THE DAILY EXAMINER.

TERMS:—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR. "This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—EURIPIDES. SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES. CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, MONDAY, JULY 7, 1890. VOL. 26.—NO. 35

A Bold Dash

FOR FIRST PLACE,

As I Have Got the Goods to do it.

—(x)—

I HAVE IMPORTED from the best Houses in the Old Country, SCOTCH and ENGLISH GOODS that cannot be beaten in quality, pattern or price, and customers are convinced at sight, as these goods speak for themselves. Five Hundred and Sixty Pairs of PANTALOONS to select from, of the prettiest patterns. LIGHT and DARK TWEED SUITINGS in the newest designs, and WORSTEDS in the finest grades, which I will make up at prices to suit the times, as I intend to let no one undersell me. I invite the public to come and examine my stock. Good Fits warranted or no sale.

A. J. MURPHY

Ch'town, May 9, 1890—tu fri UPPER QUEEN STREET

B. S. DAVIES & CO.

Merchant Tailors.

—(o)—

WE ARE SHOWING the Largest and Finest Line of Men's Neckwear in the city. Large assortment of Men's Stiff Flex Hats; large assortment of Men's Soft Hats (American); large assortment of Men's American Straw Hats; large assortment of Men's Fine White Shirts; large assortment of Men's Fancy Flannel Shirts; large assortment of Men's Fine Underwear, Braces, &c.; Light Coats for summer wear; Lap Robes, in Mummie Cloth, the correct thing; large range of Woolens, in Suitings; Spring and Summer Overcoatings and Trouserings, in Scotch and West of England goods

Mr. McDonald, late of Boston, has charge of our Tailoring Department, and you can rely on getting a good-fitting garment.

Lot of MEN'S and BOYS' READYMADE CLOTHING, at greatly reduced prices to clear.

B. S. DAVIES & CO.,

Ch'town, June 2, 1890. CAMERON BLOCK.

THE PLACE TO GET CLOTHES.

—(o)—

OUR SPRING IMPORTATIONS ARE NOW COMPLETE, and we are showing the Largest and Best Assorted Stock of Cloths in the City, consisting of SUITINGS in

Tweed, Serge and Worsted Trouserings, in Newest Designs and Great Variety.

The Nobbiest Goods in SUMMER OVERCOATINGS. Good Fits and Workmanship in every case guaranteed.

A full line of GENTS' FURNISHINGS always in stock.

JOHN McLEOD & CO.

Charlottetown, June 6 1890—fri sat, then eod

G. H. TAYLOR,

WATCHMAKER

AND JEWELER,

HAS now added to his already large stock a very fine assortment of GOLD and SILVER WATCHES of the best manufacture, and the newest patterns in JEWELERY. All Goods sold are guaranteed. Store closes every evening (except Saturday) at 6 o'clock.

NORTH SIDE MARKET SQUARE, C'TOWN.

ap29—dy 2aw wky 1i.

A MAN WITH ONE EYE

CAN SEE THE EXCELLENCE OF OUR

READY-MADE CLOTHING

OVER ALL IMPORTED CLOTHING.

—[x]—

WHY? Because you can see no ear marks of the Shoddy Clothing, but are made by ourselves and look like work made to order.

SUITS OF ALL-WOOL SERGE,	$ 6 75
SUITS OF ALL-WOOL TWEED,	6.85
SUITS OF ALL-WOOL WORSTED,	11.00

D. A. BRUCE,

Charlottetown, June 14, 1 90. MERCHANT TAILOR.

WEEKS & BEER,

QUEEN STREET,

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND,

Importers of British and German Dry Goods, Millinery, Smallwares, &c.

ALSO—Full Lines of Teas, Groceries and Warehouse Goods, WHOLESALE ONLY.

☞ Additions to our General Stock are being daily received from the different sources of production, and will be offered, Wholesale only, at a small advance on cost.

Ch'town, May 22, 1890—dy 2m

Druggists & General Dealers in Prince Edward Island

MAY NOW OBTAIN

DYSPEPTICURE,

The Specific for Dyspepsia,

for their customers, from the following Wholesale Houses:

T. B. BARKER & SONS, St. John,
S. McDIARMID, "
BROWN & WEBB, Halifax,
SIMSON BROS. & CO., "
KERRY, WATSON & CO., Montreal.

DYSPEPTICURE is prepared by

CHARLES K. SHORT,

junel1 St. John, N. B.

WAREHOUSE TO LET.

WE offer for lease the Brick Warehouse, on Pownal Street, owned by the trustees of the late Owen Connolly's Estate. Warehouse will be vacant after the 23d July next.

Dated 21st June, 1890.

FRED. PETERS,
Solicitor for Trustees.

june21—tf

Lime Juice!

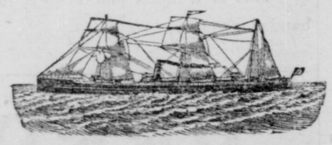
PURE MONTSERRAT LIME FRUIT JUICE in pint and quart bottles. Also, W. I. Lime Juice on draught. Just received, and for sale at low prices, at

ARTHUR S. JOHNSON'S

DRU STORE,

Corner Kent and Prince Streets.

jul9



Halifax and P. E. Island STEAMSHIP CO.

(LIMITED.)

STEAMER "PRINCESS BEATRICE,"

CAPT. A. H. KELLY.

WILL sail from Charlottetown every Thursday afternoon, at 4 o'clock, for Halifax, calling at Port Hastings, Mulgrave, and Hawkesbury, Arichat, Canso, Isaac Harbor and Sheet Harbor.

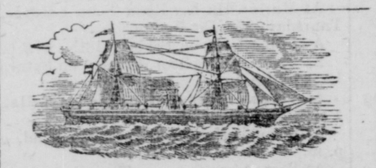
Returning will sail from Halifax every Monday night, at 10 o'clock, making same calls, and Souris.

The above steamer will make the round trip every week, making same calls until the close of navigation.

Freight and passengers solicited at lowest rates, and through Bills of Lading granted to any port on the continent or United Kingdom. Apply to

W. W. CLARKE,
Agent.

Ch'town, May 3, 1890.



Furness Line of Steamers

HALIFAX TO LONDON.

Date of Sailings for Above Line.

S. S. ULUNDA will sail from Halifax for London on or about		May 25
S. S. DAMARA	"	June 10
S. S. ULUNDA	"	July 7
S. S. DAMARA	"	July 25
S. S. ULUNDA	"	Aug. 20
S. S. DAMARA	"	Sept. 8

In addition to the above, we will have sailings once every month via Boston.

Through Bills of Lading granted from Charlottetown and all points and to any port required.

Canned Lobsters carried at low rates. Insurance low.

S. S. ULUNDA and DAMARA have superior accommodation for passengers.

Saloon amidship. Staterooms large and airy.

Saloon Fares $45 00 and $50.00, according to location of Stateroom. Ten per cent. reduction on return tickets.

For any further information required apply to

W. W. CLARKE,
Agent.

may13—pat tf

SCOTT'S EMULSION

DOES CURE

CONSUMPTION

In its First Stages.

Palatable as Milk.

Be sure you get the genuine in Salmon color wrapper; sold by all Druggists, at 50c. and $1.00.

SCOTT & BOWNE, Belleville.

London House.

Lace Curtains—A lot slightly soiled at half price.

HARRIS & STEWART.

Boys' Shirt Waists, Print and Galatea, 40c. each.

HARRIS & STEWART.

Men's and Boys' Underclothing.—We are showing a fine range.

HARRIS & STEWART.

Men's and Boys' Straw Hats.—A good stock at low prices.

HARRIS & STEWART.

Men's Fancy Cotton Shirts—See the lot we are selling at 40 cents each.

HARRIS & STEWART.

Ladies' Rubber Circulars—A lot damaged at $1.00.

HARRIS & STEWART.

Men's and Boys' Clothing—A good stock of new finish goods. No lower prices in the city

HARRIS & STEWART.

Ch'town, June 26, 1890.

King's Co. Rifle Association.

THE Annual Competition of the above Association will be held on the Georgetown Range on TUESDAY, the 8th of July, commencing at 8 a. m. sharp. First match, 200 yds.; 2nd, Nursery, 400 yds.; 3rd, 500 and 600 yds.; 4th Consolation.

E. STEWART
Sec.-Treas.

Geo'town, July 2, 1890.—dy4i wyli

TENDERS.

TENDERS for the several trades required in the erection of a **Brick and Stone Store and Office Building,** on the South Side of Queen Square, for Thomas Morris, Esq., will be received up to noon of the 7th July next.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

Plans and specifications can be seen at the office of

CHAPPEL & PHILLIPS.

june24—eod tl dte

BOOTS! BOOTS!

Horse Boots & Track Harness.

ON HAND, direct from the makers, a full supply of the noted FENNELL HORSE BOOTS, comprising almost every Boot worn in the United States.

—ALSO—

A fine lot of TRACK HARNESS, second to none in Canada, made on the premises by the best workmen to be had.

Come and inspect, as I am determined to lead the trade.

ROBERT TOOMBS,

Great George Street, near Kent.

june28—dy 1m eod

The Country Woman.

Before the blacksmith's shop she waits,
In her high country wagon sitting,
While the good smith with friendly haste
Her horse's clumsy shoe is fitting.

He pares and measures, stirs his fire;
His hammer blows ring out with shrillness
Into the August afternoon,
Steeped in its dreamy twilight stillness.

With anxious eye she watches him,
Her busy thoughts are homeward straying;
Shadows grow long o'er field and road,
And weary farmers leave their haying.

High in the elm trees o'er the way,
On sunlit boughs the birds are singing
Their cradle songs above their nests,
Within the whispering sweetness swinging.

She knows at home the patient cows
Stand lowing at the bars to greet her,
And anxious goodman scans the road,
And sends the children out to meet her.

She knows the supper fire is lit,
The hearth swept clean, the kettle singing,
The kitchen table cleared to hold
The things from town that she is bringing.

And smiles in honest rustic pride
At the shrewd, hard bargains she'd been making
Of snowy eggs and creamy cheese,
For cloth and shoes and "things for bakin."

The setting sun lights up her face,
Turning its harshness into beauty—
Picture of rustic peace and pride,
Of homely happiness and duty.

L. E. KIRK.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

Grain Rust Again.

SIR,—When we were discussing the rust question last fall, it was stated that in Europe it had been ascertained that grain rust passed its early spring stage on the leaves of the Barberry, and on no other plant. As the Barberry does not grow generally on P. E. Island—only a few plants occurring in gardens and hedges about Charlottetown—I came to the conclusion that the rust must have found some native plant on which to pass through its early stage of development. Accordingly, as our native trees and plants came into leaf this spring, I watched them carefully for the appearance of the rust fungus. On the leaves of the beach, birch, raspberry, and other plants, various forms of fungi were observed, but only on the leaves of the little native violets (*viola blanda* and *v. cuculata*) was the true Æcidia of the grain rust to be seen.

The violets are humble little plants that rear their leaves in moist, shadowed corners. At the present time, swollen yellow spots may be observed on many of these leaves. They are the æcidium of the rust fungus. If we examine them on the under side of the leaf with a magnifying glass, we will see numerous little cups rising above the surface, filled with vast numbers of bright yellow spores, or seeds. These are now being shed by myriads on the passing breeze. The situation on the violet leaves is not one favorable for the dispersion of the rust spores, but they soon reach the native grasses which grow in the vicinity. On these the rust fungus again matures in another form in ten days, and sends out its multitudes of summer spores to attack the fresh growth of luxuriant grain fields.

We have now made an advance in our study of the rust. We have ascertained exactly where it passes its first stage of growth in the spring, and have the means at hand of greatly curtailing its ravages. Let us clear up the damp, shaded borders where the violets grow, and in place of scrub bushes and wild plants, encourage a growth of useful grasses. This will exterminate the violets, and the rust fungus, deprived of a host-plant, will be to a great extent exterminated also.

The Barberry, however—the original host-plant of the rust—should be ruthlessly destroyed wherever found. There is a hedge of it at Mr. Wright's, St. Peter's Road, which should be destroyed, even if the government has to remunerate the owner.

We are sorry to impeach those modest beauties, the odorous violets of spring, but as they have taken to harboring so vile an enemy of agriculture as the grain rust, we must tell the truth about them, and advise their banishment with all the sweet poetry that hangs round their early blooming.

If the season is a dry one, the spores that are now being shed from the violets will not germinate on the grasses, but fall useless to the ground and die; but if it prove to be a damp season, we have ample materials for another scourge of rust, to the ruin of our grain crop. B.

Dominion Day at Montague.

Among the many places mentioned by THE EXAMINER as having observed Dominion day, Montague has been overlooked. The inhabitants of that charming little town are generally as loyal subjects as can be found in any country; but I am sorry to say that the day was not as universally kept as it should have been. It was not that opportunities of passing a pleasant holiday were wanting. On the contrary, they were numerous. There was an excursion to Souris on the steamer Eldon, which gave the old bachelors and selfish individuals of the male portion of the community a chance to enjoy themselves according to their ideas of pleasure, to the exclusion of the fair sex. While, for those more sociably inclined, there were private picnics, fishing excursions and drives through the surrounding country, which is extremely beautiful. The non-observance of the holiday by some of the small-souled merchants of the place must be certainly ascribed either to a want of loyalty or an inordinate greed for gain. The fact that they had promised to close their stores on that day, and had so little sense of honor that they broke that promise, would lead one to suppose the latter was the cause, that the proprietors or some of the clerks of these establishments had a holiday counts for nothing. The stores were kept open and they have gained very little but the well merited contempt of all honorable people.

In pleasing contrast is the conduct of a Souris merchant who invited one of the Montague party into his office to have a quiet chat. They were followed in by a little girl who asked for half a pound of tea. The proprietor said he could not sell her any that day. On her saying, "But mamma has no tea in the house" he took up a handful, put it in paper and told her to take it.

Example, it is said, is more powerful than precept. Let us hope that this manly and honorable conduct will be imitated, not only by Montague merchants, but by those who formed the mean exception in Charlottetown, and we will find next Dominion Day universally observed.

EXCURSIONIST.

July 4th, 1890.

Cavendish School.

The regular half-yearly examination of Cavendish School was held on Friday, 27th ult., in the presence of the trustees and parents of the children. Classes were examined in Reading, English Grammar and Analysis, English History, Geography, Arithmetic and Geometry. The examination extended over three hours, and was very thorough and minute in the different subjects. The pupils showed good progress and creditable proficiency in all the branches upon which they were examined. The state of the school reflects great credit upon the painstaking and popular teacher, Miss H. L. Gordon. The trustees are to be congratulated upon securing her services for another year.

On the evening of the 30th ult. the scholars of the above School gave an entertainment in Cavendish Hall, according to the following programme:

Opening Speech—Master John Laird.
Welcome Song—Choir.
Recitation—"Aunt Keziah," Miss Mamie Simpson.
Recitation—"Brave Atta Wayne," Miss Maggie Clark.
Reading—"Burdock's Music Box," Master Neil Simpson.
Instrumental music—"Swedish Wedding March," Miss Maud Montgomery.
Dialogue—"Rival Orators," N. J. Lockhart and Chesley Clarke.
Recitation—"The Arsenal at Springfield," Master John Laird.
Reading Speech—'Buckwood's Wedding,' Miss Maud Montgomery, Master Garfield Stewart.
Music—'Music Everywhere,' Choir.
Recitation—'Little Christel,' Miss Artie McNeill.
Reading—'If I were a Girl,' Master Archie McNeill.
Recitation—'The Last Hymn,' Miss Clara McKenzie.
Instrumental Music—'Medley,' Miss Maud Montgomery.
Recitation—'Neddie's Thanksgiving Visit,' Master Garfield Stewart.
Dialogue, Society for Suppression of Gossip—Eight Girls.
Recitation—'How to Lighten Troubles,' Miss Lottie Simpson.
Music—'Life is what we make it,' Choir.
Reading—'Miss Witchhazel and Mr. Thistlepod,' Master Chesley Clark.
Speech—Master Frank McNeill.
Recitation—'Katie's Letter,' Charles McKenzie.
Recitation—'A Peck of Troubles," Miss Edith Spurr.
Recitation—'The best Beauty,' Miss Helen Archibald.
Solo—'The Cows are in the Corn,' Miss Maggie Clark.
Recitation—'The Old Farmer's Legacy,' Miss Annie Stewart.
Reading—'The Magic Lantern,' Master Austin Laird.
Recitation—'The Boy's Complaint,' Fred Clark.
Music—'Social Song,' Two Girls and a Boy.
Recitation—'Over the hills to the Poorhouse,' Miss Maud Montgomery.
Dialogue—'The Census Taker,' Three Girls and Two Boys.
Recitation—'Eddie's Treasurer,' Miss Myrtle Laird.
Reading—'Hiawatha's Departure,' N J Lockhart.
Instrumental Music—'Battle of Waterloo," Miss Emma Simpson.
Recitation—'The Schoolmaster's Guest,' Maud Montgomery.
Recitation—'Ship on Fire,' School.
Music—'Along the River,' Choir.
Closing Speech—Miss Mamie Simpson.
Good-bye Song—Choir.

The above lengthy and varied programme was rendered with great spirit and success by the scholars. All, from the youngest to the oldest, acquitted themselves to the satisfaction and delight of the audience. At the close, complimentary remarks were made by Rev. J. C. Spurr, Mr. Walter Simpson and the chairman of the evening, Rev. W. P. Archibald. On motion, a vote of thanks to the teacher and scholars, for the excellent entertainment which they had given, was passed unanimously. The unanimous verdict of the audience was that a more enjoyable evening had not been spent for a long time.

A Wonderful Flesh Producer.

This is the title given to Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil by many thousands who have taken it. It not only gives flesh and strength by virtue of its own nutritious properties, but creates an appetite for food. Use it and try your weight. Scott's Emulsion is perfectly palatable. Sold by all druggists at 50c and $1.

K. D. C. Will Cure You.