

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
Knowing how to waste does not mean knowing how to give.

# THE GUARDIAN OF THE GULF

The People's Paper Read by Everybody  
Covers Prince Edward Island Like the Dew

MAXIMS  
OF A  
MERE MAN  
He that hath a trade, hath an estate.

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## U. S. CHARGES RUSSIANS DIRECTED TORTURE CENTRE

### Last British Dependents Leave Trieste

### Second Atomic Weapon Of Series Exploded In Australia

### Cunard Orders Another Liner

LONDON, (CP) — The Cunard Steamship Company announced Monday that it has placed an order for another passenger liner for the North Atlantic run. No other details were given.

The firm has two 20,000-ton vessels due to go into operation next year. The brief announcement said the newest Cunard order had been placed in view of the age of existing ships and despite high building costs.

Recently, the Canadian Pacific Steamship Company laid the keel of a vessel of more than 20,000 tons. Another such order is expected to be placed shortly after cost estimates have been received.

LONDON, (AP) — Miss Annie Gordon, housemaid to three queens, has been decorated by the Queen with the Royal Victorian Medal for 50 years of service in the royal household. Miss Gordon was previously housemaid to Queen Mary and Queen Mother Elizabeth.

### Coming Events

- \*Dance at Gordon Lodge every Friday night.
- \*Kinkora Hall, chicken supper, Tuesday, Oct. 27th.
- \*Masquerade dance Little Sandy tonight cancelled.
- \*Auction sale at John O'Connor's, Hope River today at 1 p.m.
- \*Dance, Lorne Valley every Tuesday, Turner's Orchestra.
- \*Masquerade Dance, Forest Hill Hall, Wednesday, October 28th.
- \*Chicken Supper, Kinkora Hall, Tuesday, October 27th.
- \*Dance, Mermaid School, Friday, October 30th, Fraser's Orchestra.
- \*Masquerade dance in St. Andrew's Hall, Mt. Stewart, Thursday, Oct. 29, Burns' Orchestra.
- \*Turkey Supper in French River Hall, Wednesday, October 28th, sponsored by Coronation W. I.
- \*Dance every Tuesday night, Italian Bridge Rink hall, Music by Munroe's Orchestra.
- \*Hot Turkey Supper and Bazaar October 28th. Serving from 5. Crapaud United Church.
- \*Dundas Ladies' Aid chicken and ham supper in Bridgetown hall, Oct. 29. Bazaar.
- \*Masquerade Dance, Bonshaw Inn, October 27th. Good prizes for best costume. Also door prize.
- \*Annual Meeting, Hope River Credit Union, Tuesday, October 27th. Special speaker.
- \*Masquerade and Dance, Afton Hall, Wednesday, October 28th. Burns' Orchestra. Judging commencing at 8.45.
- \*Come to Christian Church hot chicken dinner and bazaar in New Glasgow Hall, October 29th. Serving from 5.30.
- \*Dance, Masquerade dance at Fenner's Barr, Brackley Beach, Tuesday night. Prizes given for best costumes. Bus leaving I.M.T. 9.30.
- \*Farmers ask about the Shur-Gain Feed Finance Plan. For particulars contact your local feed mill. Farmers who break records on the Shur-Gain.
- \*Elimination Contest for Old Time Fiddlers and Step Dancers in St. Mary's Parish Hall, Souris, on Wednesday, November 18th. Prize winners will be eligible to play off in Provincial Competition in Charlottetown, November 24th and 25th. Send all entries to Chas. Roylan, Box 38, Souris.
- \*In stock car Royal Feeds at warehouse Grafton St. East. Royal hog concentrate, 36 per cent, \$5.65. Royal dairy supplement, 32 per cent, \$4.80. Royal hog grower, \$3.85. Royal dairy ration \$3.75. Scratch feed with corn \$3.75. Royal pig starter, 18 per cent, \$4.15. Royal poultry fattener \$3.90. \$1.35. Shell \$1.70. Barley meal \$3.20. Royal Feed Service, dial 8815.

MELBOURNE, (CP) — Britain exploded her second atomic weapon in the present series of tests on the Woomera desert site Monday.

It was believed the test was made from a high tower on Emu field, which was one of the two visible to press observers before the first weapon exploded.

The first tower was destroyed in the first test Oct. 16.

No details were announced. The Oct. 16 major bomb test was described as a "Penney utility" — for Sir William Penney, Britain's chief atomic scientist who managed the test. The Penney utility was stated to be considerably less powerful than Britain's first atomic bomb, which vaporized a frigate when it was exploded off Australia's Monte Bello islands last October.

The two major explosions and a series of minor ones were made behind a curtain of secrecy and Monday's announcement did not disclose the nature of the weapon.

It did say that during the last few weeks British scientists had carried out various other trials involving minor explosions.

The blast earlier this month rocketed a peach-colored cloud more than 10,000 feet into the air.

The first British explosion—Oct. 3, 1952—caused complete devastation over an area of 14 square miles.

More than 50 atomic weapons now are believed to have been exploded through the world.

The United States has set off at least 41 atomic explosions of various kinds in her own southern deserts, on atolls of the central Pacific and on two Japanese cities. Russia is known to have set off at least five.

Few Details

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True Bills In Indictments

CORNWALL, Ont., (CP) — A grand jury Monday returned true bills on a murder charge against Henri Joseph Seguin, 28, and on a manslaughter charge against Max Roodman, 40.

Seguin is charged with the murder last year of Leonard Hurd, Maxville, Ont., taxi operator.

Roodman was charged following a highway crash between his parked truck and a Colonial Coach Lines bus in which 20 persons were killed July 31. The bus plunged into a canal near Morrisburg, Ont.

Indictments were handed the grand jury earlier Monday.

### Benson Rejects Plea By U.S. Cattlemen In 30 States

WASHINGTON, (AP) — Agriculture Secretary Benson Monday at least temporarily rejected a plea by hard-hit cattle growers for immediate and direct government price supports for the livestock industry.

Benson, under fire over his farm policies, told the cattlemen he has an "open mind" toward any feasible program to ease their distress.

But he indicated that he is inclined to favor some other method than direct supports.

Obviously nettled by Benson's remarks, a leader of the visiting delegation told him that if he had no concrete aid proposals, then "God help the livestock industry."

After hearing Benson, the delegation of 350 cattle growers from 30 states held a mass meeting and voted unanimously to press for federal price supports for cattle at a minimum of 90 per cent of parity.

Parity is a formula, defined by law, designed to give farmers a fair price for their products in relation to the prices of things they buy.

### Sentence For Cowardice Sparks Lively Debate

LONDON, (Reuters) — A man volunteered to fight for his country and then cowers at the bottom of a foxhole whimpering in fear and panic as the enemy attacks. Is he a candidate for prison or psychiatric treatment?

Many Britons are hotly debating the case of Fusilier Patrick Lyon, 26, sentenced to a year's detention and dishonorable discharge from the British Army last week for "cowardice in the face of the enemy."

Lyon, a volunteer said to have the mental age of a 12-year-old refused to take up his rifle as 6,000 Chinese attacked his sector of the Korean front Nov. 4, 1951.

The young soldier returned home to the waiting arms of military police after spending 18 months in a North Korean prison camp with

### Preparations For Evacuation Of Troops Continues

By Alex Valentine

TRISTE, (Reuters) — The last trainload of British families left here Monday, sobored by the thought that they may not see their husbands and fathers again till after Christmas.

Reliable sources here say Italian-Yugoslav tension over Trieste is not expected to ease enough to permit the evacuation of 10,000 United States and British troops before the end of the year.

But preparations for evacuation are continuing at full speed. Train and shiploads of spare supplies are leaving every day.

About half the 700 dependents of American troops already have gone. The others are expected to leave soon. Most are going to the Italian port of Leghorn to await ships to take them home.

Newspapers Condemn

Pro-Italian newspapers here Monday condemned Yugoslavia's rejection of an Italian offer of mutual withdrawal of troops from the 90-mile Italy-Yugoslav border.

### Conflicting Views On Employment Picture Given

WINNIPEG, (CP) — Conflicting views on Canada's labor picture were expressed Monday by officials attending joint sessions here of the regional employment committees of the Unemployment Insurance Commission.

A. R. Mosher, president of the Canadian Congress of Labor, said in an interview the picture is "not too good." Railway layoffs resulting from the grain glut had brought some soft spots.

C. A. L. Murchison of Ottawa, Unemployment Insurance Commissioner, in another interview said Canada's working force totals 5,515,000 including 80,000 unemployed. This compared favorably with the 1939 figure of 4,500,000 including 600,000 unemployed.

### ASKS DEATH PENALTY

LEICESTER, England, (CP) — Joseph Christopher Reynolds, 31, an Irish laborer, asked for and received the death penalty Monday for strangling Janet Warner, 12, in a wood near here last May.

"I deserve the extreme punishment for my crime," Reynolds said before he was sentenced. "I am heartily sorry for the little girl and the grief I caused her parents."

### London's Gasoline Truckers Vote To Return To Work

LONDON, (Reuters) — London's striking gasoline truckers applied the brake Monday night to their week-long strike and voted to go back to work today.

A mass meeting endorsed a recommendation of strike leaders to pass along their claims for higher pay and other grievances to their union for negotiation.

The strike, which began last Tuesday, scared more people than it hurt. Last Friday the government ordered servicemen to London to drive for oil companies.

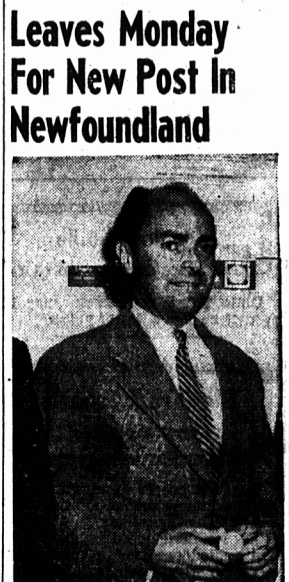
By Sunday the vision of a city brought to a standstill through lack of gas and oil had faded.

### Sympathy Strikes

The Transport and General Workers Union, to which the men belong, opposed the strike and consistently urged them to return.

The labor party opposition in the House of Commons gave them the same advice. Sympathy strikes in London bus services and on the docks made scant headway.

### Russia In Protest To Greece Over U. S. Bases Leaves Monday For New Post In Newfoundland



Mr. Gordon Foster (above), who has been Manager of the Charlottetown hotel for nearly eight years, leaves on Monday for St. John's, Newfoundland to assume the duties of manager at the Hotel Newfoundland in that city. Mr. Foster, previously to coming to Charlottetown was employed in Toronto.

MOSCOW, (Reuters) — Russia protested Monday to Greece that the establishment of American bases on Greek territory is "a threat to peace and security in the Balkans."

The United States announced Oct. 12 it had reached an agreement with Greece to establish and maintain air bases on Greek territory over provisions of the North Atlantic pact. America has similar agreements with most NATO members.

Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Gromyko handed the protest to the Greek charge d'affaires, Thomas Ypsilanti, at the foreign ministry.

### Chamber Of Commerce Sees No Sign Of Recession

OTTAWA, (CP) — The Canadian Chamber of Commerce, describing Canada as the "land of greatest opportunity in the world," said today there is no basis for pessimism that a cut in defence expenditures will bring an economic recession or collapse.

In its annual submission to the federal cabinet, the chamber, Canada's national business organization, said an easing of international tension should give private enterprise an opportunity to show what it can achieve.

The submission covered policy declarations and resolutions adopted at the chamber's annual meeting in Edmonton Sept. 14-17 and referred to practically all phases of the Canadian economy.

On defence spending, the chamber said:

"The chamber believes that any reduction in defence expenditures should be, and will be, only a minor proportion of the present totals unless and until an effective disarmament agreement is reached and the threat of aggression is removed."

Moreover, the chamber believes that there are many desirable national projects and alternative civilian demands in Canada which will be quite ample to absorb any economic readjustments that may be necessary...."

### U. S. Fish Import Case Concludes

WASHINGTON, (AP) — The U.S. tariff commission took under consideration Monday an import quota on fresh and frozen fish fillets after hearing five days of arguments for and against the proposal.

The New England fishing industry, supported by Pacific northwest interests, insisted that unless there is a quota limitation based on a percentage of domestic consumption they will go out of business.

Importers, represented by the American Seafood Distributors Association, contended that imports are not the principal producers of the domestic product and that rather than solve domestic difficulties quotas would aggravate a developing fillet shortage and penalize the U. S. consumer.

The commission has until May 8 to make a recommendation to the president or announce its reasons for failure to act on the New England fishery industry's plea for quotas. The president then has 60 days to act on the commission's recommendations, if any, or to report to Congress they did not act.

### RCAF Band Gives Royal Performance

LONDON, (CP) — Kilts swaying and silver flashing under massed floodlights, the 16-man RCAF overseas pipe band swung into the stage of London's Odeon Theatre Monday night for the 1953 Royal film performance.

The band, playing the march "Scotland the Brave," led film actor Jack Hawkins on stage. Hawkins introduced 18 British and American film stars to the Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh, on hand for the premiere of Walt Disney's Highland film romance, "Rob Roy."

Among the stars lined up with the Canadian band were Alex Guinness, recently returned from the summer-long Shakespeare festival at Stratford, Ont., Jeanne Crain, Kay Kendall, Dennis O'Keefe, Gary Cooper, John Ireland, Gloria Graham and Joanne Dru.

### Soviet Delegate Calls Statement "Lie And Slander"

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., (AP) — The United States said Monday that Russia had directed a Communist torture centre where false confessions of germ warfare were wrung from U.S. fliers in Korea—even after the armistice. The Russians entered a denial.

Dr. Charles W. Mayo, U.S. delegate, presented the charge before the UN political committee. Dr. Mayo said an interrogation centre known as "Pak's Palace" near Pyongyang, North Korea, was staffed by Chinese and North Korean personnel, but directed by Soviet personnel.

"Many of our fliers were interrogated there by Soviet personnel," the Minnesota surgeon said. He told of a Kansas flier who refused to write a confession despite 1,800 hours of questioning directed by Russians.

Alleged Torture

Dr. Mayo said U.S. fliers were reduced to a level lower than that of animals, and that the tortures were designed to be more terrible than medieval methods.

"They are calculated to disintegrate the mind of an intelligent victim," he asserted, in order to make him destroy his own integrity and produce an elaborate fiction.

"If anything is surprising to me," he observed, "it is that so many of our soldiers—both those who confessed and those who did not, although for months they were treated like animals or worse—somehow continued to act throughout like men."

Dr. Mayo said the Communists accused 107 captured fliers of engaging in bacteriological warfare. Of these, 17 are listed as missing and 14 are known dead. He did not say how they died. He said 40 refused to sign anything, but 36 signed under duress.

Red Denial

Jacob Malik, Soviet delegate sitting in place of chief delegate Andrei Vishinsky, responded that the United States had forced armistice to repudiate their confessions under threat of prosecution.

He called Dr. Mayo's statement "a lie and a slander which we repudiate."

He tossed in a resolution by which the assembly would call on

Continued on page 11, Col. 4

### Von Paulus Returns From Long Captivity In Russia

BERLIN, (AP) — The East German government radio announced Monday night the return from Soviet captivity of former field marshal Friedrich von Paulus. He has been a man of mystery since he surrendered to the Russians at Stalingrad in February, 1943.

The radio said von Paulus will take up residence in the Soviet occupation zone of Germany.

There has been speculation that the 63-year-old general may take over command of East Germany's armed forces, the people's police, once it is set up as a national army. This is expected if the Western European nations complete ratification of the European Defence Treaty.

### Von Paulus Returns From Long Captivity In Russia

Von Paulus was commander of the German Sixth Army in the battle for Stalingrad. The surrender of the German forces was one of the turning points in favor of the Allies in the Second World War.

German war prisoners released recently from the Soviet Union said von Paulus has been a teacher of military tactics in Russia.

The West got a brief peek at von Paulus in 1946 when the Russians produced him as a witness before the war crimes trials of Hermann Goering and the other top Nazi leaders at Nuernberg. His wife died in 1949.

### Progressive Conservatives Win Ontario By-election

NIAGARA FALLS, Ont., (CP) — Arthur Jolley, a building contractor, won the Niagara Falls provincial by-election for the Progressive Conservative Party Monday.

Mr. Jolley's victory, officially conceded by Liberal candidate Grant Donald an hour and 50 minutes after the polls closed at 7 p.m. EDT, was a gain from the Liberals and increased the Progressive Conservative standing in the Legislature to 80.

The Liberals hold six of the 90 seats in the Ontario House, the CCF 2, Liberal-Labor 1 and Labor-Progressive 1.

The Liberals held the Niagara Falls seat since 1948 and had pinned their hopes on Mr. Donald, 52-year-old railway man and Niagara Falls city councillor. The seat became vacant on the resignation last summer of William L. Houck, who won the newly-created federal seat of Niagara in the Aug. 10 general election.

Besides Mr. Jolley and Mr. Donald the other candidates in this first provincial by-election since the 1951 general election were Pat Spain, Fort Erie machinist, CCF and Mary Price, a Welland secretary and the Labor-Progressive standard bearer.

AID ATHLETE

TIMMINS, (CP) — The Gus Galbraith fund topped \$800 following a special stock car meet sponsored by the Timmins Lions Club and the Porcupine Stock Car Drivers' Association. Galbraith recently had his left leg amputated above the knee following injuries received while playing in the Scottish Hockey League.

### Devise New Method To Detect Stomach Cancer

By FRANK CAREY

ATLANTA, (AP) — Development of the first "simple" method for detecting stomach cancer—involving use of a "rotating brush" inserted down through the mouth to collect tissue cells from the stomach wall—was reported Monday.

Dr. J. Ernest Ayre of Miami said the method was the first, other than x-ray, which could be done by any general practitioner—and he added that x-ray sometimes can not distinguish between ulcer and cancer in the stomach.

He told the Southern Medical Association at its annual meeting that the collection of cells requires only five minutes, yet appears to compare favorably in accuracy with previous stomach cell-collecting techniques which are more difficult and time-consuming.

Dr. Ayre told a reporter that while final appraisal of the value of the technique will require studies of "thousands" of cases, trials so far "indicate definite promise and the possibility that the accuracy may eventually prove greater than previous techniques of this type."

### Aids Detection

Moreover, he added, the simplicity of the test should make it possible to examine many more possible stomach cancer cases than has hitherto been the case.

The instrument has been made available to all physicians.

The objective of all types of cell-collecting tests, he said, is to detect stomach cancer at a stage early enough so that it can be cured by surgery.

The "rotating brush" has its bristles arranged in two "wings." When inserted into the mouth at the fore end of a hollow plastic tube, the brush is "folded" within a little sleeve. When it is guided to the stomach, a plunger releases the brush from the sleeve. The wings open and brush is

### Regional Forecasts

Prince Edward Island, eastern N. B. counties: Variable cloudiness; not much change in temperature; westerly winds 15; low-high at Charlottetown 45 and 50, Moncton 40 and 50.

St. John River valley, Bay of Chaleur: Variable cloudiness; warmer with southwest winds 15; Fredericton 40 and 55, Saint John 40 and 50, Edmundston and Campbellton 35 and 50.

### High Tide Today at Charlottetown

at 1:06 A. M. and 2:41 P. M.  
High tide at the North Shore at 11:07 A. M. and 8:49 P. M.  
Summerside tide eighteen minutes later than Charlottetown.  
Sun rises today at 6:44 A. M. and sets at 5:10 P. M.

### Agree To Haul Coal From West

CALGARY, (CP) — The Canadian Pacific and Canadian National Railways have entered into an agreement to haul western coal to eastern Canadian points at the present freight rates for the next five years.

This was announced in Calgary Monday by W. C. Whittaker, managing director of the Coal Operators' Association of Western Canada.

Under the new agreement, coal will be carried from Alberta and the Crownston Pass area of British Columbia to eastern Canada at a rate ranging from \$9.10 to Nipigon, Ont., to \$11.35 a ton in Toronto. The contract expires in April, 1959.

Mr. Whittaker said coal shipments to eastern Canada from here have never been large.

### Price War Cuts Gasoline Price

WILKES-BARRE, Pa., (AP) — The price of regular gasoline dropped to a 35-year low of 12.9 cents a gallon in Luzerne county Monday as the 10-week "price war" among service station operators threatened to spread to nearby areas. This is better than a 50-per cent cut, since the normal price is about 27.9 cents.

gently rotated before being drawn back into the sleeve.  
Collected cells are removed directly from the bristles and then examined under a microscope.



TORONTO, (CP) — Minimum and maximum temperatures:

	Min.	Max.
Dawson	15	14
Victoria	45	58
Edmonton	34	53
Calgary	30	64
Regina	17	47
Winnipeg	27	37
Toronto	41	59
Ottawa	31	54
Montreal	39	49
Quebec	37	42
Saint John, N.B.	42	48
Moncton	41	47
Halifax	43	52
Charlottetown	41	48
Sydney	47	56
Yarmouth	47	56
St. John's, Nfld.	31	42

HALIFAX, (CP) — The Weather Office says the disturbance which has been causing rainy weather for the last few days is now moving past the district. Cloudiness will be variable in the Maritimes on Tuesday but the weather is expected to be fine. A band of showers marking the approach of cool air from the West is forecast to reach eastern Quebec Tuesday evening.

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