our neighbors.

In a circular on precautions against consumption, published by the State Board of Health of Pennsylvania, the following advice is given: "The duster, and especially that potent distributor of germs, the feather duster, should never be used in a room habitually occupied by a consumptive. The floor, woodwork, and furniture should be wiped with a damp cloth. The patient's clothing should be kept by itself, and thoroughly boiled when washed. It need hardly be said that the room should be ventilated as thoroughly as is consistent with the maintenance of a proper temperature."

John Bull, in Africa, is a very much alive sort of person. A new company, which has been organized under a charter from the Government, is about to explore the country bounded on the east by the German and Portuguese possessions, as now defined, on the west by the Congo State, and on the south by the Zambesi. There are now four great English companies engaged in the development of Africa, exercising extensive powers and enjoying large privileges. Under these circumstances, and with the active rivalry of the Germans and French, African affairs will enjoy an unprecedented boom.

All British Australasia, except Fiji and New Guinea were represented at the Federation conference held in Melbourne. Fiji was to have been represented by its Governor, Sir John Thurston, who, however, was prevented from getting away through unforeseen circumstances. As for New Guinea it can hardly be regarded as a colony as yet, though it has an organized Government. If the federal scheme were carried out, it is possible that Papua, as well as Fiji, would form part of the new Dominion. Fiji is most anxious to be associated with Australia. New Zealand's attitude has, however, given a check to the movement, the consequences of which may be serious.

The news that the Government of Uganda in Central Africa has passed under the control of the Christians is accompanied with the announcement that the Catholic and Protestant sections have agreed to settle their differences by mediation before they reach the length of bloodshed. Looking back into history a little way more civilized people will hesitate whether most to pity or sympathize with the spirit shown by the dark-skinned followers of the Man of Peace. If the same agreement had been made and held to in enlightened Europe in times past, the common faith would have mourned fewer martyrs and looked up to more examples of Christian strength.

During the season of 1889 there were 582 hhds. of sugar and 28,438 puncheons of molasses shipped from Barbadoes to the British Provinces. During the season of 1890 the shipments were 2,833 hhds. sugar and 42,005 puncheons molasses. The large increase is largely due to the fact that during the present year Barbadoes prices were about as low as those of the other islands. Barbadoes molasses is regarded as of better quality, and prices being favorable the dealers secured their supplies from that island.

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Tessin, or Ticino, reported to be in a state of revolution, is the only Swiss canton in which Italian is spoken by the bulk of the people. It is one of the six largest cantons, having an area of 1,095 square miles. Its population is, however, comparatively small, only 126,751, which shows a decrease during the last decade, for in 1880 it was 130,177. The ratio of inhabitants to the square mile is 115; in Geneva it is 967, and in Zurich 577, while in the Grison (Graubunden) it falls as low as 34. The entire population of Switzerland is nearly 3,000,000—the population per square mile in the whole confederation being 183. The trouble in Ticino seems hardly to warrant the term applied to it, though the action of the federal troops shows that it is pretty serious. In some of the cantons the people exercise their powers direct, without legislative machinery of the parliamentary kind, and the large gatherings thus necessitated are sometimes disorderly.

A recent statement by Fred Dupree, the Cheyenne river squaw man, who is reported to be worth \$100,000, that he would give some young business man \$10,000 to take in marriage his half-blood daughter, "Swift-as-the-wind," has brought a flood of letters from every section of the country from those who desire the dusky maiden and the yellow \$10,000. Two years ago Douglas F. Carlin, a son of an ex-governor of Illinois, married Dupree's eldest daughter, and the old man made him independently rich. "Swift-as-the-wind" is said to be the finest-looking Indian maid in the great reservation, but old man Dupree must alone be consulted in bargaining for her hand in marriage. He says he picked a model young man for the older one, and the one who gets "Swift-as-the-wind" must be of the same make-up as Carlin. Dupree is the oldest white man in either of the Dakotas, having gone there sixty years ago, and being now eighty years old, hale and hearty. His daughter has French, negro and Indian blood flowing in her veins.

## Tenders for Debentures.

SEALED TENDERS, marked "Tender for Debentures," will be received by the Board of School Trustees of Charlottetown, through the undersigned, up to 12 o'clock, noon, 23rd SEPTEMBER, 1890, for School Debentures of \$500 each, amounting to Twenty-Three Thousand Dollars, issued by the Board for a period of twenty years, and bearing interest at four per cent. per annum, payable half-yearly, under the provisions of the Public Schools Act, 1877, and an Act amending the same, passed in 1887. The payment of the interest on these Debentures is guaranteed by the Provincial Government. Tenders will be received for the whole or part of said Debentures.

ISAAC OXENHAM, Secretary of School Board.

C'htown, Aug. 26, 1890—11 2nd

## Male Teacher Wanted.

APPLICATIONS will be received by the undersigned up to noon of the 22nd September, instant, from Male Teachers of the First or Second Class, for a position as Teacher in the West Kent Street School.

ISAAC OXENHAM, Secretary of School Board.

sept1—2aw (wed sat)

## Johnson's Stomachic Aperient, OR EVERYBODY'S PILLS,

Indigestion, Constipation, Biliousness and the many ailments consequent upon the sluggish action of the Liver, Kidney and Bowels.

PRICE 25 CENTS PER BOX.

Sent by mail on receipt of price. Sample free on application. Prepared only by

ARTHUR S. JOHNSON, Corner Kent and Prince Streets,

July 28—2aw wky Charlottetown.

## \$10 Reward.

THE above amount will be paid by the undersigned to any person who will give such information as will lead to the conviction of the person or persons who broke the window in the front of the Hillsborough Skating Rink Building.

D. C. McLEOD, Secretary.

sept12—tf

## CHTOWN MUTUAL

## Fire Insurance Company.

THE ABOVE COMPANY is taking risks

on Dwellings, Furniture, Stocks, etc., at very low rates. Citizens can get insurance at the actual cost, instead of paying exorbitant premiums to foreign corporations. The undersigned has been appointed Secretary, and can be seen at his residence, Lower Great George Street.