

THE WEEKLY EXAMINER and THE WEEKLY EMPIRE, both together, for \$1.75 in advance, and THE EMPIRE Memorial Album of Sir John Macdonald to you in Send your subscriptions to THE EXAMINER

THE DAILY EXAMINER.

For neat, clean, tasteful Printing, and prompt attention to orders, THE EXAMINER Job Printing Department is peculiar. Don't forget it.

TERMS—FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

"This is true Liberty, when Free Born Men, having to advise the Public, may speak free."—ESOPHUS.

SINGLE COPIES TWO CENTS

NEW SERIES... Calendar for February, 1892

MOON'S CHANGES. First Quarter, 4th day... Full Moon, 12th day... Last Quarter, 20th day... New Moon, 27th day

Table with columns: Day of Month, Day of Week, High Water, Low Water. Lists tide times for each day of the month.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 19, 1892.

VOL. 29.—NO. 224



We have ROCKFORD and WALTHAM WATCHES at prices within the reach of almost anyone needing a good timekeeper. A Chain or Discount is given with every Watch sold, except the \$3.25 and \$4.50 ones, which are net.

E. W. TAYLOR,

Charlottetown, Jan. 16, 1892 CAMERON BLOCK

CARRIAGE BUILDERS.

We are closing out this Department of our business. You are bound to get Bargains. Call or write for prices. Stock is large and well assorted, and we are bound to close it out this year.

NORTON & FENNEL

Charlottetown, January 8, 1892—2aw & wky

COME ONE! COME ALL!

WE HAVE ALL THE LEADING LINES IN FOOTWEAR at the very lowest figures. We are selling off several lots at less than half price. For real, solid Boots at rock bottom prices try us.

We will guarantee to give better satisfaction for your money than any house in the trade. GOFF BROTHERS.

Charlottetown, January 30, 1892.

BEST ESTABLISHMENT!

BEST FURNITURE!

BEST VALUE!

I will offer for sale during the Xmas Holidays

THE FINEST STOCK OF FURNITURE ON P. E. ISLAND,

embracing STAPLE AND FANCY FURNITURE, suitable for Xmas Presents, all at great Discounts. Call and examine. JOHN NEWSON.

Charlottetown, Dec. 18, 1891.

GIVE me a

GRIP

of your hand, old fellow. You advised me through THE EXAMINER to use your preparation when I was suffering from the GRIP, and here I am as well as ever. I tell you

PEPTONIZED

ALE AND BEEF

is the greatest Tonic and Strengthener I have ever heard of or used.

This is the experience of many. IT CAN BE YOURS.

COLONIAL HOUSE, Philips Square MONTREAL.

THE GREAT CANADIAN EMPORIUM

Dry Goods, Carpets, Curtains, Furniture, China and Glassware, Books and Stationery, Ready-made Clothing, Ladies' Boots and Shoes, Silverware and Kitchen Utensils.

ORDERS TAKEN FOR "CRESCENT BRAND" CEMENT.

N. B.—We invite correspondence, and give prompt and careful attention to mail orders.

HENRY MORGAN & CO.,

COLONIAL HOUSE, Philips Square, Montreal. feb13-18

P. E. ISLAND RAILWAY

Sale of Unclaimed Goods.

A PUBLIC SALE of unclaimed goods will be held in the Freight House at Charlottetown at 11 o'clock, a. m. (local) on THURSDAY, February 25th, inst. Consignees are requested to release their shipments before the 24th inst., otherwise goods will be sold to pay charges against same.

J. UNSWORTH, Superintendent. Railway Office, Ch'town, Feb. 8, 1892—pat, gear, cod, wky pres.

1892. Spring Trip from Liverpool.



THE CLIPPER BARK RALPH B. PEAKE,

700 TONS REGISTER. Newly Mottled and Classed At Lloyd's.

ALEX. McLEOD, COMMANDER, will be on the berth to receive cargo about the 1st of March, and will sail FROM LIVERPOOL FOR CHARLOTTETOWN about the 1st of April, and carry Freight at through rates to the different Railway points on the Island.

Intending Shippers will please forward their orders in time.

For Freight apply in London to John Pitcairn & Sons, 7 Union Court, Old Broad Street; in Liverpool to Pittam Brothers, 51 South John Street, or here to the owners.

PEAKE BROS. & CO. Charlottetown 5th February, 1892—2w cod

FOR SALE OR TO LET.

THOSE desirable premises situate on Orlebar street, now occupied by Rev. Dr. Fitzgerald, comprising a commodious Cottage, Icehouse, Stable and Coach House, with 2 acres of land; Possession 1st August next. Price moderate. Terms apply. RICHARD JOHNSON, Prince Street.

Galvanized Iron.

RECEIVED EX EREMA: 2 TONS GALVANIZED IRON, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24 and 28 gauges. 100 bundles Black Sheet Iron, 2 tons Slat & Slope Steel, 1 ton Hoop Iron.

IN STORE: 20 barrels Portland Cement, 1 ton Fire Clay, 4 dozen Lobster Cleavers, 50 kegs Wire Nails.

SIMON W CRABBE, WALKER'S CORNER. feb8-2w 2aw

Obituary.

The evening train of the 12th inst., conveyed the casket containing the mortal remains of Mrs. James Hughes, to Morell Station. The vast concourse of people accompanying the hearse from the station to the home of her father Mr. Daniel McCarthy, showed the high esteem with which she was held by the community. Next day her remains were borne to the Roman Catholic Church where High Mass was sung by Rev. Monsignor McDonnell, after which she was quietly laid to rest in the family cemetery. She leaves four children and a large circle of friends to mourn the loss of an affectionate mother and a social trustworthy friend. May she rest in peace.

Exports for 1890 and 1891.

Table showing exports for 1890 and 1891 by country: Great Britain, United States, France, Germany, Spain, Portugal, Italy, Holland, Belgium, Newfoundland, West Indies, South America, China and Japan, Australia, Other countries.

Total... \$96,749,149 \$98,417,996 This makes the heaviest export year ever known, with the single exception of 1882, when the figures rose to \$102,137,203.

The British Succession.

In May, 1818, the Duke of Kent married Her Serene Highness Victoria, Marcella Louisa, Princess of Saxe-Coburg, and the auspicious birth of their daughter, Alexandra-Victoria on the 24th May, 1819, firmly established the succession in the British line. A list of the first eighteen names in that succession is as follows:

- 1 Prince of Wales, S... 59
2 Prince George of Wales, G. S... 26
3 Duchess of Edinburgh, G. D... 18
4 Lady Alexandra Duff, G. G. D... 1
5 Princess Victoria of Wales, G. D... 22
6 Princess Maud of Wales, G. D... 23
7 Duke of Edinburgh, S... 48
8 Prince Alfred of Edinburgh, G. S... 17
9 Princess Marie of Edinburgh, G. D... 18
10 Princess Victoria of Edinburgh, G. D... 13
11 Princess Alexandra of Edinburgh, G. D... 13
12 Princess Beatrice of Edinburgh, G. D... 7
13 Duke of Connaught, S... 41
14 Prince Arthur of Connaught, G. S... 9
15 Princess Margaret of Connaught, G. D... 10
16 Princess Victoria of Connaught, G. D... 5
17 Duke of Albany, G. S... 9
18 Princess Alice of Albany, G. D... 9

*The letters of S., G. S., G. D., and G. G. D., stand for son, grandson, granddaughter, and great granddaughter, and indicate the relationship of the person named to Her Majesty.

Andrew Carnegie on Wealth.

WHO DIES POSSESSED OF MILLIONS HE COULD ADMINISTER DIES DISGRACED.

Mr. Andrew Carnegie preached from the pulpit of the Church of the Divine Paternity on Fifth Avenue, New York, last Sunday night on "The Gospel of Wealth." Here are some of the striking things he said:

"Accumulated wealth, which by a fiction we call the property of one, has become the slave of all, at work day and night promoting the general wealth of the community. Unless it is hoarded in the form of jewels or the precious metals, it is impracticable to devise any mode of using it which will not promote the general good. Small sums, no doubt, can be wasted, but great wealth to-day, under our conditions, must inevitably be kept at work chiefly for the benefit of the masses, whether its nominal owner desires it or not. Wealth, under present conditions, is no longer primarily for the individual, but for the people, and cannot be diverted from working in their behalf.

"The gospel of wealth is comprised in a few words. Surplus wealth is a sacred trust which its possessor is bound to administer in his lifetime for the good of the community from which it was derived. It is his duty that the man who dies possessed of millions of available wealth, which was free and his to administer during his lifetime, dies disgraced.

"It recognizes, of course, that men must keep their capital in business as long as they labor, for capital is the tool by which they work wonders; but beyond the capital necessarily so employed the aim of the millionaire should be to do good. The use of surplus wealth for objects which commend themselves to the administrator as the best calculated to promote the genuine improvement of his fellow is believed to be the best possible solution of the question of wealth and poverty. Those into whose hands surplus wealth flows thus become trustees and administrators of the public.

"The question arises, 'How are the hoarders who evade the gospel of wealth to be reached—those who fail to administer their surplus as a trust for the good of their fellow?' We must let the worker alone during his life, but after his death the state should step in and demand its share of his hoard, through a graduated system of taxation. Every fortune left by a hoarder should contribute to the state, in proportion to its size, small amounts left to those dependent upon the decedent being exempt, but the scale rising by steps until with enormous fortunes reaching into many millions it should be decreed that one-half goes to the privy coffers of the state.

"This is the proposition which the laws of Venice exacted from her Shylock. Our modern Shylocks should be made to contribute at least as much."

For lame back, side or chest, use Shiloh's Porous Plaster. Price 25 cents.—Reddin Bros. nov15

Railways in the States.

The Inter-State Commerce Commission have issued a report on railways in the States, from which we cull a few interesting paragraphs:

"Railway mileage in the United States on June 30, 1890, was 136,597.05 miles. The increase in railway mileage brought into operation during the year was 5,838.22 miles. Michigan shows the largest increase in railway mileage during the year, being 437.84 miles. Group V, made up of the States of Kentucky, Tennessee, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia and Florida, shows an increased mileage of 1,370.32 miles during the year. The total length of track for the United States, including all tracks, sidings, and spurs is 208,612.55 miles.

"The total number of men employed on the railways of the United States is 749,301, being an increase of 44,558 over the number employed in 1889. The average number of men employed per 100 miles of line on all roads is 479.

"The number of railway corporations on June 30, 1890, was 1,797. Of these 87 are classed as private roads, with a total operated mileage of 312 miles. Nine hundred and twenty-seven of these corporations are operating companies, and 735 are subsidiary companies, that is to say, the mileage which they own is leased to other companies for the purpose of operation. Twenty-two companies, representing a mileage of 1,935.87 miles, have merged their corporate existence into other corporations. Fifty companies, representing a mileage of 6,196.04 miles, have been consolidated with other companies. Thus 8,101.91 miles of line have during the year disappeared as independent companies.

"Forty railway corporations operate 77,872.63 miles of line, or 47.51 per cent of total mileage. The average length of line for these 40 roads is nearly 2,000 miles. There are 75 companies in the United States whose gross income is \$848,885,000, out of a total gross income of all railways in the country of \$1,051,877,637; that is to say, 75 railway corporations receive 80 per cent of the total amount paid by the people of the United States for railway service.

"The 156,404.96 miles of line, which is made the basis of statistics in this report, is represented by railway capital to the amount of \$9,437,353,372, which is equivalent to \$60.340 per mile of line. Assuming that the remaining mileage is capitalized at the same rate, the total capitalization of railway property in the United States would be \$9,871,378,383. The increase in railway capital for the year ending June 30, 1890, over railway capital for the previous year, is \$538,079,233."

Hints on the Management of Servants.

(From Harper's Bazar.)

You hire ignorant women, of low conceptions, giving them the price ignorance and stupidity are worth. You are astonished when you do not get ideas and feelings of which these women know nothing. When they do rise higher they are no longer willing to work for you in the same capacity.

We all get precisely what we give. If we are stingy in giving, be assured the stinginess will gain us nothing. We pay money for work, pound for pound. If we want human feeling besides, we can only get it by giving it ourselves.

If we want thoughtfulness for our interests from our servants, we must be thoughtful for their interests. If we want their sympathy in our need, we must give it to them in their need. If we want allowance made for faults and failings, we must offer them that. We may have to explain to them what we are doing, and why; because such women seldom perceive the reason themselves. These women have often to be treated like children. Motives have to be explained to them.

There are a few women, of course, who could not be managed this way, but there are very few. I have rarely seen a servant with whom, when I met her on the ground of like feelings, I could not do just as I pleased.

Once a woman objected to doing work the way I wished. Her own way, she thought, was easier, and she did not see why mine should be preferred. It is a common matter of disagreement, is it not?

"Maggie," said I, "last night you took your new dress to be made. Now put on your hat, and go down and tell your dressmaker to make it in any easy way to suit herself. Tell her it does not matter whether you like it or not. She can make it any way that comes handy."

"Inside an hour," cried Maggie, indignant, "sure I pay her good money for makin' it, an' haven't I a right to have it made to suit meself?"

"Of course you have," said I. "And if you are working for me, and you expect me to pay you good money for doing it, ought I not to be pleased instead of you?"

Maggie looked at me a minute; then she laughed. She never made another objection to doing things my way. It is better to have a servant with quick perceptions than one who has graduated at all the cooking schools in New York.

The mistresses who treat their servants this way get the best work and the heartiest good feeling.

Senator Plumb's Early Caution.

Senator Plumb, of Kansas, died a millionaire, but he was once just as green as any other youth about business matters, if the story of an old friend in Kansas tells of him is true. The future senator had saved up \$100 and had it on deposit in a local bank. He wanted to use the money, and day asked the president of the bank for it. He told plumb to sign a check. The young man looked up and said: "Eh?" "Make out a check for the amount and sign it," replied the banker. "No, sir-ee!" said the statesman in embryo, "no, sir-ee, I don't put my name on paper unless I keep the paper. I gave you my money without your receipt, and I want it back on the same terms." And it took considerable arguing to persuade him that it was the customary thing to make checks for money.

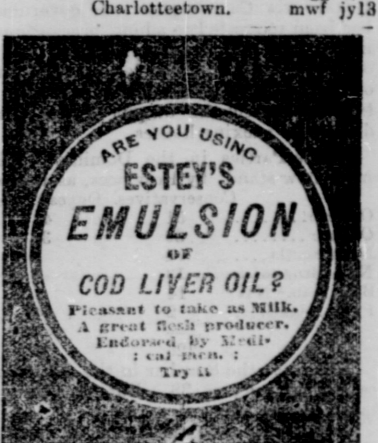


ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, headaches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, its many excellent qualities commend it to all and have made it the most popular remedy known.

Syrup of Figs is for sale in 75c bottles by all leading druggists. Any reliable druggist who may not have it on hand will procure it promptly for any one who wishes to try it. Manufactured only by the

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. LOUISVILLE, KY. NEW YORK, N. Y. W. R. WATSON, Wholesale Druggist, Charlottetown. mwf jyl3



Esley's Emulsion cures Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Throat and all Lung troubles. A great remedy for weak and delicate children, builds them up, strengthens the bones, makes new blood. All dealers sell it, don't be induced to take any substitute—It hasn't got it. E. M. Esley 312 1/2 St., Montreal, N. B.

AT IT AGAIN.

Cutting Prices.

THE BAZAAR CO.

—ARE GIVING—

25 Per Cent. Off

THE BALANCE OF THEIR

FANCY GOODS

—FOR—

Two Weeks

(BEFORE STOCK-TAKING).

BOOKS, STATIONERY, BLANK BOOKS, INKS, MUCILAGE, PICTURES (Framed or otherwise), MIRRORS (British Plate), PICTURE FRAMING done to order.

BAZAAR CO.,

Wholesale & Retail Stationers, CHARLOTTETOWN.

Notice appears in Mr. Theo L. Chappelle's advertisement which (although not intentionally so) is nevertheless misleading. His statement that "the Bazaar is closed for the present" has no reference to the Bazaar Company's Store, as some have been led to believe. You will always find us here, ready to give the Best Bargains in the City in Books, Stationery and Fancy Goods. Wholesale orders attended to promptly. jan11

NASAL BALM. SOOTHING, CLEANSING, NEVER FAILS. Instant Relief, Permanent Cure, Failure Impossible. CURES COLD, HEAD AND CATARRH.

JAMES A. MORRISON, HALIFAX. AGENT FOR WARREN, CAKEBREAD & CO., TEA MERCHANTS, London, - - England, - - AND ALSO - - Several First-Class West India Firms, etc. SPECIALTIES: Tea, Sugar and Molasses. Careful attention given to consignments of Prince Edward Island Produce. REFERENCE—Bank of Nova Scotia. OFFICE—Pickford & Black's Wharf. Halifax, August 13, 1891—dy & wky

Miller's EMULSION OF PURE COD LIVER OIL. WITH HYPOPHOSPHITES OF LIME AND SODA IS THE BEST EMULSION ON THE MARKET TO DAY. NO OILY TASTE LIKE OTHERS. IT IS SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS IN BIG BOTTLES, FIFTY CENTS & ONE DOLLAR.

LA GRIPPE VANQUISHED.

PLACE one of the OZONATOR DISINFECTANTS in your house and La Grippe will not trouble you. The most powerful and pleasant Disinfectant known to the medical profession.

F. DeC. DAVIES

DRUGGIST.

is AGENT for them here, and will cheerfully show and explain their use to those who desire it. Call and see them. No trouble to show them. cod&wky—jan15

A. A. McLEAV,

Attorney-at-Law, Notary Public, &c. Brown's Block Charlottetown.

nov15—2w cod & wky